

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY  
BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

In the Matter of:

|                                     |   |            |
|-------------------------------------|---|------------|
| ELECTRONIC JOINT APPLICATION OF     | ) |            |
| KENTUCKY UTILITIES COMPANY AND      | ) | CASE NO.   |
| LOUISVILLE GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY | ) | 2025-00025 |
| FOR AN ORDER APPROVING THE          | ) |            |
| ESTABLISHMENT OF REGULATORY ASSETS  | ) |            |

ORDER

On January 31, 2025, Kentucky Utilities Company (KU) and Louisville Gas and Electric Company (LG&E) (jointly, LG&E/KU) filed an application pursuant to KRS 278.030, KRS 278.040, and KRS 278.220 requesting authorization to establish regulatory assets for extraordinary operating and maintenance (O&M) expenses related to storm damage restoration activities caused by a winter storm occurring between January 5, 2025, and January 6, 2025 (2025 Winter Storm). LG&E/KU estimated that their combined distribution and transmission storm-related O&M and capital costs will be approximately \$13.5 million.<sup>1</sup> The storm-related costs were estimated to be approximately \$10.5 million for KU, consisting of storm-related O&M costs of approximately \$7.6 million and storm-related capital costs of \$2.9 million, and \$3.0 million for LG&E, consisting of storm-related O&M costs of \$2.2 million and storm-related capital costs of \$0.8 million.<sup>2</sup>

---

<sup>1</sup> Application (filed Jan. 31, 2025) at 6.

<sup>2</sup> Application at 7.

LG&E/KU requested that the Commission enter an Order on or before March 31, 2025, to record the regulatory assets on their first quarter 2025 financial statements.<sup>3</sup>

This case is submitted for a decision on the written record.

### LEGAL STANDARD

KRS 278.220 sets out that the Commission may establish a uniform system of accounts (USoA) for utilities, and in LG&E/KU's case, that the system of accounts shall conform as nearly as practicable to the system adopted or approved by the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC). The FERC USoA provides for regulatory assets, or the capitalization of costs that would otherwise be expensed but for the actions of a rate regulator. The Financial Accounting Standards Board's Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 71, Accounting for the Effects of Certain Types of Regulation, which was codified as Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 980, Regulated Operations, provides the criteria for recognition of a regulatory asset.<sup>4</sup> Pursuant to ASC

---

<sup>3</sup> Application at 8.

<sup>4</sup> ASC 980-340-25-1 provides, in full, as follows:

**25-1** Rate actions of a regulator can provide reasonable assurance of the existence of an asset. An entity shall capitalize all or part of an incurred cost that would otherwise be charged to expense if both of the following criteria are met:

a. It is probable (as defined in Topic 450) that future revenue in an amount at least equal to the capitalized cost will result from inclusion of that cost in allowable costs for rate-making purposes.

b. Based on available evidence, the future revenue will be provided to permit recovery of the previously incurred cost rather than to provide for expected levels of similar future costs. If the revenue will be provided through an automatic rate-adjustment clause, this criterion requires that the regulator's intent clearly be to permit recovery of the previously incurred cost.

980, it must be probable that the utility will recover approximately equal revenue through the inclusion of these costs for ratemaking purposes, with the intent to recover the previously incurred cost not similar future cost.

The Commission has established: (1) parameters for expenses which may qualify for regulatory asset treatment; (2) a requirement of Commission approval before recording regulatory assets;<sup>5</sup> and (3) requirements regarding the timing for applications seeking such approval.<sup>6</sup> While not determinative, it is illustrative to recognize that previously the Commission has approved regulatory assets when a utility has incurred: (1) an extraordinary, nonrecurring expense which could not have reasonably been anticipated or included in the utility's planning; (2) an expense resulting from a statutory or administrative directive; (3) a expense in relation to an industry sponsored initiative; or (4) an extraordinary or nonrecurring expense that over time will result in a saving that fully offsets the cost.<sup>7</sup>

#### REQUEST FOR REGULATORY ASSET

Beginning January 5, 2025, and continuing into January 6, 2025, LG&E/KU's service areas experienced snow, ice, sleet, and freezing rain, in anticipation of which the

---

A cost that does not meet these asset recognition criteria at the date the cost is incurred shall be recognized as a regulatory asset when it does meet those criteria at a later date.

<sup>5</sup> Case No. 2016-00180, *Application of Kentucky Power Company for an Order Approving Accounting Practices to Establish Regulatory Assets and Liabilities Related to the Extraordinary Expenses Incurred by Kentucky Power Company in Connection with the Two 2015 Major Storm Events* (Ky. PSC Nov. 3, 2016), final Order at 9.

<sup>6</sup> Case No. 2016-00180, Dec. 12, 2016, Order at 5.

<sup>7</sup> Case No. 2008-00436, *Application of East Kentucky Power Cooperative, Inc. for an Order Approving Accounting Practices to Establish a Regulatory Asset Related to Certain Replacement Power Costs Resulting from Generation Forced Outages* (Ky. PSC Dec. 23, 2008), Order at 3–4.

governor issued a state of emergency.<sup>8</sup> The storm damage resulted in nearly 880 downed wires, over 60 broken poles, and just under 1,200 distribution circuit outages.<sup>9</sup> LG&E/KU stated that approximately 500 off-system resources assisted in restoration efforts.<sup>10</sup> Restoration efforts lasted three days and resulted in total estimated costs of \$13.5 million, of which \$9.8 million was O&M expense.<sup>11</sup> LG&E/KU asserted that the incremental O&M costs were extraordinary and, collectively, exceed the costs embedded in base rates, thus argued that it satisfied the standard to establish a regulatory asset.<sup>12</sup>

For KU, the total estimated restoration costs are \$10.5 million, of which incremental O&M expenses of \$7.6 million are requested to be deferred.<sup>13</sup> KU's base rates include \$3.2 million in storm-related O&M expense.<sup>14</sup>

For LG&E, the total estimated restoration costs are \$3.0 million, of which incremental O&M expenses of \$2.2 million are requested to be deferred.<sup>15</sup> LG&E's base rates include \$4.6 million in storm-related O&M expense.<sup>16</sup>

---

<sup>8</sup> Office of Governor Andy Beshear and Lt. Governor Jacqueline Coleman, Executive Order No. 2025-007 (Jan. 24, 2025), [https://governor.ky.gov/attachments/20250104\\_Executive-Order\\_2025-007\\_State-of-Emergency-Related-to-Winter-Weather-Event.pdf](https://governor.ky.gov/attachments/20250104_Executive-Order_2025-007_State-of-Emergency-Related-to-Winter-Weather-Event.pdf)

<sup>9</sup> Application at 4.

<sup>10</sup> Application at 5.

<sup>11</sup> Application, Exhibit 1.

<sup>12</sup> Application at 8.

<sup>13</sup> Application, Exhibit 1.

<sup>14</sup> Application at 10.

<sup>15</sup> Application, Exhibit 1.

<sup>16</sup> Application at 10.

## DISCUSSION AND FINDINGS

Having reviewed the record and being otherwise sufficiently advised, the Commission finds that LG&E/KU's request for authorization to establish regulatory assets for the repair and restoration of the 2025 Winter Storm should be granted. The costs to repair the damaged assets are extraordinary, nonrecurring, and could not have been reasonably anticipated or included in LG&E/KU's planning. The amounts for which LG&E/KU have requested regulatory asset treatment are material and collectively exceed the expenses recovered in base rates.

The Commission finds that LG&E/KU should be authorized to establish, for accounting purposes only, regulatory assets based on the jurisdictional incremental costs of extraordinary O&M expense incurred by LG&E/KU as a result of the 2025 Winter Storm. The Commission further finds that LG&E/KU shall file the actual deferral amounts after the amounts are known.

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that:

1. LG&E/KU's request to for authorization to establish regulatory assets for the repair and restoration of the 2025 Winter Storm is granted.
2. LG&E/KU are authorized to establish regulatory assets for the incremental actual costs of extraordinary O&M expenses related to the storms as described in their application.
3. LG&E/KU shall file with this Commission, within 30 days from the date final actual costs amounts are known, a statement setting forth the total costs incurred, amounts deferred to a regulatory asset, and amounts determined to be normal operations.

4. The regulatory asset accounts established in this case are for accounting purposes only.

5. The amount, if any, of the regulatory assets authorized herein that is to be amortized and included in rates shall be determined in LG&E/KU's next base rate case.

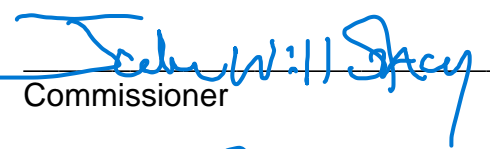
6. Any documents filed in the future pursuant to ordering paragraph 3 herein shall reference this case number and shall be retained in the post-case correspondence file.

7. This case is closed and removed from the Commission's docket.

[REMAINDER OF PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK]

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Chairman

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Commissioner

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Commissioner

ATTEST:

 *PP*  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Executive Director

ENTERED  
MAR 19 2025 jdc  
KENTUCKY PUBLIC  
SERVICE COMMISSION

\*Allyson K Sturgeon  
Senior Corporate Attorney  
LG&E and KU Services Company  
220 West Main Street  
Louisville, KENTUCKY 40202

\*Honorable Kendrick R Riggs  
Attorney at Law  
Stoll Keenon Ogden, PLLC  
2000 PNC Plaza  
500 W Jefferson Street  
Louisville, KENTUCKY 40202-2828

\*Rick E Lovekamp  
Manager - Regulatory Affairs  
LG&E and KU Energy LLC  
220 West Main Street  
Louisville, KENTUCKY 40202

\*Robert Conroy  
Vice President, State Regulation and Rates  
LG&E and KU Energy LLC  
220 West Main Street  
Louisville, KENTUCKY 40202

\*Kentucky Utilities Company  
220 W. Main Street  
P. O. Box 32010  
Louisville, KY 40232-2010

\*Louisville Gas and Electric Company  
220 W. Main Street  
P. O. Box 32010  
Louisville, KY 40232-2010

\*Sara Judd  
Senior Corporate Attorney  
LG&E and KU Energy LLC  
220 West Main Street  
Louisville, KENTUCKY 40202