



Wetland and Waterbody Delineation Report

Crab Run Solar Project

PREPARED FOR
Crab Run Solar Project, LLC

DATE
July 28, 2025

REFERENCE
0787671



DOCUMENT DETAILS

DOCUMENT TITLE	Wetland Delineation Report
DOCUMENT SUBTITLE	Crab Run Solar Project
PROJECT NUMBER	0787671
Date	July 28, 2025
Version	01
Author	Environmental Resources Management, Inc.
Client name	Crab Run Solar Project, LLC

DOCUMENT HISTORY

				ERM APPROVAL TO ISSUE		
VERSION	REVISION	AUTHOR	REVIEWED BY	NAME	DATE	COMMENTS
01	01	Gavin Hysten	Brooke Fox, Justin Ahn	Joshua Adams		



CONTENTS

1.	INTRODUCTION	1
2.	SITE LOCATION	1
3.	METHODOLOGY	1
4.	RESULTS	3
4.1	EXISTING SITE CONDITIONS	3
4.2	WETLANDS	5
4.3	WATERBODIES	6
4.3.1	Streams	6
4.3.2	Open Waterbodies	8
5.	CONCLUSION	8
6.	REFERENCES	9

APPENDIX A FIGURES

APPENDIX B APT RESULTS

APPENDIX C PHOTOLOG

APPENDIX D USACE DATA FORMS

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE 1	SUMMARY OF SOILS WITHIN THE SITE (MARION COUNTY)	4
TABLE 2	WETLANDS IDENTIFIED WITHIN THE SITE	6
TABLE 3	STREAMS IDENTIFIED WITHIN THE SITE	7
TABLE 4	OPEN WATERBODIES IDENTIFIED WITHIN THE SITE	8



1. INTRODUCTION

On behalf of Crab Run Solar Project, LLC, Environmental Resources Management, Inc. (ERM) performed a desktop review and field delineation for wetlands and waterbodies (streams and open waterbodies such as ponds) within the proposed Crab Run Solar Project (Project) in Marion County, Kentucky. The following report describes existing site conditions, methodologies, and findings associated with this site assessment.

A desktop review was conducted to identify the potential for the occurrence of wetlands, waterbodies, and other sensitive environmental areas. This was completed using the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) topographic maps, high resolution aerial photography, National Hydrography Dataset (NHD), U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) National Wetlands Inventory (NWI) mapping, the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) Soil Survey Geographic (SSURGO) database, and Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) floodplain data within the Site.

Following the desktop review, ERM conducted a field wetland and waterbody delineation on July 9-11, 2025. All figures referenced in the following report are provided in Appendix A, Antecedent Precipitation Tool (APT) results are included in Appendix B, Site photographs are included in Appendix C, and United States Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) wetland determination data forms in Appendix D.

2. SITE LOCATION

The Project encompasses approximately 412 acres of predominantly agricultural land in Marion County, Kentucky, located 1.80 miles southeast of the town of Loretto (Site; Appendix A, Figures 1 and 2). Based on review of desktop resources, including aerial imagery via Google Earth, two access roads were identified on the western side of the Site. These farm roads, both of which enter the property near the intersection of Frogtown Road and Ben Daughter Road, provide access to the western and central portions of the Site.

3. METHODOLOGY

Waters of the United States (WOTUS), including wetlands, are federally protected under Section 404 of the Clean Water Act (CWA). On August 29, 2023, the agencies issued a final rule to amend the January 2023 Rule, to conform the definition of "waters of the United States" to the Supreme Court's decision in Sackett. This conforming rule amends the provisions of the agencies' definition of "waters of the United States" that are invalid under the Supreme Court's interpretation of the CWA in the Sackett decision and became effective on September 8, 2023, upon publication in the Federal Register. The definition of a wetland is *"those areas that are inundated or saturated by surface or groundwater at a frequency and duration sufficient to support, and that under normal circumstances do support, a prevalence of vegetation typically adapted for life in saturated soil conditions. Wetlands generally include swamps, marshes, bogs and similar areas"* (Code of Federal Regulations §230.3(t)).

ERM delineated wetlands and waterbodies at the Site July 9-11, 2025. All surveys were conducted in accordance with the three-parameter methodology outlined in the 1987 USACE *Wetlands*



Delineation Manual (Manual), the 2012 *Regional Supplement to the Corps of Engineers Wetland Delineation Manual: Eastern Mountain and Piedmont Region (Version 2.0)*, and per recent guidance issued jointly by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and the USACE.

The three parameters required for identifying a jurisdictional wetland are as follows:

- The presence of hydrophytic vegetation - Hydrophytic vegetation is determined by the dominant species present at any given data point, where each species is assigned a plant indicator status as to its preference/tolerance for wetland conditions. Data points having dominant species that are greater than 50 percent facultative or wetter are considered to meet the hydrophytic vegetation criterion.
- The presence of hydrology - Each data point is evaluated for evidence of wetland hydrology or persistent saturation or inundation of soils. The Manual identifies both primary and secondary hydrologic indicators, and one primary indicator or two secondary indicators must be observed in order for the sample point to meet the hydrology criterion. Indicators include saturated soils in the upper 12 inches, inundation, water marks, drift lines, sediment deposits, drainage patterns, oxidized root channels in the upper 12 inches, water-stained leaves, local soil survey data, and others.
- The presence of hydric soils - Soil in each sample plot is sampled with a soil spade to a depth of at least 18 inches, or to the B horizon, whichever appears first. The delineator obtains a profile description and identifies hydric soil indicators based on soil texture(s) and soil color(s). Soil textures are determined by manual tactile sampling. Soil colors (in a moist condition) are compared to Munsell Soil-Color charts (2009 Edition, 2015 production year, Munsell Color, Grand Rapids, MI, USA) to determine hue, value, and chroma to determine if hydric characteristics are present.

An area is classified as a wetland only in instances where all three parameters exist under normal circumstances. If one or more criteria are absent, then the area is deemed upland.

To identify wetlands and waterbodies within the Site, the area was traversed on foot. Data points were taken within the Site to verify or refute the presence of wetland soils, vegetation, and hydrology. USACE wetland data forms were completed at each sample point. One corresponding upland community sample point was also taken for each wetland or wetland complex. If more than one type of wetland was observed within a larger wetland complex, the boundaries of the different types were identified, and separate USACE wetland data forms were completed for each type within the complex. Completed USACE Eastern Mountains and Piedmont Region wetland determination data forms are presented in Appendix D.

ERM utilized a Trimble R1 Submeter Global Positioning System to obtain coordinates for the wetland data points, wetland boundaries, and waterbody boundaries during the field survey effort. This unit is capable of sub-meter accuracy (following post-processing and differential correction via a known base station) and allows the digital data to be incorporated into drawings for mapping/design purposes.



4. RESULTS

The following sections present the results of the desktop analysis, and the wetland and waterbody field surveys conducted July 9-11, 2025.

4.1 EXISTING SITE CONDITIONS

The project is located in the Lexington Plain, part of the Interior Low Plateau physiographic province (USGS, 1946) and is located within the Hardins Creek sub-watershed Hydrologic Unit Code (HUC) 051401030303. The Site consists mainly of undeveloped agricultural pasture with some forested streams and cultivated cropland. As such, the majority of vegetation consists of grazing/forage species, and natural hydrology has not been significantly altered. Based on a review of aerial orthoimagery and observations from the Site visit, the Site is noted as an aggregation of agricultural fields with portions observed as undeveloped and forested. The western portion of the Site was accessed by Frogtown Road and a connecting farm road. An access road is located on the southern portion of the Site via Arthur Mattingly Road but could not be utilized during delineation. Additionally, several undeveloped agricultural roads traversed the Site.

Topography at the Site is classified as flat with gentle slopes. Elevation ranges at the Site from 753 to 662 feet above mean sea level, trending from west to east (Appendix A, Figure 2).

Soil within the Site consists primarily of silt loams with slopes ranging from 0 to 20 percent slopes. The following soil mapping units were identified on the Site by using the USDA SSURGO (Appendix A; Figure 3). Three hydric soils were identified: Newark silt loam (Ne), Lawrence silt loam (La), and Nolin silt loam (No).

TABLE 1 SUMMARY OF SOILS WITHIN THE SITE (MARION COUNTY)

Map Unit Symbol	Map Unit Name	Acres within Site	Percentage of Site	Hydric
LoC2	Lowell silty clay loam, 6 to 12 percent slopes, eroded	97.7	23.7%	No
BcC2	Beasley silty clay loam, 6 to 12 percent slopes, eroded	69.1	16.8%	No
FaD2	Faywood silty clay loam, 12 to 20 percent slopes, eroded	59.3	14.4%	No
SaB	Sandview silt loam, 2 to 6 percent slopes	48.0	11.6%	No
Ne	Newark silt loam, 0 to 2 percent slopes, frequently flooded	39.8	9.7%	Yes
TbB	Tilsit-Berea silt loams, 2 to 6 percent slopes	27.9	6.8%	No
FaC2	Faywood silty clay loam, 6 to 12 percent slopes, eroded	26.5	6.4%	No
OtB	Otwell silt loam, 2 to 8 percent slopes	19.1	4.6%	No
CrB	Crider silt loam, 2 to 6 percent slopes	9.8	2.4%	No
La	Lawrence silt loam, 0 to 2 percent slopes, rarely flooded	5.5	1.3%	Yes
No	Nolin silt loam, 0 to 2 percent slopes, frequently flooded	4.7	1.1%	Yes
NhB	Nicholson silt loam, 2 to 6 percent slopes	2.7	0.7%	No
GrB	Greenbriar silt loam, 2 to 6 percent slopes	1.1	0.3%	No
W	Water	0.9	0.2	No
Total Acreage		412.1	100%	

The USFWS NWI indicates there are 3.97 acres of Riverine wetland and 0.73 acres of freshwater ponds within the Site. The USGS NHD mapping indicates that there are approximately 8,922 linear feet of streams and 1.70 acres of waterbodies present within the Site (Appendix A; Figure 4).

The site includes an area classified as FEMA Flood Zone A, representing a 1% annual chance of flooding. A small 9.24-acre portion of the Site, located along Crab Run in the northeastern area, falls within FEMA Flood Zone A (FIRM 21155C0175D and 21155C0135D; FEMA 2023). The flood-

prone area is concentrated along Crab Run and its adjacent low-lying regions, particularly in the north and northeastern sections of the site (Appendix A; Figure 5).

Climatic conditions at the Site were evaluated using the APT, developed by the USACE and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. The APT assesses recent precipitation patterns by comparing 30-day rolling totals to a 30-year historical normal range to determine if conditions are drier than normal, normal, or wetter than normal at the time of investigation.

Based on the APT output for the Site, conditions during the evaluated period were classified as wetter than normal, with the majority of recent 30-day intervals exceeding the 70th percentile of the historical range. One interval reflected normal conditions (7/10/2025); however, the weighted results support an overall classification of wetter than normal. These findings indicate that site conditions at the time of the field investigation were influenced by above-average precipitation. A summary of APT results is included in Appendix B.

Additionally, in accordance with the desktop and field analysis, no waterways are present within the Site that would require a special use or cold-water habitat designation (e.g., Outstanding State Resource Waters, Coldwater Aquatic Habitats, or other Special Use Waters) from the Kentucky Division of Water (KDOW; KDOW 2025). Photographs of the delineated waterbodies are presented in Appendix C.

4.2 WETLANDS

During the onsite delineation, ERM identified four wetlands totaling 2.27 acres within the Site, which include three Palustrine Emergent (PEM) wetlands, totaling 1.13 acres, and one Palustrine Shrub-Scrub (PSS) wetlands, totaling 1.14 acres.

Based on ERM's professional opinion, Wetland-01 and Wetland-03, totaling 0.72 acres of PEM wetlands, and Wetland-04, a 1.14-acre PSS wetland, are considered potential jurisdictional features. These wetlands appear to be adjacent to relatively permanent waters (RPWs).

Wetland-02, which is also classified as PEM and is 0.41 acre, is a potentially non-jurisdictional feature. It is identified as either an isolated wetland.

Preliminary jurisdictional opinion is based off the current definition of WOTUS for the Commonwealth of Kentucky at the completion of this report, 2023 Rule as amended by the decision of *Sackett v. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency*. Table 2 lists each wetland by a unique Feature ID, Cowardin classification, feature acreage, and preliminary jurisdictional opinion. The delineated wetland features are shown in Appendix A, Figure 6. A photographic log of representative wetland types is presented in Appendix C. Additional details and justifications for the classification of the wetlands can be found on the USACE Wetland Determination Data Forms, provided in Appendix D.

TABLE 2 WETLANDS IDENTIFIED WITHIN THE SITE

Feature	Cowardin Classification ¹	Area (Acres) ²	Preliminary Jurisdictional Opinion ³	Latitude	Longitude
Wetland 1	PEM	0.54	Jurisdictional	37.612069	-85.374159
Wetland 2	PEM	0.41	Non-Jurisdictional	37.610779	-85.375876
Wetland 3	PEM	0.18	Jurisdictional	37.611189	-85.367842
Wetland 4	PSS	1.14	Jurisdictional	37.604098	-85.359873
	Total PEM	1.13			
	Total PSS	1.14			
Total		2.27			

¹ Classifications are based on ERM's professional judgment of actual field conditions.

² Feature size within Site

³ Jurisdictional determinations and boundaries when presented are preliminary and subject to final verification by the USACE.

4.3 WATERBODIES

4.3.1 STREAMS

During the delineation, ERM identified 13 stream and ditch features totaling approximately 13,806 linear feet. Of these, three were classified as perennial stream features totaling 8,392 linear feet; six were classified as intermittent stream features totaling approximately 4,280 linear feet; and four were classified as ephemeral stream features totaling approximately 1,134 linear feet. Photographs of the stream features are provided in Appendix C.

Perennial streams on the Site are expected to flow year-round. These streams typically exhibited moderate to strong geomorphology, well-defined bed and bank, moderate sinuosity, and moderate to strong in-stream features such as variable particle size and aquatic habitat. Intermittent streams had well-defined beds and banks and were connected to both groundwater and surface water, but do not flow continuously throughout the year. Ephemeral streams lacked consistent hydrological indicators such as baseflow, sediment and organic debris piles, and leaf litter. These features typically drained agricultural fields and lacked biological indicators such as aquatic fauna.

Approximately 8,392 linear feet of perennial streams (Streams 1, 8, and 9) and 4,280 linear feet of intermittent streams (Streams 2, 4, 5, 6, 12, and 13) are considered potential jurisdictional features, classified as RPWs. The remaining features (Streams 3, 7, 10, and 11) are classified as ephemeral streams and ditches and are not considered RPWs. Therefore, they would most likely not be considered jurisdictional. Table 3 lists each waterbody by a unique feature name, hydrologic flow regime, length in linear feet, and preliminary jurisdictional opinion.

TABLE 3 STREAMS IDENTIFIED WITHIN THE SITE

Feature ID	Flow Regime	Length (Linear feet) ²	Preliminary Jurisdictional Opinion ³	Cowardin Class	Latitude	Longitude
Stream 1	Perennial	5,615	Jurisdictional	R2UB1/R2UB2	37.611278	-85.370561
Stream 2	Intermittent	179	Jurisdictional	R4SB3	37.610980	-85.370512
Stream 3	Ephemeral	44	Non-Jurisdictional	R6	37.611602	-85.371747
Stream 4	Intermittent	329	Jurisdictional	R4SB3	37.611050	-85.375440
Stream 5	Intermittent	577	Jurisdictional	R4SB3	37.613425	-85.376283
Stream 6	Intermittent	575	Jurisdictional	R4SB4/R4SB5	37.611450	-85.368713
Stream 7	Ephemeral	319	Non-Jurisdictional	R6	37.612070	-85.370999
Stream 8	Perennial	2,130	Jurisdictional	R2UB1/R2UB2	37.607882	-85.370086
Stream 9	Perennial	647	Jurisdictional	R2UB2/R2UB3	37.607788	-85.368435
Stream 10	Ephemeral	497	Non-Jurisdictional	R6	37.606530	-85.368127
Stream 11	Ephemeral	275	Non-Jurisdictional	R6	37.604755	-85.357965
Stream 12	Intermittent	478	Jurisdictional	R4SB5	37.606866	-85.372610
Stream 13	Intermittent	2,142	Jurisdictional	R4SB3/R4SB6	37.608801	-85.356454
	Total Ephemeral	1,134				
	Total Intermittent	4,280				
	Total Perennial	8,392				
	Total	13,806				

¹ Classifications are based on ERM's professional judgment of actual field conditions.

² Feature size within Site

³ Jurisdictional determinations and boundaries when presented are preliminary and subject to final verification by the USACE.



4.3.2 OPEN WATERBODIES

During the onsite delineation, ERM identified six open waterbodies classified as ponds totaling 3.65 acres. The ponds are likely used for agricultural purposes and are potentially non-jurisdictional features as they do not have connection to a RPW.

TABLE 4 OPEN WATERBODIES IDENTIFIED WITHIN THE SITE

Feature ID	Cowardin Classificaion ¹	Area (Acres) ²	Preliminary Jurisdictional Opinion ³	Lattitude	Longitude
OW-01	PUBA	0.36	Non-Jurisdictional	37.605425	-85.357700
OW-02	PUBA	0.32	Non-Jurisdictional	37.607330	-85.364514
OW-03	PUBA	1.08	Non-Jurisdictional	37.606234	-85.373191
OW-04	PUBA	0.83	Non-Jurisdictional	37.607724	-85.366396
OW-05	PUBA	0.53	Non-Jurisdictional	37.607298	-85.374097
OW-06	PUBA	0.53	Non-Jurisdictional	37.603053	-85.360300
Total		3.65			

¹ Classifications are based on ERM's professional judgment of actual field conditions.

² Feature size within Site

³ Jurisdictional determinations and boundaries when presented are preliminary and subject to final verification by the USACE.

5. CONCLUSION

ERM conducted a desktop review and field delineation to identify wetlands and waterbodies within the Site. A total of four wetlands, totaling 2.27 acres, 13 streams and ditches totaling 13,806 linear feet, and six open waterbodies, likely agricultural ponds for livestock use, totaling 3.65 acres, were identified within the Site.

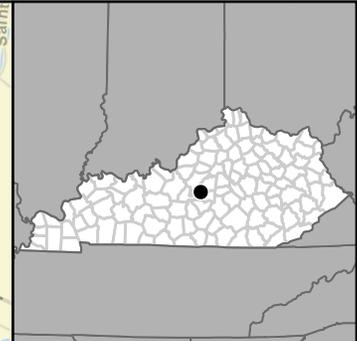
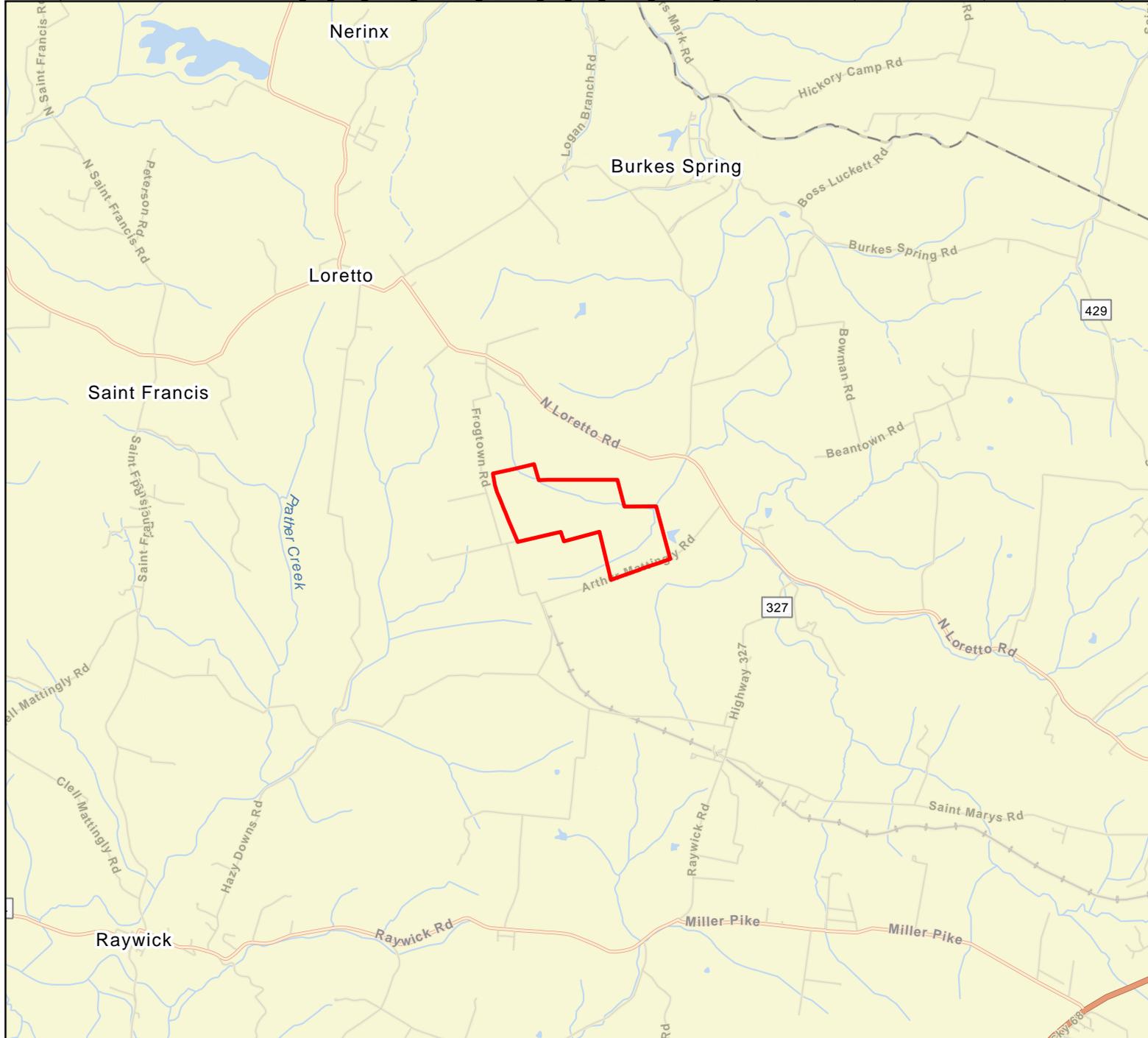
Although these findings are based upon a survey utilizing USACE-approved protocols and current regulatory guidance, the USACE must make the official determinations on the presence or absence of jurisdictional WOTUS on Site through the jurisdictional determination process.

6. REFERENCES

- Current Implementation of Waters of the United States. 2024. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). Available at: <https://www.epa.gov/wotus/current-implementation-waters-united-states>. Accessed July 2025.
- Environmental Laboratory. 1987. Corps of Engineers Wetlands Delineation Manual. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Published January 1987.
- Environmental Laboratory. 2012. Regional Supplement to the Corps of Engineers Wetland Delineation Manual: Eastern Mountains and Piedmont Region. Version 2.0. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Published April 2012.
- Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA). 2023. FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM), Map Number 21155C0175D. Effective May 23, 2023.
- Geological, U.S. 1946. Physiographic Divisions of the Conterminous United States. U.S. Geological Survey Data Release. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5066/P9B1S3K8>. Accessed July 2025.
- Kentucky Energy and Environment Cabinet – Department of Water (KDOW). 2025. Special Use Waters. Available at: <https://eec.ky.gov/Environmental-Protection/Water/Regs/Pages/SpecialH2O.aspx>. Accessed July 2025.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). 2019. Web Soil Survey. Available at: <https://websoilsurvey.nrcs.usda.gov/app/>. Accessed July 2025.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). 2023. *Antecedent Precipitation Tool (APT)*. Available at: <https://www.epa.gov/wetlands/antecedent-precipitation-tool-apt>. Accessed July 2025.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2023. National Wetland Inventory. Updated October 23, 2023. Available at: <https://www.fws.gov/program/national-wetlands-inventory/download-state-wetlands-data>. Accessed July 2025.
- U.S. Geological Survey (USGS). 2023. National Hydrography Dataset. Updated May 5, 2023. Available at: <https://apps.nationalmap.gov/viewer/>. Accessed July 2025.
- U.S. Geological Survey (USGS). 2025. The National Map Viewer. Available at: <https://apps.nationalmap.gov/viewer/>. Accessed July 2025.
- Woods, A.J., Omernik, J.M., Martin, W.H., Pond, G.J., Andrews, W.M., Call, S.M., Comstock, J.A., and Taylor, D.D. 2002. Ecoregions of Kentucky (color poster with map, descriptive text, summary tables, and photographs). U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Scale 1:1,000,000.



APPENDIX A FIGURES



Legend
 Project Site

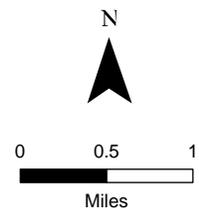
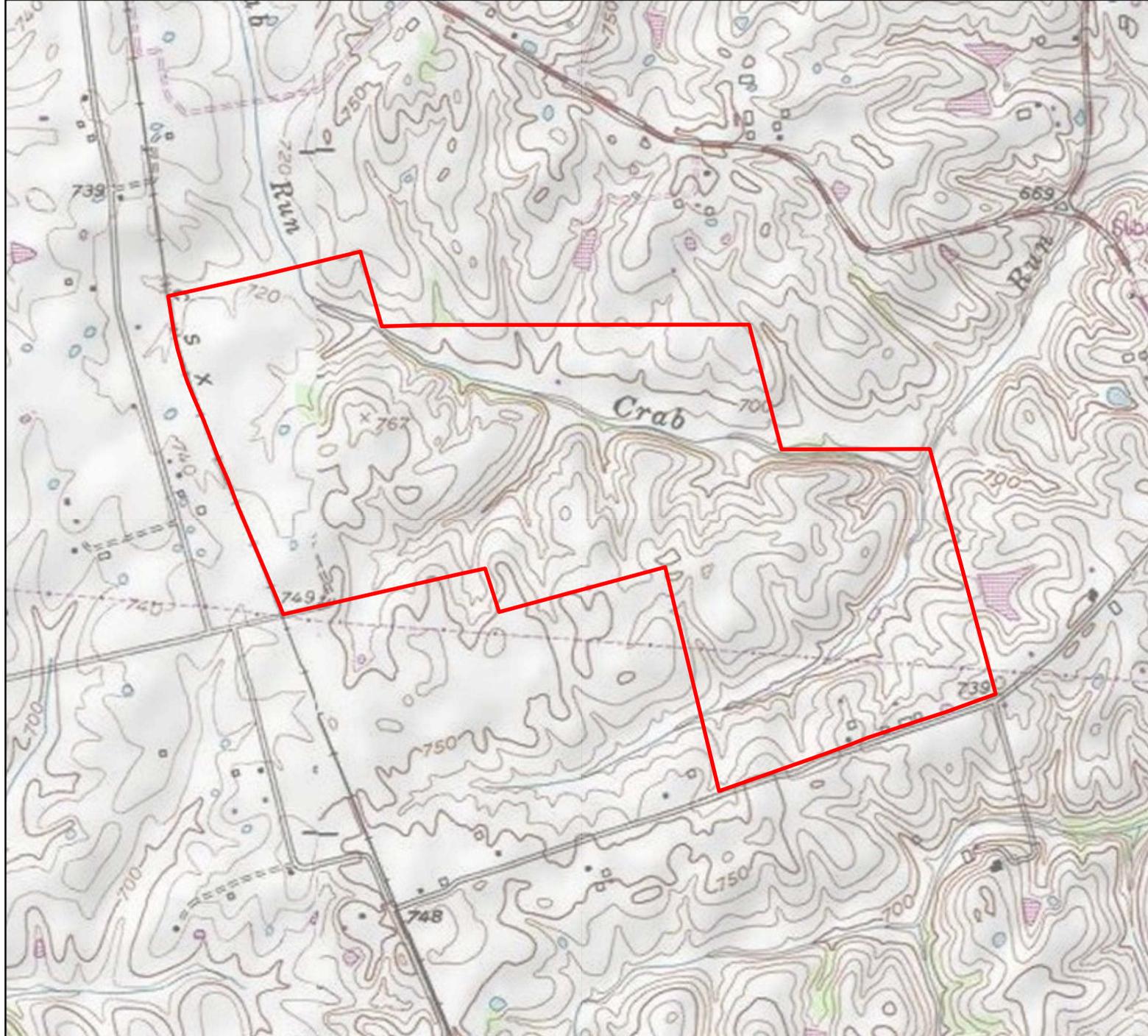


Figure 1
Site Map
 Crab Run Solar Project
 Crab Run Solar Project, LLC
 Marion County, Kentucky





Legend

 Project Site

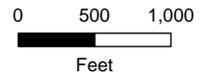
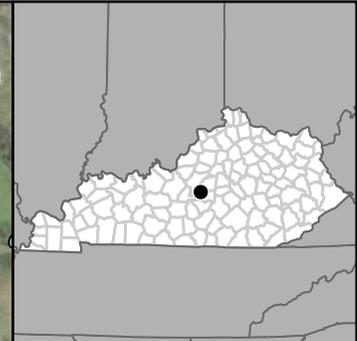
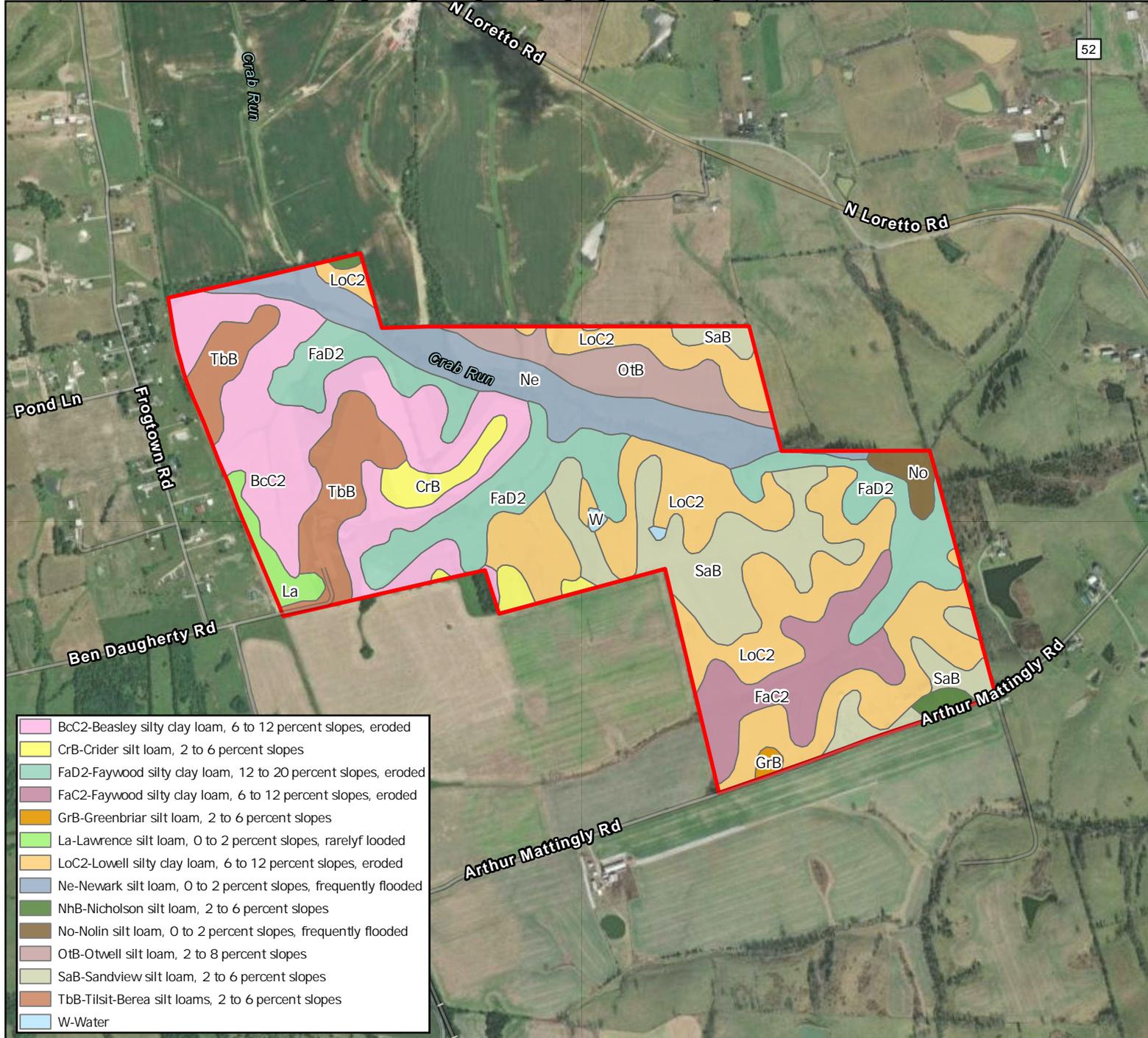


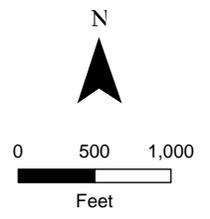
Figure 2
USGS Topographic Map
Crab Run Solar Project
Crab Run Solar Project, LLC
Marion County, Kentucky





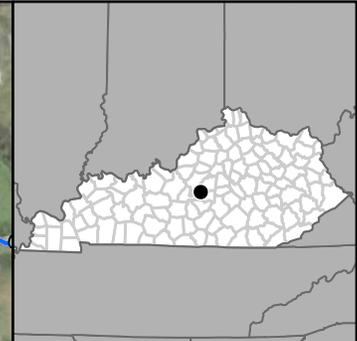
Legend
 Project Site

- BcC2-Beasley silty clay loam, 6 to 12 percent slopes, eroded
- CrB-Crider silt loam, 2 to 6 percent slopes
- FaD2-Faywood silty clay loam, 12 to 20 percent slopes, eroded
- FaC2-Faywood silty clay loam, 6 to 12 percent slopes, eroded
- GrB-Greenbriar silt loam, 2 to 6 percent slopes
- La-Lawrence silt loam, 0 to 2 percent slopes, rarely flooded
- LoC2-Lowell silty clay loam, 6 to 12 percent slopes, eroded
- Ne-Newark silt loam, 0 to 2 percent slopes, frequently flooded
- NhB-Nicholson silt loam, 2 to 6 percent slopes
- No-Nolin silt loam, 0 to 2 percent slopes, frequently flooded
- OtB-Otwell silt loam, 2 to 8 percent slopes
- SaB-Sandview silt loam, 2 to 6 percent slopes
- TbB-Tilsit-Berea silt loams, 2 to 6 percent slopes
- W-Water



**Figure 3
 Soils Map**
 Crab Run Solar Project
 Crab Run Solar Project, LLC
 Marion County, Kentucky





- Legend**
-  Project Site
 - National Hydrography Dataset
 -  Waterbody
 -  Stream
 - National Wetland Inventory
 -  Freshwater Emergent Wetland
 -  Freshwater Pond
 -  Riverine

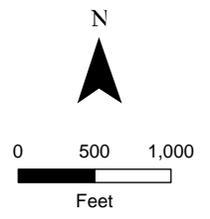
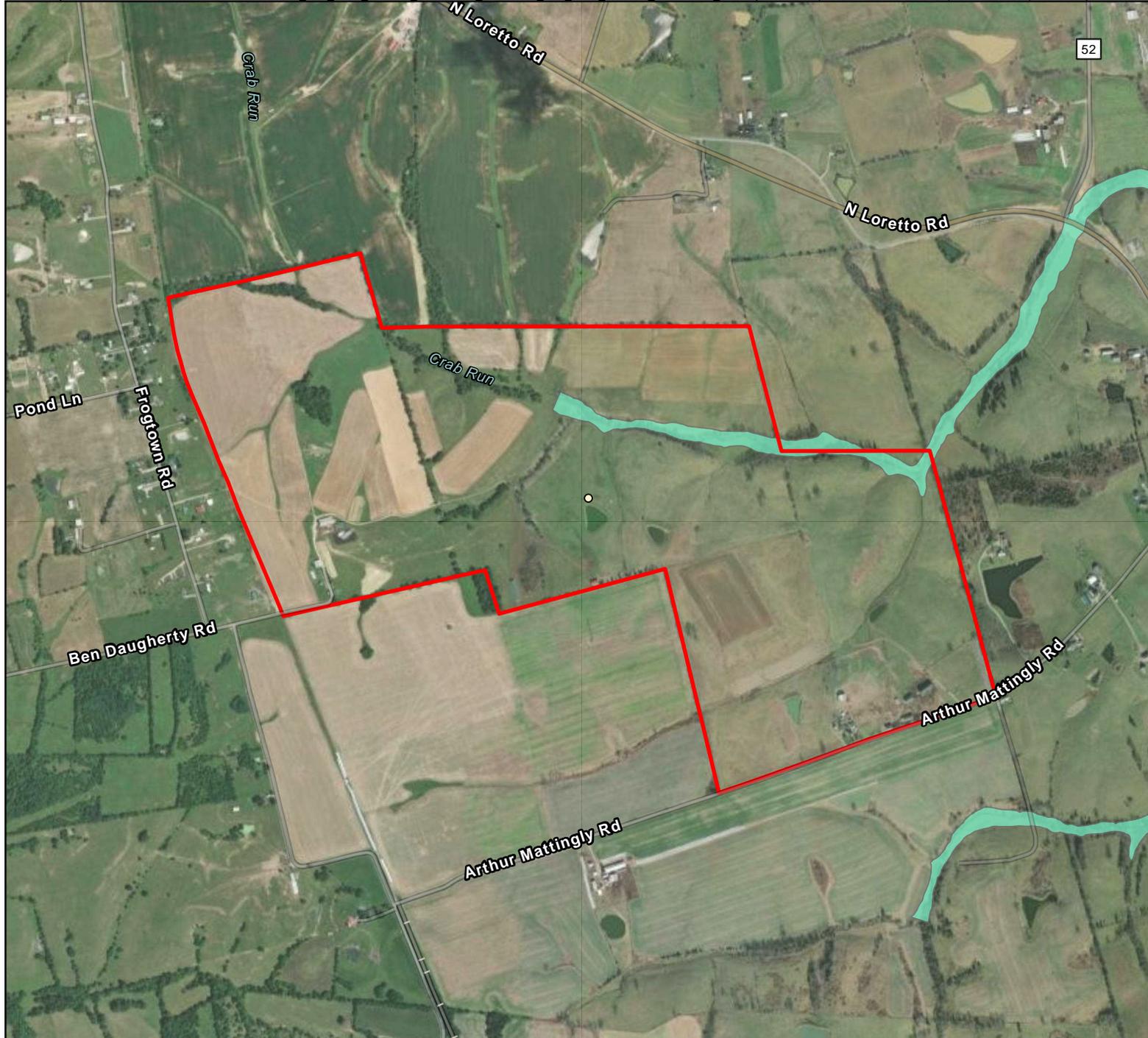


Figure 4
NWI and NHD Map
Crab Run Solar Project
Crab Run Solar Project, LLC
Marion County, Kentucky





Legend

-  Project Site
-  Zone A (1% Annual Chance of Flood)

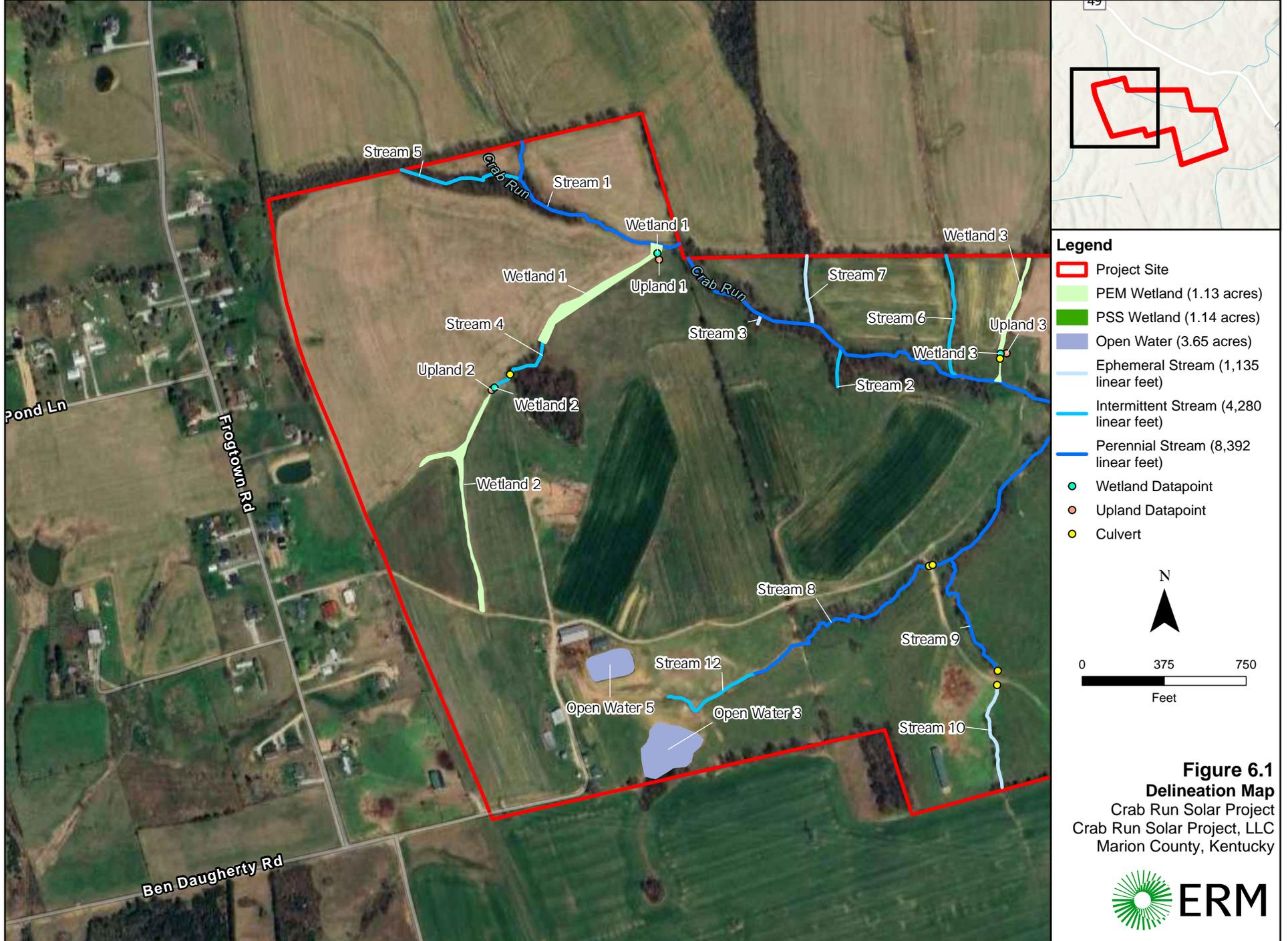
N

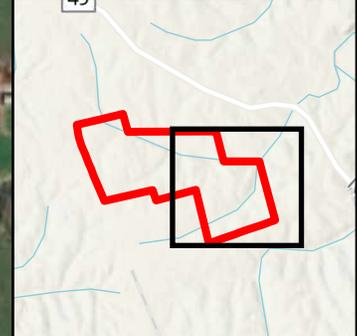
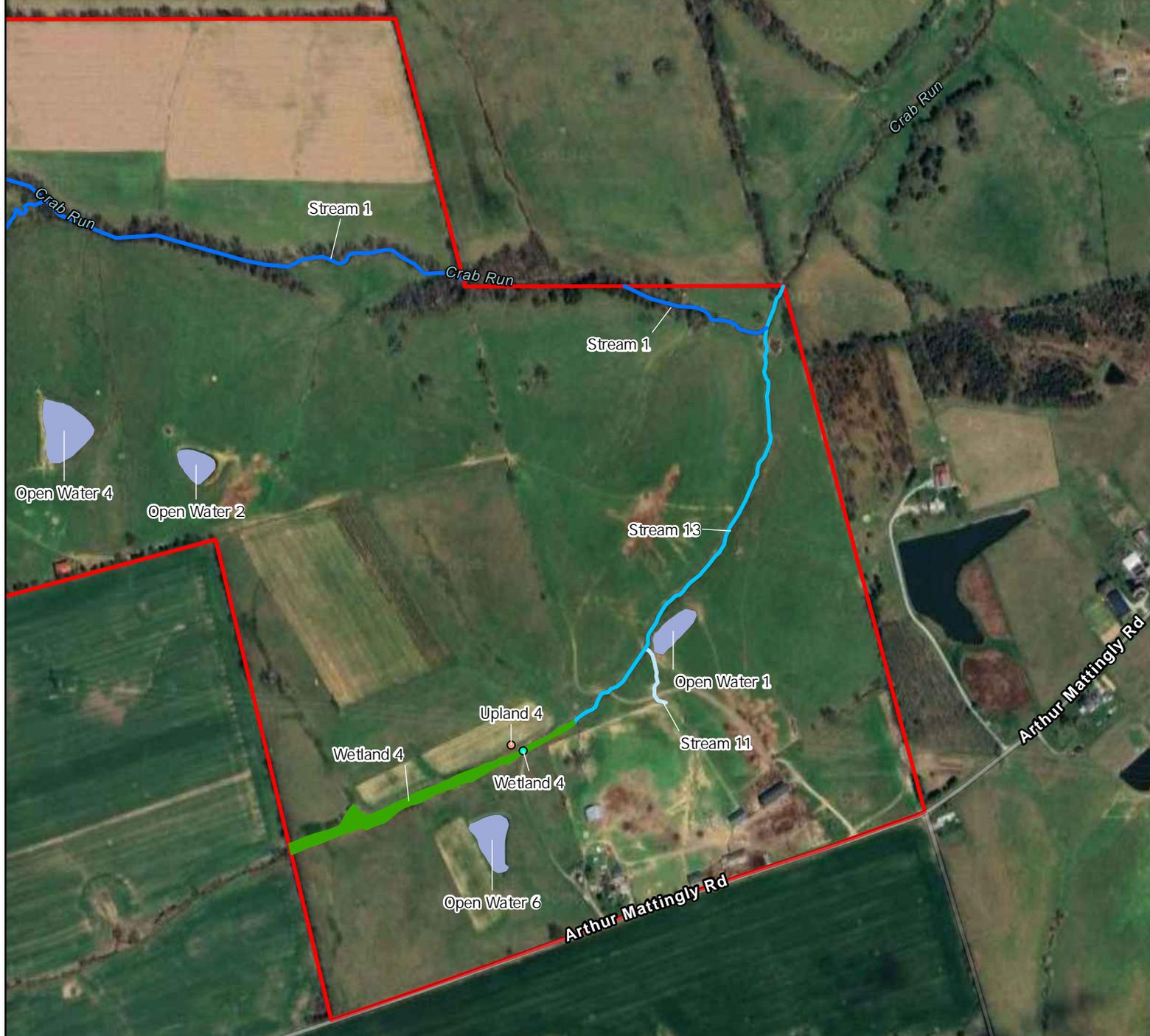



0 500 1,000
Feet

Figure 5
FEMA Flood Hazard Map
Crab Run Solar Project
Crab Run Solar Project, LLC
Marion County, Kentucky







- Legend**
- ▭ Project Site
 - ▭ PEM Wetland (1.13 acres)
 - ▭ PSS Wetland (1.14 acres)
 - ▭ Open Water (3.65 acres)
 - Ephemeral Stream (1,135 linear feet)
 - Intermittent Stream (4,280 linear feet)
 - Perennial Stream (8,392 linear feet)
 - Wetland Datapoint
 - Upland Datapoint
 - Culvert

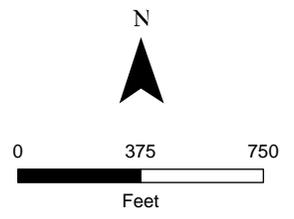


Figure 6.2
Delineation Map
 Crab Run Solar Project
 Crab Run Solar Project, LLC
 Marion County, Kentucky

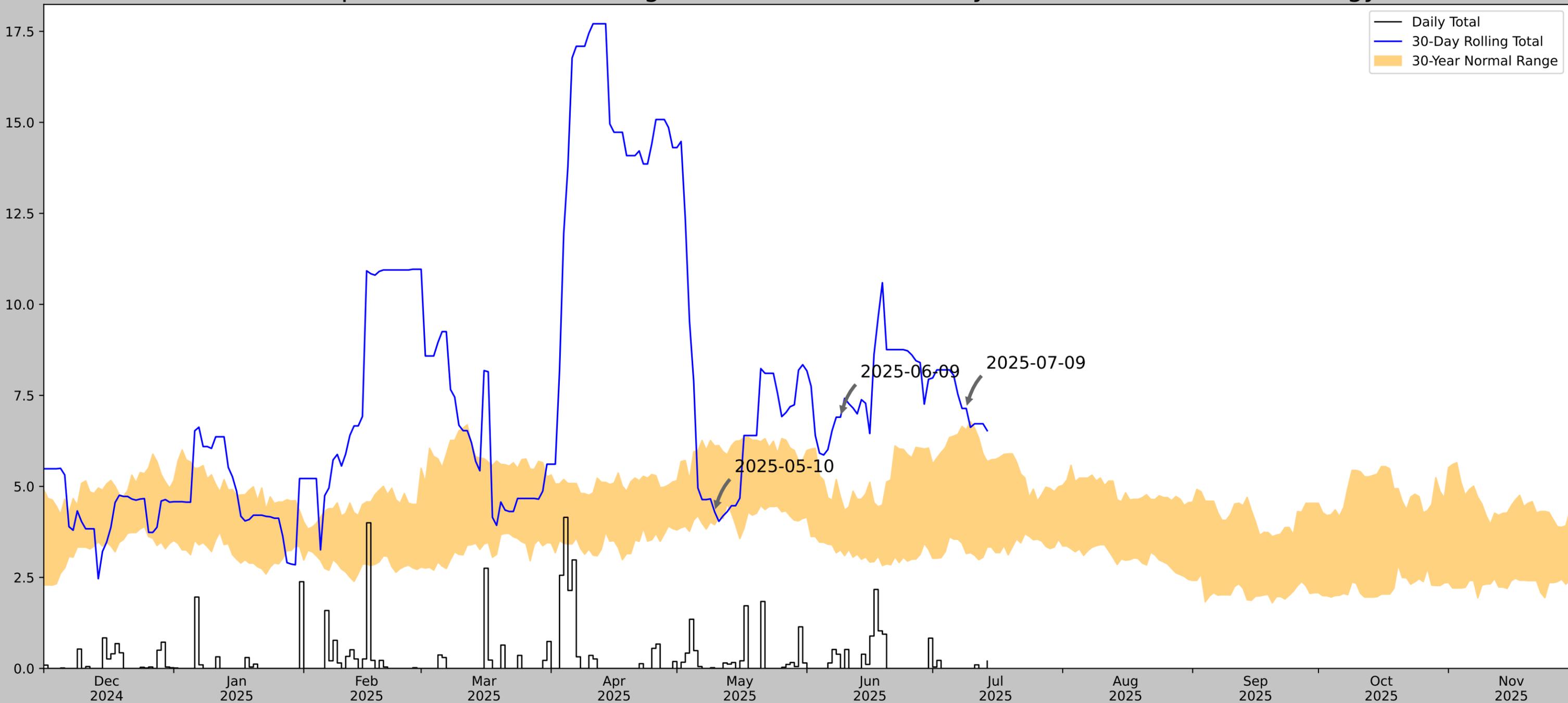




APPENDIX B APT RESULTS

Antecedent Precipitation vs Normal Range based on NOAA's Daily Global Historical Climatology Network

Rainfall (Inches)



Coordinates	37.608762, -85.366244
Observation Date	2025-07-09
Elevation (ft)	703.856
Drought Index (PDSI)	Severe wetness (2025-06)
WebWIMP H ₂ O Balance	Dry Season

30 Days Ending	30 th %ile (in)	70 th %ile (in)	Observed (in)	Wetness Condition	Condition Value	Month Weight	Product
2025-07-09	3.152362	6.553937	7.141733	Wet	3	3	9
2025-06-09	3.256299	4.720473	6.901575	Wet	3	2	6
2025-05-10	3.946851	6.112599	4.299213	Normal	2	1	2
Result							Wetter than Normal - 17



Figures and tables made by the
Antecedent Precipitation Tool
Version 2.0

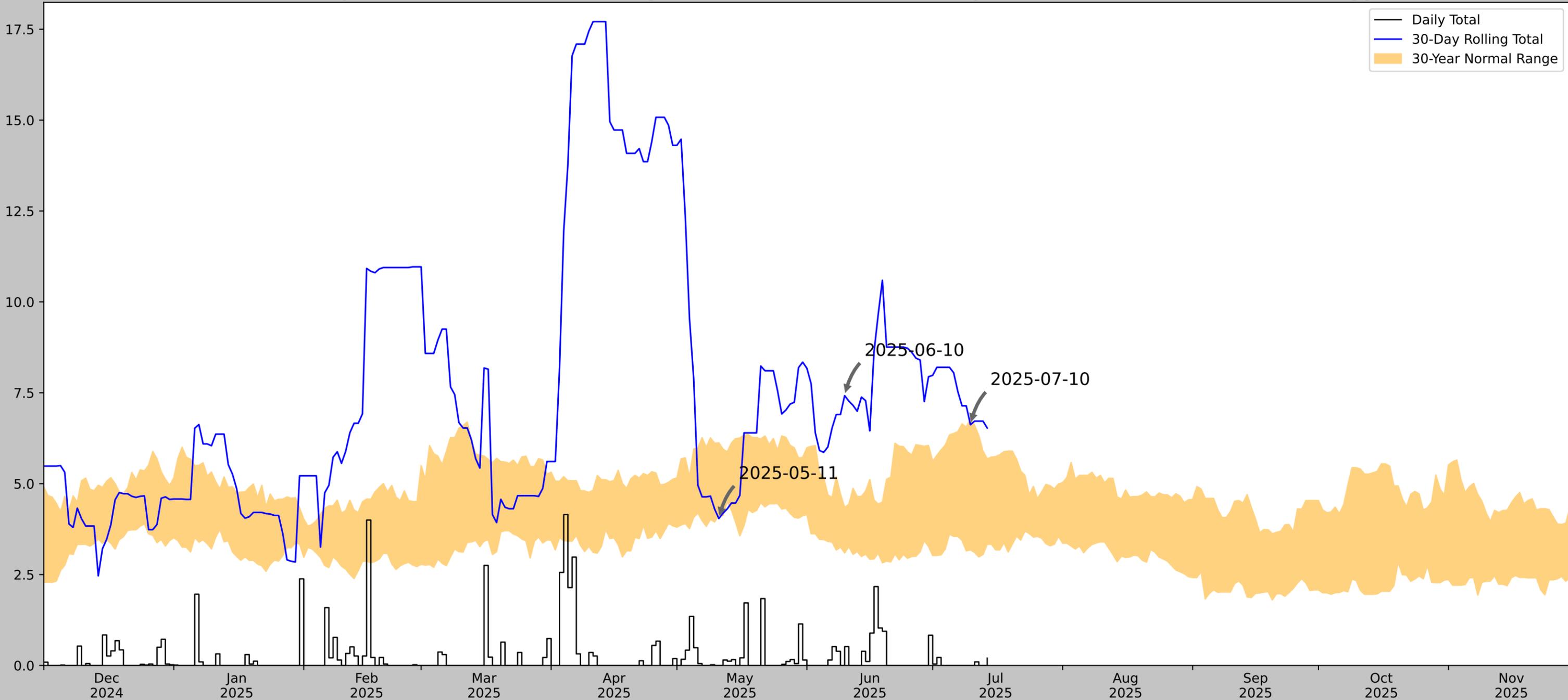
Developed by:
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers and
U.S. Army Engineer Research and
Development Center



Weather Station Name	Coordinates	Elevation (ft)	Distance (mi)	Elevation Δ	Weighted Δ	Days Normal	Days Antecedent
NEW HAVEN 6.4 NE	37.7327, -85.5174	613.845	11.902	90.011	6.427	6027	90
BARDSTOWN 5E	37.8194, -85.3847	779.856	9.402	166.011	5.792	5248	0
BERNHEIM FOREST	37.9161, -85.6572	549.869	14.791	63.976	7.602	73	0
SPRINGFIELD 2W	37.7053, -85.2639	740.158	13.984	126.313	8.059	5	0

Antecedent Precipitation vs Normal Range based on NOAA's Daily Global Historical Climatology Network

Rainfall (Inches)



Coordinates	37.608762, -85.366244
Observation Date	2025-07-10
Elevation (ft)	703.856
Drought Index (PDSI)	Severe wetness (2025-06)
WebWIMP H ₂ O Balance	Dry Season

30 Days Ending	30 th %ile (in)	70 th %ile (in)	Observed (in)	Wetness Condition	Condition Value	Month Weight	Product
2025-07-10	3.179528	6.78504	6.622047	Normal	2	3	6
2025-06-10	3.096063	4.349606	7.42126	Wet	3	2	6
2025-05-11	4.148032	6.123229	4.03937	Dry	1	1	1
Result							Normal Conditions - 13



Figures and tables made by the
Antecedent Precipitation Tool
Version 2.0

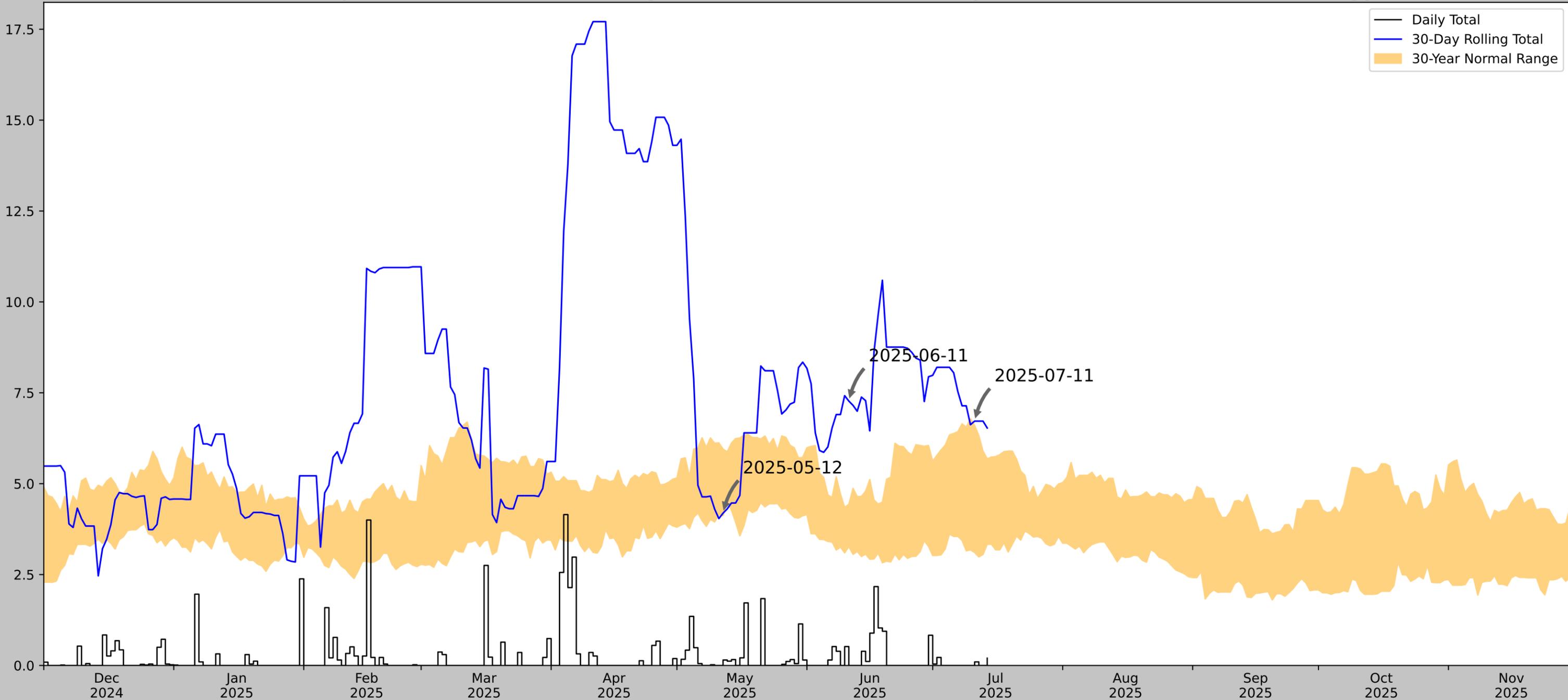
Developed by:
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers and
U.S. Army Engineer Research and
Development Center



Weather Station Name	Coordinates	Elevation (ft)	Distance (mi)	Elevation Δ	Weighted Δ	Days Normal	Days Antecedent
NEW HAVEN 6.4 NE	37.7327, -85.5174	613.845	11.902	90.011	6.427	6027	90
BARDSTOWN 5E	37.8194, -85.3847	779.856	9.402	166.011	5.792	5248	0
BERNHEIM FOREST	37.9161, -85.6572	549.869	14.791	63.976	7.602	73	0
SPRINGFIELD 2W	37.7053, -85.2639	740.158	13.984	126.313	8.059	5	0

Antecedent Precipitation vs Normal Range based on NOAA's Daily Global Historical Climatology Network

Rainfall (Inches)



Coordinates	37.608762, -85.366244
Observation Date	2025-07-11
Elevation (ft)	703.856
Drought Index (PDSI)	Severe wetness (2025-06)
WebWIMP H ₂ O Balance	Dry Season

30 Days Ending	30 th %ile (in)	70 th %ile (in)	Observed (in)	Wetness Condition	Condition Value	Month Weight	Product
2025-07-11	3.106693	6.602362	6.720473	Wet	3	3	9
2025-06-11	3.268504	4.432284	7.271654	Wet	3	2	6
2025-05-12	4.11811	5.95315	4.188977	Normal	2	1	2
Result							Wetter than Normal - 17



Figures and tables made by the
Antecedent Precipitation Tool
Version 2.0

Developed by:
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers and
U.S. Army Engineer Research and
Development Center



Weather Station Name	Coordinates	Elevation (ft)	Distance (mi)	Elevation Δ	Weighted Δ	Days Normal	Days Antecedent
NEW HAVEN 6.4 NE	37.7327, -85.5174	613.845	11.902	90.011	6.427	6027	90
BARDSTOWN 5E	37.8194, -85.3847	779.856	9.402	166.011	5.792	5248	0
BERNHEIM FOREST	37.9161, -85.6572	549.869	14.791	63.976	7.602	73	0
SPRINGFIELD 2W	37.7053, -85.2639	740.158	13.984	126.313	8.059	5	0



APPENDIX C PHOTOLOG

CLIENT: Crab Run Solar, LLC	SITE LOCATION: Loretto, Kentucky	PROJECT NO.: 0787671
-----------------------------	----------------------------------	----------------------

PHOTO NO. 1.	DATE 7/9/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN Downstream		
DESCRIPTION Stream 1		

PHOTO NO. 2.	DATE 7/9/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN Downstream		
DESCRIPTION Stream 2		

CLIENT: Crab Run Solar, LLC	SITE LOCATION: Marion County, Kentucky	PROJECT NO.: 0787671
-----------------------------	--	----------------------

PHOTO NO. 3.	DATE 7/9/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN Upstream		
DESCRIPTION Stream 3		

PHOTO NO. 4.	DATE 7/9/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN Upstream		
DESCRIPTION Stream 4		

CLIENT: Crab Run Solar, LLC	SITE LOCATION: Loretto, Kentucky	PROJECT NO.: 0787671
-----------------------------	----------------------------------	----------------------

PHOTO NO. 5.	DATE 7/9/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN Downstream		
DESCRIPTION Stream 5		

PHOTO NO. 6.	DATE 7/9/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN Downstream		
DESCRIPTION Stream 6		

CLIENT: Crab Run Solar, LLC	SITE LOCATION: Loretto, Kentucky	PROJECT NO.: 0787671
-----------------------------	----------------------------------	----------------------

PHOTO NO. 7.	DATE 7/9/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN Downstream		
DESCRIPTION Stream 7		

PHOTO NO. 8.	DATE 7/10/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN Upstream		
DESCRIPTION Stream 8		

CLIENT: Crab Run Solar, LLC	SITE LOCATION: Loretto, Kentucky	PROJECT NO.: 0787671
-----------------------------	----------------------------------	----------------------

PHOTO NO. 9.	DATE 7/10/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN Upstream		
DESCRIPTION Stream 9		

PHOTO NO. 10.	DATE 7/10/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN Upstream		
DESCRIPTION Stream 10		

CLIENT: Crab Run Solar, LLC	SITE LOCATION: Loretto, Kentucky	PROJECT NO.: 0787671
-----------------------------	----------------------------------	----------------------

PHOTO NO. 11.	DATE 7/10/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN Downstream		
DESCRIPTION Stream 11		

PHOTO NO. 12.	DATE 7/10/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN Northeast		
DESCRIPTION Pond #1 located in the southeastern portion of the site.		

CLIENT: Crab Run Solar, LLC	SITE LOCATION: Loretto, Kentucky	PROJECT NO.: 0787671
-----------------------------	----------------------------------	----------------------

PHOTO NO. 13.	DATE 7/10/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN Northwest		
DESCRIPTION Pond #2 located in the south-central part of the site.		

PHOTO NO. 14.	DATE 7/10/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN West		
DESCRIPTION Pond #3 located on the western side of the Site.		

CLIENT: Crab Run Solar, LLC	SITE LOCATION: Loretto, Kentucky	PROJECT NO.: 0787671
-----------------------------	----------------------------------	----------------------

PHOTO NO. 15.	DATE 7/10/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN North		
DESCRIPTION Pond #4 located in the south-central part of the site.		

PHOTO NO. 16.	DATE 7/11/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN West		
DESCRIPTION Pond/Lagoon #5 is located in the southwestern portion of the site, within the first residential area east of the Frog-town Road and Ben Daugh-terty Road intersection.		

CLIENT: Crab Run Solar, LLC	SITE LOCATION: Loretto, Kentucky	PROJECT NO.: 0787671
-----------------------------	----------------------------------	----------------------

PHOTO NO. 17.	DATE 7/11/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN North		
DESCRIPTION Pond #6 is located in the southeastern portion of the site, within the second residential area north of Arthur Mattingly Road.		

PHOTO NO. 18.	DATE 7/9/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN Northeast		
DESCRIPTION Wetland #1 is a linear wetland located in the northern part of the site.		

CLIENT: Crab Run Solar, LLC	SITE LOCATION: Loretto, Kentucky	PROJECT NO.: 0787671
-----------------------------	----------------------------------	----------------------

PHOTO NO. 19.	DATE 7/9/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN West		
DESCRIPTION Wetland #2 is a linear wetland located in the northwestern part of the site.		

PHOTO NO. 20.	DATE 07/9/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN Northeast		
DESCRIPTION Wetland #3 is a linear wetland located in the north-central part of the site.		

CLIENT: Crab Run Solar, LLC	SITE LOCATION: Loretto, Kentucky	PROJECT NO.: 0787671
-----------------------------	----------------------------------	----------------------

PHOTO NO. 21.	DATE 7/11/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN East		
DESCRIPTION Wetland #4 is a linear wetland located in the southern part of the site.		

CLIENT: Crab Run Solar, LLC	SITE LOCATION: Marion County, Kentucky	PROJECT NO.: 0787671
-----------------------------	--	----------------------

PHOTO NO. 22.	DATE 7/10/25	
DIRECTION PHOTO TAKEN Upstream		
DESCRIPTION Stream 13		



APPENDIX D USACE DATA FORMS

Project/Site: Crab Run City/County: Loretto / Marion County Sampling Date: 2025-07-06
 Applicant/Owner: Crab Run Solar, LLC State: KY Sampling Point: Wetland 1
 Investigator(s): J. Lay/ D. Rowland Section, Township, Range: N/A
 Landform (hillside, terrace, etc.): Swale Local relief (concave, convex, none): Microtopography Slope (%): 0-2
 Subregion (LRR or MLRA): 122 Lat: 37.612429 Long: -85.373460 Datum: WGS84
 Soil Map Unit Name: FaD2 NWI classification: N/A

Are climatic / hydrologic conditions on the site typical for this time of year? Yes No (If no, explain in Remarks.)
 Are Vegetation , Soil , or Hydrology significantly disturbed? Are "Normal Circumstances" present? Yes No
 Are Vegetation , Soil , or Hydrology naturally problematic? (If needed, explain any answers in Remarks.)

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS – Attach site map showing sampling point locations, transects, important features, etc.

Hydrophytic Vegetation Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Hydric Soil Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Wetland Hydrology Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Is the Sampled Area within a Wetland? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
Remarks: Wetland swale	

HYDROLOGY

Wetland Hydrology Indicators: <u>Primary Indicators (minimum of one is required; check all that apply)</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Surface Water (A1) <input type="checkbox"/> True Aquatic Plants (B14) <input type="checkbox"/> High Water Table (A2) <input type="checkbox"/> Hydrogen Sulfide Odor (C1) <input type="checkbox"/> Saturation (A3) <input type="checkbox"/> Oxidized Rhizospheres on Living Roots (C3) <input type="checkbox"/> Water Marks (B1) <input type="checkbox"/> Presence of Reduced Iron (C4) <input type="checkbox"/> Sediment Deposits (B2) <input type="checkbox"/> Recent Iron Reduction in Tilled Soils (C6) <input type="checkbox"/> Drift Deposits (B3) <input type="checkbox"/> Thin Muck Surface (C7) <input type="checkbox"/> Algal Mat or Crust (B4) <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Explain in Remarks) <input type="checkbox"/> Iron Deposits (B5) <input type="checkbox"/> Inundation Visible on Aerial Imagery (B7) <input type="checkbox"/> Water-Stained Leaves (B9) <input type="checkbox"/> Aquatic Fauna (B13)	<u>Secondary Indicators (minimum of two required)</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Soil Cracks (B6) <input type="checkbox"/> Sparsely Vegetated Concave Surface (B8) <input type="checkbox"/> Drainage Patterns (B10) <input type="checkbox"/> Moss Trim Lines (B16) <input type="checkbox"/> Dry-Season Water Table (C2) <input type="checkbox"/> Crayfish Burrows (C8) <input type="checkbox"/> Saturation Visible on Aerial Imagery (C9) <input type="checkbox"/> Stunted or Stressed Plants (D1) <input type="checkbox"/> Geomorphic Position (D2) <input type="checkbox"/> Shallow Aquitard (D3) <input type="checkbox"/> Microtopographic Relief (D4) <input type="checkbox"/> FAC-Neutral Test (D5)
---	--

Field Observations: Surface Water Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): <u>1</u> Water Table Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): _____ Saturation Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): _____ (includes capillary fringe)	Wetland Hydrology Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
---	---

Describe Recorded Data (stream gauge, monitoring well, aerial photos, previous inspections), if available:

Remarks:
 Surface water - saturated

VEGETATION (Four Strata) – Use scientific names of plants.

Sampling Point: Wetland 1

<u>Tree Stratum</u> (Plot size: _____)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status	
1. _____	_____	_____	_____	Dominance Test worksheet: Number of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: <u>1</u> (A) Total Number of Dominant Species Across All Strata: <u>1</u> (B) Percent of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: <u>100.00</u> (A/B)
2. _____	_____	_____	_____	
3. _____	_____	_____	_____	
4. _____	_____	_____	_____	
5. _____	_____	_____	_____	
6. _____	_____	_____	_____	
7. _____	_____	_____	_____	
0 =Total Cover				Prevalence Index worksheet: Total % Cover of: _____ Multiply by: _____ OBL species <u>0</u> x 1 = <u>0</u> FACW species <u>95</u> x 2 = <u>190</u> FAC species <u>5</u> x 3 = <u>15</u> FACU species <u>0</u> x 4 = <u>0</u> UPL species <u>0</u> x 5 = <u>0</u> Column Totals: <u>100</u> (A) <u>205.00</u> (B) Prevalence Index = B/A = <u>2.05</u>
50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>		20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>		
<u>Sapling/Shrub Stratum</u> (Plot size: <u>15' radius</u>)				Hydrophytic Vegetation Indicators: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 - Rapid Test for Hydrophytic Vegetation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2 - Dominance Test is >50% <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3 - Prevalence Index is ≤3.0 ¹ <input type="checkbox"/> 4 - Morphological Adaptations ¹ (Provide supporting data in Remarks or on a separate sheet) <input type="checkbox"/> Problematic Hydrophytic Vegetation ¹ (Explain)
1. _____	_____	_____	_____	
2. _____	_____	_____	_____	
3. _____	_____	_____	_____	
4. _____	_____	_____	_____	
5. _____	_____	_____	_____	
6. _____	_____	_____	_____	
7. _____	_____	_____	_____	
8. _____	_____	_____	_____	
9. _____	_____	_____	_____	
0 =Total Cover				¹ Indicators of hydric soil and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.
50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>		20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>		
<u>Herb Stratum</u> (Plot size: <u>5' radius</u>)				Definitions of Four Vegetation Strata: Tree – Woody plants, excluding vines, 3 in. (7.6 cm) or more in diameter at breast height (DBH), regardless of height. Sapling/Shrub – Woody plants, excluding vines, less than 3 in. DBH and greater than or equal to 3.28 ft (1 m) tall. Herb – All herbaceous (non-woody) plants, regardless of size, and woody plants less than 3.28 ft tall. Woody Vine – All woody vines greater than 3.28 ft in height.
1. <u>Phalaris arundinacea</u>	<u>90</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>FACW</u>	
2. <u>Ambrosia trifida</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>FAC</u>	
3. <u>Impatiens capensis</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>FACW</u>	
4. _____	_____	_____	_____	
5. _____	_____	_____	_____	
6. _____	_____	_____	_____	
7. _____	_____	_____	_____	
8. _____	_____	_____	_____	
9. _____	_____	_____	_____	
10. _____	_____	_____	_____	
11. _____	_____	_____	_____	
100.0 =Total Cover				Hydrophytic Vegetation Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
50% of total cover: <u>50.0</u>		20% of total cover: <u>20.0</u>		
<u>Woody Vine Stratum</u> (Plot size: <u>30' radius</u>)				
1. _____	_____	_____	_____	
2. _____	_____	_____	_____	
3. _____	_____	_____	_____	
4. _____	_____	_____	_____	
5. _____	_____	_____	_____	
0 =Total Cover				
50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>		20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>		

Remarks: (Include photo numbers here or on a separate sheet.)
 Swale dominated by reed canary grass

SOIL

Sampling Point: Wetland 1

Profile Description: (Describe to the depth needed to document the indicator or confirm the absence of indicators.)

Depth (inches)	Matrix		Redox Features				Texture	Remarks
	Color (moist)	%	Color (moist)	%	Type ¹	Loc ²		
0-16	10YR 4/1	90	10YR 5/6	10	C	M	C	

¹Type: C=Concentration, D=Depletion, RM=Reduced Matrix, MS=Masked Sand Grains.

²Location: PL=Pore Lining, M=Matrix.

Hydric Soil Indicators:

- Histosol (A1)
- Histic Epipedon (A2)
- Black Histic (A3)
- Hydrogen Sulfide (A4)
- Stratified Layers (A5)
- 2 cm Muck (A10) (**LRR N**)
- Depleted Below Dark Surface (A11)
- Thick Dark Surface (A12)
- Iron Monosulfide (A18)
- Sandy Mucky Mineral (S1)
- Sandy Gleyed Matrix (S4)
- Sandy Redox (S5)
- Stripped Matrix (S6)
- Dark Surface (S7)

- Polyvalue Below Surface (S8) (**MLRA 147, 148**)
- Thin Dark Surface (S9) (**MLRA 147, 148**)
- Loamy Mucky Mineral (F1) (**MLRA 136**)
- Loamy Gleyed Matrix (F2)
- Depleted Matrix (F3)
- Redox Dark Surface (F6)
- Depleted Dark Surface (F7)
- Redox Depressions (F8)
- Iron-Manganese Masses (F12) (**LRR N, MLRA 136**)
- Umbric Surface (F13) (**MLRA 122, 136**)
- Piedmont Floodplain Soils (F19) (**MLRA 148**)
- Red Parent Material (F21) (**MLRA 127, 147, 148**)

Indicators for Problematic Hydric Soils³:

- 2 cm Muck (A10) (**MLRA 147**)
- Coast Prairie Redox (A16) (**MLRA 147, 148**)
- Piedmont Floodplain Soils (F19) (**MLRA 136, 147**)
- Red Parent Material (F21) (**outside MLRA 127, 147, 148**)
- Very Shallow Dark Surface (F22)
- Other (Explain in Remarks)

³Indicators of hydrophytic vegetation and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.

Restrictive Layer (if observed):

Type: _____
 Depth (inches): _____

Hydric Soil Present? Yes No

Remarks:

Hydric

Project/Site: Crab Run City/County: Loretto / Marion County Sampling Date: 2025-07-09
 Applicant/Owner: Crab Run Solar, LLC State: KY Sampling Point: upland point 1
 Investigator(s): J. Lay/ D. Rowland Section, Township, Range: N/A
 Landform (hillside, terrace, etc.): Undulating Local relief (concave, convex, none): Microtopography Slope (%): 0-2
 Subregion (LRR or MLRA): 122 Lat: 37.612366 Long: -85.373140 Datum: WGS84
 Soil Map Unit Name: FaD2 NWI classification: N/A

Are climatic / hydrologic conditions on the site typical for this time of year? Yes No (If no, explain in Remarks.)
 Are Vegetation , Soil , or Hydrology significantly disturbed? Are "Normal Circumstances" present? Yes No
 Are Vegetation , Soil , or Hydrology naturally problematic? (If needed, explain any answers in Remarks.)

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS – Attach site map showing sampling point locations, transects, important features, etc.

Hydrophytic Vegetation Present?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Is the Sampled Area within a Wetland? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Hydric Soil Present?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Wetland Hydrology Present?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Remarks:			

HYDROLOGY

Wetland Hydrology Indicators: <u>Primary Indicators (minimum of one is required; check all that apply)</u> ___ Surface Water (A1) ___ True Aquatic Plants (B14) ___ High Water Table (A2) ___ Hydrogen Sulfide Odor (C1) ___ Saturation (A3) ___ Oxidized Rhizospheres on Living Roots (C3) ___ Water Marks (B1) ___ Presence of Reduced Iron (C4) ___ Sediment Deposits (B2) ___ Recent Iron Reduction in Tilled Soils (C6) ___ Drift Deposits (B3) ___ Thin Muck Surface (C7) ___ Algal Mat or Crust (B4) ___ Other (Explain in Remarks) ___ Iron Deposits (B5) ___ Inundation Visible on Aerial Imagery (B7) ___ Water-Stained Leaves (B9) ___ Aquatic Fauna (B13)	<u>Secondary Indicators (minimum of two required)</u> ___ Surface Soil Cracks (B6) ___ Sparsely Vegetated Concave Surface (B8) ___ Drainage Patterns (B10) ___ Moss Trim Lines (B16) ___ Dry-Season Water Table (C2) ___ Crayfish Burrows (C8) ___ Saturation Visible on Aerial Imagery (C9) ___ Stunted or Stressed Plants (D1) ___ Geomorphic Position (D2) ___ Shallow Aquitard (D3) ___ Microtopographic Relief (D4) ___ FAC-Neutral Test (D5)
---	--

Field Observations: Surface Water Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): _____ Water Table Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): _____ Saturation Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): _____ (includes capillary fringe)	Wetland Hydrology Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
--	---

Describe Recorded Data (stream gauge, monitoring well, aerial photos, previous inspections), if available:

Remarks:

VEGETATION (Four Strata) – Use scientific names of plants.

Sampling Point: Upland 1

<u>Tree Stratum</u> (Plot size: _____)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status																	
1. _____	_____	_____	_____	Dominance Test worksheet: Number of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: <u>0</u> (A) Total Number of Dominant Species Across All Strata: <u>1</u> (B) Percent of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: <u>0.00</u> (A/B)																
2. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
3. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
4. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
5. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
6. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
7. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
_____ = Total Cover 50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u> 20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>				Prevalence Index worksheet: <table style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:50%; text-align: center;">Total % Cover of:</td> <td style="width:50%; text-align: center;">Multiply by:</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OBL species <u>0</u></td> <td>x 1 = <u>0</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>FACW species <u>0</u></td> <td>x 2 = <u>0</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>FAC species <u>0</u></td> <td>x 3 = <u>0</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>FACU species <u>100</u></td> <td>x 4 = <u>400</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>UPL species <u>0</u></td> <td>x 5 = <u>0</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Column Totals: <u>100</u> (A)</td> <td><u>400.00</u> (B)</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Prevalence Index = B/A = <u>4.0</u></td> </tr> </table>	Total % Cover of:	Multiply by:	OBL species <u>0</u>	x 1 = <u>0</u>	FACW species <u>0</u>	x 2 = <u>0</u>	FAC species <u>0</u>	x 3 = <u>0</u>	FACU species <u>100</u>	x 4 = <u>400</u>	UPL species <u>0</u>	x 5 = <u>0</u>	Column Totals: <u>100</u> (A)	<u>400.00</u> (B)	Prevalence Index = B/A = <u>4.0</u>	
Total % Cover of:	Multiply by:																			
OBL species <u>0</u>	x 1 = <u>0</u>																			
FACW species <u>0</u>	x 2 = <u>0</u>																			
FAC species <u>0</u>	x 3 = <u>0</u>																			
FACU species <u>100</u>	x 4 = <u>400</u>																			
UPL species <u>0</u>	x 5 = <u>0</u>																			
Column Totals: <u>100</u> (A)	<u>400.00</u> (B)																			
Prevalence Index = B/A = <u>4.0</u>																				
<u>Sapling/Shrub Stratum</u> (Plot size: <u>15' radius</u>)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status		Hydrophytic Vegetation Indicators: ___ 1 - Rapid Test for Hydrophytic Vegetation ___ 2 - Dominance Test is >50% ___ 3 - Prevalence Index is ≤3.0 ¹ ___ 4 - Morphological Adaptations ¹ (Provide supporting data in Remarks or on a separate sheet) ___ Problematic Hydrophytic Vegetation ¹ (Explain) ¹ Indicators of hydric soil and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.															
1. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
2. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
3. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
4. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
5. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
6. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
7. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
8. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
9. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
_____ = Total Cover 50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u> 20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>																				
<u>Herb Stratum</u> (Plot size: <u>5' radius</u>)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status	Definitions of Four Vegetation Strata: Tree – Woody plants, excluding vines, 3 in. (7.6 cm) or more in diameter at breast height (DBH), regardless of height. Sapling/Shrub – Woody plants, excluding vines, less than 3 in. DBH and greater than or equal to 3.28 ft (1 m) tall. Herb – All herbaceous (non-woody) plants, regardless of size, and woody plants less than 3.28 ft tall. Woody Vine – All woody vines greater than 3.28 ft in height.																
1. <u>Lolium perenne</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>FACU</u>																	
2. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
3. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
4. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
5. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
6. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
7. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
8. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
9. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
10. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
11. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
_____ = Total Cover 50% of total cover: <u>50.0</u> 20% of total cover: <u>20.0</u>																				
<u>Woody Vine Stratum</u> (Plot size: <u>30' radius</u>)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status	Hydrophytic Vegetation Present? Yes _____ No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>																
1. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
2. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
3. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
4. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
5. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
_____ = Total Cover 50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u> 20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>																				

Remarks: (Include photo numbers here or on a separate sheet.)

SOIL

Sampling Point: upland point 1

Profile Description: (Describe to the depth needed to document the indicator or confirm the absence of indicators.)								
Depth (inches)	Matrix		Redox Features				Texture	Remarks
	Color (moist)	%	Color (moist)	%	Type ¹	Loc ²		
0-16	5Y	5/4	100				LS	

¹Type: C=Concentration, D=Depletion, RM=Reduced Matrix, MS=Masked Sand Grains.

²Location: PL=Pore Lining, M=Matrix.

Hydric Soil Indicators:

- Histosol (A1)
- Histic Epipedon (A2)
- Black Histic (A3)
- Hydrogen Sulfide (A4)
- Stratified Layers (A5)
- 2 cm Muck (A10) **(LRR N)**
- Depleted Below Dark Surface (A11)
- Thick Dark Surface (A12)
- Iron Monosulfide (A18)
- Sandy Mucky Mineral (S1)
- Sandy Gleyed Matrix (S4)
- Sandy Redox (S5)
- Stripped Matrix (S6)
- Dark Surface (S7)

- Polyvalue Below Surface (S8) **(MLRA 147, 148)**
- Thin Dark Surface (S9) **(MLRA 147, 148)**
- Loamy Mucky Mineral (F1) **(MLRA 136)**
- Loamy Gleyed Matrix (F2)
- Depleted Matrix (F3)
- Redox Dark Surface (F6)
- Depleted Dark Surface (F7)
- Redox Depressions (F8)
- Iron-Manganese Masses (F12) **(LRR N, MLRA 136)**
- Umbric Surface (F13) **(MLRA 122, 136)**
- Piedmont Floodplain Soils (F19) **(MLRA 148)**
- Red Parent Material (F21) **(MLRA 127, 147, 148)**

Indicators for Problematic Hydric Soils³:

- 2 cm Muck (A10) **(MLRA 147)**
- Coast Prairie Redox (A16) **(MLRA 147, 148)**
- Piedmont Floodplain Soils (F19) **(MLRA 136, 147)**
- Red Parent Material (F21) **(outside MLRA 127, 147, 148)**
- Very Shallow Dark Surface (F22)
- Other (Explain in Remarks)

³Indicators of hydrophytic vegetation and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.

Restrictive Layer (if observed):

Type: _____
 Depth (inches): _____

Hydric Soil Present? Yes _____ No

Remarks:

Project/Site: Crab Run City/County: Loretto / Marion County Sampling Date: 2025-07-09
 Applicant/Owner: Crab Run Solar, LLC State: KY Sampling Point: Wetland 2
 Investigator(s): J. Lay/ D. Rowland Section, Township, Range: N/A
 Landform (hillside, terrace, etc.): Swale Local relief (concave, convex, none): Concave Slope (%): 0-2
 Subregion (LRR or MLRA): 122 Lat: 37.610782 Long: -85.375915 Datum: WGS84
 Soil Map Unit Name: BcC2, FaD2 NWI classification: N/A

Are climatic / hydrologic conditions on the site typical for this time of year? Yes No (If no, explain in Remarks.)
 Are Vegetation , Soil , or Hydrology significantly disturbed? Are "Normal Circumstances" present? Yes No
 Are Vegetation , Soil , or Hydrology naturally problematic? (If needed, explain any answers in Remarks.)

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS – Attach site map showing sampling point locations, transects, important features, etc.

Hydrophytic Vegetation Present?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Is the Sampled Area within a Wetland? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
Hydric Soil Present?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	
Wetland Hydrology Present?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	
Remarks:		

HYDROLOGY

Wetland Hydrology Indicators: <u>Primary Indicators (minimum of one is required; check all that apply)</u> ___ Surface Water (A1) ___ True Aquatic Plants (B14) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> High Water Table (A2) ___ Hydrogen Sulfide Odor (C1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Saturation (A3) ___ Oxidized Rhizospheres on Living Roots (C3) ___ Water Marks (B1) ___ Presence of Reduced Iron (C4) ___ Sediment Deposits (B2) ___ Recent Iron Reduction in Tilled Soils (C6) ___ Drift Deposits (B3) ___ Thin Muck Surface (C7) ___ Algal Mat or Crust (B4) ___ Other (Explain in Remarks) ___ Iron Deposits (B5) ___ Inundation Visible on Aerial Imagery (B7) ___ Water-Stained Leaves (B9) ___ Aquatic Fauna (B13)	<u>Secondary Indicators (minimum of two required)</u> ___ Surface Soil Cracks (B6) ___ Sparsely Vegetated Concave Surface (B8) ___ Drainage Patterns (B10) ___ Moss Trim Lines (B16) ___ Dry-Season Water Table (C2) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Crayfish Burrows (C8) ___ Saturation Visible on Aerial Imagery (C9) ___ Stunted or Stressed Plants (D1) ___ Geomorphic Position (D2) ___ Shallow Aquitard (D3) ___ Microtopographic Relief (D4) ___ FAC-Neutral Test (D5)
---	--

Field Observations: Surface Water Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): _____ Water Table Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): <u>4</u> Saturation Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): <u>0</u> (includes capillary fringe)	Wetland Hydrology Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
--	---

Describe Recorded Data (stream gauge, monitoring well, aerial photos, previous inspections), if available:

Remarks:

VEGETATION (Four Strata) – Use scientific names of plants.

Sampling Point: wetland 2

Tree Stratum (Plot size: _____)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status
1. _____	_____	_____	_____
2. _____	_____	_____	_____
3. _____	_____	_____	_____
4. _____	_____	_____	_____
5. _____	_____	_____	_____
6. _____	_____	_____	_____
7. _____	_____	_____	_____
	0 =Total Cover		
	50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	

Sapling/Shrub Stratum (Plot size: <u>15' radius</u>)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status
1. _____	_____	_____	_____
2. _____	_____	_____	_____
3. _____	_____	_____	_____
4. _____	_____	_____	_____
5. _____	_____	_____	_____
6. _____	_____	_____	_____
7. _____	_____	_____	_____
8. _____	_____	_____	_____
9. _____	_____	_____	_____
	0 =Total Cover		
	50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	

Herb Stratum (Plot size: <u>5' radius</u>)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status
1. <u>Phalaris arundinacea</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>FACW</u>
2. _____	_____	_____	_____
3. _____	_____	_____	_____
4. _____	_____	_____	_____
5. _____	_____	_____	_____
6. _____	_____	_____	_____
7. _____	_____	_____	_____
8. _____	_____	_____	_____
9. _____	_____	_____	_____
10. _____	_____	_____	_____
11. _____	_____	_____	_____
	100.0 =Total Cover		
	50% of total cover: <u>50.0</u>	20% of total cover: <u>20.0</u>	

Woody Vine Stratum (Plot size: <u>30' radius</u>)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status
1. _____	_____	_____	_____
2. _____	_____	_____	_____
3. _____	_____	_____	_____
4. _____	_____	_____	_____
5. _____	_____	_____	_____
	0 =Total Cover		
	50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	

Dominance Test worksheet:
 Number of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: 1 (A)
 Total Number of Dominant Species Across All Strata: 1 (B)
 Percent of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: 100.00 (A/B)

Prevalence Index worksheet:

Total % Cover of:	Multiply by:
OBL species <u>0</u>	x 1 = <u>0</u>
FACW species <u>100</u>	x 2 = <u>200</u>
FAC species <u>0</u>	x 3 = <u>0</u>
FACU species <u>0</u>	x 4 = <u>0</u>
UPL species <u>0</u>	x 5 = <u>0</u>
Column Totals: <u>100</u> (A)	<u>200.00</u> (B)
Prevalence Index = B/A = <u>2.0</u>	

Hydrophytic Vegetation Indicators:
 1 - Rapid Test for Hydrophytic Vegetation
 2 - Dominance Test is >50%
 3 - Prevalence Index is ≤3.0¹
 4 - Morphological Adaptations¹ (Provide supporting data in Remarks or on a separate sheet)
 Problematic Hydrophytic Vegetation¹ (Explain)
¹Indicators of hydric soil and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.

Definitions of Four Vegetation Strata:
Tree – Woody plants, excluding vines, 3 in. (7.6 cm) or more in diameter at breast height (DBH), regardless of height.
Sapling/Shrub – Woody plants, excluding vines, less than 3 in. DBH and greater than or equal to 3.28 ft (1 m) tall.
Herb – All herbaceous (non-woody) plants, regardless of size, and woody plants less than 3.28 ft tall.
Woody Vine – All woody vines greater than 3.28 ft in height.

Hydrophytic Vegetation Present? Yes No

Remarks: (Include photo numbers here or on a separate sheet.)

SOIL

Sampling Point: wetland 2

Profile Description: (Describe to the depth needed to document the indicator or confirm the absence of indicators.)								
Depth (inches)	Matrix		Redox Features				Texture	Remarks
	Color (moist)	%	Color (moist)	%	Type ¹	Loc ²		
0-19	10YR	5/1	100				C	

¹Type: C=Concentration, D=Depletion, RM=Reduced Matrix, MS=Masked Sand Grains.

²Location: PL=Pore Lining, M=Matrix.

Hydric Soil Indicators:

- Histosol (A1)
- Histic Epipedon (A2)
- Black Histic (A3)
- Hydrogen Sulfide (A4)
- Stratified Layers (A5)
- 2 cm Muck (A10) (**LRR N**)
- Depleted Below Dark Surface (A11)
- Thick Dark Surface (A12)
- Iron Monosulfide (A18)
- Sandy Mucky Mineral (S1)
- Sandy Gleyed Matrix (S4)
- Sandy Redox (S5)
- Stripped Matrix (S6)
- Dark Surface (S7)

- Polyvalue Below Surface (S8) (**MLRA 147, 148**)
- Thin Dark Surface (S9) (**MLRA 147, 148**)
- Loamy Mucky Mineral (F1) (**MLRA 136**)
- Loamy Gleyed Matrix (F2)
- Depleted Matrix (F3)
- Redox Dark Surface (F6)
- Depleted Dark Surface (F7)
- Redox Depressions (F8)
- Iron-Manganese Masses (F12) (**LRR N, MLRA 136**)
- Umbric Surface (F13) (**MLRA 122, 136**)
- Piedmont Floodplain Soils (F19) (**MLRA 148**)
- Red Parent Material (F21) (**MLRA 127, 147, 148**)

Indicators for Problematic Hydric Soils³:

- 2 cm Muck (A10) (**MLRA 147**)
- Coast Prairie Redox (A16) (**MLRA 147, 148**)
- Piedmont Floodplain Soils (F19) (**MLRA 136, 147**)
- Red Parent Material (F21) (**outside MLRA 127, 147, 148**)
- Very Shallow Dark Surface (F22)
- Other (Explain in Remarks)

³Indicators of hydrophytic vegetation and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.

Restrictive Layer (if observed):

Type: _____
 Depth (inches): _____

Hydric Soil Present? Yes No

Remarks:

Project/Site: Crab Run City/County: Loretto / Marion County Sampling Date: 2025-07-09
 Applicant/Owner: Crab Run Solar, LLC State: KY Sampling Point: upland point 2
 Investigator(s): J. Lay/ D. Rowland Section, Township, Range: N/A
 Landform (hillside, terrace, etc.): Undulating Local relief (concave, convex, none): Microtopography Slope (%): 0-2
 Subregion (LRR or MLRA): 122 Lat: 37.610767 Long: -85.375968 Datum: WGS84
 Soil Map Unit Name: BcC2, FaD2 NWI classification: N/A

Are climatic / hydrologic conditions on the site typical for this time of year? Yes No (If no, explain in Remarks.)
 Are Vegetation , Soil , or Hydrology significantly disturbed? Are "Normal Circumstances" present? Yes No
 Are Vegetation , Soil , or Hydrology naturally problematic? (If needed, explain any answers in Remarks.)

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS – Attach site map showing sampling point locations, transects, important features, etc.

Hydrophytic Vegetation Present?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Is the Sampled Area within a Wetland?		
Hydric Soil Present?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Wetland Hydrology Present?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
Remarks:					

HYDROLOGY

Wetland Hydrology Indicators: <u>Primary Indicators (minimum of one is required; check all that apply)</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Water (A1) <input type="checkbox"/> True Aquatic Plants (B14) <input type="checkbox"/> High Water Table (A2) <input type="checkbox"/> Hydrogen Sulfide Odor (C1) <input type="checkbox"/> Saturation (A3) <input type="checkbox"/> Oxidized Rhizospheres on Living Roots (C3) <input type="checkbox"/> Water Marks (B1) <input type="checkbox"/> Presence of Reduced Iron (C4) <input type="checkbox"/> Sediment Deposits (B2) <input type="checkbox"/> Recent Iron Reduction in Tilled Soils (C6) <input type="checkbox"/> Drift Deposits (B3) <input type="checkbox"/> Thin Muck Surface (C7) <input type="checkbox"/> Algal Mat or Crust (B4) <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Explain in Remarks) <input type="checkbox"/> Iron Deposits (B5) <input type="checkbox"/> Inundation Visible on Aerial Imagery (B7) <input type="checkbox"/> Water-Stained Leaves (B9) <input type="checkbox"/> Aquatic Fauna (B13)	<u>Secondary Indicators (minimum of two required)</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Soil Cracks (B6) <input type="checkbox"/> Sparsely Vegetated Concave Surface (B8) <input type="checkbox"/> Drainage Patterns (B10) <input type="checkbox"/> Moss Trim Lines (B16) <input type="checkbox"/> Dry-Season Water Table (C2) <input type="checkbox"/> Crayfish Burrows (C8) <input type="checkbox"/> Saturation Visible on Aerial Imagery (C9) <input type="checkbox"/> Stunted or Stressed Plants (D1) <input type="checkbox"/> Geomorphic Position (D2) <input type="checkbox"/> Shallow Aquitard (D3) <input type="checkbox"/> Microtopographic Relief (D4) <input type="checkbox"/> FAC-Neutral Test (D5)
--	--

Field Observations: Surface Water Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): _____ Water Table Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): _____ Saturation Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): _____ (includes capillary fringe)	Wetland Hydrology Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
--	---

Describe Recorded Data (stream gauge, monitoring well, aerial photos, previous inspections), if available:

Remarks:

VEGETATION (Four Strata) – Use scientific names of plants.

Sampling Point: Upland 2

Tree Stratum (Plot size: _____)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status
1. _____	_____	_____	_____
2. _____	_____	_____	_____
3. _____	_____	_____	_____
4. _____	_____	_____	_____
5. _____	_____	_____	_____
6. _____	_____	_____	_____
7. _____	_____	_____	_____
	0 = Total Cover		
	50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	

Sapling/Shrub Stratum (Plot size: <u>15' radius</u>)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status
1. _____	_____	_____	_____
2. _____	_____	_____	_____
3. _____	_____	_____	_____
4. _____	_____	_____	_____
5. _____	_____	_____	_____
6. _____	_____	_____	_____
7. _____	_____	_____	_____
8. _____	_____	_____	_____
9. _____	_____	_____	_____
	0 = Total Cover		
	50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	

Herb Stratum (Plot size: <u>5' radius</u>)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status
1. <u>Sorghum halepense</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>FACU</u>
2. <u>Rumex crispus</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>FAC</u>
3. <u>Trifolium pratense</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>FACU</u>
4. <u>Carduus nutans</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>UPL</u>
5. _____	_____	_____	_____
6. _____	_____	_____	_____
7. _____	_____	_____	_____
8. _____	_____	_____	_____
9. _____	_____	_____	_____
10. _____	_____	_____	_____
11. _____	_____	_____	_____
	100.0 = Total Cover		
	50% of total cover: <u>50.0</u>	20% of total cover: <u>20.0</u>	

Woody Vine Stratum (Plot size: <u>30' radius</u>)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status
1. _____	_____	_____	_____
2. _____	_____	_____	_____
3. _____	_____	_____	_____
4. _____	_____	_____	_____
5. _____	_____	_____	_____
	0 = Total Cover		
	50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	

Dominance Test worksheet:

Number of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: 0 (A)

Total Number of Dominant Species Across All Strata: 1 (B)

Percent of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: 0.00 (A/B)

Prevalence Index worksheet:

Total % Cover of:	Multiply by:
OBL species <u>0</u>	x 1 = <u>0</u>
FACW species <u>0</u>	x 2 = <u>0</u>
FAC species <u>15</u>	x 3 = <u>45</u>
FACU species <u>80</u>	x 4 = <u>320</u>
UPL species <u>5</u>	x 5 = <u>25</u>
Column Totals: <u>100</u> (A)	<u>390.00</u> (B)
Prevalence Index = B/A = <u>3.9</u>	

- Hydrophytic Vegetation Indicators:**
- 1 - Rapid Test for Hydrophytic Vegetation
 - 2 - Dominance Test is >50%
 - 3 - Prevalence Index is ≤3.0¹
 - 4 - Morphological Adaptations¹ (Provide supporting data in Remarks or on a separate sheet)
 - Problematic Hydrophytic Vegetation¹ (Explain)
- ¹Indicators of hydric soil and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.

Definitions of Four Vegetation Strata:

Tree – Woody plants, excluding vines, 3 in. (7.6 cm) or more in diameter at breast height (DBH), regardless of height.

Sapling/Shrub – Woody plants, excluding vines, less than 3 in. DBH and greater than or equal to 3.28 ft (1 m) tall.

Herb – All herbaceous (non-woody) plants, regardless of size, and woody plants less than 3.28 ft tall.

Woody Vine – All woody vines greater than 3.28 ft in height.

Hydrophytic Vegetation Present? Yes No ✓

Remarks: (Include photo numbers here or on a separate sheet.)

SOIL

Sampling Point: Upland 2

Profile Description: (Describe to the depth needed to document the indicator or confirm the absence of indicators.)								
Depth (inches)	Matrix		Redox Features				Texture	Remarks
	Color (moist)	%	Color (moist)	%	Type ¹	Loc ²		
0-16	10YR	3/6	100					

¹Type: C=Concentration, D=Depletion, RM=Reduced Matrix, MS=Masked Sand Grains.

²Location: PL=Pore Lining, M=Matrix.

Hydric Soil Indicators:

- Histosol (A1)
- Histic Epipedon (A2)
- Black Histic (A3)
- Hydrogen Sulfide (A4)
- Stratified Layers (A5)
- 2 cm Muck (A10) (**LRR N**)
- Depleted Below Dark Surface (A11)
- Thick Dark Surface (A12)
- Iron Monosulfide (A18)
- Sandy Mucky Mineral (S1)
- Sandy Gleyed Matrix (S4)
- Sandy Redox (S5)
- Stripped Matrix (S6)
- Dark Surface (S7)

- Polyvalue Below Surface (S8) (**MLRA 147, 148**)
- Thin Dark Surface (S9) (**MLRA 147, 148**)
- Loamy Mucky Mineral (F1) (**MLRA 136**)
- Loamy Gleyed Matrix (F2)
- Depleted Matrix (F3)
- Redox Dark Surface (F6)
- Depleted Dark Surface (F7)
- Redox Depressions (F8)
- Iron-Manganese Masses (F12) (**LRR N, MLRA 136**)
- Umbric Surface (F13) (**MLRA 122, 136**)
- Piedmont Floodplain Soils (F19) (**MLRA 148**)
- Red Parent Material (F21) (**MLRA 127, 147, 148**)

Indicators for Problematic Hydric Soils³:

- 2 cm Muck (A10) (**MLRA 147**)
- Coast Prairie Redox (A16) (**MLRA 147, 148**)
- Piedmont Floodplain Soils (F19) (**MLRA 136, 147**)
- Red Parent Material (F21) (**outside MLRA 127, 147, 148**)
- Very Shallow Dark Surface (F22)
- Other (Explain in Remarks)

³Indicators of hydrophytic vegetation and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.

Restrictive Layer (if observed):

Type: _____
 Depth (inches): _____

Hydric Soil Present? Yes _____ No

Remarks:

Project/Site: Crab Run City/County: Loretto / Marion County Sampling Date: 2025-07-09
 Applicant/Owner: Crab Run Solar, LLC State: KY Sampling Point: Wetland 3
 Investigator(s): J. Lay/ D. Rowland Section, Township, Range: N/A
 Landform (hillside, terrace, etc.): Swale Local relief (concave, convex, none): Concave Slope (%): 3-7
 Subregion (LRR or MLRA): 122 Lat: 37.610993 Long: -85.367929 Datum: WGS84
 Soil Map Unit Name: Ne, OtB, SaB NWI classification: N/A

Are climatic / hydrologic conditions on the site typical for this time of year? Yes No (If no, explain in Remarks.)
 Are Vegetation , Soil , or Hydrology significantly disturbed? Are "Normal Circumstances" present? Yes No
 Are Vegetation , Soil , or Hydrology naturally problematic? (If needed, explain any answers in Remarks.)

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS – Attach site map showing sampling point locations, transects, important features, etc.

Hydrophytic Vegetation Present?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Is the Sampled Area within a Wetland? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
Hydric Soil Present?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	
Wetland Hydrology Present?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	
Remarks:		

HYDROLOGY

Wetland Hydrology Indicators: <u>Primary Indicators (minimum of one is required; check all that apply)</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Surface Water (A1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> True Aquatic Plants (B14) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> High Water Table (A2) <input type="checkbox"/> Hydrogen Sulfide Odor (C1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Saturation (A3) <input type="checkbox"/> Oxidized Rhizospheres on Living Roots (C3) <input type="checkbox"/> Water Marks (B1) <input type="checkbox"/> Presence of Reduced Iron (C4) <input type="checkbox"/> Sediment Deposits (B2) <input type="checkbox"/> Recent Iron Reduction in Tilled Soils (C6) <input type="checkbox"/> Drift Deposits (B3) <input type="checkbox"/> Thin Muck Surface (C7) <input type="checkbox"/> Algal Mat or Crust (B4) <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Explain in Remarks) <input type="checkbox"/> Iron Deposits (B5) <input type="checkbox"/> Inundation Visible on Aerial Imagery (B7) <input type="checkbox"/> Water-Stained Leaves (B9) <input type="checkbox"/> Aquatic Fauna (B13)	<u>Secondary Indicators (minimum of two required)</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Soil Cracks (B6) <input type="checkbox"/> Sparsely Vegetated Concave Surface (B8) <input type="checkbox"/> Drainage Patterns (B10) <input type="checkbox"/> Moss Trim Lines (B16) <input type="checkbox"/> Dry-Season Water Table (C2) <input type="checkbox"/> Crayfish Burrows (C8) <input type="checkbox"/> Saturation Visible on Aerial Imagery (C9) <input type="checkbox"/> Stunted or Stressed Plants (D1) <input type="checkbox"/> Geomorphic Position (D2) <input type="checkbox"/> Shallow Aquitard (D3) <input type="checkbox"/> Microtopographic Relief (D4) <input type="checkbox"/> FAC-Neutral Test (D5)
--	--

Field Observations: Surface Water Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): <u>2</u> Water Table Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): <u>0</u> Saturation Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): <u>0</u> (includes capillary fringe)	Wetland Hydrology Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
---	---

Describe Recorded Data (stream gauge, monitoring well, aerial photos, previous inspections), if available:

Remarks:
 Hydrology

VEGETATION (Four Strata) – Use scientific names of plants.

Sampling Point: wetland 3

Tree Stratum (Plot size: _____)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status
1. _____	_____	_____	_____
2. _____	_____	_____	_____
3. _____	_____	_____	_____
4. _____	_____	_____	_____
5. _____	_____	_____	_____
6. _____	_____	_____	_____
7. _____	_____	_____	_____
	0 =Total Cover		
	50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	

Sapling/Shrub Stratum (Plot size: <u>15' radius</u>)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status
1. _____	_____	_____	_____
2. _____	_____	_____	_____
3. _____	_____	_____	_____
4. _____	_____	_____	_____
5. _____	_____	_____	_____
6. _____	_____	_____	_____
7. _____	_____	_____	_____
8. _____	_____	_____	_____
9. _____	_____	_____	_____
	0 =Total Cover		
	50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	

Herb Stratum (Plot size: <u>5' radius</u>)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status
1. <u>Typha latifolia</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>OBL</u>
2. <u>Echinochloa crus-galli</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>FAC</u>
3. <u>Nasturtium officinale</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>OBL</u>
4. <u>Scirpus atrovirens</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>OBL</u>
5. _____	_____	_____	_____
6. _____	_____	_____	_____
7. _____	_____	_____	_____
8. _____	_____	_____	_____
9. _____	_____	_____	_____
10. _____	_____	_____	_____
11. _____	_____	_____	_____
	100.0 =Total Cover		
	50% of total cover: <u>50.0</u>	20% of total cover: <u>20.0</u>	

Woody Vine Stratum (Plot size: <u>30' radius</u>)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status
1. _____	_____	_____	_____
2. _____	_____	_____	_____
3. _____	_____	_____	_____
4. _____	_____	_____	_____
5. _____	_____	_____	_____
	0 =Total Cover		
	50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	

Dominance Test worksheet:
 Number of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: 2 (A)
 Total Number of Dominant Species Across All Strata: 2 (B)
 Percent of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: 100.00 (A/B)

Prevalence Index worksheet:
 Total % Cover of: _____ Multiply by: _____
 OBL species 80 x 1 = 80
 FACW species 0 x 2 = 0
 FAC species 20 x 3 = 60
 FACU species 0 x 4 = 0
 UPL species 0 x 5 = 0
 Column Totals: 100 (A) 140.00 (B)
 Prevalence Index = B/A = 1.4

Hydrophytic Vegetation Indicators:
 ___ 1 - Rapid Test for Hydrophytic Vegetation
 2 - Dominance Test is >50%
 3 - Prevalence Index is ≤3.0¹
 ___ 4 - Morphological Adaptations¹ (Provide supporting data in Remarks or on a separate sheet)
 ___ Problematic Hydrophytic Vegetation¹ (Explain)
¹Indicators of hydric soil and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.

Definitions of Four Vegetation Strata:
Tree – Woody plants, excluding vines, 3 in. (7.6 cm) or more in diameter at breast height (DBH), regardless of height.
Sapling/Shrub – Woody plants, excluding vines, less than 3 in. DBH and greater than or equal to 3.28 ft (1 m) tall.
Herb – All herbaceous (non-woody) plants, regardless of size, and woody plants less than 3.28 ft tall.
Woody Vine – All woody vines greater than 3.28 ft in height.

Hydrophytic Vegetation Present? Yes No ___

Remarks: (Include photo numbers here or on a separate sheet.)

SOIL

Sampling Point: wetland 3

Profile Description: (Describe to the depth needed to document the indicator or confirm the absence of indicators.)

Depth (inches)	Matrix		Redox Features				Texture	Remarks
	Color (moist)	%	Color (moist)	%	Type ¹	Loc ²		
0-8	10YR 5/2	95	10YR 5/6	5	C	M	C	
8-16	10YR 4/2	95	10YR 3/6	5	C	M	C	

¹Type: C=Concentration, D=Depletion, RM=Reduced Matrix, MS=Masked Sand Grains.

²Location: PL=Pore Lining, M=Matrix.

Hydric Soil Indicators:

- Histosol (A1)
- Histic Epipedon (A2)
- Black Histic (A3)
- Hydrogen Sulfide (A4)
- Stratified Layers (A5)
- 2 cm Muck (A10) **(LRR N)**
- Depleted Below Dark Surface (A11)
- Thick Dark Surface (A12)
- Iron Monosulfide (A18)
- Sandy Mucky Mineral (S1)
- Sandy Gleyed Matrix (S4)
- Sandy Redox (S5)
- Stripped Matrix (S6)
- Dark Surface (S7)

- Polyvalue Below Surface (S8) **(MLRA 147, 148)**
- Thin Dark Surface (S9) **(MLRA 147, 148)**
- Loamy Mucky Mineral (F1) **(MLRA 136)**
- Loamy Gleyed Matrix (F2)
- Depleted Matrix (F3)
- Redox Dark Surface (F6)
- Depleted Dark Surface (F7)
- Redox Depressions (F8)
- Iron-Manganese Masses (F12) **(LRR N, MLRA 136)**
- Umbric Surface (F13) **(MLRA 122, 136)**
- Piedmont Floodplain Soils (F19) **(MLRA 148)**
- Red Parent Material (F21) **(MLRA 127, 147, 148)**

Indicators for Problematic Hydric Soils³:

- 2 cm Muck (A10) **(MLRA 147)**
- Coast Prairie Redox (A16) **(MLRA 147, 148)**
- Piedmont Floodplain Soils (F19) **(MLRA 136, 147)**
- Red Parent Material (F21) **(outside MLRA 127, 147, 148)**
- Very Shallow Dark Surface (F22)
- Other (Explain in Remarks)

³Indicators of hydrophytic vegetation and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.

Restrictive Layer (if observed):

Type: _____
 Depth (inches): _____

Hydric Soil Present? Yes No

Remarks:

Project/Site: Crab Run City/County: Loretto / Marion County Sampling Date: 2025-07-09
 Applicant/Owner: Crab Run Solar, LLC State: KY Sampling Point: Upland 3
 Investigator(s): J. Lay/ D. Rowland Section, Township, Range: N/A
 Landform (hillside, terrace, etc.): Flat Local relief (concave, convex, none): None Slope (%): 0-2
 Subregion (LRR or MLRA): 122 Lat: 37.599107 Long: -85.348724 Datum: WGS84
 Soil Map Unit Name: Ne, OtB, SaB NWI classification: N/A

Are climatic / hydrologic conditions on the site typical for this time of year? Yes No (If no, explain in Remarks.)
 Are Vegetation , Soil , or Hydrology significantly disturbed? Are "Normal Circumstances" present? Yes No
 Are Vegetation , Soil , or Hydrology naturally problematic? (If needed, explain any answers in Remarks.)

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS – Attach site map showing sampling point locations, transects, important features, etc.

Hydrophytic Vegetation Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hydric Soil Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wetland Hydrology Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Is the Sampled Area within a Wetland? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Remarks:	

HYDROLOGY

Wetland Hydrology Indicators: <u>Primary Indicators (minimum of one is required; check all that apply)</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Water (A1) <input type="checkbox"/> True Aquatic Plants (B14) <input type="checkbox"/> High Water Table (A2) <input type="checkbox"/> Hydrogen Sulfide Odor (C1) <input type="checkbox"/> Saturation (A3) <input type="checkbox"/> Oxidized Rhizospheres on Living Roots (C3) <input type="checkbox"/> Water Marks (B1) <input type="checkbox"/> Presence of Reduced Iron (C4) <input type="checkbox"/> Sediment Deposits (B2) <input type="checkbox"/> Recent Iron Reduction in Tilled Soils (C6) <input type="checkbox"/> Drift Deposits (B3) <input type="checkbox"/> Thin Muck Surface (C7) <input type="checkbox"/> Algal Mat or Crust (B4) <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Explain in Remarks) <input type="checkbox"/> Iron Deposits (B5) <input type="checkbox"/> Inundation Visible on Aerial Imagery (B7) <input type="checkbox"/> Water-Stained Leaves (B9) <input type="checkbox"/> Aquatic Fauna (B13)	<u>Secondary Indicators (minimum of two required)</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Soil Cracks (B6) <input type="checkbox"/> Sparsely Vegetated Concave Surface (B8) <input type="checkbox"/> Drainage Patterns (B10) <input type="checkbox"/> Moss Trim Lines (B16) <input type="checkbox"/> Dry-Season Water Table (C2) <input type="checkbox"/> Crayfish Burrows (C8) <input type="checkbox"/> Saturation Visible on Aerial Imagery (C9) <input type="checkbox"/> Stunted or Stressed Plants (D1) <input type="checkbox"/> Geomorphic Position (D2) <input type="checkbox"/> Shallow Aquitard (D3) <input type="checkbox"/> Microtopographic Relief (D4) <input type="checkbox"/> FAC-Neutral Test (D5)
--	--

Field Observations: Surface Water Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): _____ Water Table Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): _____ Saturation Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): _____ (includes capillary fringe)	Wetland Hydrology Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
--	---

Describe Recorded Data (stream gauge, monitoring well, aerial photos, previous inspections), if available:

Remarks:

VEGETATION (Four Strata) – Use scientific names of plants.

Sampling Point: Upland 3

<u>Tree Stratum</u> (Plot size: _____)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status																	
1. _____	_____	_____	_____	Dominance Test worksheet: Number of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: <u>0</u> (A) Total Number of Dominant Species Across All Strata: <u>1</u> (B) Percent of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: <u>0.00</u> (A/B)																
2. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
3. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
4. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
5. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
6. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
7. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
_____ = Total Cover 50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u> 20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>				Prevalence Index worksheet: <table style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:50%;">Total % Cover of:</td> <td style="width:50%;">Multiply by:</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OBL species <u>0</u></td> <td>x 1 = <u>0</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>FACW species <u>0</u></td> <td>x 2 = <u>0</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>FAC species <u>0</u></td> <td>x 3 = <u>0</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>FACU species <u>100</u></td> <td>x 4 = <u>400</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>UPL species <u>0</u></td> <td>x 5 = <u>0</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Column Totals: <u>100</u> (A)</td> <td><u>400.00</u> (B)</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Prevalence Index = B/A = <u>4.0</u></td> </tr> </table>	Total % Cover of:	Multiply by:	OBL species <u>0</u>	x 1 = <u>0</u>	FACW species <u>0</u>	x 2 = <u>0</u>	FAC species <u>0</u>	x 3 = <u>0</u>	FACU species <u>100</u>	x 4 = <u>400</u>	UPL species <u>0</u>	x 5 = <u>0</u>	Column Totals: <u>100</u> (A)	<u>400.00</u> (B)	Prevalence Index = B/A = <u>4.0</u>	
Total % Cover of:	Multiply by:																			
OBL species <u>0</u>	x 1 = <u>0</u>																			
FACW species <u>0</u>	x 2 = <u>0</u>																			
FAC species <u>0</u>	x 3 = <u>0</u>																			
FACU species <u>100</u>	x 4 = <u>400</u>																			
UPL species <u>0</u>	x 5 = <u>0</u>																			
Column Totals: <u>100</u> (A)	<u>400.00</u> (B)																			
Prevalence Index = B/A = <u>4.0</u>																				
<u>Sapling/Shrub Stratum</u> (Plot size: <u>15' radius</u>)																				
1. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
2. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
3. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
4. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
5. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
6. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
7. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
8. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
9. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
_____ = Total Cover 50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u> 20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>																				
<u>Herb Stratum</u> (Plot size: <u>5' radius</u>)																				
1. <u>Lolium perenne</u>	<u>95</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>FACU</u>																	
2. <u>Trifolium pratense</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>FACU</u>																	
3. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
4. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
5. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
6. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
7. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
8. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
9. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
10. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
11. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
_____ = Total Cover 50% of total cover: <u>50.0</u> 20% of total cover: <u>20.0</u>																				
<u>Woody Vine Stratum</u> (Plot size: <u>30' radius</u>)																				
1. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
2. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
3. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
4. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
5. _____	_____	_____	_____																	
_____ = Total Cover 50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u> 20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>																				

Hydrophytic Vegetation Indicators:

___ 1 - Rapid Test for Hydrophytic Vegetation

___ 2 - Dominance Test is >50%

___ 3 - Prevalence Index is ≤3.0¹

___ 4 - Morphological Adaptations¹ (Provide supporting data in Remarks or on a separate sheet)

___ Problematic Hydrophytic Vegetation¹ (Explain)

¹Indicators of hydric soil and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.

Definitions of Four Vegetation Strata:

Tree – Woody plants, excluding vines, 3 in. (7.6 cm) or more in diameter at breast height (DBH), regardless of height.

Sapling/Shrub – Woody plants, excluding vines, less than 3 in. DBH and greater than or equal to 3.28 ft (1 m) tall.

Herb – All herbaceous (non-woody) plants, regardless of size, and woody plants less than 3.28 ft tall.

Woody Vine – All woody vines greater than 3.28 ft in height.

Hydrophytic Vegetation Present? Yes _____ No

Remarks: (Include photo numbers here or on a separate sheet.)

SOIL

Sampling Point: Upland 3

Profile Description: (Describe to the depth needed to document the indicator or confirm the absence of indicators.)

Depth (inches)	Matrix		Redox Features				Texture	Remarks
	Color (moist)	%	Color (moist)	%	Type ¹	Loc ²		
0-12	10YR	4/4	100					
12-16	10YR	5/4	100				LS	

¹Type: C=Concentration, D=Depletion, RM=Reduced Matrix, MS=Masked Sand Grains.

²Location: PL=Pore Lining, M=Matrix.

Hydric Soil Indicators:

- Histosol (A1)
- Histic Epipedon (A2)
- Black Histic (A3)
- Hydrogen Sulfide (A4)
- Stratified Layers (A5)
- 2 cm Muck (A10) (**LRR N**)
- Depleted Below Dark Surface (A11)
- Thick Dark Surface (A12)
- Iron Monosulfide (A18)
- Sandy Mucky Mineral (S1)
- Sandy Gleyed Matrix (S4)
- Sandy Redox (S5)
- Stripped Matrix (S6)
- Dark Surface (S7)

- Polyvalue Below Surface (S8) (**MLRA 147, 148**)
- Thin Dark Surface (S9) (**MLRA 147, 148**)
- Loamy Mucky Mineral (F1) (**MLRA 136**)
- Loamy Gleyed Matrix (F2)
- Depleted Matrix (F3)
- Redox Dark Surface (F6)
- Depleted Dark Surface (F7)
- Redox Depressions (F8)
- Iron-Manganese Masses (F12) (**LRR N, MLRA 136**)
- Umbric Surface (F13) (**MLRA 122, 136**)
- Piedmont Floodplain Soils (F19) (**MLRA 148**)
- Red Parent Material (F21) (**MLRA 127, 147, 148**)

Indicators for Problematic Hydric Soils³:

- 2 cm Muck (A10) (**MLRA 147**)
- Coast Prairie Redox (A16) (**MLRA 147, 148**)
- Piedmont Floodplain Soils (F19) (**MLRA 136, 147**)
- Red Parent Material (F21) (**outside MLRA 127, 147, 148**)
- Very Shallow Dark Surface (F22)
- Other (Explain in Remarks)

³Indicators of hydrophytic vegetation and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.

Restrictive Layer (if observed):

Type: _____
 Depth (inches): _____

Hydric Soil Present? Yes _____ No

Remarks:

Project/Site: Crab Run City/County: Loretto / Marion County Sampling Date: 2025-07-11
 Applicant/Owner: Crab Run Solar, LLC State: KY Sampling Point: Wetland 4
 Investigator(s): J. Lay/ D. Rowland Section, Township, Range: N/A
 Landform (hillside, terrace, etc.): Swale Local relief (concave, convex, none): Microtopography Slope (%): 3
 Subregion (LRR or MLRA): 122 Lat: 37.604078 Long: -85.359897 Datum: WGS84
 Soil Map Unit Name: FaC2 NWI classification: N/A

Are climatic / hydrologic conditions on the site typical for this time of year? Yes No (If no, explain in Remarks.)
 Are Vegetation , Soil , or Hydrology significantly disturbed? Are "Normal Circumstances" present? Yes No
 Are Vegetation , Soil , or Hydrology naturally problematic? (If needed, explain any answers in Remarks.)

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS – Attach site map showing sampling point locations, transects, important features, etc.

Hydrophytic Vegetation Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Hydric Soil Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Wetland Hydrology Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Is the Sampled Area within a Wetland? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
Remarks:	

HYDROLOGY

Wetland Hydrology Indicators: <u>Primary Indicators (minimum of one is required; check all that apply)</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Water (A1) <input type="checkbox"/> True Aquatic Plants (B14) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> High Water Table (A2) <input type="checkbox"/> Hydrogen Sulfide Odor (C1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Saturation (A3) <input type="checkbox"/> Oxidized Rhizospheres on Living Roots (C3) <input type="checkbox"/> Water Marks (B1) <input type="checkbox"/> Presence of Reduced Iron (C4) <input type="checkbox"/> Sediment Deposits (B2) <input type="checkbox"/> Recent Iron Reduction in Tilled Soils (C6) <input type="checkbox"/> Drift Deposits (B3) <input type="checkbox"/> Thin Muck Surface (C7) <input type="checkbox"/> Algal Mat or Crust (B4) <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Explain in Remarks) <input type="checkbox"/> Iron Deposits (B5) <input type="checkbox"/> Inundation Visible on Aerial Imagery (B7) <input type="checkbox"/> Water-Stained Leaves (B9) <input type="checkbox"/> Aquatic Fauna (B13)	<u>Secondary Indicators (minimum of two required)</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Soil Cracks (B6) <input type="checkbox"/> Sparsely Vegetated Concave Surface (B8) <input type="checkbox"/> Drainage Patterns (B10) <input type="checkbox"/> Moss Trim Lines (B16) <input type="checkbox"/> Dry-Season Water Table (C2) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Crayfish Burrows (C8) <input type="checkbox"/> Saturation Visible on Aerial Imagery (C9) <input type="checkbox"/> Stunted or Stressed Plants (D1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Geomorphic Position (D2) <input type="checkbox"/> Shallow Aquitard (D3) <input type="checkbox"/> Microtopographic Relief (D4) <input type="checkbox"/> FAC-Neutral Test (D5)
--	--

Field Observations: Surface Water Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): _____ Water Table Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): <u>2</u> Saturation Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): <u>0</u> (includes capillary fringe)	Wetland Hydrology Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
--	---

Describe Recorded Data (stream gauge, monitoring well, aerial photos, previous inspections), if available:

Remarks:

VEGETATION (Four Strata) – Use scientific names of plants.

Sampling Point: wetland 4

Tree Stratum (Plot size: _____)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status
1. <u>Salix nigra</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>OBL</u>
2. _____	_____	_____	_____
3. _____	_____	_____	_____
4. _____	_____	_____	_____
5. _____	_____	_____	_____
6. _____	_____	_____	_____
7. _____	_____	_____	_____
	<u>15.0</u> =Total Cover		
	50% of total cover: <u>8</u>	20% of total cover: <u>3.0</u>	

Sapling/Shrub Stratum (Plot size: <u>15' radius</u>)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status
1. _____	_____	_____	_____
2. _____	_____	_____	_____
3. _____	_____	_____	_____
4. _____	_____	_____	_____
5. _____	_____	_____	_____
6. _____	_____	_____	_____
7. _____	_____	_____	_____
8. _____	_____	_____	_____
9. _____	_____	_____	_____
	<u>35.0</u> =Total Cover		
	50% of total cover: <u>17.5</u>	20% of total cover: <u>7.0</u>	

Herb Stratum (Plot size: <u>5' radius</u>)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status
1. <u>Typha latifolia</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>OBL</u>
2. <u>Eupatorium perfoliatum</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>FACW</u>
3. <u>Scirpus atrovirens</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>OBL</u>
4. _____	_____	_____	_____
5. _____	_____	_____	_____
6. _____	_____	_____	_____
7. _____	_____	_____	_____
8. _____	_____	_____	_____
9. _____	_____	_____	_____
10. _____	_____	_____	_____
11. _____	_____	_____	_____
	<u>85</u> =Total Cover		
	50% of total cover: <u>43</u>	20% of total cover: <u>10.0</u>	

Woody Vine Stratum (Plot size: <u>30' radius</u>)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status
1. _____	_____	_____	_____
2. _____	_____	_____	_____
3. _____	_____	_____	_____
4. _____	_____	_____	_____
5. _____	_____	_____	_____
	<u>0</u> =Total Cover		
	50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>	

Dominance Test worksheet:

Number of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: 4 (A)

Total Number of Dominant Species Across All Strata: 4 (B)

Percent of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: 100.00 (A/B)

Prevalence Index worksheet:

Total % Cover of:	Multiply by:
OBL species <u>75</u>	x 1 = <u>75</u>
FACW species <u>25</u>	x 2 = <u>50</u>
FAC species <u>0</u>	x 3 = <u>0</u>
FACU species <u>0</u>	x 4 = <u>0</u>
UPL species <u>0</u>	x 5 = <u>0</u>
Column Totals: <u>100</u> (A)	<u>125.00</u> (B)
Prevalence Index = B/A = <u>1.25</u>	

Hydrophytic Vegetation Indicators:

- 1 - Rapid Test for Hydrophytic Vegetation
- 2 - Dominance Test is >50%
- 3 - Prevalence Index is ≤3.0¹
- 4 - Morphological Adaptations¹ (Provide supporting data in Remarks or on a separate sheet)

Problematic Hydrophytic Vegetation¹ (Explain)

¹Indicators of hydric soil and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.

Definitions of Four Vegetation Strata:

Tree – Woody plants, excluding vines, 3 in. (7.6 cm) or more in diameter at breast height (DBH), regardless of height.

Sapling/Shrub – Woody plants, excluding vines, less than 3 in. DBH and greater than or equal to 3.28 ft (1 m) tall.

Herb – All herbaceous (non-woody) plants, regardless of size, and woody plants less than 3.28 ft tall.

Woody Vine – All woody vines greater than 3.28 ft in height.

Hydrophytic Vegetation Present? Yes No

Remarks: (Include photo numbers here or on a separate sheet.)

SOIL

Sampling Point: wetland 4

Profile Description: (Describe to the depth needed to document the indicator or confirm the absence of indicators.)

Depth (inches)	Matrix		Redox Features				Texture	Remarks
	Color (moist)	%	Color (moist)	%	Type ¹	Loc ²		
0-10	10YR 5/1	100					C	
10-16	10YR 4/1	100					C	

¹Type: C=Concentration, D=Depletion, RM=Reduced Matrix, MS=Masked Sand Grains.

²Location: PL=Pore Lining, M=Matrix.

Hydric Soil Indicators:

- Histosol (A1)
- Histic Epipedon (A2)
- Black Histic (A3)
- Hydrogen Sulfide (A4)
- Stratified Layers (A5)
- 2 cm Muck (A10) (**LRR N**)
- Depleted Below Dark Surface (A11)
- Thick Dark Surface (A12)
- Iron Monosulfide (A18)
- Sandy Mucky Mineral (S1)
- Sandy Gleyed Matrix (S4)
- Sandy Redox (S5)
- Stripped Matrix (S6)
- Dark Surface (S7)

- Polyvalue Below Surface (S8) (**MLRA 147, 148**)
- Thin Dark Surface (S9) (**MLRA 147, 148**)
- Loamy Mucky Mineral (F1) (**MLRA 136**)
- Loamy Gleyed Matrix (F2)
- Depleted Matrix (F3)
- Redox Dark Surface (F6)
- Depleted Dark Surface (F7)
- Redox Depressions (F8)
- Iron-Manganese Masses (F12) (**LRR N, MLRA 136**)
- Umbric Surface (F13) (**MLRA 122, 136**)
- Piedmont Floodplain Soils (F19) (**MLRA 148**)
- Red Parent Material (F21) (**MLRA 127, 147, 148**)

Indicators for Problematic Hydric Soils³:

- 2 cm Muck (A10) (**MLRA 147**)
- Coast Prairie Redox (A16) (**MLRA 147, 148**)
- Piedmont Floodplain Soils (F19) (**MLRA 136, 147**)
- Red Parent Material (F21) (**outside MLRA 127, 147, 148**)
- Very Shallow Dark Surface (F22)
- Other (Explain in Remarks)

³Indicators of hydrophytic vegetation and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.

Restrictive Layer (if observed):

Type: _____
 Depth (inches): _____

Hydric Soil Present? Yes No

Remarks:

Project/Site: Crab Run City/County: Loretto / Marion County Sampling Date: 2025-07-11
 Applicant/Owner: Crab Run Solar, LLC State: KY Sampling Point: upland point 4
 Investigator(s): J. Lay/ D. Rowland Section, Township, Range: N/A
 Landform (hillside, terrace, etc.): Undulating Local relief (concave, convex, none): Microtopography Slope (%): 0-2
 Subregion (LRR or MLRA): 122 Lat: 37.604846 Long: -85.360013 Datum: WGS84
 Soil Map Unit Name: FaC2 NWI classification: N/A

Are climatic / hydrologic conditions on the site typical for this time of year? Yes No (If no, explain in Remarks.)
 Are Vegetation , Soil , or Hydrology significantly disturbed? Are "Normal Circumstances" present? Yes No
 Are Vegetation , Soil , or Hydrology naturally problematic? (If needed, explain any answers in Remarks.)

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS – Attach site map showing sampling point locations, transects, important features, etc.

Hydrophytic Vegetation Present?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Is the Sampled Area within a Wetland?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Hydric Soil Present?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Wetland Hydrology Present?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Remarks:			

HYDROLOGY

Wetland Hydrology Indicators: <u>Primary Indicators (minimum of one is required; check all that apply)</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Water (A1) <input type="checkbox"/> True Aquatic Plants (B14) <input type="checkbox"/> High Water Table (A2) <input type="checkbox"/> Hydrogen Sulfide Odor (C1) <input type="checkbox"/> Saturation (A3) <input type="checkbox"/> Oxidized Rhizospheres on Living Roots (C3) <input type="checkbox"/> Water Marks (B1) <input type="checkbox"/> Presence of Reduced Iron (C4) <input type="checkbox"/> Sediment Deposits (B2) <input type="checkbox"/> Recent Iron Reduction in Tilled Soils (C6) <input type="checkbox"/> Drift Deposits (B3) <input type="checkbox"/> Thin Muck Surface (C7) <input type="checkbox"/> Algal Mat or Crust (B4) <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Explain in Remarks) <input type="checkbox"/> Iron Deposits (B5) <input type="checkbox"/> Inundation Visible on Aerial Imagery (B7) <input type="checkbox"/> Water-Stained Leaves (B9) <input type="checkbox"/> Aquatic Fauna (B13)	<u>Secondary Indicators (minimum of two required)</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Soil Cracks (B6) <input type="checkbox"/> Sparsely Vegetated Concave Surface (B8) <input type="checkbox"/> Drainage Patterns (B10) <input type="checkbox"/> Moss Trim Lines (B16) <input type="checkbox"/> Dry-Season Water Table (C2) <input type="checkbox"/> Crayfish Burrows (C8) <input type="checkbox"/> Saturation Visible on Aerial Imagery (C9) <input type="checkbox"/> Stunted or Stressed Plants (D1) <input type="checkbox"/> Geomorphic Position (D2) <input type="checkbox"/> Shallow Aquitard (D3) <input type="checkbox"/> Microtopographic Relief (D4) <input type="checkbox"/> FAC-Neutral Test (D5)
--	--

Field Observations: Surface Water Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): _____ Water Table Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): _____ Saturation Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Depth (inches): _____ (includes capillary fringe)	Wetland Hydrology Present? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
--	---

Describe Recorded Data (stream gauge, monitoring well, aerial photos, previous inspections), if available:

Remarks:

VEGETATION (Four Strata) – Use scientific names of plants.

Sampling Point: Upland 4

<u>Tree Stratum</u> (Plot size: _____)	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status	
1. _____	_____	_____	_____	Dominance Test worksheet: Number of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: <u>2</u> (A) Total Number of Dominant Species Across All Strata: <u>3</u> (B) Percent of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: <u>66.67</u> (A/B)
2. _____	_____	_____	_____	
3. _____	_____	_____	_____	
4. _____	_____	_____	_____	
5. _____	_____	_____	_____	
6. _____	_____	_____	_____	
7. _____	_____	_____	_____	
0 = Total Cover				Prevalence Index worksheet: Total % Cover of: _____ Multiply by: _____ OBL species <u>0</u> x 1 = <u>0</u> FACW species <u>0</u> x 2 = <u>0</u> FAC species <u>80</u> x 3 = <u>240</u> FACU species <u>20</u> x 4 = <u>80</u> UPL species <u>0</u> x 5 = <u>0</u> Column Totals: <u>100</u> (A) <u>320.00</u> (B) Prevalence Index = B/A = <u>3.2</u>
50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>		20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>		
<u>Sapling/Shrub Stratum</u> (Plot size: <u>15' radius</u>)				Hydrophytic Vegetation Indicators: _____ 1 - Rapid Test for Hydrophytic Vegetation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2 - Dominance Test is >50% _____ 3 - Prevalence Index is ≤3.0 ¹ _____ 4 - Morphological Adaptations ¹ (Provide supporting data in Remarks or on a separate sheet) _____ Problematic Hydrophytic Vegetation ¹ (Explain)
1. _____	_____	_____	_____	
2. _____	_____	_____	_____	
3. _____	_____	_____	_____	
4. _____	_____	_____	_____	
5. _____	_____	_____	_____	
6. _____	_____	_____	_____	
7. _____	_____	_____	_____	
8. _____	_____	_____	_____	
9. _____	_____	_____	_____	
0 = Total Cover				¹ Indicators of hydric soil and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.
50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>		20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>		
<u>Herb Stratum</u> (Plot size: <u>5' radius</u>)				Definitions of Four Vegetation Strata: Tree – Woody plants, excluding vines, 3 in. (7.6 cm) or more in diameter at breast height (DBH), regardless of height. Sapling/Shrub – Woody plants, excluding vines, less than 3 in. DBH and greater than or equal to 3.28 ft (1 m) tall. Herb – All herbaceous (non-woody) plants, regardless of size, and woody plants less than 3.28 ft tall. Woody Vine – All woody vines greater than 3.28 ft in height.
1. <u>Ranunculus sardous</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>FAC</u>	
2. <u>Trifolium pratense</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>FACU</u>	
3. <u>Rumex crispus</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>FAC</u>	
4. _____	_____	_____	_____	
5. _____	_____	_____	_____	
6. _____	_____	_____	_____	
7. _____	_____	_____	_____	
8. _____	_____	_____	_____	
9. _____	_____	_____	_____	
10. _____	_____	_____	_____	
11. _____	_____	_____	_____	
100.0 = Total Cover				Hydrophytic Vegetation Present? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No _____
50% of total cover: <u>50.0</u>		20% of total cover: <u>20.0</u>		
<u>Woody Vine Stratum</u> (Plot size: <u>30' radius</u>)				
1. _____	_____	_____	_____	
2. _____	_____	_____	_____	
3. _____	_____	_____	_____	
4. _____	_____	_____	_____	
5. _____	_____	_____	_____	
0 = Total Cover				
50% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>		20% of total cover: <u>0.0</u>		

Remarks: (Include photo numbers here or on a separate sheet.)

Yes

SOIL

Sampling Point: Upland 4

Profile Description: (Describe to the depth needed to document the indicator or confirm the absence of indicators.)								
Depth (inches)	Matrix		Redox Features				Texture	Remarks
	Color (moist)	%	Color (moist)	%	Type ¹	Loc ²		
0-12	10YR	5/4	100				COSL	

¹Type: C=Concentration, D=Depletion, RM=Reduced Matrix, MS=Masked Sand Grains.

²Location: PL=Pore Lining, M=Matrix.

Hydric Soil Indicators:

- Histosol (A1)
- Histic Epipedon (A2)
- Black Histic (A3)
- Hydrogen Sulfide (A4)
- Stratified Layers (A5)
- 2 cm Muck (A10) (**LRR N**)
- Depleted Below Dark Surface (A11)
- Thick Dark Surface (A12)
- Iron Monosulfide (A18)
- Sandy Mucky Mineral (S1)
- Sandy Gleyed Matrix (S4)
- Sandy Redox (S5)
- Stripped Matrix (S6)
- Dark Surface (S7)

- Polyvalue Below Surface (S8) (**MLRA 147, 148**)
- Thin Dark Surface (S9) (**MLRA 147, 148**)
- Loamy Mucky Mineral (F1) (**MLRA 136**)
- Loamy Gleyed Matrix (F2)
- Depleted Matrix (F3)
- Redox Dark Surface (F6)
- Depleted Dark Surface (F7)
- Redox Depressions (F8)
- Iron-Manganese Masses (F12) (**LRR N, MLRA 136**)
- Umbric Surface (F13) (**MLRA 122, 136**)
- Piedmont Floodplain Soils (F19) (**MLRA 148**)
- Red Parent Material (F21) (**MLRA 127, 147, 148**)

Indicators for Problematic Hydric Soils³:

- 2 cm Muck (A10) (**MLRA 147**)
- Coast Prairie Redox (A16) (**MLRA 147, 148**)
- Piedmont Floodplain Soils (F19) (**MLRA 136, 147**)
- Red Parent Material (F21) (**outside MLRA 127, 147, 148**)
- Very Shallow Dark Surface (F22)
- Other (Explain in Remarks)

³Indicators of hydrophytic vegetation and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.

Restrictive Layer (if observed):

Type: Compaction
 Depth (inches): 12

Hydric Soil Present? Yes No

Remarks:
 No



ERM

ERM HAS OVER 160 OFFICES ACROSS THE FOLLOWING
COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES WORLDWIDE

Argentina	The Netherlands
Australia	New Zealand
Belgium	Peru
Brazil	Poland
Canada	Portugal
China	Puerto Rico
Colombia	Romania
France	Senegal
Germany	Singapore
Ghana	South Africa
Guyana	South Korea
Hong Kong	Spain
India	Switzerland
Indonesia	Taiwan
Ireland	Tanzania
Italy	Thailand
Japan	UAE
Kazakhstan	UK
Kenya	US
Malaysia	Vietnam
Mexico	
Mozambique	

**Environmental Resources
Management, Inc.**

971 WV-34
Suite 2900
Hurricane, West Virginia. 25526

T: +1 304 757 4777

F: +304 757 4799

www.erm.com