COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

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ELECTRONIC INVESTIGATION INTO EXCESSIVE)	
WATER LOSS BY KENTUCKY'S JURISDICTIONAL)	CASE NO.
WATER UTILITIES)	2019-00041

NOTICE OF FILING

Notice is given to all parties that the transcript of the July 16, 2019 Hyden-Leslie Water District hearing prepared by Todd & Associates Reporting, Inc. has been filed into the record of this proceeding.

Gwen R. Pinson Executive Director

Public Service Commission

P.O. Box 615

Frankfort, KY 40602

DATED OCT 0 7 2019

cc: Parties of Record



Transcript of the Testimony of PSC Hearing

Date: July 16, 2019

Case: In Re: Hyden-Leslie Water District

Todd & Associates Reporting, Inc.

Phone: 859-223-2322

Fax: 859-223-9992

Email: office@toddreporting.com Internet: www.toddreporting.com

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COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY
KENTUCKY PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

CASE NO. 2019-00041

IN RE:

HYDEN-LESLIE WATER DISTRICT

* * * * * *

HEARING HELD ON:

JULY 16, 2019

FRANKFORT, KENTUCKY

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1	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: We are on the
2	record in Case No. 2019-0041 00041,
3	Hyden-Leslie Water District,
4	Investigation Into Excessive Water Loss
5	by Kentucky's Jurisdictional Utilities.
6	I am Talina Mathews, commissioner
7	here. My colleagues are still in the
8	morning hearing. That's Mike Schmitt,
9	the chairman, and Robert Cicero, the vice
10	chairman. They will join us when they're
11	finished, assuming we're not finished
12	first.
13	The nature of the hearing today is
14	for the purpose of taking evidence in
15	this case. As you know, we are holding
16	two hearings a day. The other started in
17	the other hearing room at 9:00 a.m.
18	That's Southern Water & Sewer. And this
19	is the Hyden-Leslie starting at 1:00.
20	The hearing is being recorded by a
21	certified court reporter. And if you
22	would please give her the luxury of
23	you if if a question is asked, to
24	answer her verb to answer the attorney
25	verbally and not head shakes and nods, I

	Page 4
1	think that would help.
2	Her completed typed transcript of
3	evidence will be presented together with
4	the video and will constitute the
5	official record official record of
6	this proceeding.
7	This hearing is not streamed live
8	over the internet because this room
9	doesn't have that capability, but it will
10	appear on the website this evening.
11	This case, in general, consists of
12	10 of 11 separate water districts
13	well, 10 separate water districts and 1
14	water association. They are Morgan
15	County Water District, Caywood Water
16	District, North Manchester Water
17	Association, Estill County Water
18	District, Farmdale Water District, West
19	Carroll Water District, Rattlesnake Ridge
20	Water District, Big Sandy Water District,
21	Milburn Water District, and Southern
22	Water & Sewer District.
23	There are two additional water
24	districts that are being investigated in
25	a similar case, but those were already

	Page 5
1	before us, and that's Martin County Water
2	District and Cannonsburg Water District.
3	These were utilities that were
4	selected having greater than 35 percent
5	water loss consistently. And, as we have
6	said in the other hearings, it's we're
7	looking at this water loss as a symptom
8	of a larger issue and it's not we're
9	not solely looking at the water loss.
10	We're using that as a proxy to look at
11	other management issues.
12	The parties to this proceeding are
13	Hyden-Leslie Water District and the
14	Office of the Kentucky Attorney General.
15	So I will let you introduce yourself
16	and your witnesses.
17	MR. WUETCHER: Good afternoon,
18	Dr. Mathews. Appearing on behalf of
19	Hyden-Leslie Water District, Gerald
20	Wuetcher. I'm with the firm of Stoll
21	Kennon Ogden, PLLC. Address is 300 West
22	Vine Street, Suite 2100, Lexington,
23	Kentucky 40507.
24	As directed by the Commission's
25	order, I have with me Mr. Augustus

	Page 6
1	Roberts, who is the chairman of the water
2	district's board of commissioners, and
3	Mr. L.J. Turner, who is the general
4	manager of the water district.
5	We also have Mr. Mike Maggard with
6	the engineering firm of Sisler-Maggard
7	Engineering. Mr. Maggard is the engineer
8	for the water district, and we can make
9	him available as staff desires to answer
10	any questions.
11	Both Mr. Roberts and Mr. Turner are
12	appearing under the order of the
13	Commission.
14	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Mr. Chandler.
15	MR. CHANDLER: Afternoon,
16	Commissioner. I'm Kent Chandler on
17	behalf of the Kentucky Office of the
18	Attorney General.
19	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: And for staff?
20	MR. BOWKER: Andrew Bowker for
21	Commission staff, along with Eddie
22	Beavers.
23	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: We do this a
24	little differently than typical hearings
25	because this is more evidentiary and

	Page 7
1	not it's an investigation. It's not
2	necessarily being a litigated case.
3	So we're going to let staff go first.
4	Then let Mr. Chandler go. And then you
5	can clean up anything that needs to
6	that you want clarification on. Okay?
7	MR. WUETCHER: Yes, ma'am.
8	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Has notice
9	been given?
10	MR. WUETCHER: Yes, ma'am. Notice
11	was posted in the Leslie County News on
12	June 27th and proof of publication was
13	filed with the Commission this morning.
14	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Thank you.
15	Anything else before we get started?
16	Mr. Bowker.
17	Well, we will we will allow you to
18	bring your first witness and
19	MR. WUETCHER: Your Honor, Mr. Bowker
20	has indicated to me that he would like to
21	have Mr. Turner, the general manager,
22	appear first. So I would call L.J.
23	Turner to take the stand.
24	THE COURT: Okay. And I will let
25	you let you when you we'll
	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

	Page 8
1	introduce him after we swear at him.
2	Raise your right hand.
3	Do you affirm that you will tell the
4	truth, the whole truth, nothing but the
5	truth
6	THE WITNESS: Yes.
7	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: subject to
8	the laws of perjury?
9	THE WITNESS: Yes.
10	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Okay.
11	L.J. TURNER,
12	after having been placed under oath, was examined
13	as follows:
14	EXAMINATION
15	BY MR. WUETCHER
16	Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Turner.
17	A. Good afternoon.
18	Q. Would you please state your name and
19	business address for the Commission?
20	A. It's L.J. Turner, 356 Wendover Road,
21	Hyden, Kentucky 41749.
22	Q. And are you an an employee of
23	Hyden-Leslie County Water District?
24	A. Yes. I'm general manager.
25	Q. Okay. And how long have you been

	Page 9
1	general manager?
2	A. August of 2017, so almost two years.
3	Q. Okay. And how long have you been
4	employed by Hyden-Leslie County Water District?
5	A. Almost two years.
6	Q. Same time. So you came to the
7	district as its general manager?
8	A. That's right. I was a general
9	manager at at another utility.
10	Q. Okay. In the course of this
11	proceeding, there were several responses to
12	Commission orders and Commission requests for
13	information. Were you involved in the preparation
14	of those documents?
15	A. Yes.
16	MR. WUETCHER: And and I believe
17	that's all I have for the witness so I'll
18	turn the witness over for examination by
19	the staff and Commission.
20	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Mr. Bowker.
21	MR. BOWKER: Thank you.
22	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: He's all
23	yours.
24	
25	

Page 10 1 EXAMINATION 2 BY MR. BOWKER: 3 Q. How are you? 4 Α. I'm great. And you? 5 Doing well. Doing well. My name's Q. 6 Andrew Bowker as you heard. I'm going to be asking you a few questions on behalf of the Commission --7 Commission staff. 8 9 You just -- you just noted to 10 Mr. Wuetcher -- you just said that you worked for 11 another utility for a little while. Can you tell us what that other utility was and what kind of --12 13 what kind of on-the-job training you got from that 14 job? 15 Α. I was the general manager at Knott 16 County Water & Sewer District for about four years. 17 I was also the interim manager for a while and a plant supervisor for a while before that. 18 19 What -- what types of training did Q. 20 you have to go through to -- to be able to do that 21 iob? 22 It was -- it was all on-the-job Α. 23 training --24 Q. Okay. 25 -- basically. I had some -- what I Α.

Page 11 1 felt was some pretty good mentors. 2 So some -- whoever was the Ο. Okay. 3 general manager before helped mentor you some --4 Α. That's right. 5 Q. -- or --6 Α. Well, not the general manager, but there was an interim manager for some period of 7 8 time that I really leaned on as a resource and --9 and done some on-the-job training with me. 10 Okay. Can you tell us a little bit Ο. 11 about your employment background besides that? 12 you have any other water service experience besides 13 Knott County? 14 Α. I actually was previously employed with Hyden-Leslie for about 12 years before I went 15 16 to Knott County. I actually reside in Leslie County. When the general man -- general manager 17 position became available at Hyden-Leslie, I was 18 19 offered that position. 20 Q. Okay. So were you just -- were you a 21 field personnel or what -- what did you -- what was 22 your job? 23 I was a -- I'm sorry -- a plant Α. No. 24 operator. 25 Q. What? A plant operator?

Page 12 1 Α. A plant operator, yes, for about 12 2 years. 3 Q. Okay. 4 Α. Knott County Water & Sewer District 5 was experiencing some issues and -- and needed a 6 little help and it was the perfect fit, so I went 7 there as the plant supervisor and worked my way 8 up --9 Q. Okay. -- in that facility. 10 Α. 11 Ο. Okay. Thank you. If you don't mind 12 me asking, what is you either educational or vocational background? 13 14 Α. Of course, I have a high school 15 diploma and two years of college. 16 Q. Okay. And as far as your training at Hyden-Leslie Water District, did someone show you 17 the ropes, or was it on-the-job training at 18 19 Hyden-Leslie as well? 20 At Hyden-Leslie I spent -- I don't Α. 21 know -- probably a day and a half with the general 22 manager. But, you know, I already understood 23 everything that happens at the utility, typically what happened at the other utilities. So there was 24 25 some key information I got from -- from him.

Page 13 he was also there if I needed to reach out as well. 1 2 Okay. So you had him on -- on the Ο. 3 line --4 That's right. Α. 5 -- if necessary --Q. That's right. 6 Α. -- while you got on your feet and 7 Ο. 8 everything? 9 Α. Yes. 10 Ο. Okay. Is there any other training 11 required as far as -- other than on-the-job 12 training? Have you done any other types of 13 training? 14 Α. The water treatment plant certification. 15 16 Q. Uh-huh. 17 That process that has CE hours involved. That's pretty well it. 18 19 Okay. I'm going to direct you to the Q. utility's response to Question 20B. And this is of 20 21 Commission staff request for information, the second one dated May 3, 2019. So that's the second 22 23 request for information and it's Question 20B. won't skip around on you as much, but I do want to 24 25 start with this one.

Page 14 1 Α. Okay. Shoot. Do you see where it says "job 2 Q. 3 summary"? 4 Yes. Α. 5 And then the first sentence begins Q. 6 with "To direct and oversee all the operational..." Do you see that sentence, "To direct and oversee 7 8 all the operational, financial, administrative..."? 9 Α. Are you looking at the actual job description? 10 11 Ο. Yes. 12 Is that what you're looking --Α. 13 Well, the -- the job -- there's a job Ο. 14 summary and then it says "essential function." 15 Α. Yes. Okay. Okay. I'm following you 16 now. So the first one, the -- the job 17 Q. summary, even though you-all have already put this 18 19 into a response and -- for a request for 20 information, I just wanted you to -- before we get 21 started here and some other questions, I want you 22 to just go ahead and read your job -- job summary 23 into the record. And then after that I'd like you to read your essential functions into the record. 24 25 Α. Okay. Job summary is "To direct and

Page 15 oversee all the operational, financial, 1 administrative, and capital project activities of 2 the district. This includes water treatment and 4 distribution, accounting, billing, customer 5 service, purchasing, warehousing, personnel, and 6 safety. In addition, the manager is the contact person for the district in all dealings with the 7 8 press and local, state, and federal government 9 agencies." 10 And then the essential functions, if 11 you don't mind. 12 "No. 1, the manager directs all daily operational and repair and maintenance functions; 13 14 No. 2, directs the purchasing, accounts payable, personnel and payroll; Item 3, coordinates and 15 16 prioritizes both immediate and long-term planning of both daily operations and capital projects; 17 18 No. 4, works to prepare all monthly, quarterly 19 year-end financial reports for the Commission; No. 5, coordinates the staff, work with independent 20 auditors during each year's audit process." 21 22 Q. Okay. I appreciate that. Thank you. 23 Α. You're welcome. Your current annual salary is -- tell 24 Ο. 25 me if I get this wrong -- 65,955,49?

	Page 16
1	A. That's right.
2	Q. Okay. And that's an hourly rate of
3	\$27.11 an hour?
4	A. If that's the way it works out to be.
5	It's a salary but
6	Q. And you got a raise. When when
7	did you get a raise? When did when did you get
8	your raise?
9	A. 2018.
10	Q. At the beginning?
11	A. It was
12	Q. End?
13	A. I think it was the beginning.
14	Q. Beginning beginning of 2018?
15	A. Yeah.
16	Q. And so you were at a salary in 2017
17	of \$53,248.77?
18	A. No. That salary is split up between
19	the two different general managers.
20	Q. So half of that?
21	A. No. I I started August the
22	well, I think it was the last week in August 2017.
23	So half of that or more than half of that was
24	the previous general manager's salary.
25	Q. Okay. So how much were how much

Page 17 1 were you making? 2 It started out 62,000 was the --Α. 3 Q. 62? 4 Α. -- annual salary. Yes. 5 Okay. So it started at 62 and then Q. 6 went to 65,95 --7 Α. Yeah. 8 Q. -- 5? Okay. Thank you. 9 Α. You're welcome. 10 Can you tell us in -- in -- as far as Ο. 11 in your own words, why do you believe that you got 12 the -- the raise? 13 Well, it wasn't a raise. It was a --Α. 14 it was a starting rate. 15 Q. Okay. 16 Α. The previous general manager -- I 17 can't attest to why he was getting paid what he was getting paid. But, you know, I -- when I -- when 18 19 they offered me the position, you know, I told them 20 to match what I was making. 21 Q. Right. 22 And they actually didn't. They were 23 a little lower, but since it was my hometown, I 24 decided to take that position and take a little 25 cut.

Page 18 1 Q. Okay. So you wanted them to -- to 2 try to match what you were --3 Α. Right. 4 Q. -- earning in Knott County? 5 Right. Α. 6 Q. But since you were living in Hyden-Leslie, you would --7 The time benefit. 8 Α. 9 Q. Right. 10 Travel and so forth. Α. Okay. 11 Q. I understand. Does the utility, if you know, have any plans to create a 12 13 written employment contract between you and the 14 utility? Not that I'm aware of. 15 Α. Has that ever been discussed? 16 Q. Okay. Not to my knowledge. 17 Α. Okay. And do you have any idea why 18 Q. 19 there has not been a written employment contract? 20 I don't know. Α. 21 Ο. I want to direct you now to Question 22 No. 2 of the second data request. That's the --23 that's the May 3rd data request again, Question No. 24 2. 25 Α. Okay.

Page 19 1 I'm going to read just a little bit Ο. Then ask for your response. So in response 2 3 to Question 2 in Commission staff's request for 4 information dated May 3, 2019, the utility answered 5 that rule -- "Rural development" -- why's it so 6 hard to say that word? "Rural development has approved an application for financing for a water 7 8 construction project and has issued a letter of 9 conditions to Hyden-Leslie Water -- Water County 10 District -- Hyden-Leslie County Water District 11 regarding the proposed financing." 12 And then the water district also supplied a copy of a December 4, 2018, letter from 13 14 Hilda Legg to the chairman of the board of 15 commissioners. 16 And can you please update the 17 Commission on the water district's progress in meeting those condition -- conditions and securing 18 19 the proposed financing? 20 We have not implemented any of the Α. 21 rates. We're still working on some of the other 22 funding sources. Mr. Maggard is working on some of the -- the conditions in that as our engineer. 23 as far as the -- the progress of -- of that letter, 24 25 we've not done a lot with it simply because we've

Page 20 not secured the other set of -- you know, the rest 1 of the funding throughout the project. 2 3 Q. Well, what other funding are you --4 Α. CDBG, ARC, and AML is also included 5 in that project. 6 Q. And who is helping you with those -trying to secure that funding? 7 8 Α. Mr. Maggard. 9 Q. Okay. Do you have any -- I can ask 10 Mr. Maggard as well. But do you have any timeline 11 you think when that might be -- financing come 12 through on the other ones? 13 That's a tough question. Α. 14 Q. Okay. I'll -- I'll --I wish I had answers. 15 Α. 16 Q. Okay. 17 Α. We're -- we're not sure, but we're hoping that it's going to move quickly. 18 19 Q. Right. If the application for 20 financing is granted along with the other ones, how will the proceeds of the loan and the grant be 21 utilized in the district? 22 23 It's a -- all of -- all these funds Α. are in a Phase 3 project. It includes 24 25 rehabilitation and replacement of seven or eight

Page 21 1 booster pump stations, a new water storage tank. 2 There's -- I'm not sure exactly how many miles of 3 line, but there's close to ten miles of waterline 4 extensions included in that project. 5 Okay. Q. 6 I -- I'm sorry. There's also some dam repair in there as well that CDBG's paying for 7 8 a portion of that -- or most of that. 9 Were there also -- you said some Q. 10 installation of BFDs at the -- at the plant at --11 Α. That's right. That's right. 12 BFDs included and there's also some contingency money built in there that we're hoping to use for 13 14 some plant improvements as well as some zone master 15 meters. 16 Q. And the -- the district right now does not have any zone master meters? 17 18 That's correct, we do not. Α. 19 Master zones. And then there's Q. 20 also -- part of proceeds may go to a -- some pump 21 stations? 22 Α. Yes. 23 Q. Did you -- okay. 24 And the -- a new water booster? 25 that also right?

Page 22 1 Α. Yeah, the booster pump. That's a 2 booster pump station. 3 Q. Oh, booster pump station. Okay. 4 Α. Yeah. 5 Thank you. And once you get the Q. 6 proceeds for the -- the loan and the grant, what -have you-all looked at a timeline about how long it 7 might take to get each of these items done after 8 9 you secure the financing? 10 The project will probably be about a 11 270-day project I would imagine. I'm not 100 percent sure on that. But just from past 12 projects I've been involved with, I'd say it'll be 13 14 close to a year. 15 Q. And your engineer will be Mr. Maggard? 16 That's correct. 17 Α. That's right. Okay. Now I'm jumping to the next 18 Ο. 19 question. Does the -- does the utility currently have an employee handbook? 20 21 Α. Yes. 22 Does the utility currently have a Q. 23 safety manual? 24 Α. Yes. 25 Q. In Question 1, the first question of

Page 23 the first data request, it states that the water 1 district's water loss percentage was 42.9 percent 2 in March 2018. Then in April it went all the way 3 4 down to 29.7 percent. Then back up to 38.7 percent 5 Then back down to 24.9 percent in in August. And then was back up to 37.2 percent in 6 September. December. Then it went back down to 23.3 percent 7 8 in February. 9 And do you know the -- the current 10 water loss percentage as of today's date or --11 Α. The last --12 -- as close as possible? Q. 13 The last -- last month was Α. 14 22 percent, I think. 15 22. Ο. 16 Α. The last tree months we've actually 17 been at, I think, 19, 22, and 21 or something like 18 I -- I've got that. 19 It was 19 in April, was it not, I Q. 20 think? That -- that's okay. 21 Α. I can look it up, if you want me to. 22 MR. WUETCHER: Mr. Bowker --23 MR. BOWKER: Yeah. 24 MR. WUETCHER: -- just to --25 MR. BOWKER: Uh-huh.

	Page 24
1	MR. WUETCHER: for we filed
2	yesterday the compliance with the July 1
3	order and we included in that compliance
4	copies of the water loss report for May
5	and June of this year.
6	MR. BOWKER: Okay.
7	MR. WUETCHER: And so the last
8	June report indicates a 20.3
9	MR. BOWKER: 20.3.
10	MR. WUETCHER: unaccounted for
11	line percentage.
12	MR. BOWKER: Thank you, Mr. Wuetcher.
13	I appreciate that.
14	Q. Can you explain why the water loss
15	percentage has fluctuated so I don't know if
16	it's drastically. But can you can you state why
17	the water loss percentage has fluctuated so much
18	during these time periods? It seemed to go up and
19	down a lot.
20	A. The biggest contributor is just new
21	lines breaks. We have so many reoccurring and new
22	breaks. You know, if you if you go back and
23	look at some of our documentations, we average
24	about 20 line break repairs a month.
25	So and some of these months are

Page 25 1 worse than others. Any month that we have heavy rainfall or extreme cold temperatures, we see a --2 3 a great increase in line breaks. And during those 4 periods where we have those increased breaks, our 5 workload is tremendous. So there may be lines that 6 leak for some time before we're like able to get to them. Although they're a priority, you just got to 7 fix one at a time. But those are the reasons for 8 9 those big fluctuations. How many field personnel do you have? 10 Ο. 11 Α. We have five that are full-time field 12 personnel. 13 Five full-time. And then you? Ο. 14 Myself, yes. And then we have enough Α. plant operators as well. But as far as dedicated 15 16 to the field, we have five. 17 Q. Five. And have they been on the job for a substantial amount of time or --18 19 Α. Very experienced. 20 Q. Very experienced? 21 Α. Very experienced. 22 I guess you could always use another Ο. 23 But do you feel like you're fully staffed as far as field personnel? 24

We could use one more with our

25

Α.

Page 26 current situation. If we could possibly get to 1 a -- a radio reader -- a remote read system, then 3 we would be fine where we are. 4 Ο. Right. It'll save on time. 5 Right. Absolutely. Α. 6 Q. So the -- the fluctuation is -- you say it's mainly due to heavy rainfall and increased 7 8 cold temperatures. 9 Any other reasons? Is there a 10 pressurization issue as far as the line breaks, or 11 has that been an issue? 12 Α. Well, that -- that kind of goes along 13 with -- with the extreme temperatures and the 14 rainfall. We have high pressures everywhere -well, not everywhere, but for the most part our 15 16 system is under quite a bit of pressure so --17 Q. Why -- why is that? Sorry to interrupt you. But why is --18 19 Α. Well --20 Q. -- that? -- because of our terrain. 21 Α. 22 Oh, okay. Q. 23 We have a lot of mountains. Α. We -- we pump it, store it, reduce it, and we do it all over 24 25 again. So we have -- you know, we -- we've got

Page 27 some areas that have excess of 300 psi. 1 Not a lot of areas have that high, but we have some areas 2 with that. We have a lot of areas, you know, over 3 4 200 psi. 5 So is it -- is it that you fix a line Q. somewhere and it might cause more pressure 6 somewhere else --7 8 Α. That's right. 9 Q. -- and you got to go find that? That's right. And -- and a lot of 10 Α. 11 our system is fatique. You know, we have a lot of 12 old infrastructure. And when you tighten one 13 section up, it'll increase the pressure in the 14 other area and it'll show its weak spot. 15 Q. Right. 16 Α. And we see that a lot, especially in the winter when the line becomes more brittle. 17 It'll contract, expand, you know, as the 18 19 temperature changes, and we see a direct impact 20 with that. 21 So the fluctuation in water loss Ο. 22 percentages is -- it -- there hasn't been a change 23 in water loss calculation the way it's been 24 calculated --25 Α. No.

Page 28 1 Q. -- as far as you know? Not that I'm aware. Since I've been 2 3 there, it's been the same, and that's something 4 that I reviewed with the previous manager to follow 5 the same structure that he was doing. 6 Q. Can you tell us a little bit about how you and the director, field personnel go about 7 going out, finding, and fixing leaks? 8 Kind of 9 your -- your process? Sure. Basically every day we'll --10 11 we'll start the day -- as far as the field 12 operations, we'll start the day by reviewing our 13 tank drawdowns. We do tank draws every -- every 14 night. We'll check the -- the usage in the areas of that tank. 15 16 And we -- we already know -- it's 17 already been predetermined. Pulled some information, got some goals for each tank of what 18 19 the drawdown should be during a low demand time. And if it's in excess of that, then we'll -- we'll 20 21 go to that specific area and we'll try to fix --22 we'll try to find a -- locate during the day. A 23 lot of times that's not possible. So we'll have to free up a couple of guys to do leak detection at 24 25 night.

Page 29 1 Q. And why do you try to do it during the day? 2 So they don't have to -- if -- if 3 Α. 4 somebody comes -- if they work that day and I have 5 to bring them back out that night, then I'm short the next day --6 7 Ο. Right. 8 -- because they can't work round the 9 clock, of course, but --10 Does that cause many interruptions to 11 service as far as having to do it during the day? 12 Α. Not typically. We try to fix most 13 hours where we don't have any interruptions, which 14 we have interruptions, but we try to minimize that 15 as much as we can. 16 Q. Do you feel like you've got all the 17 equipment you need to find and repair? Everybody could use a little extra 18 Α. 19 equipment, but I feel like we've got enough --20 enough tools to be successful. As you can see, I 21 think our new numbers reflect that. 22 How -- how much of the day -- workday Ο. 23 do you think is spent on leak detection and repair? 24 It depends on how many -- how much --25 how many hours. When you've got a water treatment

Page 30

- 1 plant operator that's -- that's sitting behind our
- 2 telemetry in the SCADA unit that's constantly
- 3 monitoring tanks. So he's constantly looking. If
- 4 we've got an area that's got high usage, you know,
- 5 there may be two or three guys out looking that
- 6 day. The analysis that I do monthly and daily, it
- 7 would really be hard to put a number on it. But
- 8 I --
- 9 Q. Just approximate.
- 10 A. Total between all of us, I would say
- 11 there's probably 16 hours a day because most days
- 12 we have two guys looking for leaks because we are
- 13 aggressive on a leak detection, very aggressive.
- 14 So I think that would be safe to say.
- 15 O. If you could have that -- that one
- 16 more piece of equipment for leak detection or
- 17 repair, what -- what would it be?
- 18 A. I actually wouldn't -- probably
- 19 wouldn't -- outside of master meters, I wouldn't
- 20 purchase any new tools for leak detection. It
- 21 would be nice to have a mini excavator, which is
- 22 just a convenience thing. I -- you know, that's
- 23 not going to help us as far as reducing our water
- 24 loss, but if it -- if we did have to pick up the --
- 25 I would say probably a mag meter.

Page 31 1 Q. Mag meter? Yeah, a portable mag meter, which at 2 3 this present time if I need one, I actually borrow 4 it from the other utility -- old utility that I 5 worked at. 6 Q. How do you use a portable mag meter for leak detection? 7 8 Well, you -- when you isolate -- when Α. 9 you find the areas that has the high flow, you 10 actually use the mag meter -- you dig a hole, 11 expose the pipe, and actually strap -- strap the 12 mag meter onto that pipe, and it'll tell you what 13 the flow is in that specific area. You can go 14 beyond that and you can valve and isolate areas until you reduce that flow to what you feel like 15 the -- the demand should be. 16 17 Have you had any training -- gotten any training from any outside entities such as 18 19 Kentucky Rural Water Association, or have they 20 done -- done -- come and done some training with 21 you-all regarding how to find leaks? We have -- we have utilized 22 Α. Yes. 23 Kentucky Rural Water at our utility. Early on when I started, we had a lot of inop valves that didn't 24 25 allow us to do leak detection -- or didn't allow us

Page 32 to isolate. So Kentucky Rural Water was a big help 1 in bringing in their valve exercising machine, 3 which was -- it was instrumental in our -- us being 4 successful because, without those key valves, you 5 cannot isolate those areas. 6 Q. Okay. Who at the water district keeps track of inventory? 7 8 I have a day shift operator that also Α. 9 takes care of the inventories, Thomas Eddie Baker. 10 As far as inventory that you 11 presently need, you think you have everything on 12 hand? 13 We stay stocked. Α. Yes. 14 Q. How many days does it take for the water district to read all of its customer meters? 15 16 Α. It depends. It depends on the It depends on if we have an emergency. 17 workload. Best case scenario, if we don't have -- if I don't 18 19 have to pull anybody from their meter reading 20 duties, four days. Four days? 21 Ο. 22 Four days each. That's for each guy. Α. 23 So are they all mainly read around Q. the same time frame? 24 25 Α. We -- we do our best, yeah. Yeah.

Page 33 If everything goes great, we'll all -- we'll get 1 them read in one week. 2 3 Ο. One week? 4 Α. Yeah, within those four days. 5 they're all together. Everybody's reading meters 6 at the same time unless I have to pull somebody to send them somewhere else. 7 8 Can you explain how the water Q. 9 district's records fire department usage -- water 10 usage? 11 Well, we actually haven't been 12 recording any fire department usage. All of our 13 fire departments are volunteers. We don't receive 14 any reports from them. But we -- we're trying to improve relationships so we can get the -- the 15 information that we need. 16 17 However, I don't feel like it's a 18 significant amount because they're all volunteer. 19 The trucks they have are roughly 2,000 gallons. 20 think they hold 1800 gallons. And we can see with 21 our telemetry when they're actually hitting a 22 hydrant. So we know about how many times of day 23 that they pull. I estimate that they're around 50,000 gallons a month is what -- is what they'll 24 25 use for fire fighting and also for training

Page 34 1 exercises. 2 Which you-all don't recover -- or you Ο. 3 don't charge them anything for that? 4 Α. We -- we don't because we don't get 5 We don't know exactly who's using it. any reports. We just know it's getting used. 6 So in the future, you intend to 7 Ο. 8 follow up with the fire -- is it just one fire 9 department? 10 We have six. Α. No. 11 Q. Six fire departments. Do you --12 All volunteer. Α. 13 Do you intend to follow up with those Q. 14 six? 15 Α. Yes. We are -- we are trying to improve relations with them. 16 That way we're able to work a little closer together and get the 17 information that we need. 18 19 So do you just have to sort of guess Q. 20 how much they're using or --21 Α. Well, we're not currently recording 22 anything on our water loss forms. And it's in our 23 tariff that we can assess .3 percent based on our 24 sales -- total sales, but I've not assessed that. 25 I think it's been assessed in the past. But since

Page 35 I've been there, I have not included that in my 1 water loss because I feel like -- I don't -- I 2 3 don't want to put an estimate in there on something 4 that I want concrete information on. 5 understand that? 6 Q. Right. I don't want to estimate anything on 7 Α. there because I need to know where we are. 8 But we 9 are working to improve relations. We actually had 10 a free training for them on hydrants, all of our 11 volunteer fire departments, several months ago. 12 we're -- we're working to make improvements. 13 think if our relationships are -- continue to 14 improve that we'll be able to get the information we need with no issue. 15 16 Ο. Now, I know you've only been around 17 for -- since August 21, 2017, but do you have any ideas as to why the relationship with the fire 18 19 departments hasn't -- hasn't been working together? 20 I do not have direct knowledge --Α. 21 Q. Okay. -- of -- of what the issues were. 22 Α. 23 Q. Okay. 24 But I do know in 2011 there was a Α. 25 tariff -- tariff change made penalizing volunteer

	Page 36
1	fire departments and really to put some heat
2	on on some of those folks.
3	Q. Okay. But as far as you know,
4	there's never been a penalty
5	A. Not that I'm
6	Q against the two?
7	A. Not that I'm aware of.
8	Q. Okay.
9	A. But I would imagine it's something
10	along that line that has damaged the relationship
11	between the water district and the volunteer fire
12	departments.
13	Q. Okay.
14	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Is that
15	A. Because I think
16	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Is that the .3
17	percent tariff?
18	THE WITNESS: The .3 percent is
19	just is just in there so we can assess
20	it for water loss and for charges.
21	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Right. So
22	what was the tariff change that that
23	broke down the relationship?
24	THE WITNESS: Well, it was I think
25	it was the fine. There was actually a

		Page 37
1	fine	included in there, and I think
2		COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Not reporting?
3		THE WITNESS: Yes. I think maybe
4	I	I don't know that like I said,
5	I	I wasn't around.
6		COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: It's old.
7		THE WITNESS: I'm just assuming that
8	may -	
9		COMMISSIONER MATHEWS:
10	Hypot	thetically.
11		THE WITNESS: that maybe that
12	may h	have started the the bad blood, so
13	to sp	peak.
14		COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Thank you.
15		Sorry, Mr. Bowker.
16		MR. BOWKER: No.
17	Q.	We've already established that you
18	well, does the	water district use zone meters in
19	its assessment	for water loss? You've already
20	answered it doe	es not; is that fair?
21	Α.	We do not.
22	Q.	And is that something that's pretty
23	high on your pr	ciority list?
24	Α.	Absolutely.
25	Q.	Because that how would that help

Page 38 you-all out if you had zone meters? 1 2 Well, it would allow us to locate leaks faster. 3 It would be much more efficient 4 because those zone meters -- you put those in an 5 area. You monitor those daily. Ideally you 6 would -- you would do it over telemetry. But during, you know, high usage days you would be able 7 to see that immediately. Instead of having to go 8 9 through the process of -- of valving and isolation, 10 you could go read those meters each day and see 11 when you've got that elevated usage, and it would just -- it would make it much easier for us. 12 13 If you know, when did the water Ο. district have its last water audit? 14 15 Α. To my knowledge, it's never had a water audit. 16 Any reason for that? 17 Q. 18 Α. I'm not sure. 19 Are all the water district's customer Q. 20 meters tested every ten years to ensure that they 21 are registering water accurately? 22 That is the goal, but we have -- we Α. are behind a little bit right now, and the reason 23 24 is is when I came to the utility, I stopped --25 well, I didn't stop, but I didn't continue doing

Page 39 meter testing based on wanting to verify the 1 information that I had on hand to make sure that 2 3 we're testing the meters that actually need to be 4 tested. So -- but we -- I think we were 160 5 6 meters or something behind, but this month we've actually changed 100 already. So we'll have all 7 those up-to-date within the next couple months. 8 9 So, yes, but it is -- it is definitely the goal. 10 So you're -- instead of checking for 11 accuracy, you're just completely changing them out? 12 That's right. We're -- we're Α. replacing them because a lot of those meters are 13 14 old. They're much older than ten years. 15 Q. Okay. So you know that they need to 16 be replaced? That's right. 17 Α. You say a couple of months you'll 18 Ο. 19 have them all -- all up --20 Α. Yes. 21 Ο. -- all up to date? 22 Uh-huh. Α. Yeah. 23 And what do you mean by up to date? Q. You're saying that --24 25 Α. They'll all -- all of them -- all of

Page 40 those will have been tested within the last ten 1 2 years. 3 Q. Within the last ten years? 4 Α. Yes, sir. 5 COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Hang on. 6 Tested or replaced? 7 THE WITNESS: Tested or replaced, 8 yes. Yes. 9 One or the other. Okay. Q. 10 And when you're doing the -- where do 11 you have them tested, the ones that --12 We actually just started getting our meters tested at North Manchester Water. They just 13 14 got a new certified bench. 15 Q. And are all meters replaced when 16 their warranties expire? 17 Α. No. 18 Q. But that's a practice you intend to 19 change? 20 I would -- that would -- that is the Α. 21 goal, yes. We'd like to do that. Does the -- I think we talked a 22 Ο. 23 little bit about your field personnel, and you told us a little bit about how you -- how you allocate 24 25 your time for leak detection during the day.

Page 41 does the water district actually have a leak 1 2 detection team? A squad? 3 Α. We don't. We don't. 4 Ο. Is everybody -- all -- all hands on 5 deck as far as --6 Α. Yes. -- leak detection? 7 Ο. 8 We use all of our guys. Α. We 9 actually -- it's our goal to do two-man leak detection team every Thursday night. And it 10 11 rotates between those -- between those guys. 12 it's actually two three-man teams that I use. Ι 13 use -- my plant operator through the days will 14 actually rotate into that as well. So it -- that's what we do. We -- one night a week. 15 16 Q. Just going out pretty late at night? 17 Α. They'll -- they'll come in at 11:00 typically, and they'll work till 6:00 or 7:00 a.m. 18 19 Q. They get overtime for that? 20 Yeah. Well, typically -- typically Α. 21 they take off on Friday. 22 Q. Okay. 23 So sometimes they'll get overtime. Sometimes they won't. But they're certainly 24 25 eligible for overtime.

Page 42 1 Has the water district used a Ο. contract engineer for help with leak detection and, 2 3 if so, how so? 4 Α. No, we have not, not since I've been 5 at the utility. 6 Q. Has the water district used any industry specialists for help with leak detection 7 other than Kentucky Rural Water? 8 9 Α. No. Has the water district determined its 10 Ο. 11 best options for funding its needed repairs and 12 infrastructure upgrades in order to finance its water loss reduction plan? 13 14 Α. We have not, not at this time. something we are -- we are working on. 15 16 Q. And taking that to the commission --17 to the commissioners? Yes. We -- currently what we have --18 Α. 19 of course, you see it in the requests, but I've 20 identified the issues I feel like we need to 21 repair. The board authorized Mr. Maggard to -- to 22 actually assess those with values and let's 23 prioritize and try to pick one at a time. 24 So that's the -- that's the priority Ο. 25 list you gave us, the 1 through 6?

Page 43 1 Α. It's actually not -- it's not the priority list. It's the infrastructure repairs 2 3 list. 4 Ο. Okay. And what's on that, if you --5 Well, there's probably 20 items on Α. there, but those items are also on the top -- the 6 7 other list that you're referring to. 8 Q. Okay. 9 Α. There's actually three lists that 10 reflected repair issues throughout the two 11 requests. 12 Okay. And I think we'll -- as far as Ο. 13 I know -- I don't mean to jump around on you, but 14 the -- the current project that's outstanding right now we were talking about earlier, Mr. Maggard's 15 16 the engineer. I meant to ask you, how is that 17 going to help -- how is that project going to help with -- with water loss numbers? 18 19 Α. It's not a water loss project, but there are items in it that will help. 20 21 Q. Can you explain some of those? 22 The -- the booster pump stations Α. 23 that's going to be installed will be installed with variable frequency drives which will reduce a lot 24 of the water hammer. Currently our pumps -- most 25

Page 44 of the pumps actually throughout the county are on 1 2 what's call -- referred to as a soft star, but you 3 still get a pretty substantial increase in 4 pressure. And, you know, that -- that causes line 5 breaks. There's no question that that blow of that 6 pump kicking on causes more line breaks. By installing those BFDs, you can --7 8 you can actually select the amount of time that you 9 want the pump to ramp up and down and it'll reduce 10 those to almost nothing. So that'll help 11 substantially. 12 The project's kind of old. 13 project was actually developed in 2014, I think, 14 maybe even priority to that. But there's some 15 contingency -- contingency money in there, and we 16 plan to use any of the contingency money there toward master meters. There's some tank repairs in 17 there as well and leak -- and those items will --18 19 will directly affect water loss. 20 Is any of that earmarked for Q. extensions as far as for new customers? 21 22 There's a pretty -- pretty Α. There is. 23 good section of that project that is for line 24 extensions.

25

Q.

Would the line extensions -- since

Page 45 this project was developed back in 2014, would the 1 2 project be -- proceeds be better used for water 3 loss or for the -- for the extension? 4 Α. Water loss. 5 Is it -- is it too late to change the Q. 6 plan to water loss from --I'm not sure. We would have to -- we 7 Α. would have to revisit with all the funding agencies 8 9 to see how -- how their thoughts would be on 10 changing the project. We have discussed with them 11 the possibility of maybe pulling some of the -- the 12 items in the budget and --13 Why do you say it would be better --Ο. 14 sorry to interrupt you. Why do you say it would be better for water loss? 15 16 Α. Well, in my opinion, that's -- as the operator of the utility, taking care of the 17 infrastructure of the utility is my No. 1 priority. 18 19 So I -- I -- you know, new waterline 20 is not a concern to me. It may not be popular, but 21 it's not. My -- my concern is the infrastructure 22 that's in place. 23 Are there customers that -- within 0. your-all's system or territory that don't have 24 25 water that need --

		Page 46
1	А.	Yes.
2	Q.	bottled water?
3	А.	Yes. And those are included in that
4	section.	
5	Q.	Okay. And you know a roundabout
6	number?	
7	Α.	I think the number that is close
8	to 70, I think	x, total.
9	Q.	That have no?
10	А.	Oh. That's just in that Phase 3
11	project.	
12	Q.	Okay.
13	А.	Total customers that's not served in
14	the county, I	'm really not sure, but we're we're
15	in excess of 9	90 percent served.
16	Q.	Okay. But that project would take
17	care of 70?	
18	Α.	The 70 customers.
19	Q.	70 customers.
20	Α.	I I think is what it was.
21	Mr. Maggard ma	ay be able to give you an exact
22	number. He di	id it.
23	Q.	What are they on now? Are they
24	А.	At lot of them on wells.
25	Q.	Well water?

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- 1 A. Yeah. And a lot of them have
- 2 collapses or failed. Some of them are -- we
- 3 have -- we have multiple areas throughout the
- 4 county that's in that project. It's not a big
- 5 area. It's more of a mile line extension to serve
- 6 some. Some of them are using out of the river or
- 7 out of the creek. They are in a horrible need
- 8 of -- of drinking water. But, you know, that's
- 9 something we have to -- have to determine.
- 10 O. And you-all have looked at all
- 11 funding avenues? ARC? AML? KIA? Have you --
- 12 who's -- who's in charge of trying to secure
- 13 funding?
- 14 A. Mr. Maggard pushes that, but I'm
- 15 heavily involved in it. That project has a grant
- 16 loan through RD, CBG grants. And 900,000 of --
- 17 that letter of conditions actually has that all
- 18 broken out. We have -- also we have KIA, a -- a
- 19 loan in -- a loan request in from them for a
- 20 million dollars in case we need it. We just wanted
- 21 to get in line just -- just in case we had another
- 22 capital improvement project that we needed to do,
- 23 but we have -- I think it's fair to say we have
- 24 exhausted most options for the funding for that
- 25 particular project.

Page 48 1 Q. Any other projects -- well, I guess one at a time. But is there any other projects on 2 3 the horizon that would be next in line? 4 Well, we have -- in the WRIS system, 5 we have a Phase 4 and a Phase 6. One of those 6 directly addresses the asbestos cement line we have in -- that continues to fail. But the next project 7 we have we will -- we'll restructure. I could -- I 8 9 mean, I would -- in -- in my opinion, the way it 10 will work is the engineer and myself would get 11 together and we would put together a water loss 12 project and an infrastructure project that would have no new extension involved. That would be our 13 14 next project. 15 But I think we would start -- what 16 I'm saying is we would start over with our next project, and it would include the items that we've 17 laid out in these responses. 18 19 Q. And taking you to those items, I've now located the -- it's in -- it's the response to 20 Data Request 1, Item 30, list that -- you-all list 21 22 the critical project that the district has in order 23 of priority. I'll let you find that there. 24 And you just mentioned -- and 25 you-all -- you-all did list these in order of

Page 49 1 priority; correct? 2 That's correct. Α. 3 Q. So No. 1 was installation of master 4 meters in each zone. We've already talked about 5 that. No. 2, the replacement of original asbestos 6 concrete water main replacement. And No. 3, repair of leaking water tanks? 7 8 Α. Yes. 9 Q. How many water tanks? 10 We have two. Α. 11 Q. And they're both leaking? 12 Α. Yes. 13 Leaking a lot or --Q. 14 Α. We have one of them we feel is leaking about 30 gallons a minute. 15 What about the other one? 16 Q. 17 Α. About five. 30 gallons a what? 18 Q. 19 Α. Per minute. 20 Per minute? Q. 21 Α. Yes. 22 Then after that, resolve -- resolving Q. 23 water treatment plant issues related to debris during high turbidity events. Can you explain that 24 25 a little bit?

Page 50 That's a -- kind of complex 1 Α. Yeah. We have a active flow water treatment plant. 2 3 The pretreatment process recirculates sand to 4 settle out organics and inorganics, things of that 5 nature. But what happens when we have high 6 turbidity events is it carries leaves, twigs, all kinds of different debris, plastic bags, whatever. 7 8 But what happens is it comes into the 9 water treatment plant into the pretreatment process 10 and it clogs the sand pumps up and it prevents us 11 from being able to operate or it -- to -- nearly to 12 the point that we can't operate. We have to man it with three guys typically to keep those sand pumps 13 14 clean, but it is -- we feel like it is a major 15 issue, not water loss related but is an operations 16 issue. 17 Q. A lot of sand coming in your area? Yes, we have a lot of sand. 18 But the Α. 19 sand doesn't actually affect us that much. 20 sand that comes in from the river is not uniform 21 like a silica sand that's used in the process. It'll replace it. It'll actually push a lot of our 22 23 silica sand out. But we can still operate. the debris that causes us the real issue. 24 25 heavy -- heavy particles and stuff don't affect us.

Page 51 1 It's -- it's the debris. 2 Okay. Then after that was Ο. 3 replacement of water mains that have reoccurring 4 failures. Can you tell us a little about that? 5 We have several areas that continue Α. There'll be -- there'll be areas 6 to fail. typically in a section and you'll have break, 7 break, break, you know. But those areas that have 8 9 those reoccurring failures need to be replaced or we need to look at some kind of infrastructure 10 upgrades, whether it even be reducing pressure in 11 12 the zone and boost it somewhere else. 13 And then purchase an installation of Ο. 14 radio read meter system and upgrade billing system? 15 The radio read system I think Α. everybody understands that, but it would -- it 16 17 would free up our personnel and they -- instead of being tied up for meter reading for four or five 18 19 days, you could probably get -- two guys could 20 probably read them all in two days. So that's kind of self-explanatory but --21 22 The billing system we have is very It doesn't do -- it doesn't do meter 23 basic. tracking or work order tracking, things of that 24 25 nature. A lot of the newer billing systems have a

Page 52 1 lot of tools. Ours is -- is basic. It works well, but it's fairly basic. 2 3 Q. Now, that -- going back to your 4 job -- summary job description, is that in your 5 area that you're going to be updating the billing 6 system, or does that go to someone else? Well, I would oversee that. 7 Α. We 8 have --9 Who is in charge of it? Q. 10 Well, I'm in charge of it. Α. 11 Q. Oh, yeah. But --12 Α. Yes. 13 -- who would -- besides you, who Ο. 14 would head that up? 15 Α. We have a bookkeeper and a clerk that 16 do most of the billing work day-to-day. But you Is that what you --17 talking about the company? Well, do you have any background in 18 Ο. 19 finance or does anybody at the water district have 20 any financial background? 21 Well, the bookkeeper's been there Α. 22 probably 20 years keeping the books, so I would say 23 that that --24 Do you have an idea how you would Q. 25 upgrade it?

Page 53 1 Absolutely. I've been through Α. billing upgrades a couple different times. 2 3 very aware of how the process works. 4 Q. Okay. 5 And the questions to ask all these Α. 6 software companies. So you've done similar things such as 7 Q. 8 in Knott County? 9 Α. That's correct. 10 So out of these projects you just Ο. 11 listed -- these six projects you just listed, how 12 many of those six projects would help with water 13 loss, master meter zones, the --14 Α. A, B, C, D, and F possibly but --Pretty much all of them except the 15 Ο. debris issue? 16 Yeah. F is questionable as to 17 Α. whether that would improve water loss, but it very 18 19 well could. How was the water district's 20 Okay. Q. 21 progress on installing gate valves and leak 22 detectors throughout the system? 23 We have installed multiple, many, 24 many gate valves, also leak detection meters, small 25 3/4 or 1-inch leak detection meters throughout the

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- 1 county. Any time we have a -- an instance where
- 2 the line has to be cut, we put a gate value in.
- 3 It's expensive, but that is critical infrastructure
- 4 when you're doing leak detection. In the
- 5 mountains, typically our gate valves -- they may be
- 6 a couple of miles apart and a lot -- and with an
- 7 old infrastructure, no matter where you are -- but
- 8 the more gate valves you can put in, the better off
- 9 you are. They are definitely your friend.
- 10 Q. So kind of like good progress?
- 11 A. We feel like we have -- we're making
- 12 good progress.
- 0. Okay. Does the water district now
- 14 have a written updated long-range capital
- 15 improvement plan?
- 16 A. We do not have a written capital
- 17 improvement plan.
- 18 Q. And why not? Is there any reason why
- 19 not?
- 20 A. I'm not sure. Since I've been there,
- 21 we've really been hammering on this Phase 3 project
- 22 along with some infrastructure issues. But I can't
- 23 really speak to why there's not been one in the
- 24 past. It is certainly something that we're going
- 25 to -- to reevaluate and start moving forward in the

Page 55 1 correct direction. Because everybody is -- is now aware of our infrastructure issues and we feel 2 3 it's -- some of those are critical. 4 Ο. So there has been some discussion 5 about it at the commission meetings? 6 Α. Lots of discussion. About the long-range capital 7 Ο. 8 improvement plan? 9 Α. Yes. And has the water district ever had 10 Ο. 11 one or it's just not updated? 12 Α. I can't speak to that. I'm not sure. 13 Since you don't have currently an Ο. 14 updated long-range capital improvement plan, can -can you describe in your own words what you think 15 16 that a plan like that might possibly look like? 17 Α. Well, where we'll start, of course, is the items that I've laid out --18 19 Q. Uh-huh. 20 -- which were produced to the board 21 long before this. But we would take those items, put values on them, prioritize them, and we would 22 23 just begin the projects from there. You know, we would set those out and then try to seek funding. 24 25 Q. Has Brian Kirby of C-E-D-A, CEDA,

	Page 56
1	Inc., assisted the water district with its leak
2	detection efforts and, if so, how so?
3	A. No.
4	Q. Is that may not I guess I was
5	getting that from one of the data request
6	responses.
7	A. He does he does some financial
8	consulting and excuse me, some administrative
9	duties with projects.
10	Q. Okay. Nothing to do with leak
11	detection?
12	A. No, not that I'm I don't I'm
13	not aware that they do that.
14	Q. Okay. Has Kentucky River Area
15	Development District assisted the water district
16	with its leak detection efforts?
17	A. They have not they have not
18	assisted in leak detection. However, they have
19	done a GPS mapping of valves, hydrants, and other
20	points within the system which could could
21	affect water loss processes.
22	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Do you have
23	your waterlines mapped?
24	THE WITNESS: We have well, CRAD
25	has all of our valves mapped. So they've
1	

	Page 57
1	got the points on the map and you kind of
2	connect the dots. But we do have some
3	mapping there. We don't have any kind of
4	interactive mapping, but we've got a lot
5	of paper maps at our facility, some of
6	them very old. But we do have a bunch of
7	them.
8	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Plans to go to
9	a GIS system?
10	THE WITNESS: I would that's my
11	goal, to do an interactive-type mapping.
12	That's what I implemented at Knott County
13	I guess it was the last year that I was
14	there. We used a GeoSync GO is what
15	we used, which was a good system. We
16	could actually go in and edit the maps as
17	we needed to. We could overlay the
18	actual as-builts in there as well. So
19	it's a very good tool.
20	I think it's critical for water
21	utilities to have that type of mapping
22	because no matter how good your no
23	matter how good your engineering firm or
24	whoever does your maps are, they're going
25	to miss some things.

	Page 58
1	And throughout time it may take
2	ten years, but you'll find something that
3	needs to be corrected. And if you
4	have if you have it in a GSI or, you
5	know, other types of mapping, you can
6	edit that as you go.
7	So I think it's critical. And that's
8	something we definitely want to move
9	with.
10	Q. How much in the system gets mapped
11	distribution system?
12	A. The biggest majority of it is mapped
13	to my knowledge. We have
14	Q. What portions aren't mapped?
15	A. We have found some small areas that
16	are not mapped. We have a small section in town we
17	don't have any maps on. But most of them that we
18	don't have anything on were the original as-builts
19	from 1967. There are a couple of those. But for
20	the most part, we do have mapping.
21	Q. That's that's going to be a future
22	project?
23	A. Yes. We want we want to do a
24	GSI-type system where we can edit and take on the
25	fly.

Page 59 1 Q. Any time -- approximate time frame for when that might happen? 2 3 Α. No, not really laid anything out. 4 got a lot of items on the -- on the priority list. 5 On the burner. Okay. Q. 6 Does the water district now have a 7 written preventative maintenance program for its 8 plant, pump, and source facilities? 9 Α. We do, yes. 10 Ο. You do? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Can you describe it a little bit? Q. Because we may ask for that in a posthearing data 13 14 request. So if we ask for that in a -- in a hearing -- data request, can you all provide --15 16 Α. Yes. -- provide that to us? 17 Q. It basically just -- it 18 Α. Yes. 19 describes how to do the process. Those --20 everything is inspected each month -- our pumps, our tanks, our vehicles, equipment, the water 21 treatment plant -- and those facilities are all on 22 23 a monthly rotation. 24 Monthly rotation? Q. 25 Α. Yes.

Page 60 1 But -- it has been written down at Ο. this -- at this point? 2 3 Α. Yes. 4 Ο. Do you believe that your field 5 employees are given a competitive wage, or are you 6 having some issues keeping anybody as far as not being able to pay them a competitive wage? 7 We feel -- we feel that they have a 8 Α. 9 good benefits package altogether. They could 10 certainly make more money. 11 Ο. So not -- not too many issues with 12 turnover? 13 We have very, very little Α. No. turnover. We've got some happy people. 14 That's good. Do you know when the 15 Ο. 16 water district last came in for a rate increase? 17 Α. Through the Commission, I do not I know that the water district has had rate 18 19 increases. Through the rural development process, 20 the last one was in 2010. 21 I believe -- and correct me if I'm Ο. 22 wrong -- the 2010 was PSC Case No. 2010-384, and 23 that was part of a -- pursuant to KRS 278.023 so that was a federally funded project. 24 25 And then the only two other rate

Page 61 cases I could find was -- I believe they're both 1 also 023 cases, and one was in 1989 and one was in 2 3 1993. 4 So, to your knowledge, besides rate 5 increases in '89, '93, and 2010, is that -- is that 6 all the rate increase -- rate increases that you're 7 aware of? 8 Α. That's all I'm aware of, yes. 9 And, I guess, how are you able to Q. 10 maintain financial stability with -- coming in 11 very, very seldom with -- without a rate increase? 12 Well, the utility -- fortunately, the 13 utility was able to put some money back in the past 14 years, but currently the utility's operating in the red, which everybody -- everybody is aware of but 15 16 everybody's been waiting on the RD project for the 17 rates. But we've been able to make it through 18 because we've put some money back in the past. 19 COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Do you have a 20 depreciation account with a balance in 21 it? 22 We do, yes. Yes. THE WITNESS: It's 23 actually overfunded. 24 I'm trying not to skip around too Ο. 25 much on you here, but does the water district now

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- 1 have a written policy or procedure -- written
- 2 operating procedure that addresses the process and
- 3 length of time that you take for the utility to fix
- 4 a known or reported leaking waterline?
- 5 A. The leak detection plan we -- I'm not
- 6 sure if it has a time on it because we -- we can't
- 7 feasibly set a time. We fix them as soon as
- 8 possible. As soon as they're reported or we are
- 9 aware of them, we fix them as soon as we've got
- 10 guys to fix them. But there -- there's not a time
- 11 set on it.
- 12 O. But it's not written down?
- 13 A. I'd have to go back and look at my
- 14 plan that's in here. I think it's -- it doesn't
- 15 have a time. It says as soon as possible or
- 16 something -- something to that effect.
- 17 Q. Is leak repairs still given a lower
- 18 priority than meter reading?
- 19 A. It depends on the leak. If it's a
- 20 small leak and we're reading meters and trying --
- 21 and trying to get to the deadline -- the issue with
- 22 meter reading if you stop and you don't read meters
- 23 for two days, then all your numbers are off because
- 24 then you're comparing -- you're comparing apples to
- oranges anyway when you manually read meters when

Page 63 1 you've got a water loss. But it's even worse. even gets farther apart when you have to delay. 2 3 So if it's a small leak, we'll 4 continue to read meters. If it's a leak that may 5 cause interruption, we'll fix it immediately, or if 6 it is a big leak. Say it's ten gallon a minute. 7 We'll stop whatever we're doing to repair it. it's two, three gallon a minute, we'll just let it 8 9 go. 10 Q. Okay. 11 Α. Which is not ideal, but that's just 12 the way it is. 13 Thank you for clarifying that. Ο. Ι appreciate it. 14 15 What about -- is it still given a 16 lower -- is the leak repair still given a lower 17 priority than customer disconnections and new service installations? 18 19 Again, it depends on the leak. Α. Ιf it's a small leak, we'll move forward with our 20 21 daily work. Things like disconnects are very 22 important. So it depends on the instance. 23 You don't -- don't have a hard and Q. fast rule, just --24 25 Α. That's right, we don't.

Page 64 1 If it's a big leak, get it done Q. and --2 3 Α. That's right. 4 Q. -- little leak, it can wait for a 5 little bit? Right. Each case is different, I 6 Α. 7 guess. Out of the five field personnel -- I 8 Q. 9 apologize if I've asked this, but did you say they -- they've also received some leak detection 10 11 training? Is that -- they were trained by Kentucky 12 Rural Water? 13 They've not had specific leak Α. 14 detect -- I'm sure some of the CE hours most of --I think all of them but one are distribution 15 16 operators as well so they've had CE hours, and I'm 17 sure they've picked up leak detection training along the way, but we've not had a specific leak 18 19 detection training for them. 20 Q. Mainly on the job? Right. And they're -- we've got a 21 Α. 22 really good crew. 23 I'm sorry? Q. 24 We've got a really good crew, really 25 experienced people.

Page 65 1 Does the water district -- has the Ο. water district now developed a written policy 2 3 regarding missed customer billings or 4 underbillings? 5 Α. We don't have a written policy, but 6 we have a process that we -- we laid out in the --7 in the request. 8 Q. Can you explain that to us a little 9 bit today as far as the --10 So we manually read meters. 11 start from there. So we manually read meters. 12 guys write the numbers down on the meter reading 13 sheets. They bring them in to the two ladies that 14 are in the office. They use an electronic keypad that they enter the meter readings in. As they're 15 16 entering those, it will give them irregular usage, whether high or low. 17 When they get those usages, they'll 18 19 go back and look at the data and they'll generate work orders, and then we'll just start 20 investigating them from there. 21 22 Q. So that -- that's the process? 23 Α. Yes, that's the process. Any advantage to writing it out? 24 Q. 25 Absolutely, yeah. We need to write Α.

Page 66 1 that down. We're -- we're going to do that. 2 Okay. Has the magnetic flow meter Ο. 3 that records the water district's finished water 4 from its water treatment plant been verified for 5 accuracy yet? The last time we had that 6 Α. No. checked in 2017, we were unable to verify it, and 7 it was due to the installation. There's 8 9 actually -- before you -- before a mag meter -- you 10 have certain items that determine the length that 11 you have to have between -- whether it's a valve, an elbow, an air release, things of that nature. 12 13 We have kind of a bad scenario. We have -- we have 14 two 90-degree elbows and a butterfly valve right in front of our mag meter, which is kind of the worst 15 16 possible scenario. So there's not -- there's not 17 the proper length there in order for the mag meter to get a good seal. 18 19 Q. Does the water district have Okay. 20 any plans to replace this magnetic flow meter due to the -- due to the flaws in its design that keep 21 22 it from being properly calibrated and tested for 23 accuracy? 24 Not at this time. Α. Any possible timeline? 25 Q.

Page 67 1 The cost would be -- would be great Α. to do that, and I don't know that that would be --2 3 I don't know that that would be beneficial for us. 4 We're able to measure the flow. We have other 5 meters in the plant that are able to measure the 6 flow and be verified already. The meter itself is probably 12 to \$15,000 each of them. So moving 7 8 that or purchasing a different type would be very 9 expensive. And I feel like we're already getting 10 that. 11 Ο. For accuracy, you've got other meters 12 other places that do the job for you? You don't 13 necessarily need the other magnetic flow meter? 14 Α. That's correct. We have magnetic 15 flow meters in other places in the plant. 16 Q. Can you please explain what kind of 17 basic training that the water district's meter readers get when first assigned meter reading 18 19 duties? 20 It's -- it's fairly basic. Α. 21 toughest part of reading meters is remembering the 22 routes and where the meter locations are. When we 23 get a new person, which is not very often, they'll actually spend several months reading meters with 24 25 someone that has direct knowledge of it. And the

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- 1 actual reading aspect for the meters is very
- 2 simple. But the toughest is remembering the
- 3 location of those meters.
- 4 Q. Did you-all do any follow-up training
- 5 as far as meter reading, or is it just all on the
- 6 job?
- 7 A. No, on the job.
- 8 Q. I apologize if you've already given
- 9 me a -- did you already give me an approximate time
- 10 frame of when the water district plans to implement
- 11 the use of master meter zones to help with leak
- 12 detection?
- 13 A. I didn't give you a time frame, but
- 14 as soon as we can get the project -- this project
- 15 funded, if there's contingency there, we'll do
- 16 that. But meanwhile we are doing the leak
- 17 detection meters.
- 18 O. Right.
- 19 A. But the master meters, the zone
- 20 meters will be installed if we can have some of the
- 21 contingency money from the Phase 3 -- I'm sorry.
- 22 If the Phase 3 is funded, we'll use some of that
- 23 money for master meters if it's possible.
- 24 Q. As far as funding, I understand that
- 25 you-all have used the O23 method as far as rate

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1	increases, but the last one of those was, let's
2	see, '89, '93, and 2010. So you-all are aware that
3	you can come in for general rate adjustments?
4	A. Yes, we are.
5	Q. Any no plans to do so other than
6	what you have currently out there regarding the
7	project we've talked about?
8	A. There has been some discussion.
9	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: May I?
10	MR. BOWKER: Yes.
11	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Have you zoned
12	your system so you know what where you
13	want the meters and how many you need?
14	THE WITNESS: Yes, we have. We have
15	identified those those areas and where
16	they would be.
17	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Okay.
18	Q. When does the water district plan to
19	have a systemwide hydraulic model of its
20	distribution system in order to evaluate pressure
21	zones and flow?
22	A. I don't have a time for that.
23	Q. But that's not been done?
24	A. It's not been done. Well, let me
25	take that back. It's not we don't have a model.

Page 70 1 However, anytime an engineer designs part of your system, they will build a hydraulic model in 2 3 order -- so it's -- it's been looked at, it's been 4 developed, but the utility does not have a 5 hydraulic model or the software capability of doing 6 that. Has the water district attempted to 7 Ο. find funding to obtain a systemwide hydraulic 8 9 model? 10 We have not. Α. I believe you've already answered 11 Ο. 12 this. No. Wait. You haven't answered this part 13 of it. 14 Has the board of commissioners begun documenting its discussion of its water loss 15 reduction efforts in its meeting minutes? 16 17 Α. Yes. 18 Q. And why was this not done in the 19 past? 20 Α. It was something we discussed at 21 length each meeting, but it was -- typically, 22 whenever we did meeting minutes, we would do 23 motions so we have -- we have since been putting 24 more details in there. We've actually -- I added 25 an operational item on the agenda where we discuss

Page 71 those items and a motion is made to accept the 1 2 water loss and also the operational information. 3 Q. The plan? 4 Α. Yes. 5 And who takes those meeting minutes? Q. I do. 6 Α. You do? 7 Q. 8 Α. Yes. 9 And you say you're putting Q. Okay. more details in those now? 10 11 Α. Yes. I put a lot of details in there for some other stuff, but for the water loss I did 12 13 That was on me. not. 14 Q. Okay. And in the future, you plan 15 to? 16 Α. Absolutely. We already are. 17 Q. Okay. In response to Question 29 in the first data request -- that's the March 12th 18 19 data request, Appendix C. Question No. 29 states that you intend to reduce -- have water loss down 20 to 20 percent by December 31, 2020. Is that still 21 22 a realistic and achievable goal for the utility? 23 Α. We're there right now. 24 Q. I guess so. 25 So I think so. Α.

Page 72 1 Q. So you -- I guess you don't plan on seeing it go back up or anything? 2 3 Α. We don't -- we don't plan on it, but 4 I do anticipate spikes in the winter. 5 Cold weather? Q. 6 Α. Yes. I do anticipate it. Hopefully, we're able to maintain that and we're able to 7 8 manage it. Because we have -- we have been 9 extremely aggressive and proactive in leak detection so, hopefully, after fixing 20 leaks a 10 11 month for the last two years, we've fixed a bunch 12 of them that they're not going to reoccur. 13 Is there a new possible achievable Ο. 14 goal now that you've got it down to 20 percent to get it down to 15 or --15 16 Α. Let's see how long we can stay at 20. 17 Q. Okay. Of course, that's -- of course, 18 Α. 19 that's the goal. 20 Q. Right. 21 Whether it's achievable or not, I am Α. 22 not sure. We'll just have to see what the data 23 says, but we're certainly going to give it all we 24 got. 25 Q. So from getting it from where it was

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	1	going up and down I mean, what do you say were
	2	the you mentioned some of them but the biggest
	3	reason of how you've gotten it down to 20 percent
	4	where it was up around 35 and so forth?
	5	A. Strategy.
	6	Q. What strategy?
	7	A. Not being being strategic and
	8	staying consistent, continuing to do that water
	9	loss. You know, immediately as soon as I came to
	10	the utility of course I knew that there were
	11	water loss issues we set goals for all those
	12	tank drawdowns so that initiated that initiated.
	13	So I set a goal for the amount that we pump each
	14	day, which was around 1.2 million a day. My goal
	15	was 850,000. On average, we're 950 now. And also
	16	with those goals in each tank each tank zone,
	17	those have really helped. You know, I think that
	18	makes us more sufficient.
	19	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Were you able
	20	to shut your plant down?
	21	THE WITNESS: Well, we already were
	22	shutting it down, but we're pumping much
	23	less hours. We were pumping about
	24	18 hours a day. Now we're pumping about
	25	14.
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Page 74 1 Does the utility have a timeline as Ο. to when it will develop a written policy regarding 2 3 theft of water service? 4 Α. We do not have a written policy. 5 Any timelines as to when you might Q. develop one? 6 It's actually something that we -- we 7 Α. need to discuss. I think maybe the next board 8 9 meeting will be a good time to discuss putting a 10 policy together for that. 11 Ο. Can you please describe how the 12 utility currently deals with theft of water 13 service? 14 Α. We don't feel that we have a tremendous issue with -- with theft, but if we have 15 16 an instance where there's -- where there's theft, we'll remove the service, the meter. 17 tamper with it, then we'll completely excavate 18 19 the -- the area and remove the entire service, the 20 tap and all. And then the customer will have to pay for what they've damaged along with the new 21 service install and their old debt. 22 23 Q. Okay. And so just -- you give them how many times before they --24 25 Α. The first time if they -- if they --

Page 75 if they're caught stealing, we'll remove whatever 1 2 the device is. If it's a straight pipe or if they 3 have stolen a meter from the next utility over or 4 used radiator hose or -- we've got some pretty 5 innovative people in our area. But we'll remove 6 whatever device that they're using for theft. if they do it again, that's when it's removed. 7 That's when it's removed? 8 Q. 9 Α. That's when everything is removed --The service? 10 Q. 11 Α. -- actually taken out of the ground. 12 Yes. 13 Q. Okay. 14 Α. Box and all. 15 Has the utility ever requested that Ο. 16 theft of water service be prosecuted by either the county attorney or the commonwealth attorney's 17 18 office? 19 Not that I'm aware of, but I have Α. 20 spoken with the county attorney about the possibility of prosecuting if we need to. 21 22 So that's -- but that's as far as you Q. 23 know? 24 Well, it's not that I'm aware of --Α. 25 Q. Okay.

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1	A that we've prosecuted anyone.
2	Q. Okay. And you state that the mean
3	the main reason for that is just because it doesn't
4	happen very often?
5	A. Well, I can speak from since when
6	I since I've been there, I've not felt that it's
7	been necessary to go that route. If you remove a
8	service and require the customer to pay their past
9	due amount plus the new service, I would imagine
10	that's probably more punishment than what they
11	would get any other way. I would imagine.
12	Q. A fine or jail sentence
13	A. Right.
14	Q through the court? Right. Yeah.
15	Why does the utility's tariff not
16	provide a written policy for leak adjustments for
17	its customers?
18	A. I'm not sure. The utility has never
19	had a leak adjustment policy.
20	Q. And and why is that?
21	A. I'm not sure.
22	Q. Well, what as far as an unwritten
23	policy, is there what's the policy regarding
24	leak adjustments for customers?
25	A. If a customer has a leak adjustment,
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Page 77 we can -- we'll set up a leak account for them that 1 won't have penalties assessed on and they can pay 2 3 monthly payments on it, but that's the only -- you 4 know, we -- the only time we do an adjustment is if 5 there is a -- an error or our part, or if there --6 a meter issue or busted meter bottom or something that we caused or something to that effect. 7 8 Q. But this policy, nothing's been 9 written down? 10 Α. For when we do adjustments? Yeah, I guess there's not, probably not. 11 12 Any benefit of writing it down? Q. 13 Α. Yes. 14 Q. How does the utility deal with late charges when making a leak adjustment? 15 16 Α. We don't do leak adjustments. 17 Q. You just --We don't do any leak adjustments for 18 Α. 19 customers. 20 So as far as tap fees, what are they Q. 21 currently costing the customers? 22 And that is too low, yes. Α. \$300. 23 Okay. Yeah. So that -- you think Q. that needs to be increased? 24 25 Α. Absolutely. We discussed it.

Page 78 board, myself, and Mr. Maggard we -- we've 1 discussed that as well. 2 3 Q. Okay. 4 Α. We're going to -- we have some 5 nonrecurring charges we're going to have to revise. Has the utility ever conducted a 6 Q. comprehensive water audit? 7 8 Α. Not that I'm aware. 9 Can you give us a timeline when the Q. 10 utility expects to possibly have a comprehensive water audit done? 11 12 Α. We've -- we've not discussed it very 13 I'm not sure that that would be -- I 14 actually don't know anybody that does it. Never 15 been approached by anyone wanting to do an audit -a water loss audit. 16 Can you please describe in detail the 17 utility's procedure for monitoring and documenting 18 19 withdraws from the utility's -- oh, wait. Never mind. Scratch that. 20 Sorry. Sorry. 21 Can you please explain how the 22 utility accounts for flushing when determining 23 water loss for its system? 24 Well, when we did the responses, the response was that we -- we actually estimate. 25

Page 79 Whoever's doing the -- the flushing estimates it 1 and times the amount that they're flowing gallons 2 3 per minute by the amount of minutes that they --4 that they flush. That's then recorded on the 5 flushing log. And then I -- that's when I -- I take that total from each month and put it in the 6 water loss form. 7 8 But it's all just estimates? Q. 9 Α. It -- it is estimates, but we have --10 since then, we have a kit for that. We ordered a 11 flushing kit that will give us precise 12 measurements. 13 That was my next question, is Ο. Okay. 14 what type of flushing equipment does the utility So that. And then anything else? 15 use. Just the -- the tool -- the tools to 16 Α. 17 operate the hydrant. 18 0. And what's --19 Α. Of course the --20 -- in the kit --Q. 21 Α. -- the wrenches. 22 What's the kit? Ο. 23 The kit has a diffuser. It also has Α. a -- a nozzle and a pressure gauge. And the 24 25 pressure gauge can direct -- because it -- it's

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1	already predetermined what the size of the nozzle
2	is, so it's able to tell that that pressure
3	during that time to determine the flow.
4	Q. And when did you get when did you
5	get that?
6	A. It's been ordered for several
7	several weeks. And I feel like it since we've
8	got our water loss now to what I feel like is
9	manageable, now we really have to start watching
10	the details. So I feel like it's really important
11	now to get a it's always been important to get a
12	good measurement, but now more than ever we want to
13	make sure that we're catching capturing
14	everything, we don't have any more low hanging
15	fruit like we did before.
16	Q. Right.
17	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: With your
18	system and the way it's constructed, do
19	you feel you have a lot of flushing
20	relative to other systems? I know some
21	of the more rural systems you're going to
22	have a longer
23	THE WITNESS: We we do.
24	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: distribution
25	line.

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1	THE WITNESS: We don't have a lot of
2	loops. A lot of ours are dead ends. So
3	I feel like there there is more
4	flushing in our in a in a system
5	like ours.
6	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: That's what I
7	suspected
8	THE WITNESS: Yeah.
9	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: was the
10	answer.
11	Q. Has the district ever considered
12	combining with a neighboring water district?
13	A. No. No.
14	Q. Does that
15	A. That's not an option.
16	Q. Excuse me?
17	A. I don't see that that's a feasible
18	option.
19	Q. And and why is that?
20	A. Well, we're the whole county.
21	Q. Huh?
22	A. We encompass the whole county and the
23	city. Our neighboring county is the city of Hazard
24	system, Manchester. So those would be the two
25	systems that we neighbor with, and they have big

Page 82 1 areas as well which is something I've not looked 2 at. 3 Q. It wouldn't be cost beneficial? 4 Α. I don't know. I've not ran an 5 analysis, but I don't think so. 6 Q. Does -- does your district anticipate that its customer base will increase or decrease 7 8 over the next ten years? 9 Α. More than likely it will decrease --10 Q. All right. 11 Α. -- our population. 12 And that's people moving out? Q. 13 Α. Yes. 14 Q. Decrease a -- a lot? a little? I think it's been estimated that our 15 Α. 16 next census will be 10,000 where we're at 11,000 17 I think that's what I've heard. estimating us dropping around ten, unfortunately. 18 19 Q. Okay. I -- I promise I'm about to 20 wrap up with you. 21 Α. No, you're fine. 22 Q. You've been -- you've been patient 23 and I appreciate it. 24 MR. BOWKER: I believe that's all I have, Your Honor. 25

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1	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: I have maybe
2	one question, and that goes back to
3	the I guess it's ultimately how does
4	one survive without a rate case? The
5	cost of everything that you do has gone
6	up.
7	THE WITNESS: It's tough. It's very
8	important. It's it's tough. Our
9	utility luckily had some rates that were
10	set properly years and years ago. But we
11	can't we can't continue without
12	increase of some sort.
13	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: I mean, it
14	essentially will come down to a pay me
15	now or pay me later.
16	THE WITNESS: That's right.
17	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: And you may be
18	a little bit in that pay me later now
19	THE WITNESS: We're
20	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: sort of
21	THE WITNESS: We're okay for now.
22	We've still got some time, but we're
23	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: But you're
24	operating in the red.
25	THE WITNESS: We are operating in the

	Page 84
1	red, but it it's time.
2	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: How are you
3	paying your bills?
4	THE WITNESS: We have we've had
5	money put back. I mean, we're we're
6	still I'm not going to say we're
7	comfortable. Anytime you're operating in
8	the red, it's not a comfortable thing,
9	but we're a long way from not being able
10	to pay our dues debts.
11	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Okay. That's
12	all I have.
13	Mr. Chandler.
14	MR. CHANDLER: Okay. Thank you,
15	Commissioner.
16	
17	EXAMINATION
18	BY MR. CHANDLER:
19	Q. So Mr. Turner, you've done you've
20	been involved in a merger. I wouldn't call it
21	merger, but a a combining of jurisdictional
22	utilities before; correct?
23	A. No.
24	Q. No?
25	A. I have not.

Page 85 The -- how about the -- the transfer 1 Q. of control --2 3 Α. Ball Creek. 4 Ο. -- with Troublesome Creek 5 Environmental --6 Α. Yes. 7 0. -- Authority? I -- I was involved in -- that was in 8 Α. 9 wastewater. Troublesome Creek Environmental 10 Authority owned a -- a wastewater system in Knott 11 County that was initially built to provide wastewater to a -- a development area. And Knott 12 13 County Water & Sewer District took over that 14 utility because they -- T, Troublesome Creek Environmental Authority -- it was not an operating 15 16 entity. They were basically a funding entity that 17 got regional funding because it was multicounty. I think it was Perry -- Perry, Knott, Letcher, Floyd. 18 19 I think that's it. 20 So, yes, I was. It was a wastewater, 21 and it was a fairly small system. But in the 22 wastewater I have been involved in a merger. 23 Ο. Okay. And was that one of those situations where it was a -- I don't want to say it 24 25 was an emergency, but a situation where Knott

Page 86 1 County stepped up to take over something that somebody didn't want, or was it like an economic 2 decision? 3 4 It was an emergency. Α. 5 You're --Q. Okay. 6 Α. Yeah. The -- they -- T had -- or Troublesome Creek Environmental Authority had no 7 8 revenue stream. 9 Okay. So in terms of considering the Q. 10 possibility of a merger as it may relate to 11 Hyden-Leslie, that's not -- not really comparable, 12 then? 13 No, it's not. Α. 14 Q. Did you participate in any rate cases 15 while you were at Knott County? 16 Α. We did not do rate cases. However, 17 we did go through the ARF process in-house several times to assess our rates, but we didn't -- we 18 didn't do any filing with the Commission. 19 20 And so explain to me what -- what --Q. 21 how that internal process went when you were at 22 Knott County. Well, basically, there I actually had 23 Α. a -- a chief financial officer, and we would -- we 24 25 would assess all of our expenditures, all of our

Page 87 1 revenues, and just include those in the alternative rate filing, which is fairly -- fairly simple. 2 we -- we went through -- we went through all --3 4 filling in all the blanks and came out with a 5 number which, you know, we had our own way of assessing that without the alternative rate filing. 6 You know, in all those -- you include 7 all your cash expenses along with your 8 9 depreciation, your debt services, and things of 10 that nature. 11 Ο. And it was basically -- well, let me The CFO -- the CFO of 12 ask this question first. 13 the -- of the district or the county CFO that 14 helped you --15 The district. Α. -- with it --16 Q. 17 The district CFO? 18 Α. Yes. 19 Q. And you were general manager at --20 Α. Yes. 21 -- at Knott County? Q. 22 Α. That's correct. 23 And was part of your -- as part of Q. your duties, were you in -- were you over the CFO, 24 25 or were you-all on the same sort of level?

Page 88 1 Α. I was over him. 2 So when you did the internal Ο. Okay. 3 ARF process, you basically went through and put in 4 your year-end financials from the previous year to 5 see if you-all even could apply for and receive a rate change? 6 7 Α. That's correct. And so in those internal discussions Q. 8 or calculations at Knott County, the -- the 9 10 determination was that you would not be able to 11 receive an increase or, if you could, it wasn't worth filing for? 12 13 Well, actually neither. Α. We -- we 14 could and it would have been beneficial. However, 15 the -- the process -- the process was halted. I'11 --16 17 Q. Okay. 18 Α. -- say. 19 So the board chose not to move Q. 20 forward --21 Α. To proceed. 22 -- with the rate increase? Q. 23 Α. Yes. 24 Okay. And with the staff that you --Ο. 25 well, let me ask you, the general manager position

Page 89 at Hyden-Leslie, are you in charge of all office 1 2 staff, including the financial personnel? 3 Α. Yes. 4 Ο. So -- so equal position as you were 5 at Knott County; correct? 6 Α. Correct. 7 Ο. Do you have the -- or do your employees have the financial wherewithal to do the 8 9 same sort of analysis that you did at Knott County 10 at Hyden-Leslie? 11 We are -- we are gaining that now. 12 We are -- since I've been at the utility, we've changed a lot of the accounting practices, 13 14 including all electronic accounting system. So 15 we're -- we're -- we were always able to track it, 16 but it's much easier now than what it was before. In Knott County we had a system in 17 18 place for years, so it was easier then. We could 19 do it now, but it is a little more difficult. 20 So you -- you have, for instance, Q. 21 your 2018 year-end financials and you could do an internal analysis under, like you said, an internal 22 23 ARF procedure? You could do that to determine whether or not you thought it was necessary or 24 reasonable to ask for a rate increase or what a 25

Page 90 rate increase would look like? 1 2 Absolutely. Α. 3 Q. Or whether you would receive a rate 4 increase? 5 Absolutely. I've looked at those Α. numbers at length already. 6 7 Q. Have you -- you've been there two 8 years almost? 9 Α. Yes. 10 Have you ever presented that Ο. 11 information to the board? 12 Well, we review the financial Α. statements each month. I have -- we have not done 13 14 a -- I've not done like a proposal of -- of what the increase should be. But we have at length 15 looked at the -- the rates that RD has set out in 16 17 the letter of conditions and we have -- like I said, we have analyzed those -- those numbers to 18 19 see if those will be sufficient multiple times. 20 And I'll -- I'll ask about those Q. rates because that's another line I'd like to go 21 22 down. 23 But have you been asked by the board at any time to look at this, specifically to look 24 25 at it in terms of an opportunity or the

Page 91 1 availability of a rate change? 2 But I suspect it's because of No. 3 the conversation about the rural development case 4 and the rate increase included in that. 5 specifically, no. Okay. But the board is, of courses, 6 Q. as I think you noted earlier, aware of the 7 8 financial situation on a month-by-month basis; 9 correct? 10 Yes. Α. 11 Ο. So you heard the questions earlier by counsel for the commission staff about the previous 12 13 rate cases but they were 023 cases; right? 14 Α. Right. And your understanding is that in 15 Ο. 16 2010 there was an infrastructure case, an 023 case, 17 that raised the rates and in '93 there was a similar case and in '89 there was a similar case. 18 19 But you would agree that you're 20 unaware of at least in the last three years any 21 actual rate increase tied to anything other than 22 capital improvements? 23 That's correct. Α. I'm not aware. 24 So no changes in the rates as it Ο. 25 relates to operating expenses?

Page 92 1 It could -- operating expenses could Α. be included through the RD process. 2 3 Ο. And that's what I want to ask about. 4 So it's been at least 30 years -- more than 5 30 years that rates were set that were increased or changed for anything other than the R -- the O23 6 project, the RD projects. 7 8 And I guess my question to you is, as 9 it relates to the current -- the letter from Ms. Legg regarding the -- what -- the project name 10 is just water systems improvement? 11 12 But regarding the water system improvement project, other than ignoring the 13 14 grants -- right? -- ignore the grants for a second 15 because those you don't have to pay back; correct? 16 Α. That's correct. 17 Q. With -- in terms of the loans, is it 18 your expectation that the increase in rates that 19 would come with an O23 application with those projects would raise the rates any more than 20 21 necessary for depreciation or debt coverage for these actual loans? 22 23 My understanding -- I'm not real familiar with this process. But my understanding 24 25 is you propose -- you can propose these

Page 93 1 expenditures to rural development. They'll look at 2 your previous financial statements. And you can --3 they set those rates based on your new debt service, based on things like short-lived assets if 4 5 you feel like within -- I think it's a ten-year span that if you're going to have assets that 6 7 you're going to need to replace. Depreciation is 8 not one of those items that they build in their 9 But new expenditures, if you have new 10 employees and those expenses are going up, you can 11 capture those through that process is my 12 understanding. 13 But I have talked at length with Clay 14 McKnight, which is actually working on ours, about 15 the rate that is set forth. And we still have some 16 moving parts, but we're going to iron out the 17 details of our rates and make sure they're sufficient. 18 19 Well, I just wanted to ask. You --Q. 20 you sort of alluded to that maybe if this goes 21 through, you may not have to come in for a rate 22 increase. 23 That's -- that's correct. Α. 24 But if this goes through, this is Ο. 25 intended to cover the costs related to the project.

Page 94 1 It's not intended to recover additional increases in operating expenses or purchase power or 2 increased chemicals; correct? 3 4 My understanding is that it will take 5 in all those -- all those items, increased 6 expenses. Increased expenses related to the 7 Ο. 8 project or increased expenses that have occurred 9 since 2010? 10 All expenses is my understanding, all 11 the expenses that you have. If you need more revenue, they'll set those rates accordingly to 12 13 fund those items is my understanding. 14 Q. And have you participated in a 023 case before? 15 16 Α. Have not. 17 Q. What's the average usage for the 18 average three-quarter meter residential customer at 19 Leslie? 20 It varies, but about 3400. A. 21 0. 3400. It's -- like -- it's in here. 22 Α. 23 got that covered in one of these responses. 24 There's a lot of responses. Ο. 25 there's 700 pages of responses so you'll forgive

		Page 95
1	me.	
2		So that's an average rate of 28,
3	about \$30 a mon	nth; is that about right?
4	Α.	Sounds correct. Sounds about right.
5		MR. CHANDLER: May I approach?
6		COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Yes.
7		MR. CHANDLER: Do some quick math
8	here	
9		Gerry, this is just a copy of the
10	tari	ff.
11		MR. WUETCHER: Okay. What page is
12	that	on?
13		MR. CHANDLER: 2010. And I think
14	it's	the third page of the tariff.
15	Q.	I can give you a copy of the tariff
16	here. And you	see the residential rates, \$20
17	minimum bill?	
18	Α.	Uh-huh.
19	Q.	And that the rate is \$5.62 for every
20	thousand gallo	ns after that 2,000 gallon rate. Is
21	that your unde	rstanding
22	Α.	Yes.
23	Q.	of what that rate is?
24	Α.	Uh-huh.
25	Q.	So for 2,000 gallons is little over

Page 96 1 \$20; right? 2 Α. Right. 3 Ο. And so the next would be \$5 and --4 let's say the average is 3500. So that's less than 5 \$30, then. It's about \$28 for an average 6 residential customer; right? That's right. 7 Α. 8 Q. Okay. Do you know what the average 9 rate was at Knott County? 10 It was -- it was lower. Α. The first 11 2,000 gallons -- you're testing my memory here. 12 think it was \$18.25 for the first 2,000 gallons. 13 think. 14 Q. Sorry. I guess it's subject to change. For the rates that were effective 2011, 15 16 does it sound about right that the first 2,000 17 gallons was \$18.25? 18 For Knott County? Α. 19 Q. For Knott County for three-quarter 20 meter. 21 Α. Yes. 22 And then for every thousand gallons, Q. 23 the next 8,000 gallons is about five sixty-three? 24 That sounds -- that sounds about Α. 25 right.

		Page 97
1	Q.	Okay. So a little bit less on the
2	minimum bill an	nd a little bit more on the on the
3	per gallon for	that first 8,000?
4	A.	Right.
5	Q.	Okay. So do you know over the time
6	period how l	ong how long were you at
7	Hyden-Leslie be	efore you left?
8	A.	About 12 years.
9	Q.	Okay. So altogether about 14 years
10	at Hyden-Leslie	e. So you were around in 20 you
11	were around jus	st after 20 you were around before
12	the 2010 023 ca	ase, then?
13	Α.	I guess so, yes.
14	Q.	Do you know if the number of
15	employees at Hy	den-Leslie is significantly changed
16	or has changed	in the 14 years since you started at
17	Hyden-Leslie?	
18	Α.	Maybe by one or two.
19	Q.	Increase or decrease in one or two?
20	A.	Increase.
21	Q.	Increase in one or two?
22	A.	Yeah.
23		NOTE: Chairman Schmitt and Vice
24	Chair	rman Cicero join the hearing.
25	Q.	Okay. And when you say an increase

Page 98 1 of one or two, is the expectation that increase is an office increase or a field increase? 2 3 A field increase, I think, but, now, 4 I was -- you have to understand, I was in a 5 different capacity. I was a treatment plant operator. But just right off the top of my head, 6 we may have increased by one, possibly two. 7 8 Ο. When you say "field," again I'll ask, 9 is that -- do you think that's an increase in the treatment plant or out in the field? 10 Out in the field. 11 Α. 12 Okay. You talked about some of the Ο. fixes that you -- you've alluded to some of the 13 14 fixes that you've done in the last let's just say 15 year -- year or two that you indicated they were 16 maybe a bit longer term fixes. Can you discuss 17 that? 18 Α. Yes. There was -- some of the parts 19 that were used in the past were, I guess, some -some of the cheaper parts that you could buy, which 20 we seen recurrent failures from those -- from those 21 22 So we -- we're buying what I feel repair items. 23 like are better quality couplings and clamps. 24 Okay. And are you replacing --Ο. 25 what's your policy in terms of the lengths of line

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- 1 to replace instead of repair?
- 2 A. It really depends on the diameter,
- 3 the location. So there's not -- there's not a
- 4 policy as such that -- of course, you know, if
- 5 you're doing service line, it's one single joint or
- 6 if you do a PE -- a big PE line on a bore or
- 7 something, sometimes you would have to replace all
- 8 of them if you have an issue. Like, the PVC in the
- 9 ground, if you've got a small split in a 20-foot
- 10 section, you know, you may not replace that full
- 11 section. So it really just depends. It's on a
- 12 case-by-case.
- 13 Q. So you know that; right? You know
- 14 what you're doing. The other people in the field,
- 15 do they know on that case-by-case basis whether
- 16 they should repair it or whether they should
- 17 replace it?
- 18 A. Well, they'll consult with -- if they
- 19 feel like it's something that may need replacing,
- 20 they'll always consult with me. If it's anything
- 21 other than just a typical repair, they'll consult
- 22 with me.
- 23 O. And is there like a dollar threshold
- 24 that they'll consult with you or size of the fix,
- 25 size of the leak?

Page 100 1 There's not. You know, they look at Α. it from an operational standpoint. We all do. 2 3 Ο. And do they know where their 4 deference stops and they need to go to you? that written down? Is that in a manual? Is that a 5 6 policy? That is not written down. 7 Α. 8 And the change in the way things were Q. 9 fixed, is that something that you just did by buying new equipment, new things to fix, or was 10 11 that a change in policy or procedures? 12 It was not -- it was just something Α. 13 that we did. We just changed the type of parts 14 that we were stocking and we also had the manufacturer of these items come in and make sure 15 16 that we were doing proper installation on them as 17 well. But there's -- there's not a policy written 18 for that. 19 You mentioned the percentage served Q. in Leslie County. Do you know if -- if the county 20 21 keeps any material or archive or anybody has anything on the number of homes that are unserved 22 23 by centrally treated water in Leslie County? 24 Not that I'm aware of. Α. 25 Q. Well, I ask because, you know, the

Page 101 1 project system -- project name, "Water System Improvement," you said part of that is extending 2 3 initial service to 66 new customers. 4 Do you know if -- for instance, if 5 you went a different direction, would it -- for the 6 same amount, do you know if there's anybody that has done a study to -- if you run a pipe this way, 7 you would get 70 customers and it would cost the 8 9 same? 10 Do you know how that process goes 11 internally with the county or with the board? 12 Well, this project was actually already complete so I'm not -- was already formed 13 14 so I'm not completely aware of the process that 15 they went through to put that together. 16 But that area is -- just because I know the county -- is one of the bigger areas 17 that -- our Fields Fork area is one of the other 18 19 bigger areas that has unserved customers. 20 no areas in eastern Kentucky that are cheap to 21 serve, you know, but they -- what happens when 22 customers want service, there will usually come in 23 and do an affidavit for service and have the people in their area sign it. When they get so many 24 25 signatures, they'll bring that to the board. The

Page 102 1 board looks at it and we'll weigh -- you know, 2 weigh the options of who is being to be served. 3 But, to my knowledge, everybody that 4 has put forth that process is on this next project, 5 which is our Phase 3 project. 6 Q. Let me -- let me be clear about that. Everybody who has come in to the office and signed 7 an affidavit saying they would like to receive 8 service and signed a subsequent petition is going 9 10 to be served by this proposed water system 11 improvement? 12 Not individuals but areas. Α. individuals --13 14 Q. Okay. 15 -- come from areas and get more Α. 16 people from that area. 17 Q. Right. But everybody who wants water is going to have it with this project? 18 19 Α. I -- unless -- I think so. I think 20 it's -- everybody is included in that. 21 Okay. Q. 22 Now, I may be wrong, but I think it 23 I think it's everybody that I'm aware of 24 anyway. 25 Q. So I understand your testimony

Page 103 earlier about the fixing leaks and priorities and 1 the timing that it takes, setting a specific time 2 or goal. Do you remember those questions? 3 4 Α. Yes. 5 And I understand your point about Q. meter reading taking -- taking precedence because 6 you don't want to miss the read. There's an issue 7 with timing so that you don't miss the water. 8 9 But wouldn't you agree that that's 10 water -- that's money running into the ground? 11 Α. Absolutely. 12 Ο. And so other than meter reading, what 13 else is prioritized prior to fixing the leak? 14 Α. Well, it depends on the leak, of course, you know, like we discussed. 15 16 disconnects will something -- you know, sometimes --17 typically meter reading or disconnects would be the only thing that would interfere with that. 18 19 Everything else we'll push back, whether it's a tap 20 or whatever. 21 Okay. So the answer here talked Ο. 22 about new service requests. So that -- so you 23 would agree that a new service request is not a priority over leaks. 24 25 Α. Well, it depends. If it's a customer

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- 1 that doesn't have any -- doesn't have access to
- 2 drinking water and we've got a gallon-a-minute
- 3 leak, you know, we'll set that person's service.
- 4 It's really hard to -- to have a black and white
- 5 line for that. If we've got a really small leak
- 6 that's leaking a gallon a minute, 1400 gallon a
- 7 minute -- 1400 gallon in a day versus providing
- 8 water to somebody that's in dire need, you know,
- 9 sometimes we might. But typically we'll fix leaks
- 10 before we'll do new service.
- 11 Q. Okay. Then disconnects, why do
- 12 disconnects take priority over leaks?
- 13 A. Well, because we lay out for a week
- 14 for that. You know, we -- we set a time out for
- 15 those work orders to be completed and it's a
- 16 lengthy process. You got -- you know, you
- 17 disconnect them and then you've got to go back and
- 18 reconnect them. And we just try to do those in
- 19 that same time frame because we'll have meter
- 20 reading and other things after that. We -- if we
- 21 keep pushing those back, they won't get done.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- 23 A. And that's -- you know, and that's a
- 24 requirement.
- 25 Q. But not doing the disconnects isn't

Page 105 1 costing you money? It's --2 Α. Well --3 Q. It's inopportune; right? But it's 4 not costing you money like a leak would be; 5 correct? It could. If a customer is getting 6 Α. disconnect, more than likely they're not paying 7 their bill so they're going to continue to use 8 9 water and not pay for it possibly. And so when you find out that 10 11 somebody -- you set a specific time to disconnect, not a number of days specific from the time they 12 13 get the notice. All the disconnects are done the 14 same week of the month? 15 Yes, typically. We try to do it on Α. the first week of the month. Because in our area, 16 17 most people get paid first part of the month. What's your policy on capitalizing 18 Ο. 19 fixes, repairs? 20 We don't have a policy, a written Α. policy for -- for that. 21 22 Whether you capitalize repairs? Ο. 23 Oh, I'm sorry. Yes, we do have a Α. policy. It's -- in excess of 1500 I think is what 24 25 it is. I'd have to reference mine. That's

Page 106 actually something we just put in place several 1 months back. 2 3 Ο. Who designed the mag meter setup? 4 Are you aware? 5 Our engineering firm, Sisler-Maggard. Α. Your current engineering firm? 6 Q. 7 Α. Yes. And I think the last set of questions 8 Q. 9 I have is about that tank leak that you described. So you have a tank leak right now that your 10 11 testimony was that you believe it's leaking 12 30 gallons a minute? 13 Α. Correct. 14 Q. Do you know how many gallons a year 30 gallons a minute is? 15 16 Α. Yes. 17 Q. Are you aware of 30 gallons a minute is approximately 4 percent of your total water 18 19 produced in a year? 20 Α. Yes. 21 And so what would it take to fix the Ο. 22 single 30-gallon-a-minute leak? 23 Well, that tank will have to be taken Α. out of service completely, and it's a 24 25 million-gallon tank and that is a -- the hub of our

Page 107 hydraulic system. So it is a major undertaking. 1 2 So do you know when that tank went Ο. into service? 3 4 Α. Around 2011. 5 That is the new tank from the O23 Q. case in 2010? 6 7 Α. That's correct. Q. 8 So -- so I'll ask it this way. Is 9 that the 1.5 -- I'm sorry. That's the 10 one-million-gallon water storage tank referenced in Case 2010-384? 11 12 I'm not sure of the case. Α. 13 So -- that's okay. But it's Ο. Okay. 14 about ten years old. So why is a less than ten-year-old million-gallon water -- million-gallon 15 16 water storage tank leaking 30 gallons a minute? I'm not sure. 17 Α. I wish I could answer 18 that question. There -- there were some repairs 19 done early on to that tank. You know, this is all 20 historical information that I've gathered from this 21 person that got it from this person. But the tank 22 was leaking years ago and it was leaking when I 23 started at Hyden-Leslie. 24 Well, that would be an older tank, Ο. 25 then, because you started at Hyden-Leslie 14, 15,

Page 108 1 years ago. 2 I'm sorry. Before I came back as Α. 3 general manager. 4 Ο. Okay. So prior to at least 2017 or 5 earlier, it was leaking. Do you know if it was 6 leaking when you left? 7 Α. I'm not sure. 8 So a seven-year-old million-gallon Q. water tank was leaking when you arrived? 9 10 Α. Yes. 11 Ο. And do you know if it was -- well, I mean, I asked you the reason. But do you know if 12 13 it was damaged? 14 Α. I don't -- I don't know. We suspect that it's a foundation issue. It's not -- the 15 16 water's not coming out of the sides. It's not 17 coming out from the panels --18 Ο. Okay. 19 Α. -- of the tank. It's actually coming through the ground. 20 21 Ο. Do you know who the contractor was on 22 the project? 23 I don't recall. I've looked at those Α. documents, but I don't recall who they are. 24 25 MR. CHANDLER: May I have just one

	Page 109
1	second, Chairman?
2	Q. Is it your understanding that is
3	it Sisler-Maggard was the engineering firm?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. And that's still the engineering
6	firm?
7	A. Yes, it is.
8	Q. Has has the utility looked into
9	what it would take to fix that leak?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. And what it I mean, what would the
12	cost be?
13	A. It's undetermined exactly what the
14	cost would be. My understanding is I've talked
15	to some tank repair folks, and they say that they
16	feel like they can fix it for about \$80,000.
17	Q. \$80,000?
18	A. Yes.
19	MR. CHANDLER: One second. Let me do
20	a little quick math here.
21	Q. So 30 gallons a minute times 60
22	minutes in an hour times 24 hours in a day times 30
23	days in that month and 12 months in a year, 15 $1/2$
24	million gallons a year. And you-all produce just
25	under 400 about 400 million a year; right?
I	

		Page 110
1	А.	Yes, sir.
2	Q.	So the cost to produce water is
3	what? 82 ce	ents? Does that sound about right?
4	Α.	I think that would be
5	Q.	87 cents?
6	А.	I think that sounds about right.
7	Q.	So it's that's not right.
8		MR. BEAVERS: 13,000.
9	Q.	So it's \$13,500 a year that's leaking
10	out of the bot	tom of the tank and it would take
11	80,000 to fix	it?
12	Α.	(Witness shakes head.)
13	Q.	I mean, approximately 30
14	Α.	Yes.
15	Q.	30 or 30 gallons a minute?
16	Okay.	
17		And does that include does the
18	leak cause any	other problems in terms of quality
19	issues in the	water?
20	Α.	No.
21	Q.	No. Or you're not aware of. It
22	doesn't cause	any additional flushing or anything?
23	Α.	No.
24	Q.	And last question, we've talked
25	about a lot	about the board's priorities.

Page 111 You've only been there less than two years. 1 2 are your personal priorities? 3 Α. Water loss and water quality. 4 So that's big picture. So in terms Ο. 5 of I'm doing this first and as soon as this project 6 is over, I am doing this next, what are your personal priorities of things that have to be done 7 8 in the next year or two? 9 In the next year or two would be 10 probably the top three items that are in here. 11 my priorities would be laid out in the 12 infrastructure repairs list that I included. 13 can't remember which response that it was in. 14 those are issues that I feel like are critical. 15 Ο. So one of your -- your 16 infrastructure, your capital replacement plan, I 17 think it exclusively said it's not in any 18 particular order. Is that the one you're referring 19 to? 20 It listed three different items Α. Yes. 21 there. There's five most critical projects. 22 There's also a list that is not prioritized, and 23 there's a top three list as well. 24 MR. WUETCHER: Which response is 25 that? 30, DR1.

Page 112 1 So Items 30 in the DR1, the five --Ο. A, B, C, D, F, the first three A, B, C, D, the 2 installation of master meters and replacement of 4 original asbestos, the AC water main replacement, 5 and the repair of leaking water tanks are the top 6 three? 7 Α. Yes. In that order? 8 Q. 9 Α. Yes. 10 Okay. And then would you also agree Ο. 11 that replacing those 160 meters that are outside of their ten-year period or at least testing them 12 13 would also be a short-term priority? 14 Α. Absolutely, it is. And when do you expect to get those 15 Ο. 16 160 meters tested? 17 Α. We plan on having that done in the next couple of months. 18 19 Q. Do you-all have a meter testing 20 bench? We do not. North Manchester Water's 21 Α. 22 been -- we've been using them for our meter 23 testing. 24 Q. Okay. 25 But we've already done 100 of those Α.

	Page 113
1	meters.
2	Q. Okay. So you have 60 left that
3	are
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. And then you'll start testing again
6	January 1 or is there another
7	A. We'll start testing immediately.
8	We're not going to stop.
9	MR. CHANDLER: That's all I have,
10	Chairman. Thank you.
11	MR. WUETCHER: I didn't know if the
12	two returning commissioners would want to
13	ask first.
14	COMMISSIONER CICERO: I have a
15	question. Mr. Chandler has gone down
16	that road of the seven-year-old
17	million-gallon tank leaking 30 gallons
18	per minute and found to be a foundation
19	problem?
20	THE WITNESS: We assume that it is.
21	COMMISSIONER CICERO: There was no
22	engineering deficiency or construction
23	deficiency that would go back against the
24	contractor?
25	THE WITNESS: We we've talked

	Page 114
1	about in length about the warranty
2	process if there's something we can do to
3	pursue it. I don't have direct knowledge
4	of what if anything was going on, if
5	there was a structural issue when the
6	construction began. I wasn't there so I
7	don't know. Maybe Mr. Maggard may be
8	able to answer some questions on that.
9	COMMISSIONER CICERO: Okay. I'll
10	wait for Mr. Maggard.
11	MR. BOWKER: I don't have any
12	questions.
13	MR. CHANDLER: Just a couple just to
14	follow up.
15	
16	REEXAMINATION
17	BY MR. CHANDLER:
18	Q. You mentioned that there were
19	operational problems in order to make the repairs
20	to that tank, but it was critical to the
21	functioning of the system. How what are the
22	operational problems that could be presented if you
23	tried to repair that tank?
24	A. Well, that tank, in order to take it
25	out of operation, we would have to put a temporary

Page 115 1 reservoir of some sort because the hydraulic 2 pressure of that tank determines everything on the 3 inside of our system so --4 Ο. Well, how difficult is that? 5 Extraordinarily difficult because Α. 6 currently the way we operate is we have a high service pump at our bulk treatment plant. 7 8 operates on a set of levels. It kicks on and off 9 according to the tank -- the tank level. 10 If you eliminate that, then you 11 automatically eliminate your control scenario. 12 have thought about it at length. And what we will 13 have to do is we will have to -- once we get our 14 BFDs installed at the water treatment plant, which are probably -- I don't know -- roughly \$8,000 I 15 16 would imagine. But we'll have to set those BFDs based on the pressure so we'll actually have to add 17 some control scenarios to the BFD to maintain 18 pressure in probably a -- maybe a tanker truck or 19 20 something and then just harp everything on in. 21 It may get a little more complicated than that because there's all kinds of head loss 22 23 factors and things that come into play when you're reducing a -- a giant water tank to a small tank. 24 25 So you could possibly have some issues there.

Page 116 1 there are a lot of hurdles in order to get that 2 tank just drawn down much less repaired. So it would take some time, then, 3 Q. 4 you're saying? 5 Α. Yes. 6 Q. And some planning? Lots of planning. 7 Α. And part of that planning is 8 Q. 9 dependent on some of the capital equipment that 10 you're going to be acquiring as a result of this 11 proposed rural development loan? 12 That's correct. Α. 13 I want to go to the rural development Ο. 14 loan very quickly to make sure I understood, because it is your understanding that when rural 15 development sets a rate or in its letters of 16 condition, it's looking at the current and 17 potentially future expenses of the water district 18 19 when it sets those rates in the letter of 20 condition; is that correct? 21 Α. That's correct. 22 So it's not just looking at what's Ο. 23 being added, but it wants to make sure that the 24 water district has sufficient funds coming in, 25 revenues, so that you're going to be in good

Page 117 operational shape so you can pay the bill -- or pay 1 the loan back to rural development; is that 2 3 correct? 4 Α. That's correct. 5 Okay. One other point that I wanted Q. 6 to go to. Mr. Bowker talked about the fact that you've reached your 20 percent goal and now 7 8 suggested you bring it down to 15 percent, the 9 level stated in the Commission's regulation as developer not exceeding excessive water loss or 10 having water loss. Do you remember that? 11 12 Α. Yes. 13 Okay. Would you agree that at this Ο. 14 point you have reduced your water loss from what 15 last -- what was reported in 2018 by about two-thirds? 16 17 Α. Yes. Okay. So -- and your water loss 18 Ο. 19 expense in -- the district has calculated it's about \$61,000. So roughly, if you hold true to the 20 20 percent you're at right now, it's down to about 21 22 \$20,000 that you'll lose from "excessive" water 23 loss? 24 Α. Yes. 25 Q. Is that correct?

Page 118 1 Α. Correct. 2 Would -- would you agree that in Ο. 3 looking at the measures to be taken to go down 4 below that 20 percent figure, you're going to use 5 that -- the cost of that excessive water to 6 determine whether it's effective or not to put those other measures in? 7 8 Α. Yes. 9 So it is possible that 20 percent for Q. 10 a system like yours with the terrain issues, the 11 pressure differences -- that 20 percent may 12 actually be the goal -- may actually be the optimal 13 point? 14 Α. May be. 15 Ο. Okay. But to do that, you're going to have to look at the numbers? 16 17 Α. That's right. I need some more -more information. 18 19 Q. Okay. And I would assume that rather 20 than just go to a 15 percent goal because it's in a 21 reg, your-all's position is it ought to be cost effective? 22 23 That's correct. We are going to do Α. the best we can. If we can hit 15, that's great. 24 25 MR. CHANDLER: Okay. That's all I

	Page 119
1	have.
2	MR. BOWKER: Just a point of
3	clarification for the record, I believe I
4	asked whether you intended to go back
5	down to 15 percent. I'm not sure I
6	suggested it. So I just so for the
7	record.
8	MR. CHANDLER: And if I
9	mischaracterized it, I apologize.
10	MR. BOWKER: No no problem.
11	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: Would anyone
12	object if we took a 15-minte break?
13	MR. BOWKER: I was going to ask for
14	one.
15	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: We can come
16	back at 25 after. Adjourned till 25
17	after.
18	(A break was taken.)
19	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Okay. We're now
20	back on the record.
21	Mr. Bowker, did you intend to call
22	another witness?
23	MR. BOWKER: Yes, please. Your
24	Honor, I'd like to call Agustus Roberts,
25	the chairman of the board of

	Page 120
1	commissioners.
2	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Will you raise
3	your right hand for me?
4	Do you solemnly swear or affirm under
5	the penalty of perjury the testimony
6	you're about to give will be the truth,
7	the whole truth
8	MR. ROBERTS: I do.
9	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: and nothing but
10	the truth?
11	Please be seated.
12	Mr. Wuetcher, do you want to do
13	the
14	MR. WUETCHER: I do, sir.
15	AUGUSTUS ROBERTS,
16	after having been placed under oath, was examined
17	as follows:
18	EXAMINATION
19	BY MR. WUETCHER:
20	Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Roberts.
21	A. Good afternoon.
22	Q. Would you please state your name and
23	address?
24	A. Augustus Roberts, 1096 Allen School
25	Road, London, Kentucky 41729.

	Page 121
1	Q. And are you the chairman of the
2	Hyden-Leslie County Water District?
3	A. Yes, sir.
4	Q. First, how long have you been a
5	member of the board of commissioners of
6	Hyden-Leslie?
7	A. I think it goes back to 2007. I'm
8	not positive. I think that's the year.
9	Q. And how long have you been held
10	the position of chairman of the board of
11	commissioners?
12	A. Since 2013.
13	Q. Okay. And in the process of, I
14	guess, preparing for this hearing today, did you
15	have an opportunity to review all the responses
16	that have been submitted by the district in
17	response to the Commission's orders and requests
18	for information?
19	A. Yes, I have.
20	MR. WUETCHER: Okay. That's all I
21	have. I'll tender the witness for
22	examination.
23	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Mr. Bowker.
24	MR. BOWKER: Thank you.
25	

Page 122 1 EXAMINATION 2 BY MR. BOWKER: 3 Q. How are you, sir? 4 Α. I'll tell you in a minute. No, I'm 5 fine. Thank you. 6 Q. Well, I don't suspect you'll be on the witness stand as long as the first witness, but 7 I've noticed that you've been listening very 8 9 intently over there to all of Mr. Turner's answers. 10 Is that -- is that correct? 11 Α. That's correct. 12 Q. Have you heard everything that he said? 13 14 Α. (Witness nods head.) I just wanted to start right off the 15 Ο. 16 bat and see if there's anything that you're just --17 you're wanting to get off your chest, chomping at the bit to say as far as if you want to correct the 18 19 record for anything that he said or add -- add to 20 the record for anything that Mr. Turner said that you would -- you'd like to if you could do so now. 21 22 No, I don't have. Α. 23 Q. Okay. So nothing in particular jumped out at you? 24 25 Α. No.

Page 123 1 And as far as the priority of Q. the projects that we went into some discussion 2 3 about the priority of different projects for the 4 water district, do you agree with that priority list? 5 I do. 6 Α. Would you have it -- have it in the 7 Ο. 8 same order? 9 Α. Yes, I would. 10 Wouldn't change that at all? Q. Okay. 11 Α. No. 12 Okay. What about the way Mr. Turner Q. described those projects, would you change or add 13 14 to the description of the projects? 15 No, sir. Α. 16 Q. Regarding the -- you say it's six 17 fire departments in Leslie County? Yes, sir. 18 Α. 19 Can you give us some -- some Q. 20 background as far as why there may be some -- I 21 don't know -- bad blood, some arguments between the 22 fire departments and the -- and the water district 23 as to why they're not reporting -- giving you-all a report for their water usage? 24 25 Α. Well, probably not. I could go back

Page 124 and -- and make comments that this done it and that 1 done that, but I really can't answer that. 2 3 know, there's been bad blood since I've been --4 been a commissioner. 5 Even before you got --Q. 6 Α. It was before that, so I don't really know how it all started. 7 And it's just continued over the 8 Q. 9 years? 10 And it's continued over the years, Α. 11 yes, but I think now with my new manager that we 12 are really making progress with that. 13 So since 2007 you've been on the Ο. 14 board; correct? 15 I think it was 2007. Α. 16 Q. Since 2007, has the fire departments 17 ever reported water usage that you know of? I remember there's been a few times 18 Α. 19 that they've filled up a swimming pool or something 20 and they've turned it in, but I don't have any 21 information. 22 But not for training? Ο. 23 What? Α. 24 Not for training or anything like Q. 25 that?

Page 125 I don't really know about that. 1 Α. don't think so. 2 3 Q. Okay. Do you know if they've ever 4 been fined? 5 No, not that I know of. Α. 6 Q. For not reporting? Not that I know of. 7 Α. 8 Okay. I apologize. I don't have the Q. 9 name right in front of me. I believe it's the capital improvement project. Is that what it was? 10 11 The plan that we've been talking about that's 12 currently -- that came with the letter from 13 Ms. Legg that -- the capital improvement projects 14 we've been talking about, does that plan need to be updated in any way? 15 I don't think so. 16 Α. 17 Q. As far as maybe -- Mr. Turner stated that he would focus more on water loss than on the 18 19 water -- than extending water to those 70 customers that don't have water. He thought water loss may 20 21 be a better use of that. 22 Do you agree with that assessment? 23 If that's that -- if that's the way Α. he looks at it, then I'll agree with him. 24 25 his decisions. That's basically what I do.

Page 126 oversee the policies and procedures and I listen to 1 2 him, and that's about the extent of my --3 Ο. And the -- as far as -- Mr. Turner 4 didn't characterize it as a raise, but he 5 characterized it another way. But Mr. Turner was 6 given a pretty substantial pay bump from -- well, it was 62 to 65,000, almost 67,000 a year. 7 8 Would you characterize that as a 9 raise, or what -- what happened there? Thinking back, I think I was the one 10 11 that asked him to take the position, and that's 12 what he asked and that's what I agreed with. 13 Were you trying to match what Knott Q. 14 County paid him? I don't really know if I knew at the 15 Α. 16 time what Knott County paid him. 17 Q. But is that where you got that ball park number? You didn't look at what he was making 18 19 before at all? 20 Α. No. 21 Q. Okay. But obviously you believe he's worth it? 22 23 He's quite worth it. I do. Α. 24 And why do you say that? Q. 25 He's well-informed and he knows the Α.

		Page 127
1	operation quit	e well.
2	Q.	You believe he's done a good job on
3	water loss?	
4	Α.	I think he's done an excellent job on
5	water loss.	
6	Q.	Can you go into a little bit more
7	detail about t	hat?
8	Α.	And I think he's trying to do better.
9	Like I said, I	don't keep up a lot with the
10	operations. Y	ou know, we meet once a month and
11	Q.	Does he
12	A.	Which he does call me, you know, if
13	he has if h	e has a problem with something, you
14	know, that wou	ldn't be
15	Q.	But when you do meet the once a
16	month, do you-	all discuss water loss at the
17	meeting	
18	А.	Yes, we do.
19	Q.	of the board of commissioners?
20		That's going to be documented now
21	better	
22	Α.	It is.
23	Q.	with the meeting minutes?
24	Α.	It is.
25	Q.	So that has been discussed? It just

Page 128 1 wasn't documented? 2 No, it wasn't documented. Α. But -- but water loss has been talked 3 Q. 4 about? 5 Α. Yes. 6 Q. Would you say water loss is talked about every month or just --7 8 Α. Just about every meeting we have 9 because we know it -- it's been bad. And, like I 10 said, our infrastructures are pretty bad. 11 Ο. And those same -- that same line of 12 questioning I had for Mr. Turner where the water 13 loss has fluctuated over the years, that it 14 started -- started at a certain percentage and then 15 went way down and then went back up, do you remember that conversation? 16 17 Α. Yes, sir. Do you agree with Mr. Turner's 18 Ο. 19 assessment as to why it's fluctuated so widely over 20 the years as far as --21 Α. Yes. 22 Mainly cold weather and -- I believe Ο. 23 he said cold weather and I forget what the other 24 one was. But do you -- you remember that 25 assessment? Do you agree with that?

	Page 129
1	A. Yes.
2	
	Q. Has the water district ever
3	considered merging with a neighboring water
4	district?
5	A. Not that I know of.
6	Q. Any talk about it at all?
7	Discussion?
8	A. Not that I'm aware of.
9	Q. Okay. Does the water district have a
10	long-range capital improvement plan?
11	A. Not that I'm aware of.
12	Q. Any plans to write one?
13	A. No, sir.
14	Q. Has that been discussed at all?
15	A. No.
16	COMMISSIONER CICERO: Do you plan on
17	discussing it at all or developing one?
18	THE WITNESS: Excuse me?
19	COMMISSIONER CICERO: Do you plan on
20	developing a capital plan?
21	THE WITNESS: We probably need to.
22	COMMISSIONER CICERO: I think it
23	would be a good idea to have a long-range
24	capital plan so if you had infrastructure
25	problems it

	Page 130
1	THE WITNESS: We need to.
2	COMMISSIONER CICERO: at least
3	says how you're going to go forward.
4	So that's something the board is
5	going to do?
6	THE WITNESS: We will.
7	COMMISSIONER CICERO: Okay. Well,
8	we'll put that in. When we do the order,
9	that will be part of the order when it's
10	written.
11	THE WITNESS: Okay.
12	Q. Why does the water district not have
13	any master meters?
14	A. Why doesn't it have any master
15	meters?
16	Q. Yeah.
17	A. I really can't answer that.
18	Q. Have there ever been any plans to
19	obtain master meters?
20	A. I think it's been discussed lately.
21	I mean, going back, I have I have no idea how to
22	answer that.
23	Q. Okay. Has the water district ever
24	prosecuted for theft that you recall?
25	A. No.

		Page 131
1	Q.	Never?
2	А.	(Witness shakes head.)
3	Q.	And why why is that? Why has no
4	one ever been	prosecuted for theft?
5	Α.	I don't know of any case where we've
6	had that.	
7	Q.	Okay. So it just doesn't it
8	doesn't happen	?
9	A.	Well, I'm not saying it don't happen.
10	I don't really	know.
11	Q.	But you've never had any discussions
12	with any gener	al managers about water theft?
13	A.	No.
14	Q.	Ever talk to a county attorney or
15	commonwealth a	ttorney about about water theft?
16	A.	I haven't, no.
17	Q.	Okay. So, in your opinion, folks
18	they don't ste	al water in Leslie County?
19	A.	Well, not that I know of.
20	Q.	Do you know if and when the water
21	district has e	ver come in for a general rate
22	increase?	
23	A.	You mean to PSC?
24	Q.	Yes, sir.
25	A.	I don't think they never have,

Page 132 1 have they? 2. Well, all --Q. 3 Α. That I can recall. 4 Ο. All I could find was three what are -- what we call 023 cases which are tied to 5 6 federally funded projects, one in 1989, one in 1993, and then the one we were discussing in 2010. 7 So besides those three rate increases 8 9 that were tied to those 023 cases, are you aware of any other time that the water district has come in 10 11 for a rate increase? 12 No, sir. Α. 13 Has that ever been discussed as far Ο. 14 as when you've been either the chairman or on the 15 board of commissioners? We have discussed it some here 16 Α. 17 lately. Okay. Discussed maybe wanting a rate 18 Q. 19 increase? 20 Α. Yes. 21 If you -- if you got the rate Ο. 22 increase, what would you use the funds for? 23 would the first thing you would use the funds as 24 far as --25 Well, I leave that up to the manager. Α.

Page 133 I mean, like I said, I don't -- I don't have 1 anything to do with the operation -- everyday 2 3 operation of it. So that's a question I would 4 probably direct to him. 5 How often do you -- how often do you Q. 6 and Mr. Turner speak to one another? As often as it seems necessary, I 7 Α. 8 mean, you know. 9 He call you quite frequently or you Q. 10 call him or is it just at the monthly meetings? 11 Α. No, it's more than the monthly 12 meeting, you know. 13 So any -- any times outside the Ο. 14 monthly meetings? 15 Α. Yeah. 16 Q. About how many times approximately 17 would you say you --I don't have any --18 Α. 19 Q. -- talk in a month? 20 I don't really have any times. Α. 21 Two or three times? Q. 22 Maybe, somewhere. Α. 23 Two or three times a month? Q. 24 Yes, sir. Α. Okay. Do you believe that the water 25 Q.

	Page 134
1 district's customer base will increase or	decrease
2 over the next ten years?	
3 A. Unless the county I thin	k it's
4 going to decrease.	
5 Q. Why do you think that?	
6 A. The economy more than anyth	ing.
7 Q. Bad economy?	
8 A. Yes. Bad economy, yeah.	
9 Q. Mr. Turner stated that he b	elieved
10 that I want to make sure I'm getting th	is
11 correct that he believed that there was	now a
12 written preventative maintenance plan for	plant
13 pump and storage facilities. Do you agree	with
14 that, that there is now that now has be	en
15 written down?	
16 A. Yes.	
17 Q. Okay. In a posthearing data	a request,
18 we'll we'll ask for a copy of that.	
19 A. Okay.	
20 MR. BOWKER: I know I'm pro	bably
leaving something out, Mr. Rober	ts, but I
22 have no further questions for yo	u at this
23 time.	
24 THE WITNESS: Thank you.	
25 CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Mr. Cice	ro, any

	Page 135
1	questions?
2	COMMISSIONER CICERO: Sir, I
3	apologize for not being here earlier. We
4	were next door. But I'm presuming that
5	most of the questions that Mr. Bowker
6	just asked were also asked to the general
7	manager.
8	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
9	COMMISSIONER CICERO: The general
10	manager from what I can tell is the one
11	that is actually running the show; is
12	that correct?
13	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
14	COMMISSIONER CICERO: And from the
15	board's perspective, as long as
16	Mr. Turner does his job, the board
17	basically, other than your monthly
18	meetings, lets him run the operation?
19	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
20	COMMISSIONER CICERO: So when we get
21	into issues like whether the fire
22	department is reporting usage or about
23	being fined or whether there's a budget
24	or not, that all falls to Mr. Turner?
25	THE WITNESS: Yes. If he brings it

	Page 136
1	up, we'll discuss it. If he feels that
2	we need to do something, we will, you
3	know, most likely agree him. I trust
4	him. If he needs if he brings up the
5	fact that they need to start reporting or
6	whatever.
7	COMMISSIONER CICERO: But you're not
8	giving him direction of, Hey, the fire
9	department, did they do anything this
10	month? No. Well, go tell them they
11	ought to report something. You're not
12	THE WITNESS: No, I don't get
13	involved in that.
14	COMMISSIONER CICERO: That's all
15	Mr. Turner. So any any of those
16	questions we missed our bite at the apple
17	we'll do it some other way.
18	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
19	COMMISSIONER CICERO: You said you've
20	been there since 2007?
21	THE WITNESS: Yes.
22	COMMISSIONER CICERO: So you were
23	there when the one-million gallon tank
24	was installed that Mr. Chandler referred
25	to earlier?

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1	THE WITNESS: I think that was in
2	I can't remember the year.
3	COMMISSIONER CICERO: So it's
4	basically about ten years, maybe 2009?
5	THE WITNESS: Should have been, yeah.
6	COMMISSIONER CICERO: And was the
7	leak did the board were they made
8	aware of a leak at that time, that there
9	was a problem?
10	THE WITNESS: That's a long time for
11	me to remember. The best I remember,
12	it I can remember mention of a leak,
13	and I think they even repaired one.
14	You'll have to you'll have to direct
15	that toward the engineer. He should be
16	able to answer that better than I can.
17	COMMISSIONER CICERO: Was he the
18	engineer when the tank was installed?
19	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
20	COMMISSIONER CICERO: So he will have
21	some knowledge
22	THE WITNESS: He should have
23	knowledge of that tank, yes.
24	COMMISSIONER CICERO: But from your
25	perspective, you don't remember?

	Page 138
1	THE WITNESS: No, sir.
2	COMMISSIONER CICERO: Okay. That's
3	fine. I don't have anything else.
4	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Commissioner
5	Mathews?
6	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: I don't have
7	any questions.
8	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: I missed the first
9	part, I guess, with Mr. Turner that must
10	have had something to do with bad blood
11	between the fire departments and the
12	people that furnish the fire department's
13	water.
14	I just find that hard to understand.
15	You indicate that sometimes the fire
16	department would fill up people's
17	swimming pools?
18	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
19	COMMISSIONER SCHMITT: I you're
20	the first person other than me who has
21	ever acknowledged that. And I've seen
22	that myself in the part of eastern
23	Kentucky where I live so
24	THE WITNESS: Well, it happens. I
25	mean, you know, it's it happens.

	Page 139
1	COMMISSIONER SCHMITT: Yeah. Yeah.
2	Mr. Chandler, do you have any
3	questions?
4	MR. CHANDLER: I have no questions,
5	Chairman.
6	COMMISSIONER SCHMITT:
7	Mr. Wuetcher?
8	MR. WUETCHER: I have none, Your
9	Honor.
10	COMMISSIONER SCHMITT: Anything else?
11	MR. BOWKER: Just one follow-up
12	just one quick follow-up question.
13	
14	REEXAMINATION
15	BY MR. BOWKER:
16	Q. Sir, is the hands-off approach you
17	take with the general manager now, Mr. Turner
18	was that also the same approach kind of a
19	hands-off approach that you took with the general
20	manager before Mr. Turner?
21	A. It was completely different
22	Q. How
23	A than the last one.
24	Q. How so?
25	A. We didn't have much communication.

Page 140 1 Q. With the -- with the prior general 2 manager? 3 Α. Right. 4 Ο. Okay. You didn't have -- didn't have 5 as much communication as you do now with Mr. Turner? 6 No, sir. 7 Α. 8 But did you have to -- did you have Q. 9 to direct the prior general manager to --Mr. Turner seems like he's doing a lot. He's got a 10 11 lot that he's taking care of. 12 Did the -- did the board of 13 commissioners have to take over a lot of the -- of 14 the job duties that the general manager would 15 normally do that Mr. Turner's doing because -- for 16 any reason? 17 Α. We didn't take any jobs over. just was kept kind of in the dark, I think, more 18 19 than what we should have been. 20 Okay. But did you have to kind of Q. watch him a little bit more than you do with 21 Mr. Turner as far as quide him a little bit more? 22 23 Well, I don't think I have to watch Α. Mr. Turner at all. 24 25 Q. No. I'm saying the prior -- prior

	Page 141
1	general manager. Did you have to oversee what
2	his duties a little bit more than what you do with
3	Mr. Turner?
4	A. I'd have to say yes.
5	MR. BOWKER: Nothing further.
6	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: May this witness
7	be excused?
8	MR. BOWKER: Yes, sir.
9	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: You may step down,
10	sir. You're excused.
11	THE WITNESS: Thank you, Your Honor.
12	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Do you have
13	another witness?
14	MR. BOWKER: Mr. Maggard, please.
15	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Mr. Maggard,
16	please raise your right hand.
17	Do you solemnly swear or affirm under
18	the penalty of perjury that the testimony
19	you're about to give will be the truth,
20	the whole truth, and nothing but the
21	truth?
22	MR. MAGGARD: I do.
23	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Please be seated.
24	Mr. Bowker.
25	MR. BOWKER: Thank you, Your Honor.

Page 142 1 MICHAEL K. MAGGARD, after having been placed under oath, was examined 2 3 as follows: 4 EXAMINATION 5 BY MR. WUETCHER: 6 Q. Will you please state your name and 7 business address? 8 Michael K. Maggard, 220 East Reynolds Α. 9 Road, Lexington, Kentucky 40517. 10 Q. And what firm are you with? 11 Α. Sisler-Maggard Engineering. 12 And can you tell us what your Q. position is with Sisler-Maggard? 13 14 Α. I am a partner. Okay. And are you a professional 15 Q. engineer? 16 17 Α. No. Okay. Can you briefly tell us what 18 Ο. 19 your educational background is? 20 I'm a graduate of civil engineering Α. from the University of Kentucky. 21 22 And how long have you worked for Q. 23 Hyden-Leslie County Water District? 24 Since 2000. Α. 25 Q. 2000. And, very briefly, can you

	Page 143
1	describe for us some of the projects that you or
2	your firm have worked on for the water district?
3	A. We've designed waterlines, water
4	tanks, the water treatment plant up until the
5	current.
6	Q. And are you currently working with
7	the water district for a proposed project financed
8	through Rural Development?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. And I think that's been described
11	before as in reference to a letter of conditions
12	that's filed in the record?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. Do you do you frequently attend
15	the water district board of commissioners'
16	meetings?
17	A. Monthly.
18	Q. Monthly.
19	MR. WUETCHER: I'm going to end my
20	questioning there and turn the witness
21	over for examination.
22	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Mr. Bowker.
23	MR. BOWKER: Thank you.
24	
25	

Page 144 1 EXAMINATION 2 BY MR. BOWKER: 3 Ο. The current project that was just 4 mentioned that the -- referenced in the letter from Ms. Legg, in your opinion, does that need to be 5 updated in any way? 6 Not at this time. 7 Α. It was done in 2014; correct? 8 Q. 9 It was updated as of a year ago as Α. 10 far as the cost estimate. 11 Ο. Does it need to be updated even more 12 you think? Not at this time with the letter of 13 Α. 14 conditions in place. Okay. Do -- do you also agree 15 Ο. that -- with Mr. Turner that some of the -- some of 16 the proceeds should go towards waterline -- water 17 loss instead of going towards extensions? 18 19 Well, included in the project is the Α. 20 water tank -- the one-million-gallon tank to be repaired and another water tank that is leaking to 21 22 be repaired, and it has seven pump stations that 23 will be replaced that will reduce the water hammer due to the variable frequency drivers and two new 24 25 pump stations that's going to be installed that

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- 1 will decrease the pressure between Point A and
- 2 Point B so -- and these pumps will be in the
- 3 middle. So that will reduce the pressure,
- 4 therefore reducing potential breaks on that
- 5 section.
- 6 Q. Can you go to even more detail
- 7 regarding how it will help with the water loss?
- 8 A. Well, the tanks and the pumps reduce
- 9 the water hammer, therefore reducing the potential
- 10 of the leaks in the aging infrastructure that was
- 11 installed in '67.
- 12 Q. And can you go into any more detail
- 13 besides water loss that -- can you just describe
- 14 that -- that project in any more detail?
- 15 A. That project includes approximately
- 16 14 miles of new waterline in addition to the seven
- 17 repair pumps, two new pumps. It includes the
- 18 repair of the dam that was built in 1679. It
- 19 includes variable frequency drives at the high
- 20 service pumps that will eliminate water hammer
- 21 between the plant and the one MGD water tank.
- 22 Q. And once you -- once the -- it's
- 23 approved -- you get funding, if approved, then is
- 24 there a timeline as far as when -- the project
- 25 completion date from the time you get funding

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- 1 until --
- 2 A. Approximately 12 months. Parts of
- 3 the project may be completed sooner, but the
- 4 overall completion of the entire project would be
- 5 approximately 12 months.
- 6 Q. Okay. Any other projects on the
- 7 horizon after that project is done?
- 8 A. Well, what Mr. Turner -- he kind of
- 9 briefly touched on it, was there is plan for
- 10 Hyden-Leslie for the next 20 years through the WRIS
- 11 that have different phases that were identified
- 12 that include capital improvement plan for the next
- 13 20 years, three different projects. Now, since
- 14 then, we've added replacement infrastructure
- 15 projects that I've also done cost estimates and
- 16 preliminary design on those to replace trouble
- 17 spots that has been identified by the district that
- 18 is recurring leaks.
- 19 So we've identified those and are
- 20 working on an entire list, but as of this time,
- 21 we've done at least two different separate projects
- 22 where we've done the project cost estimate and
- 23 preliminary design on those.
- Q. Okay. In your opinion, what's the
- 25 issue with the leaking tank?

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- 1 A. The tank was installed, I think,
- 2 approximately 2011. It was first brought to my
- 3 attention that there was a small leak, and I
- 4 checked on the warranty. The contractor has a
- 5 one-year warranty after the date of substantial
- 6 completion. At that point, I think it was maybe --
- 7 it would have been up to two years. It was almost
- 8 two years past. Everything was tested prior to the
- 9 tank went in service and there was not any issue,
- 10 and it had a small leak.
- 11 We brought -- the district brought in
- 12 a diver and they came in and the tank was leaking
- 13 at the ring wall. Where the foundation comes up,
- 14 they put a ring wall in. And this is a glass-lined
- 15 tank. And it was leaking around the ring wall so
- 16 they epoxied the ring wall and at that point
- 17 stopped the leak, and it wasn't until recently
- 18 Mr. Turner came on that he said that it was leaking
- 19 again. So we've identified it and put it in this
- 20 project to be repaired.
- So, like he said, unless, you know,
- 22 it's a -- it is the main distribution tank so it
- 23 will have to remain in service so it will require
- 24 another dive team to inspect it, you know, during
- 25 operation.

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1	COMMISSIONER CICERO: Who paid for
2	the last time the tank was epoxied?
3	THE WITNESS: The district.
4	COMMISSIONER CICERO: The contractor
5	didn't offer to help out at all
6	financially?
7	THE WITNESS: No. I think at that
8	time maybe the contractor had went out of
9	business at that point.
10	COMMISSIONER CICERO: So if they're
11	out of business, then the district won't
12	be using them again.
13	THE WITNESS: No. No. They had
14	installed three three tanks prior and
15	those were all
16	COMMISSIONER CICERO: Standing.
17	THE WITNESS: are okay. And this
18	one is a glass lined. The other were
19	stainless steel so and, like I said,
20	until the dive team if it's leaking
21	again around the seals, we just don't
22	know at this point.
23	COMMISSIONER CICERO: They're not in
24	business anymore. It doesn't make any
25	difference.

Page 149 1 THE WITNESS: No. 2 How many total, approximately, Ο. 3 projects have you done with the district since 4 2000? 5 I would say ten. I think was -- as Α. 6 far as capital projects, I think it was 21,000,000 -- 21 to 24,000,000. 7 8 Have any of those ten projects had a Q. 9 focus or helped with water loss? 10 Α. Yes. 11 Ο. Okay. If you can -- off the top of 12 your head, can you remember those? 13 We replaced the main line, the Α. 14 original sixty -- the '66 project was replaced through Main Street along US 421 through town. 15 16 That was the original project. And it was also replaced in what's called the Muncy Creek section. 17 That was an 8-inch line that was replaced. 18 19 the money has came up, that's been replaced and 20 that was -- those were replaced probably six or 21 seven years ago. 22 Do you help the water district with Q. 23 any -- securing funding --24 Α. Yes. 25 Q. -- or going through ARK or AML or --

Page 150 1 Α. Yes. 2 Part of your -- okay. Q. 3 Do you believe there's also an issue with debris and, if so, what is -- what's the 4 5 problem with the debris getting into the --6 Α. What the issue was is that originally we designed a finer stream. And what is included 7 8 in this water plant, since it does have river sand, 9 is that it overtakes the silica sand because it has 10 a denser, larger grain. And it has a hydrocyclone 11 that spins the river sand out and just wastes it. 12 We had a finer screen design and 13 operator-manager at the time decided that he wanted 14 a bigger screen so he -- and I guess the screen is 15 still in their supply room today. But he got the 16 contractor to put in a larger screen, therefore allowing the debris in. 17 Since then, Mr. Turner and I have 18 19 discussed a -- some type of presettlement to that 20 that would eliminate that. But the original design was a smaller screen, thereby eliminating the 21 22 debris that would have came in to the plant. 23 Ο. Okay. Thank you. We spent some time with Mr. Turner asking about the priority of 24 25 projects. Do you -- you were in the -- in the

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1	hearing room listening to that testimony; is that
2	correct?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. Do you agree with the priority level
5	of those projects, or would you have a different
6	A. No. That's fine.
7	Q. You think that one
8	A. Yes.
9	Q is accurate? Okay.
10	MR. BOWKER: I have nothing further.
11	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Commissioner
12	Cicero, questions?
13	COMMISSIONER CICERO: Yes, sir.
14	You indicated that you thought that
15	the water loss was improving, at least
16	that's the response you just gave him,
17	through some projects that have been
18	completed?
19	THE WITNESS: Yes.
20	COMMISSIONER CICERO: Every year,
21	2017 going backwards and I don't have
22	the one for 2018 here, but it's 35, 35,
23	35, 35, and 35. So
24	THE WITNESS: I think his question
25	was he asked me did we replace leaking

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1	lines. And, yes, we did. There is
2	obviously more, but we did replace the
3	critical points, I guess.
4	COMMISSIONER CICERO: You made an
5	effort?
6	THE WITNESS: Yes.
7	COMMISSIONER CICERO: Are you on a
8	retainer or are you paid hourly?
9	THE WITNESS: No. We're paid per
10	project.
11	COMMISSIONER CICERO: So whenever KIA
12	or RD approves a grant
13	THE WITNESS: Right.
14	COMMISSIONER CICERO: then you're
15	paid?
16	But you do attend every board
17	meeting monthly meeting?
18	THE WITNESS: Every meeting since
19	2000.
20	COMMISSIONER CICERO: So that's
21	something that you do just as a part of
22	helping the district out with their
23	THE WITNESS: Correct.
24	COMMISSIONER CICERO: capital
25	plan?

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1	You communicated that the this big
2	project that's coming up, the 14 miles of
3	line, the water hammer elimination, some
4	service lines. And then you talked about
5	going forward. That's basically the
6	capital budget, isn't it? I mean, what
7	you're planning going out?
8	THE WITNESS: That's
9	COMMISSIONER CICERO: Planning. It's
10	capital planning.
11	THE WITNESS: Yes. Yeah. That's
12	what's called Phase 3. And, like I said,
13	for the next there's actually a Phase
14	4, 5, and 6 that has been planned that is
15	included in the WRIS data bank.
16	COMMISSIONER CICERO: So is that
17	information conveyed to the board?
18	THE WITNESS: Yes.
19	COMMISSIONER CICERO: So the board is
20	aware of a capital plan?
21	THE WITNESS: Yes.
22	COMMISSIONER CICERO: And is it done
23	as a budget or is it done as these are
24	the things we think need done over the
25	next 20 years and these are the grants

	Page 154
1	we're going to go for or is it
2	prioritized?
3	Is there any type of actual this is
4	the five-year capital plan or this is
5	the
6	THE WITNESS: Well, that was actually
7	done by the you know, since
8	Mr. Turner for the past two years
9	those were done prior to Mr. Turner.
10	But, yes, the board was aware and
11	acknowledged the you know, the other
12	Phase 4, 5, and 6.
13	And, like I said, since we've
14	identified actual water leak elimination
15	projects since then and I've done cost
16	estimates and preliminary design on at
17	least two areas that are recurring
18	problems.
19	COMMISSIONER CICERO: So what would
20	you say on an annual basis the capital
21	spending needs are?
22	THE WITNESS: I think it's in the
23	probably the 4 to 500,000.
24	COMMISSIONER CICERO: Which is pretty
25	reasonable.

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1	THE WITNESS: Yeah.
2	COMMISSIONER CICERO: And most of
3	that's going to come out of the
4	depreciation account or is that you're
5	looking for grants or
6	THE WITNESS: Both. If it's if
7	it's a project identified that would not
8	qualify, that would probably you know,
9	we probably couldn't get grants for, then
10	it would be looked at as budgetary
11	project to use from their depreciation
12	account.
13	COMMISSIONER CICERO: In which case,
14	you don't earn anything on that project?
15	THE WITNESS: I give the district a
16	discount on any projects that are not
17	included with the Rural Development
18	scale. They get I give them a
19	discount because I'm also a resident of
20	Leslie County.
21	COMMISSIONER CICERO: So there is an
22	hourly-type rate that you charge or is a
23	project based
24	THE WITNESS: Percentage. It's a
25	project and a percentage basis.

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1	COMMISSIONER CICERO: Okay. So
2	there's a if it's not being paid by
3	KIA or RD, you're charging some kind of
4	percentage of total project
5	THE WITNESS: Less than.
6	COMMISSIONER CICERO: less than
7	what you would receive if it was under
8	the other?
9	THE WITNESS: Yes.
10	COMMISSIONER CICERO: I don't have
11	any other questions.
12	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Commissioner
13	Mathews?
14	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: I don't have
15	any questions.
16	COMMISSIONER SCHMITT: I have no
17	questions.
18	Mr. Chandler.
19	MR. CHANDLER: Thank you,
20	Mr. Chairman.
21	
22	EXAMINATION
23	BY MR. CHANDLER:
24	Q. The you heard the entirety of
25	Mr. Turner's testimony?

	Page 157
1	A. Yes.
2	Q. The mag meter that
3	A. Yes.
4	Q runs out, what's the problem
5	there?
6	A. The meter was tested and was within
7	limits. What I understand now is Mr. Turner
8	actually throttles the valve on the discharge side
9	of the meter so that valve is partially closed so
10	the testing of the meter is can't be tested as
11	it's operating now.
12	And with the variable frequency
13	drives that will be installed, he can open the
14	he's trying to hold down the pressure by throttling
15	the valve. And with the variable frequency drive
16	motors, that'll be eliminated and he can operate it
17	at full bore and the meter can be tested at that
18	point. The meter was tested as the plant was put
19	in service.
20	Q. That was in 2011?
21	A. Yes. And I was just made aware of it
22	so
23	Q. Made aware of what?
24	A. That the meter that he had the
25	valve throttled and they hadn't been able to test

	Page 158
1	the meter.
2	Q. So is that a design flaw or an
3	operational flaw?
4	A. It's an operational choice.
5	Q. So is it is it your understanding
6	that that mag meter can be tested today?
7	A. If he opened the valve completely,
8	yes.
9	Q. And it would be an accurate test?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. Have you conveyed that to Mr. Turner?
12	A. Yes. Just
13	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: At the break?
14	THE WITNESS: Yes.
15	COMMISSIONER MATHEWS: While he's
16	reading, how many miles of asbestos
17	concrete pipe is left?
18	THE WITNESS: I think that there's
19	less than five somewhere between four
20	and five miles.
21	MR. CHANDLER: Okay. That's all the
22	questions I have.
23	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Mr. Wuetcher.
24	MR. WUETCHER: Just two.
25	

Page 159 1 REEXAMINATION 2 BY MR. WUETCHER: 3 Ο. There were some questions earlier 4 about RD funding and what RD sets for rates. 5 you've been involved in at least a couple of those 6 RD projects where RD specified the rates in its letter of conditions; right? 7 8 Α. Yes. 9 Okay. Do you, as the project Q. 10 engineer, help to design those rates? 11 Α. Yes. 12 When you put together the rates that Q. are submitted for RD's consideration, are you 13 14 looking at -- well, how do you -- how do you go ahead -- go ahead and determine the revenues that 15 16 those rates are supposed to produce? The revenues are projected -- the 17 Α. 18 revenues and expenses are all projected based on a 19 five-year per forma. So once the loan -- once the 20 project year, then it's two-year deferred on the 21 principal payments. And then the next three years 22 is determined in a five-year per forma to include 23 the projected rates and the projected expenses. 24 So that includes -- if they -- if 25 they were buying a new truck or, you know, they

Page	T00
1 were going to hire a new person, those expenses as	ce
2 included in that per forma in the rate calculation	ı.
3 Q. So you figure out you basically	
4 project five years you take five years of what	
5 projected expenses might be and then develop rates	5
6 that will produce revenues to cover what a	
7 five-year or the average of those five years?	
8 A. Yes.	
9 MR. WUETCHER: Thank you.	
10 CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Anything else?	
11 MR. WUETCHER: No, sir.	
12 MR. CHANDLER: Can I ask one	
13 clarifying question?	
14 CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Yes.	
15	
16 REEXAMINATION	
17 BY MR. CHANDLER:	
18 Q. On that issue, you're you're awa	are
19 that in excess of 15 percent water loss, the	
20 Commission denies recovery of the portion in excess	SS
21 of 15 percent; correct?	
22 A. Yes.	
Q. And so is it your understanding	
24 through the 023 process that a water district can	
25 come in for a rate case and have that water loss	

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1	portion, production or purchase cost portion denied
2	for cost recovery and then the utility the water
3	district can go out and get an RD loan and AML
4	grant and come back in with an 023 case and that
5	cost will be put back in the rates and be recovered
6	through the rates they propose as part of the 023
7	case? I'm just asking factually. I'm
8	A. Yes, that's the facts.
9	MR. CHANDLER: Okay. That's all I
10	have, Chairman. Thank you.
11	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Anything else?
12	MR. BOWKER: No, sir.
13	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: May this witness
14	be excused?
15	MR. BOWKER: Yes, sir.
16	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: You may be
17	excused.
18	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
19	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Anything else?
20	MR. BOWKER: I have no further
21	witnesses, Your Honor.
22	CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Anything else,
23	Mr. Chandler?
24	MR. CHANDLER: I have nothing else,
25	Chairman.

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1 CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: No data requests?
2 MR. BOWKER: We just have one or two,
3 but we can do those whenever you say.
4 CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Okay. What about
5 tomorrow or Thursday? What about
6 tomorrow at 9:00 a.m.? No. No.
7 Wednesday? Thursday?
8 MR. BOWKER: Thursday would be fine.
9 CHAIRMAN SCHMITT: Thursday. Okay.
10 Mr. Wuetcher, a week? What? 26th,
11 Friday? That give you or do you need
12 longer?
13 MR. WUETCHER: I understand you're
14 looking for a copy of the preventative
15 maintenance plan.
16 MR. BOWKER: That one. And then if
17 my colleague wrote down anything else.
18 Is that it, Eddie?
19 MR. BEAVERS: That's it.
20 MR. BOWKER: So, okay. Yeah, just
21 one item.
MR. WUETCHER: I think we one week
23 would be sufficient time.
MR. BOWKER: Okay. That's it.
25 CHAIRMAN SCHMITT. Okay. The two

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1	that's it. All right. If there's
2	nothing else, then this hearing is
3	adjourned. Thank you very much.
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1	STATE OF KENTUCKY)
2) ss. COUNTY OF FAYETTE)
3	I, TAMELA T. LEWIS, Court Reporter and
4	Notary Public, State of Kentucky at Large, whose
5	commission as such will expire March 19, 2023, do
6	hereby certify that the foregoing hearing was taken
7	by me at the time, place, for the purpose and with
8	the appearances set forth herein; that the same was
9	taken down by me in stenotype and thereafter
10	correctly transcribed under my direction and
11	supervision upon computer.
12	Given under my hand this 13th day of
13	July, 2019.
14	
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16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	TAMELA T. LEWIS
23	Certified Court Reporter.
24	Kentucky Certification 20042065 Notary Public, State-at-Large,
25	Notary ID 619310

*Estill County Water District #1 Estill County Water District #1 76 Cedar Grove Road Irvine, KY 40336 *Honorable Earl Rogers III Attorney at Law Campbell & Rogers 154 Flemingsburg Road Morehead, KENTUCKY 40351 *Cawood Water District Cawood Water District 54 Plant Road P. O. Box 429 Cawood, KY 40815

*L Allyson Honaker Goss Samford, PLLC 2365 Harrodsburg Road, Suite B325 Lexington, KENTUCKY 40504 *M. Evan Buckley Goss Samford, PLLC 2365 Harrodsburg Road, Suite B325 Lexington, KENTUCKY 40504 *West Carroll Water District West Carroll Water District 900 Clay Street P. O. Box 45 Carrollton, KY 41008

*Big Sandy Water District Big Sandy Water District 18200 Kentucky Route #3 Catlettsburg, KY 41129 *Erica Stacy Stegman Campbell & Rogers 154 Flemingsburg Road Morehead, KENTUCKY 40351 *Hyden-Leslie County Water District Hyden-Leslie County Water District 356 Wendover Road Hyden, KY 41749

*Honorable Damon R Talley Attorney at Law Stoll Keenon Ogden PLLC P.O. Box 150 Hodgenville, KENTUCKY 42748 *Eastern Rockcastle Water Association Eastern Rockcastle Water Association, Inc. 9246 Main Street Livingston, KY 40445 *Justin M. McNeil Office of the Attorney General Office of Rate 700 Capitol Avenue Suite 20 Frankfort, KENTUCKY 40601-8204

*David S Samford Goss Samford, PLLC 2365 Harrodsburg Road, Suite B325 Lexington, KENTUCKY 40504 *Farmdale Water District Farmdale Water District 100 Highwood Drive, Route 8 Frankfort, KY 40601 *Katelyn L. Brown Attorney STOLL KEENON OGDEN PLLC 300 West Vine Street Suite 2100 Lexington, KENTUCKY 40507-1801

*Southern Water & Sewer District Southern Water & Sewer District 245 Kentucky Route 680 P. O. Box 610 McDowell, KY 41647 *Gerald E Wuetcher Attorney at Law STOLL KEENON OGDEN PLLC 300 West Vine Street Suite 2100 Lexington, KENTUCKY 40507-1801 *Kent Chandler Assistant Attorney General Office of the Attorney General Office of Rate 700 Capitol Avenue Suite 20 Frankfort, KENTUCKY 40601-8204

*Hon. Derrick Willis Attorney at Law Willis Law Office P.O. Box 1500 Grayson, KENTUCKY 41143 *Milburn Water District Milburn Water District 7731 State Route 80 East Arlington, KY 42021 *Larry Cook Assistant Attorney General Office of the Attorney General Office of Rate 700 Capitol Avenue Suite 20 Frankfort, KENTUCKY 40601-8204 *Mark David Goss Goss Samford, PLLC 2365 Harrodsburg Road, Suite B325 Lexington, KENTUCKY 40504 *Steven P. Bailey Attorney Bailey Law Office, P.S.C. 181 East Court Street Prestonsburg, KENTUCKY 41653

*Morgan County Water District Morgan County Water District 1009 Hwy 172 West Liberty, KY 41472

*North Manchester Water Association, North Manchester Water Association, Inc. 7362 N Highway 421 Manchester, KY 40962

*Rebecca W Goodman Assistant Attorney General Office of the Attorney General Office of Rate 700 Capitol Avenue Suite 20 Frankfort, KENTUCKY 40601-8204

*Rattlesnake Ridge Water District Rattlesnake Ridge Water District 3563 State Highway 1661 P. O. Box 475 Grayson, KY 41143-0475

*W.C. Gilbert Rattlesnake Ridge Water District P. O. Box 475 Grayson, KY 41143

*Raleigh P. Shepherd Attorney at Law 305 Main Street Manchester, KENTUCKY 40962