

## **Agreement Between BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc. and Express Connection Regarding The Sale of BellSouth Telecommunications Services to Express Connection For The Purposes of Resale**

**THIS AGREEMENT** is by and between **BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc.**, (“BellSouth” or “Company”), a Georgia corporation, and **Express Connection** (“Express Connection”), a Tennessee company, and shall be deemed effective as of October 2, 1998.

### **WITNESSETH**

WHEREAS, BellSouth is a local exchange telecommunications company authorized to provide telecommunications services in the states of Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; and

WHEREAS, Express Connection is or seeks to become an alternative local exchange telecommunications company authorized to provide telecommunications services in the state(s) of Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; and

WHEREAS, Express Connection desires to resell BellSouth’s telecommunications services; and

WHEREAS, BellSouth has agreed to provide such services to Express Connection for resale purposes and pursuant to the terms and conditions set forth herein;

NOW, THEREFORE, for and in consideration of the mutual premises and promises contained herein, BellSouth and Express Connection do hereby agree as follows:

#### **I. Term of the Agreement**

- A.** The term of this Agreement shall be two years beginning October 2, 1998 and shall apply to all of BellSouth’s serving territory as of January 1, 1998 in the state(s) of Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; and
- B.** This Agreement shall be automatically renewed for two additional one year periods unless either party indicates its intent not to renew the Agreement. Notice of such intent must be provided, in writing, to the other party no later than 60 days prior to the end of the then-existing contract period. The terms of this Agreement shall remain in effect after the term of the existing agreement has expired and while a new agreement is being negotiated.

The rates pursuant by which Express Connection is to purchase services from BellSouth for resale shall be at a discount rate off of the retail rate for the telecommunications service. The discount rates shall be as set forth in Exhibit A, attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference. Such discount shall reflect the costs avoided by BellSouth when selling a service for wholesale purposes.

#### **II. Definition of Terms**

- A.** ALTERNATIVE/COMPETITIVE/OTHER LOCAL EXCHANGE COMPANY (ALEC/CLEC/OLEC) means a telephone company certificated by the public service commissions of the Company’s franchised area to provide local exchange service within the Company’s franchised area.
- B.** CUSTOMER OF RECORD means the entity responsible for placing application for service; requesting additions, rearrangements, maintenance or discontinuance of service; payment in full of charges incurred such as non-recurring, monthly recurring, toll, directory assistance, etc.

- C. DEPOSIT means assurance provided by a customer in the form of cash, surety bond or bank letter of credit to be held by the Company.
- D. END USER means the ultimate user of the telecommunications services.
- E. END USER CUSTOMER LOCATION means the physical location of the premises where an end user makes use of the telecommunications services.
- F. NEW SERVICES means functions, features or capabilities that are not currently offered by BellSouth. This includes packaging of existing services or combining a new function, feature or capability with an existing service.
- G. RESALE means an activity wherein a certificated CLEC, such as Express Connection subscribes to the telecommunications services of the Company and then reoffers those telecommunications services to the public (with or without "adding value").
- H. RESALE SERVICE AREA means the area, as defined in a public service commission approved certificate of operation, within which a CLEC, such as Express Connection, may offer resold local exchange telecommunications service.

### **III. General Provisions**

- A. Express Connection may resell the tariffed local exchange and toll telecommunications services of BellSouth contained in the General Subscriber Service Tariff and Private Line Service Tariff subject to the terms, and conditions specifically set forth herein. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the exclusions and limitations on services available for resale will be as set forth in Exhibit B, attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference.

BellSouth shall make available telecommunications services for resale at the rates set forth in Exhibit A to this agreement and subject to the exclusions and limitations set forth in Exhibit B to this agreement. It does not however waive its rights to appeal or otherwise challenge any decision regarding resale that resulted in the discount rates contained in Exhibit A or the exclusions and limitations contained in Exhibit B. BellSouth reserves the right to pursue any and all legal and/or equitable remedies, including appeals of any decisions. If such appeals or challenges result in changes in the discount rates or exclusions and limitations, the parties agree that appropriate modifications to this Agreement will be made promptly to make its terms consistent with the outcome of the appeal.

- B. Express Connection may purchase resale services from BellSouth for their own use in operating their business. The resale discount will apply to those services under the following conditions:
  1. Express Connection must resell services to other end users.
  2. Express Connection must order services through resale interfaces, i. e., the LCSC and/or appropriate Resale Account Teams.
  3. Express Connection cannot be an alternative local exchange telecommunications company for the single purpose of selling to themselves.
- C. The provision of services by the Company to Express Connection does not constitute a joint undertaking for the furnishing of any service.
- D. Express Connection will be the customer of record for all services purchased from BellSouth. Except as specified herein, the Company will take orders from, bill and expect payment from Express Connection for all services.

- E.** Express Connection will be the Company's single point of contact for all services purchased pursuant to this Agreement. The Company shall have no contact with the end user except to the extent provided for herein.
- F.** The Company will continue to bill the end user for any services that the end user specifies it wishes to receive directly from the Company.
- G.** The Company maintains the right to serve directly any end user within the service area of Express Connection. The Company will continue to directly market its own telecommunications products and services and in doing so may establish independent relationships with end users of Express Connection.
- H.** Neither Party shall interfere with the right of any person or entity to obtain service directly from the other Party.
- I.** Current telephone numbers may normally be retained by the end user. However, telephone numbers are the property of the Company and are assigned to the service furnished. Express Connection has no property right to the telephone number or any other call number designation associated with services furnished by the Company, and no right to the continuance of service through any particular central office. The Company reserves the right to change such numbers, or the central office designation associated with such numbers, or both, whenever the Company deems it necessary to do so in the conduct of its business.
- J.** The Company may provide any service or facility for which a charge is not established herein, as long as it is offered on the same terms to Express Connection.
- K.** Service is furnished subject to the condition that it will not be used for any unlawful purpose.
- L.** Service will be discontinued if any law enforcement agency advises that the service being used is in violation of the law.
- M.** The Company can refuse service when it has grounds to believe that service will be used in violation of the law.
- N.** The Company accepts no responsibility to any person for any unlawful act committed by Express Connection or its end users as part of providing service to Express Connection for purposes of resale or otherwise.
- O.** The Company will cooperate fully with law enforcement agencies with subpoenas and court orders for assistance with the Company's customers. Law enforcement agency subpoenas and court orders regarding end users of Express Connection will be directed to Express Connection. The Company will bill Express Connection for implementing any requests by law enforcement agencies regarding Express Connection end users.
- P.** The characteristics and methods of operation of any circuits, facilities or equipment provided by any person or entity other than the Company shall not:
  - 1. Interfere with or impair service over any facilities of the Company, its affiliates, or its connecting and concurring carriers involved in its service;
  - 2. Cause damage to their plant;
  - 3. Impair the privacy of any communications; or
  - 4. Create hazards to any employees or the public.
- Q.** Express Connection assumes the responsibility of notifying the Company regarding less than standard operations with respect to services provided by Express Connection.

- R.** Facilities and/or equipment utilized by BellSouth to provide service to Express Connection remain the property of BellSouth.
- S.** White page directory listings will be provided in accordance with regulations set forth in Section A6 of the General Subscriber Service Tariff and will be available for resale.
- T.** BellSouth will provide customer record information to Express Connection provided Express Connection has the appropriate Letter(s) of Authorization. BellSouth may provide customer record information via one of the following methods: US mail, fax, or by electronic interface. BellSouth will provide customer record information via US mail or fax on an interim basis only.
1. Express Connection agrees to compensate BellSouth for all BellSouth incurred expenditures associated with providing such information to Express Connection. Express Connection will adopt and adhere to the BellSouth guidelines associated with each method of providing customer record information.
  2. All costs incurred by BellSouth to develop and implement operational interfaces shall be recovered from CLECs who utilize the services. Charges for use of Operational Support Systems (OSS) shall be as set forth in Exhibit A of this agreement.
- U.** Where available to BellSouth's end users, BellSouth shall provide the following telecommunication services at a discount to allow for voice mail services:
- Station Message Desk Interface – Enhanced (“SMDI-E”)
  - Station Message Desk Interface (“SMDI”) Message Waiting Indicator (“MWI”) stutter dialtone and message waiting light feature capabilities
  - Call Forward on Busy/Don't Answer (“CF-B/DA”)
  - Call Forward on Busy (“CF/B”)
  - Call Forward Don't Answer (“CF/DA”)
- Further, BellSouth messaging services set forth in BellSouth's Message Service Information Package shall be made available for resale without the wholesale discount.
- V.** BellSouth's Inside Wire Maintenance Plans may be made available for resale at rates, terms and conditions as set forth by BellSouth and without the wholesale discount.
- W.** All costs incurred by BellSouth for providing services requested by Express Connection that are not covered in the BellSouth tariffs shall be recovered from the Express Connection who utilizes those services.

#### **IV. BellSouth's Provision of Services to Express Connection**

- A.** Express Connection agrees that its resale of BellSouth services shall be as follows:
1. The resale of telecommunications services shall be limited to users and uses conforming to the class of service restrictions.
  2. To the extent Express Connection is a telecommunications carrier that serves greater than 5 percent of the Nation's presubscribed access lines, Express Connection shall not jointly market its interLATA services with the telecommunications services purchased from BellSouth pursuant to this Agreement in any of the states covered under this Agreement. For the purposes of this subsection, to jointly market means any advertisement, marketing effort or billing in which the telecommunications services purchased from BellSouth for purposes of resale to customers and interLATA services offered by Express Connection are packaged, tied, bundled, discounted or

offered together in any way to the end user. Such efforts include, but are not limited to, sales referrals, resale arrangements, sales agencies or billing agreements. This subsection shall be void and of no effect for a particular state covered under this Agreement as of February 8, 1999 or on the date BellSouth is authorized to offer interLATA services in that state, whichever is earlier.

3. Hotel and Hospital PBX service are the only telecommunications services available for resale to Hotel/Motel and Hospital end users, respectively. Similarly, Access Line Service for Customer Provided Coin Telephones is the only local service available for resale to Independent Payphone Provider (IPP) customers. Shared Tenant Service customers can only be sold those telecommunications services available in the Company's A23 Shared Tenant Service Tariff for the states of Florida, Georgia, North Carolina and South Carolina and in the Company's A27 Shared Tenant Service Tariff for the states of Alabama, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi and Tennessee.
  4. Express Connection is prohibited from furnishing both flat and measured rate service on the same business premises to the same subscribers (end users) as stated in A2 of the Company's Tariff except for backup service as indicated in the applicable state tariff Section A3.
  5. If telephone service is established and it is subsequently determined that the class of service restriction has been violated, Express Connection will be notified and billing for that service will be immediately changed to the appropriate class of service. Service charges for changes between class of service, back billing, and interest as described in this subsection shall apply at the Company's sole discretion. Interest at a rate as set forth in Section A2 of the General Subscriber Service Tariff and Section B2 of the Private Line Service Tariff for the applicable state, compounded daily for the number of days from the back billing date to and including the date that Express Connection actually makes the payment to the Company may be assessed.
  6. The Company reserves the right to periodically audit services purchased by Express Connection to establish authenticity of use. Such audit shall not occur more than once in a calendar year. Express Connection shall make any and all records and data available to the Company or the Company's auditors on a reasonable basis. The Company shall bear the cost of said audit.
- B.** Resold services can only be used in the same manner as specified in the Company's Tariff. Resold services are subject to the same terms and conditions as are specified for such services when furnished to an individual end user of the Company in the appropriate section of the Company's Tariffs. Specific tariff features, e.g. a usage allowance per month, shall not be aggregated across multiple resold services. Resold services cannot be used to aggregate traffic from more than one end user customer except as specified in Section A23. ( A27 in the states of Alabama, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Tennessee). of the Company's Tariff referring to Shared Tenant Service.
- C.** Express Connection may resell services only within the specific resale service area as defined in its certificate.
- D.** Telephone numbers transmitted via any resold service feature are intended solely for the use of the end user of the feature. Resale of this information is prohibited.
- E.** No patent, copyright, trademark or other proprietary right is licensed, granted or otherwise transferred by this Agreement. Express Connection is strictly prohibited from any use, including but not limited to sales, marketing or advertising, of any BellSouth name or trademark.

## **V. Maintenance of Services**

- A.** Express Connection will adopt and adhere to the standards contained in the applicable BellSouth Work Center Interface Agreement regarding maintenance and installation of service.

- B. Services resold under the Company's Tariffs and facilities and equipment provided by the Company shall be maintained by the Company.
- C. Express Connection or its end users may not rearrange, move, disconnect, remove or attempt to repair any facilities owned by the Company, other than by connection or disconnection to any interface means used, except with the written consent of the Company.
- D. Express Connection accepts responsibility to notify the Company of situations that arise that may result in a service problem.
- E. Express Connection will be the Company's single point of contact for all repair calls on behalf of Express Connection's end users. The parties agree to provide one another with toll-free contact numbers for such purposes.
- F. Express Connection will contact the appropriate repair centers in accordance with procedures established by the Company.
- G. For all repair requests, Express Connection accepts responsibility for adhering to the Company's prescreening guidelines prior to referring the trouble to the Company.
- H. The Company will bill Express Connection for handling troubles that are found not to be in the Company's network pursuant to its standard time and material charges. The standard time and material charges will be no more than what BellSouth charges to its retail customers for the same services.
- I. The Company reserves the right to contact Express Connection's customers, if deemed necessary, for maintenance purposes.

## **VI. Establishment of Service**

- A. After receiving certification as a local exchange company from the appropriate regulatory agency, Express Connection will provide the appropriate Company service center the necessary documentation to enable the Company to establish a master account for Express Connection. Such documentation shall include the Application for Master Account, proof of authority to provide telecommunications services, an Operating Company Number ("OCN") assigned by the National Exchange Carriers Association ("NECA") and a tax exemption certificate, if applicable. When necessary deposit requirements are met, the Company will begin taking orders for the resale of service.
- B. Service orders will be in a standard format designated by the Company.
- C. When notification is received from Express Connection that a current customer of the Company will subscribe to Express Connection's service, standard service order intervals for the appropriate class of service will apply.
- D. The Company will not require end user confirmation prior to establishing service for Express Connection's end user customer. Express Connection must, however, be able to demonstrate end user authorization upon request.
- E. Express Connection will be the single point of contact with the Company for all subsequent ordering activity resulting in additions or changes to resold services except that the Company will accept a request directly from the end user for conversion of the end user's service from Express Connection to the Company or will accept a request from another CLEC for conversion of the end user's service from Express Connection to the other LEC. The Company will notify Express Connection that such a request has been processed.

- F. If the Company determines that an unauthorized change in local service to Express Connection has occurred, the Company will reestablish service with the appropriate local service provider and will assess Express Connection as the CLEC initiating the unauthorized change, the unauthorized change charge described in F.C.C. Tariff No. 1, Section 13 or applicable state tariff. Appropriate nonrecurring charges, as set forth in Section A4. of the General Subscriber Service Tariff, will also be assessed to Express Connection. These charges can be adjusted if Express Connection provides satisfactory proof of authorization.
- G. In order to safeguard its interest, the Company reserves the right to secure the account with a suitable form of security deposit, unless satisfactory credit has already been established.
  - 1. Such security deposit shall take the form of an irrevocable Letter of Credit or other forms of security acceptable to the Company. Any such security deposit may be held during the continuance of the service as security for the payment of any and all amounts accruing for the service.
  - 2. If a security deposit is required, such security deposit shall be made prior to the inauguration of service.
  - 3. Such security deposit may not exceed two months' estimated billing.
  - 4. The fact that a security deposit has been made in no way relieves Express Connection from complying with the Company's regulations as to advance payments and the prompt payment of bills on presentation nor does it constitute a waiver or modification of the regular practices of the Company providing for the discontinuance of service for non-payment of any sums due the Company.
  - 5. The Company reserves the right to increase the security deposit requirements when, in its sole judgment, circumstances so warrant and/or gross monthly billing has increased beyond the level initially used to determine the security deposit.
  - 6. In the event that Express Connection defaults on its account, service to Express Connection will be terminated and any security deposits held will be applied to its account.
  - 7. Interest on a security deposit shall accrue and be refunded in accordance with the terms in the appropriate BellSouth tariff.

## **VII. Payment And Billing Arrangements**

- A. Prior to submitting orders to the Company for local service, a master account must be established for Express Connection. The Express Connection is required to provide the following before a master account is established: proof of PSC/PUC certification, the Application for Master Account, an Operating Company Number ("OCN") assigned by the National Exchange Carriers Association ("NECA") and a tax exemption certificate, if applicable.
- B. The Company shall bill Express Connection on a current basis all applicable charges and credits.
- C. Payment of all charges will be the responsibility of Express Connection. Express Connection shall make payment to the Company for all services billed. The Company is not responsible for payments not received by Express Connection from Express Connection's customer. The Company will not become involved in billing disputes that may arise between Express Connection and its customer. Payments made to the Company as payment on account will be credited to an accounts receivable master account and not to an end user's account.

- D. The Company will render bills each month on established bill days for each of Express Connection's accounts.
- E. The Company will bill Express Connection, in advance, charges for all services to be provided during the ensuing billing period except charges associated with service usage, which charges will be billed in arrears. Charges will be calculated on an individual end user account level, including, if applicable, any charges for usage or usage allowances. BellSouth will also bill all charges, including but not limited to 911 and E911 charges, telecommunications relay charges, and franchise fees, to Express Connection.
- F. The payment will be due by the next bill date (i.e., same date in the following month as the bill date) and is payable in immediately available funds. Payment is considered to have been made when received by the Company.
  - 1. If the payment due date falls on a Sunday or on a Holiday which is observed on a Monday, the payment due date shall be the first non-Holiday day following such Sunday or Holiday. If the payment due date falls on a Saturday or on a Holiday which is observed on Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, or Friday, the payment due date shall be the last non-Holiday day preceding such Saturday or Holiday. If payment is not received by the payment due date, a late payment penalty, as set forth in I. following, shall apply.
  - 2. If Express Connection requests multiple billing media or additional copies of bills, the Company will provide these at an appropriate charge to Express Connection.

**G. Billing Disputes**

- 1. Each Party agrees to notify the other Party upon the discovery of a billing dispute. In the event of a billing dispute, the Parties will endeavor to resolve the dispute within sixty (60) calendar days of the Bill Date on which such disputed charges appear. Resolution of the dispute is expected to occur at the first level of management resulting in a recommendation for settlement of the dispute and closure of a specific billing period. If the issues are not resolved within the allotted time frame, the following resolution procedure will begin:
  - 1.1 If the dispute is not resolved within sixty (60) days of the Bill Date, the dispute will be escalated to the second level of management for each of the respective Parties for resolution. If the dispute is not resolved within ninety (90) days of the Bill Date, the dispute will be escalated to the third level of management for each of the respective Parties for resolution.
  - 1.2. If the dispute is not resolved within one hundred and twenty (120) days of the Bill Date, the dispute will be escalated to the fourth level of management for each of the respective Parties for resolution.
- 2. If a Party disputes a charge and does not pay such charge by the payment due date, such charges shall be subject to late payment charges as set forth in the Late Payment Charges provision of this Attachment. If a Party disputes charges and the dispute is resolved in favor of such Party, the other Party shall credit the bill of the disputing Party for the amount of the disputed charges along with any late payment charges assessed no later than the second Bill Date after the resolution of the dispute. Accordingly, if a Party disputes charges and the dispute is resolved in favor of the other Party, the disputing Party shall pay the other Party the amount of the disputed charges and any associated late payment charges assessed no later than the second bill payment due date after the resolution of the dispute. In no event, however, shall any late payment charges be assessed on any previously assessed late payment charges.

- H. Upon proof of tax exempt certification from Express Connection, the total amount billed to Express Connection will not include any taxes due from the end user. Express Connection will be solely

responsible for the computation, tracking, reporting and payment of all federal, state and/or local jurisdiction taxes associated with the services resold to the end user.

- I. As the customer of record, Express Connection will be responsible for, and remit to the Company, all charge applicable to its resold services for emergency services (E911 and 911) and Telecommunications Relay Service (TRS) as well as any other charges of a similar nature.
- J. If any portion of the payment is received by the Company after the payment due date as set forth preceding, or if any portion of the payment is received by the Company in funds that are not immediately available to the Company, then a late payment penalty shall be due to the Company. The late payment penalty shall be the portion of the payment not received by the payment due date times a late factor. The late factor shall be as set forth in Section A2 of the General Subscriber Service Tariff and Section B2 of the Private Line Service Tariff.
- K. Any switched access charges associated with interexchange carrier access to the resold local exchange lines will be billed by, and due to, the Company. No additional charges are to be assessed to Express Connection.
- L. The Company will not perform billing and collection services for Express Connection as a result of the execution of this Agreement. Requests by the Express Connection for assistance with billing services should be referred to the appropriate entity or operational group within the Company.
- M. Pursuant to 47 CFR Section 51.617, the Company will bill Express Connection end user common line charges identical to the end user common line charges the Company bills its end users.
- N. In general, the Company will not become involved in disputes between Express Connection and Express Connection's end user customers over resold services. If a dispute does arise that cannot be settled without the involvement of the Company, Express Connection shall contact the designated Service Center for resolution. The Company will make every effort to assist in the resolution of the dispute and will work with Express Connection to resolve the matter in as timely a manner as possible. Express Connection may be required to submit documentation to substantiate the claim.

#### **VIII. Discontinuance of Service**

- A. The procedures for discontinuing service to an end user are as follows:
  - 1. Where possible, the Company will deny service to Express Connection's end user on behalf of, and at the request of, Express Connection. Upon restoration of the end user's service, restoral charges will apply and will be the responsibility of Express Connection.
  - 2. At the request of Express Connection, the Company will disconnect a Express Connection end user customer.
  - 3. All requests by Express Connection for denial or disconnection of an end user for nonpayment must be in writing.
  - 4. Express Connection will be made solely responsible for notifying the end user of the proposed disconnection of the service.
  - 5. The Company will continue to process calls made to the Annoyance Call Center and will advise Express Connection when it is determined that annoyance calls are originated from one of their end user's locations. The Company shall be indemnified, defended and held harmless by Express Connection and/or the end user against any claim, loss or damage arising from providing this information to Express Connection. It is the responsibility of Express Connection to take the

corrective action necessary with its customers who make annoying calls. Failure to do so will result in the Company's disconnecting the end user's service.

6. BellSouth may disconnect and reuse facilities when the facility is in a denied state and BellSouth has received an order to establish new service or transfer of service from a customer or customer's CLEC at the same address serviced by the denied facility.

**B.** The procedures for discontinuing service to Express Connection are as follows:

1. The Company reserves the right to suspend or terminate service for nonpayment or in the event of prohibited, unlawful or improper use of the facilities or service, abuse of the facilities, or any other violation or noncompliance by Express Connection of the rules and regulations of the Company's Tariffs.
2. If payment of account is not received by the bill day in the month after the original bill day, BellSouth may provide written notice to Express Connection that additional applications for service will be refused and that any pending orders for service will not be completed if payment is not received by the fifteenth day following the date of the notice. In addition BellSouth may, at the same time, give thirty days notice to the person designated by Express Connection to receive notices of noncompliance, discontinue the provision of existing services to Express Connection at any time thereafter.
3. In the case of such discontinuance, all billed charges, as well as applicable termination charges, shall become due.
4. If BellSouth does not discontinue the provision of the services involved on the date specified in the thirty days notice and Express Connection's noncompliance continues, nothing contained herein shall preclude BellSouth's right to discontinue the provision of the services to Express Connection without further notice.
5. If payment is not received or arrangements made for payment by the date given in the written notification, Express Connection's services will be discontinued. Upon discontinuance of service on a Express Connection's account, service to Express Connection's end users will be denied. The Company will also reestablish service at the request of the end user or Express Connection's upon payment of the appropriate connection fee and subject to the Company's normal application procedures. Express Connection's is solely responsible for notifying the end user of the proposed disconnection of the service.
6. If within fifteen days after an end user's service has been denied no contact has been made in reference to restoring service, the end user's service will be disconnected.

## **IX. Liability**

- A.** The liability of the Company for damages arising out of mistakes, omissions, interruptions, preemptions, delays errors or defects in transmission, or failures or defects in facilities furnished by the Company, occurring in the course of furnishing service or other facilities and not caused by the negligence of Express Connection, or of the Company in failing to maintain proper standards of maintenance and operation and to exercise reasonable supervision shall in no event exceed an amount equivalent to the proportionate charge to Express Connection for the period of service during which such mistake, omission, interruption, preemption, delay, error or defect in transmission or defect or failure in facilities occur. The Company shall not be liable for damage arising out of mistakes, omission, interruptions, preemptions, delays, errors or defects in transmission or other injury, including but not limited to injuries to persons or property from voltages or currents transmitted over the service of the Company, (1) caused by customer-provided equipment (except where a contributing cause is the malfunctioning of a Company-provided connecting arrangement, in which event the liability of the Company shall not exceed an amount equal to a proportional amount of the Company billing for the period of service during which such

mistake, omission, interruption, preemption, delay, error, defect in transmission or injury occurs), or (2) not prevented by customer-provided equipment but which would have been prevented had Company-provided equipment been used.

- B.** The Company shall be indemnified and saved harmless by Express Connection against any and all claims, actions, causes of action, damages, liabilities, or demands (including the costs, expenses and reasonable attorneys' fees, on account thereof) of whatever kind or nature that may be made by any third party as a result of the Company's furnishing of service to Express Connection.
- C.** The Company shall be indemnified, defended and held harmless by Express Connection and/or the end user against any claim, loss or damage arising from the use of services offered for resale involving:
  - 1. Claims for libel, slander, invasion of privacy or infringement of copyright arising from Express Connection's or end user's own communications.
  - 2. Claims for patent infringement arising from acts combining or using Company services in connection with facilities or equipment furnished by the end user or Express Connection.
  - 3. All other claims arising out of an act or omission of Express Connection or its end user in the course of using services.
- D.** Express Connection accepts responsibility for providing access for maintenance purposes of any service resold under the provisions of this Tariff. The Company shall not be responsible for any failure on the part of Express Connection with respect to any end user of Express Connection.

#### **X. Treatment of Proprietary and Confidential Information**

- A.** Both parties agree that it may be necessary to provide each other during the term of this Agreement with certain confidential information, including trade secret information, including but not limited to, technical and business plans, technical information, proposals, specifications, drawings, procedures, customer account data and like information (hereinafter collectively referred to as "Information"). Both parties agree that all Information shall either be in writing or other tangible format and clearly marked with a confidential, private or proprietary legend, or, when the Information is communicated orally, it shall also be communicated that the Information is confidential, private or proprietary. The Information will be returned to the owner within a reasonable time. Both parties agree that the Information shall not be copied or reproduced in any form. Both parties agree to receive such Information and not disclose such Information. Both parties agree to protect the Information received from distribution, disclosure or dissemination to anyone except employees of the parties with a need to know such Information and which employees agree to be bound by the terms of this Section. Both parties will use the same standard of care to protect Information received as they would use to protect their own confidential and proprietary Information.
- B.** Notwithstanding the foregoing, both parties agree that there will be no obligation to protect any portion of the Information that is either: 1) made publicly available by the owner of the Information or lawfully disclosed by a nonparty to this Agreement; 2) lawfully obtained from any source other than the owner of the Information; or 3) previously known to the receiving party without an obligation to keep it confidential.

#### **XI. Resolution of Disputes**

Except as otherwise stated in this Agreement, the parties agree that if any dispute arises as to the interpretation of any provision of this Agreement or as to the proper implementation of this Agreement, either Party may petition the Commission for a resolution of the dispute. However, each party reserves any rights it may have to seek judicial review of any ruling made by the Commission concerning this Agreement.

**XII. Limitation of Use**

The parties agree that this Agreement shall not be proffered by either party in another jurisdiction as evidence of any concession or as a waiver of any position taken by the other party in that jurisdiction or for any other purpose.

**XIII. Waivers**

A failure or delay of either Party to enforce any of the provisions hereof, to exercise any option which is herein provided, or to require performance of any of the provisions hereof shall in no way be construed to be a waiver of such provisions or options, and each Party, notwithstanding such failure, shall have the right thereafter to insist upon the specific performance of any and all of the provisions of this Agreement.

**XIV. Governing Law**

This Agreement shall be governed by, and construed and enforced in accordance with, the laws of the State of Georgia, without regard to its conflict of laws principles.

**XV. Arm's Length Negotiations**

This Agreement was executed after arm's length negotiations between the undersigned parties and reflects the conclusion of the undersigned that this Agreement is in the best interests of all parties.

**XVI. Notices**

- A. Every notice, consent, approval, or other communications required or contemplated by this Agreement shall be in writing and shall be delivered in person or given by postage prepaid mail, address to:

BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc.	Express Connection
CLEC Account Team	Ms. Bobby Swager
9 <sup>th</sup> Floor	3207 Nolansville Road
600 North 19 <sup>th</sup> Street	Nashville, TN 37211
Birmingham, AL 35203	615-781-2646

or at such other address as the intended recipient previously shall have designated by written notice to the other party.

- B. Where specifically required, notices shall be by certified or registered mail. Unless otherwise provided in this Agreement, notice by mail shall be effective on the date it is officially recorded as delivered by return receipt or equivalent, and in the absence of such record of delivery, it shall be presumed to have been delivered the fifth day, or next business day after the fifth day, after it was deposited in the mails.

**XVII. Amendments**

This Agreement may be amended at any time upon written agreement of both parties.

**XVIII. Entire Agreement**

This Agreement sets forth the entire understanding and supersedes prior agreements between the parties relating to the subject matter contained herein and merges all prior discussions between them, and neither party shall be bound by any definition, condition, provision, representation, warranty, covenant or promise other than as expressly stated in this Agreement or as is contemporaneously or subsequently set forth in writing and executed by a duly authorized officer or representative of the party to be bound thereby.

**BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc.**

**Express Connection**

**BY:** \_\_\_\_\_  
**Signature**

**BY:** \_\_\_\_\_  
**Signature**

**NAME:**     **Jerry Hendrix**      
**Printed Name**

**NAME:** \_\_\_\_\_  
**Printed Name**

**TITLE:**     **Director**    

**TITLE:** \_\_\_\_\_

**DATE:** \_\_\_\_\_

**DATE:** \_\_\_\_\_

**EXHIBIT A  
APPLICABLE DISCOUNTS**

The telecommunications services available for purchase by Express Connection for the purposes of resale to Express Connection end users shall be available at the following discount off of the retail rate.

<u>STATE</u>	<u>DISCOUNT*</u>	
	<u>RESIDENCE</u>	<u>BUSINESS</u>
ALABAMA	16.3%	16.3%
FLORIDA	21.83%	16.81%
GEORGIA	20.3%	17.3%
KENTUCKY	16.79%	15.54%
LOUISIANA	20.72%	20.72%
MISSISSIPPI	15.75%	15.75%
NORTH CAROLINA	21.5%	17.6%
SOUTH CAROLINA	14.8%	14.8%
TENNESSEE**	16%	16%

\* When a CLEC provides Resale service in a cross boundary area (areas that are part of the local service area of another state's exchange) the rates, regulations and discounts for the tariffing state will apply. Billing will be from the serving state.

\*\* In Tennessee, if CLEC provides its own operator services and directory services, the discount shall be 21.56%. CLEC must provide written notification to BellSouth within 30 days prior to providing its own operator services and directory services to qualify for the higher discount rate of 21.56%.

	<b>OPERATIONAL SUPPORT SYSTEMS (OSS) RATES</b>			
	Interactive Ordering and Trouble Maintenance System		OSS Order Charge	
	Non-Recurring Establishment Charge	Monthly Recurring Charge	Electronic	Manual
ALABAMA	\$100.00	\$50.00	Per LSR received from the CLEC by one of the OSS interactive interfaces	Per LSR received from the CLEC by means other than one of the OSS interactive interfaces
FLORIDA	\$100.00	\$50.00	\$10.80	\$22.00
GEORGIA	\$200.00	Per 1,000 electronic LSRs received from the CLEC <sup>1</sup> First 1,000 - \$550.00 Add'l 1,000 - \$110.00	Note <sup>2</sup>	\$22.00
KENTUCKY	\$100.00	\$50.00	\$10.89	\$22.00
LOUISIANA	\$100.00	\$50.00	\$9.16	\$22.00
MISSISSIPPI	\$100.00	\$50.00	\$10.80	\$22.00
NORTH CAROLINA	\$100.00	\$50.00	\$10.80	\$22.00
SOUTH CAROLINA	\$100.00	\$50.00	\$10.80	\$22.00
TENNESSEE	\$100.00	\$50.00	\$10.80	\$22.00

Rates for Operational Support Systems stated above are interim and are subject to modification based upon receipt of a final, non-appealable order by each state's Public Service Commission.

In addition to OSS charges, applicable service order and related charges apply per the tariff.

<sup>1</sup> The Charge per 1,000 LSRs applies on a per CLEC basis.

<sup>2</sup> The Georgia Public Service Commission ("PSC") ordered in Docket 7061 that there would be no OSS charge within the Charge for Electronic Order column. Instead the Georgia PSC ordered monthly recurring charges based on the number of LSRs received from the CLEC.

## EXHIBIT B

Type of Service		AL		FL		GA		KY		LA	
		Resale?	Discount?								
1	Grandfathered Services	Yes	Yes								
2	Contract Service Arrangements	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
3	Promotions - > 90 Days (Note 2)	Yes	Yes								
4	Promotions - < 90 Days(Note 2)	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No
5	Lifeline/Link Up Services	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
6	911/E911 Services (See Note 8)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No
7	N11 Services (See Note 8)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
8	AdWatch <sup>SM</sup> Svc (See Note7)	Yes	No								
9	MemoryCall <sup>®</sup> Service	Yes	No								
10	Mobile Services	Yes	No								
11	Federal Subscriber Line Charges	Yes	No								
12	Non-Recurring Charges	Yes	Yes								

Type of Service		MS		NC		SC		TN	
		Resale?	Discount?	Resale?	Discount?	Resale?	Discount?	Resale?	Discount?
1	Grandfathered Services	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
2	Contract Service Arrangements	Note 5	Note 5	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
3	Promotions - > 90 Days (Note 2)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Note 3
4	Promotions - < 90 Days (Note 2)	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
5	Lifeline/Link Up Services	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Note 4
6	911/E911 Services (See Note 8)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
7	N11 Services (See Note 8)	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
8	AdWatch <sup>SM</sup> Svc (See Note 7)	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
9	MemoryCall <sup>®</sup> Service	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
10	Mobile Services	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
11	Federal Subscriber Line Charges	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
12	Non-Recurring Charges	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No

### Applicable Notes:

- 1 **Grandfathered services** can be resold only to existing subscribers of the grandfathered service.
- 2 Where available for resale, **promotions** will be made available only to end users who would have qualified for the promotion had it been provided by BellSouth directly.
- 3 In Tennessee, long-term **promotions** (offered for more than ninety (90) days) may be obtained at one of the following rates:
  - (a) the stated tariff rate, less the wholesale discount;
  - (b) the promotional rate (the promotional rate offered by BellSouth will not be discounted further by the wholesale discount rate)
- 4 **Lifeline/Link Up** services may be offered only to those subscribers who meet the criteria that BellSouth currently applies to subscribers National Exchange Carriers Association interstate toll settlement pool just as BellSouth does today. The maximum rate that Express Connection may charge for LifeLine Service shall be capped at the flat retail rate offered by BellSouth.
- 5 In Mississippi, all **Contract Service Arrangements** entered into by BellSouth or terminating after the effective date of the Commission Order (3/10/97) will be subject to resale without the wholesale discount. All CSAs which are in place as of the effective date of the Commission order (3/10/97) will not be eligible for resale.
- 6 Some of BellSouth's local exchange and toll telecommunications services are not available in certain central offices and areas.
- 7 AdWatch<sup>SM</sup> Service is tariffed as BellSouth<sup>®</sup> AIN Virtual Number Call Detail Service
- 8 Exclusions for **N11/911/E911** are also applicable to equipment associated with the service

**LINE INFORMATION DATA BASE (LIDB)  
STORAGE AGREEMENT**

This Agreement, effective as of October 2, 1998, is entered into by and between BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc. ("BST"), a Georgia corporation, and Express Connection ("Express Connection"), a Tennessee company, and their fully authorized officers.

WHEREAS, in consideration of the mutual covenants, agreements and obligations set forth below, the parties hereby agree as follows:

**I. SCOPE**

A. This Agreement sets forth the terms and conditions pursuant to which BST agrees to store in its LIDB certain information at the request of Express Connection and pursuant to which BST, its LIDB customers and Express Connection shall have access to such information. Express Connection understands that BST provides access to information in its LIDB to various telecommunications service providers pursuant to applicable tariffs and agrees that information stored at the request of Express Connection, pursuant to this Agreement, shall be available to those telecommunications service providers. The terms and conditions contained in the attached Addendum No. 1 are hereby made a part of this Agreement as if fully incorporated herein.

B. LIDB is accessed for the following purposes:

1. Billed Number Screening
2. Calling Card Validation
3. Fraud Control

C. BST will provide seven days per week, 24-hours per day, fraud control and detection services. These services include, but are not limited to, such features as sorting Calling Card Fraud detection according to domestic or international calls in order to assist the pinpointing of possible theft or fraudulent use of Calling Card numbers; monitoring bill-to-third number and collect calls made to numbers in BST's LIDB, provided such information is included in the LIDB query, and establishing Account Specific Thresholds, at BST's sole discretion, when necessary. Express Connection understands and agrees BST will administer all data stored in the LIDB, including the data provided by Express Connection pursuant to this Agreement, in the same manner as BST's data for BST's end user customers. BST shall not be responsible to Express Connection for any lost revenue which may result from BST's administration of the LIDB pursuant to its established practices and procedures as they exist and as they may be changed by BST in its sole discretion from time to time.

Express Connection understands that BST currently has in effect numerous billing and collection agreements with various interexchange carriers and billing clearing houses. Express Connection further understands that these billing and collection customers of BST query BST's LIDB to determine whether to accept various billing options from end users. Additionally, Express Connection understands that presently BST has no method to differentiate between BST's own billing and line data in the LIDB and such data which it includes in the LIDB on Express Connection's behalf pursuant to this Agreement. Therefore, until such time as BST can

and does implement in its LIDB and its supporting systems the means to differentiate Express Connection's data from BST's data and the parties to this Agreement execute appropriate amendments hereto, the following terms and conditions shall apply:

(a) Express Connection agrees that it will accept responsibility for telecommunications services billed by BST for its billing and collection customers for Express Connection's end user accounts which are resident in LIDB pursuant to this Agreement. Express Connection authorizes BST to place such charges on Express Connection's bill from BST and agrees that it shall pay all such charges. Charges for which Express Connection hereby takes responsibility include, but are not limited to, collect and third number calls.

(b) Charges for such services shall appear on a separate BST bill page identified with the name of the entity for which BST is billing the charge.

(c) Express Connection shall have the responsibility to render a billing statement to its end users for these charges, but Express Connection's obligation to pay BST for the charges billed shall be independent of whether Express Connection is able or not to collect from Express Connection's end users.

(d) BST shall not become involved in any disputes between Express Connection and the entities for which BST performs billing and collection. BellSouth will not issue adjustments for charges billed on behalf of an entity to Express Connection. It shall be the responsibility of Express Connection and the other entity to negotiate and arrange for any appropriate adjustments.

## **II. TERM**

This Agreement will be effective as of \_\_\_\_\_, 199\_\_, and will continue in effect for one year, and thereafter may be continued until terminated by either party upon thirty (30) days written notice to the other party.

## **III. FEES FOR SERVICE AND TAXES**

A. Express Connection will not be charged a fee for storage services provided by BST to Express Connection, as described in Section I of this Agreement.

B. Sales, use and all other taxes (excluding taxes on BST's income) determined by BST or any taxing authority to be due to any federal, state or local taxing jurisdiction with respect to the provision of the service set forth herein will be paid by Express Connection. Express Connection shall have the right to have BST contest with the imposing jurisdiction, at Express Connection's expense, any such taxes that Express Connection deems are improperly levied.

## **IV. INDEMNIFICATION**

To the extent not prohibited by law, each party will indemnify the other and hold the other harmless against any loss, cost, claim, injury, or liability relating to or arising out of negligence or willful misconduct by the indemnifying party or its agents or contractors in connection with the indemnifying party's provision of services, provided, however, that any indemnity for any loss, cost, claim, injury or liability arising out of or relating to errors or omissions in the provision of services under this Agreement shall be limited as otherwise specified in this Agreement. The indemnifying party under this Section agrees to defend any suit brought against the other party for any such loss, cost, claim, injury or liability. The indemnified party agrees to notify the other party promptly, in writing, of any written claims, lawsuits, or

demands for which the other party is responsible under this Section and to cooperate in every reasonable way to facilitate defense or settlement of claims. The indemnifying party shall not be liable under this Section for settlement by the indemnified party of any claim, lawsuit, or demand unless the defense of the claim, lawsuit, or demand has been tendered to it in writing and the indemnifying party has unreasonably failed to assume such defense.

## **V. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY**

Neither party shall be liable to the other party for any lost profits or revenues or for any indirect, incidental or consequential damages incurred by the other party arising from this Agreement or the services performed or not performed hereunder, regardless of the cause of such loss or damage.

## **VI. MISCELLANEOUS**

A. It is understood and agreed to by the parties that BST may provide similar services to other companies.

B. All terms, conditions and operations under this Agreement shall be performed in accordance with, and subject to, all applicable local, state or federal legal and regulatory tariffs, rulings, and other requirements of the federal courts, the U. S. Department of Justice and state and federal regulatory agencies. Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to cause either party to violate any such legal or regulatory requirement and either party's obligation to perform shall be subject to all such requirements.

C. Express Connection agrees to submit to BST all advertising, sales promotion, press releases, and other publicity matters relating to this Agreement wherein BST's corporate or trade names, logos, trademarks or service marks or those of BST's affiliated companies are mentioned or language from which the connection of said names or trademarks therewith may be inferred or

implied; and Express Connection further agrees not to publish or use advertising, sales promotions, press releases, or publicity matters without BST's prior written approval.

D. This Agreement constitutes the entire agreement between Express Connection and BST which supersedes all prior agreements or contracts, oral or written representations, statements, negotiations, understandings, proposals and undertakings with respect to the subject matter hereof.

E. Except as expressly provided in this Agreement, if any part of this Agreement is held or construed to be invalid or unenforceable, the validity of any other Section of this Agreement shall remain in full force and effect to the extent permissible or appropriate in furtherance of the intent of this Agreement.

F. Neither party shall be held liable for any delay or failure in performance of any part of this Agreement for any cause beyond its control and without its fault or negligence, such as acts of God, acts of civil or military authority, government regulations, embargoes, epidemics, war, terrorist acts, riots, insurrections, fires, explosions, earthquakes, nuclear accidents, floods, strikes, power blackouts, volcanic action, other major environmental disturbances, unusually severe weather conditions, inability to secure products or services of other persons or transportation facilities, or acts or omissions of transportation common carriers.

G. This Agreement shall be deemed to be a contract made under the laws of the State of Georgia, and the construction, interpretation and performance of this Agreement and all transactions hereunder shall be governed by the domestic law of such State.

**IN WITNESS WHEREOF**, the parties have caused this Agreement to be executed by their fully authorized officers.

BELLSOUTH TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INC.

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Printed Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

EXPRESS CONNECTION

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Printed Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

*(Resale)*

**ADDENDUM NO. 1  
TO LINE INFORMATION DATA BASE (LIDB)  
STORAGE AGREEMENT**

This Addendum No. 1 to the Line Information Data Base Storage Agreement dated October 2, 1998, between BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc. ("BST"), and Express Connection ("Express Connection"), effective the 2nd day of October, 1998.

**I. GENERAL**

This Addendum sets forth the terms and conditions for Express Connection's provision of billing number information to BST for inclusion in BST's LIDB. BST will store in its LIDB the billing number information provided by Express Connection, and BST will provide responses to on-line, call-by-call queries to this information for purposes specified in Section I.B. of the Agreement.

**II. DEFINITIONS**

A. Billing number - a number used by BST for the purpose of identifying an account liable for charges. This number may be a line or a special billing number.

B. Line number - a ten digit number assigned by BST that identifies a telephone line associated with a resold local exchange service, or with a SPNP arrangement.

C. Special billing number - a ten digit number that identifies a billing account established by BST in connection with a resold local exchange service or with a SPNP arrangement.

D. Calling Card number - a billing number plus PIN number assigned by BST.

E. PIN number - a four digit security code assigned by BST which is added to a billing number to compose a fourteen digit calling card number.

F. Toll billing exception indicator - associated with a billing number to indicate that it is considered invalid for billing of collect calls or third number calls or both, by Express Connection.

G. Billed Number Screening - refers to the activity of determining whether a toll billing exception indicator is present for a particular billing number.

H. Calling Card Validation - refers to the activity of determining whether a particular calling card number exists as stated or otherwise provided by a caller.

I. Billing number information - information about billing number or Calling Card number as assigned by BST and toll billing exception indicator provided to BST by Express Connection.

### **III. RESPONSIBILITIES OF PARTIES**

A. BST will include billing number information associated with resold exchange lines or SPNP arrangements in its LIDB. Express Connection will request any toll billing exceptions via the Local Service Request (LSR) form used to order resold exchange lines, or the SPNP service request form used to order SPNP arrangements.

B. Under normal operating conditions, BST shall include the billing number information in its LIDB upon completion of the service order establishing either the resold local exchange service or the SPNP arrangement, provided that BST shall not be held responsible for any delay or failure in performance to the extent such delay or failure is caused by circumstances or conditions beyond BST's reasonable control. BST will store in its LIDB an unlimited volume

of the working telephone numbers associated with either the resold local exchange lines or the SPNP arrangements. For resold local exchange lines or for SPNP arrangements, BST will issue line-based calling cards only in the name of Express Connection. BST will not issue line-based calling cards in the name of Express Connection's individual end users. In the event that Express Connection wants to include calling card numbers assigned by Express Connection in the BST LIDB, a separate agreement is required.

C. BST will provide responses to on-line, call-by-call queries to the stored information for the specific purposes listed in the next paragraph.

D. BST is authorized to use the billing number information to perform the following functions for authorized users on an on-line basis:

1. Validate a 14 digit Calling Card number where the first 10 digits are a line number or special billing number assigned by BST, and where the last four digits (PIN) are a security code assigned by BST.

2. Determine whether Express Connection has identified the billing number as one which should not be billed for collect or third number calls, or both.

**IV. COMPLIANCE**

Unless expressly authorized in writing by Express Connection, all billing number information provided pursuant to this Addendum shall be used for no purposes other than those set forth in this Addendum.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have caused this Addendum to be executed by their fully authorized officers.

BELLSOUTH TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INC.

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Printed Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

EXPRESS CONNECTION

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Printed Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_