

Justin Bieber, MBA, P.E.

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WORK EXPERIENCE

Energy Strategies, LLC

Principal

Associate Principal

Senior Consultant

Salt Lake City, UT

2022 – Present

2021 – 2022

2017 – 2021

Pacific Gas & Electric

Manager, Transmission Project Development

Principal, ISO Relations and FERC Policy

Supervisor, Electric Generation Interconnection

San Francisco, CA

2015 – 2016

2014 – 2015

2012 – 2014

Nehemiah Construction, Inc.

Project Manager/Structure Superintendent

Project/Field Engineer

Benicia, CA

2009 – 2010

2006 – 2009

EDUCATION

University of Southern California, Marshall School of Business

Master of Business Administration

Los Angeles, CA

May 2012

Duke University

Bachelor of Science in Engineering, Mechanical Engineering

Durham, NC

May 2006

PROFESSIONAL LICENSE

Registered Professional Civil Engineer in the state of California

Regulatory Testimony

State of Colorado

<u>Proceeding #</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Activity</u>
18A-0905E	In the matter of the Application of Public Service Company of Colorado for approval of the 500 MW Cheyenne ridge wind project, a Certificate of Public Convenience and Cecessity for the Cheyenne Ridge Wind Farm, and a Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity for the 345 kV Generation Tie Line and associated findings of noise and magnetic field reasonableness.	Answer Testimony, Feb. 22, 2019
20AL-0432E	In The Matter Of Advice No. 1835-Electric Of Public Service Company Of Colorado To Revise Its Colorado P.U.C. No. 8 – Electric Tariff To Eliminate The Currently Effective General Rate Schedule Adjustments To Place Into Effect Revised Base Rates And Other Phase Ii Tariff Proposals To Become Effective November 19, 2020	Cross-Answer Testimony, Apr. 7, 2021 Cross-Examined, May 10, 2021
23AL-0243E	In The Matter Of Advice No. 1923-Electric Of Public Service Company Of Colorado To Revise Its Colorado P.U.C. No. 8 – Electric Tariff To Eliminate The Currently Effective General Rate Schedule Adjustments To Place Into Effect Revised Base Rates And Other Phase Ii Tariff Proposals To Become Effective June 15, 2023	Answer Testimony, Oct. 20, 2023 Cross-Answer Testimony, Nov. 17, 2023
24AL-0377E	In The Matter Of Advice No. 1960-Electric Of Public Service Company Of Colorado To Revise Its Colorado Puc No. 8-Electric Tariff To Implement Time-Of-Use Tariff Changes To Become Effective October 4, 2024.	Cross-Answer Testimony, Dec. 23, 2024

State of Indiana

<u>Cause #</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Activity</u>
44967	Petition of Indiana Michigan Power Company, an Indiana corporation, for authority to increase its rates and charges for electric utility service, for approval of: revised depreciation rates; accounting relief; inclusion in basic rates and charges of the costs of qualified pollution control property; modifications to rate adjustment mechanisms; and major storm reserve; and for approval of new schedules of rates, rules and regulations.	Direct Testimony, Nov. 7, 2017 Cross-Answer Testimony, Dec. 6, 2017
45235	Petition of Indiana Michigan Power Company, an Indiana Corporation, for authority to increase its rates and charges for electric utility service, through a phase in rate adjustment; and for approval of related relief including: (1) revised depreciation rates; (2) accounting relief; (3) inclusion in rate base of qualified pollution control property and clean energy project; (4) enhancements to the dry sorbent injection system; (5) advanced metering infrastructure; (6) rate adjustment mechanism proposals; and (7) new schedules of rates, rules and regulations.	Direct Testimony, Aug. 20, 2019 Cross-Answer Testimony, Sep. 17, 2019

45253	<p>Petition of Duke Energy Indiana, LLC pursuant to Ind. Code §§ 8-1-2-42.7 and 8-1-2-61, for (1) authority to modify its rates and charges for electric utility service through a step-in of new rates and charges using a forecasted test period; (2) approval of new schedules of rates and charges, general rules and regulations, and riders; (3) approval of a federal mandate certificate under ind. Code § 8-1-8.4-1; (4) approval of revised electric depreciation rates applicable to its electric plant in service; (5) approval of necessary and appropriate accounting deferral relief; and (6) approval of a revenue decoupling mechanism for certain customer classes</p>	<p>Direct Testimony, Oct. 30, 2019 Cross-Answer Testimony, Dec. 4, 2019</p>
45576	<p>Petition of Indiana Michigan Power Company, an Indiana Corporation, for authority to increase its rates and charges for electric utility service, through a phase in rate adjustment; and for approval of related relief including: (1) revised depreciation rates; (2) accounting relief; (3) inclusion in rate base of qualified pollution control property and clean energy project; (4) enhancements to the dry sorbent injection system; (5) advanced metering infrastructure; (6) rate adjustment mechanism proposals; and (7) new schedules of rates, rules and regulations.</p>	<p>Direct Testimony, Oct. 12, 2021</p>
45911	<p>Petition of Indiana Michigan Power Company, an Indiana Corporation, for authority to increase its rates and charges for electric utility service, through a phase in rate adjustment; and for approval of related relief including: (1) revised depreciation rates; (2) accounting relief; (3) inclusion in rate base of qualified pollution control property and clean energy project; (4) enhancements to the dry sorbent injection system; (5) advanced metering infrastructure; (6) rate adjustment mechanism proposals; and (7) new schedules of rates, rules and regulations.</p>	<p>Direct Testimony, Oct. 12, 2023</p>
46038	<p>Petition Of Duke Energy Indiana, Llc Pursuant To Ind. Code §§ 8-1-2-42.7 And 8-1-2-61, For (1) Authority To Modify Its Rates And Charges For Electric Utility Service Through A Multi-Step Rate Implementation Of New Rates And Charges Using A Forecasted Test Period; (2) Approval Of New Schedules Of Rates And Charges, General Rules And Regulations, And Riders; (3) Approval Of Revised Electric Depreciation Rates Applicable To Its Electric Plant In Service, And Approval Of Regulatory Asset Treatment Upon Retirement Of The Company's Last Coal-Fired Steam Generation Plant; (4) Approval Of An Adjustment To The Company's Fac Rider To Track Coal Inventory Balances; And (5) Approval Of Necessary And Appropriate Accounting Relief, Including Authority To: (A) Defer To A Regulatory Asset Expenses Associated With The Edwardsport Carbon Capture And Sequestration Study, (B) Defer To A Regulatory Asset Costs Incurred To Achieve Organizational Savings, And (C) Defer To A Regulatory Asset Or Liability, As Applicable, All Calculated Income Tax Differences Resulting From Future Changes In Income Tax Rates.</p>	<p>Direct Testimony, Jul. 11, 2024</p>

State of Kansas

<u>Docket #</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Activity</u>
25-EKCE-207-PRE	In the Matter of the Petition of Evergy Kansas Central, Inc., Evergy Kansas South, Inc., and Evergy Metro, Inc. for Determination of the Ratemaking Principles and Treatment that will Apply to the Recovery in Rates of the Cost to be Incurred for Certain Electric Generation Facilities Under K.S.A. 66-117	Direct Testimony, Mar. 14, 2025

State of Kentucky

<u>Case #</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Activity</u>
2017-00321	In the matter of Application of Duke Energy Kentucky, Inc. For: 1) an adjustment of the electric rates; 2) approval of an environmental compliance plan and surcharge mechanism; 3) approval of accounting practices to establish regulatory assets and liabilities, and 5) all other required approvals and relief.	Direct Testimony, Dec. 29, 2017 Cross Examined, Mar. 8, 2018
2018-00294	Application of Kentucky Utilities Company for an Adjustment of its Rates	Direct Testimony, Jan. 16, 2019
2018-00295	Application of Louisville Gas and Electric Company for an Adjustment of its Electric and Gas Rates	Direct Testimony, Jan. 16, 2019
2019-00271	The Electronic Application of Duke Energy Kentucky, Inc., for: 1) An Adjustment of the Electric Rates; 2) Approval of New Tariffs; 3) Approval of Accounting Practices to Establish Regulatory Assets and Liabilities; and 4) All Other Required Approvals and Relief.	Direct Testimony, Dec. 13, 2019 Cross Examined, Feb. 19, 2020
2020-00349	Electronic Application Of Kentucky Utilities Company For An Adjustment Of Its Electric Rates, A Certificate Of Public Convenience And Necessity To Deploy Advanced Metering Infrastructure, Approval Of Certain Regulatory And Accounting Treatments, And Establishment Of A One-Year Surcredit	Direct Testimony, Mar. 5, 2021
2020-00350	Electronic Application Of Louisville Gas And Electric Company For An Adjustment Of Its Electric And Gas Rates, A Certificate Of Public Convenience And Necessity To Deploy Advanced Metering Infrastructure, Approval Of Certain Regulatory And Accounting Treatments, And Establishment Of A One-Year Surcredit	Direct Testimony, Mar. 5, 2021
2021-00289	Electronic Tariff Filing of Big Rivers Electric Corporation and Kenergy Corp. to Implement a New Standby Service Tariff	Direct Testimony, Oct. 15, 2021 Cross-Examination, Jan. 20, 2022
2022-00372	Electronic Application Of Duke Energy Kentucky, Inc. For (1) An Adjustment Of Electric Rates; (2) Approval Of New Tariffs; (3) Approval Of Accounting Practices To Establish Regulatory Assets And Liabilities; And (4) All Other Required Approvals And Relief	Direct Testimony, Mar. 10, 2023 Cross-Examination, May 10, 2023
2024-00354	Electronic Application Of Duke Energy Kentucky, Inc. For (1) An Adjustment Of Electric Rates; (2) Approval Of New Tariffs; (3) Approval Of Accounting Practices To Establish Regulatory Assets And Liabilities; And (4) All Other Required Approvals And Relief	Direct Testimony, Mar. 5, 2025

State of Michigan

<u>Docket #</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Activity</u>
U-20134	In the Matter of the Application of Consumers Energy Company for Authority to Increase its Rates for the Generation and Distribution of	Direct Testimony, Sep. 10, 2018 Rebuttal Testimony, Oct. 1, 2018
U-20162	In the Matter of the Application of DTE Electric Company for Authority to Increase its Rates for the Generation and Distribution of Electricity and for Other Relief.	Direct Testimony, Nov. 7, 2018 Rebuttal Testimony, Nov. 28, 2018
U-20561	In the matter of the Application of DTE Electric Company for authority to increase its rates, amend its rate schedules and rules governing the distribution and supply of electric energy, and for miscellaneous accounting authority.	Direct Testimony, Nov. 6, 2019 Rebuttal Testimony, Dec. 2, 2019 Cross-Examined Dec. 19, 2019
U-20697	In the Matter of the Application of Consumers Energy Company for Authority to Increase its Rates for the Generation and Distribution of Electricity and for Other Relief.	Direct Testimony, Jun. 24, 2020 Rebuttal Testimony, Jul. 14, 2020 Cross-Examined Aug. 4, 2020
U-20963	In the Matter of the Application of Consumers Energy Company for Authority to Increase its Rates for the Generation and Distribution of Electricity and for Other Relief.	Direct Testimony, Jun. 22, 2021 Rebuttal Testimony, Jul. 12, 2021
U-20836	In the matter of the application of DTE Electric Company for authority to increase its rates for the generation and distribution of electricity and for miscellaneous accounting authority.	Direct Testimony, May 19, 2022 Rebuttal Testimony, Jun. 13, 2022
U-21224	In the Matter of the Application of Consumers Energy Company for Authority to Increase its Rates for the Generation and Distribution of Electricity and for Other Relief.	Direct Testimony, Aug. 24, 2022 Rebuttal Testimony, Sep. 15, 2022
U-21297	In the matter of the application of DTE Electric Company for authority to increase its rates for the generation and distribution of electricity and for miscellaneous accounting authority.	Direct Testimony, Jun. 13, 2023 Rebuttal Testimony, Jul. 7, 2023
U-21534	In the matter of the application of DTE Electric Company for authority to increase its rates for the generation and distribution of electricity and for miscellaneous accounting authority.	Rebuttal Testimony, Aug. 16, 2024

State of Montana

<u>Docket #</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Activity</u>
2019.2.8	Grizzly Wind, LLC Petition to Set Terms and Conditions of Qualifying Small Power Production Facility Pursuant to MCA S 69-3-603	Rebuttal Testimony, May 23, 2019 Cross-Examined, Jun. 12, 2019
2019.2.9	Black Bear Wind, LLC Petition to Set Terms and Conditions of Qualifying Small Power Production Facility Pursuant to MCA S 69-3-603	Rebuttal Testimony, May 29, 2019 Cross-Examined, Jun. 12, 2019
2022.07.078	In The Matter Of Northwestern Energy's Application For Authority To Increase Its Retail Electric And Natural Gas Utility Service Rates And For Approval Of Electric And Natural Gas Service Schedules And	Direct Testimony, Dec. 19, 2022 Cross-Intervenor, Mar. 6, 2023 Cross-Examined, April 12, 2023

2024.04.047	In The Matter Of the Petition of Yellowstone Energy Limited Partnership to Set Terms and Conditions for a Qualifying Small Power Production Facility Pursuant to M.C.A. § 69-3-603	Direct Testimony, May 1, 2024 Rebuttal Testimony, Aug. 7, 2024
2024.05.053	In The Matter Of Northwestern Energy's Application For Authority To Increase Its Retail Electric And Natural Gas Utility Service Rates And For Approval Of Electric And Natural Gas Service Schedules And	Direct Testimony, Jan. 17, 2025 Rebuttal Testimony, Mar. 14, 2025 Settlement Testimony, Mar. 24, 2025

State of Nevada

<u>Docket #</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Activity</u>
20-06003	Application of Nevada Power Company d/b/a NV Energy for authority to adjust its annual revenue requirement for general rates charged to all classes of electric customers and for relief properly related thereto.	Direct Testimony, Aug. 17, 2020 Cross-Examined, Sep. 1, 2020
23-06007	Application of Nevada Power Company, d/b/a NV Energy, filed pursuant to NRS 704.110 (3) and (4), addressing its annual revenue requirement for general rates charged to all classes of electric customers	Direct Testimony, Oct. 6, 2023 Cross-Examined, Nov. 6, 2023

State of New Mexico

<u>Case #</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Activity</u>
20-00238-UT	In The Matter Of Southwestern Public Service Company's Application For: (1) Revision Of Its Retail Rates Under Advice Notice No. 292; (2) Authorization And Approval To Abandon Its Plant X Unit 3 Generating Station; And (3) Other Associated Relief, Southwestern Public Service Company, Applicant	Direct Testimony, May 17, 2021 Rebuttal Testimony, Jun. 9, 2021
22-00286-UT	In The Matter Of Southwestern Public Service Company's Application For: (1) Revision Of Its Retail Rates Under Advice Notice No. 292; (2) Authorization And Approval To Abandon Its Plant X Unit 3 Generating Station; And (3) Other Associated Relief, Southwestern Public Service Company, Applicant	Direct Testimony, Apr. 21, 2023 Rebuttal Testimony, May 5, 2023
22-00270-UT	In The Matter Of The Application Of Public Service Company Of New Mexico For Revision Of Its Retail Electric Rates Pursuant To Advice Notice No. 595 Public Service Company of New Mexico, Applicant.	Direct Testimony, Jun. 23, 2023 Rebuttal Testimony, July. 28, 2023
24-00089-UT	In The Matter Of The Application Of Public Service Company Of New Mexico For Revision Of Its Retail Electric Rates Pursuant To Advice Notice No. 625 Public Service Company of New Mexico, Applicant.	Direct Testimony, Jan. 10, 2025 Cross-Examined, Feb. 18, 2025

State of North Carolina

<u>Docket #</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Activity</u>
E-2, Sub 1142	Application of Duke Energy Progress, LLC, for Adjustment of Rates and Charges Applicable to Electric Utility Service in North Carolina	Direct Testimony, Sep. 22, 2017
E-7, Sub 1214	Application of Duke Energy Carolinas, LLC For Adjustment of Rates and Charges Applicable to Electric Service in North Carolina	Direct Testimony, Feb. 18, 2020
E-2, Sub 1219	Application of Duke Energy Progress, LLC, for Adjustment of Rates and Charges Applicable to Electric Utility Service in North Carolina	Direct Testimony, Apr. 13, 2020 Errata, Apr. 27, 2020
E-2, Sub 1300	Application of Duke Energy Progress, LLC, for Adjustment of Rates and Charges Applicable to Electric Utility Service in North Carolina and Performance-Based Regulation	Direct Testimony, Mar. 27, 2023
E-7, Sub 1276	Application of Duke Energy Carolinas, LLC, for Adjustment of Rates and Charges Applicable to Electric Utility Service in North Carolina and Performance-Based Regulation	Direct Testimony, July 19, 2023

State of Ohio

<u>Docket #</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Activity</u>
18-501-EL-FOR	In the Matter of the Long-Term Forecast Report of Ohio Power Company and Related Matters	Direct Testimony, Jan. 2, 2019 Cross Examined, Jan. 25, 2019
18-1392-EL-RDR	In the Matter of the Application Seeking Approval of Ohio Power Company's Proposal to Enter into Renewable Energy Purchase	
18-1393-EL-ATA	Agreements for Inclusion in the Renewable Generation Rider In the Matter of the Application of Ohio Power Company to Amend its Tariffs	
23-23-EL-SSO	In the Matter of the Application of The Ohio Power Company for Authority to Establish a Standard Service Offer Pursuant to §4928.143, Ohio Rev. Code, in the Form of an Electric Security Plan	Direct Testimony, Jun. 9, 2023
23-301-EL-SSO	In the Matter of the Application of Ohio Edison Company, the Cleveland Electric Illuminating Company, and the Toledo Edison Company for Authority to Establish a Standard Service Offer Pursuant to R.C. 4928.143 in the Form of an Electric Security Plan.	Direct Testimony, Oct. 23, 2023

State of Oklahoma

<u>Case #</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Activity</u>
PUD 2023-000087	In The Matter Of The Application Of Oklahoma Gas And Electric Company For An Order Of The Commission Authorizing Applicant To Modify Its Rates, Charges, And Tariffs For Retail Electric Service In Oklahoma	Responsive Testimony, May 3, 2023 Rebuttal Testimony, May 17, 2023

State of Oregon

<u>Docket #</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Activity</u>
UE 335	Portland General Electric Company request for General Rate Revision	Direct Testimony, Jun. 6, 2018 Settlement Testimony, Aug. 16, Aug. 20, Aug. 29, Sep. 14, Sep. 17, 2018
UE 374	PacifiCorp request for a General Rate Revision	Opening Testimony, Jun. 4, 2020
UE 394	Portland General Electric Company request for General Rate Revision	Settlement Testimony, Sep. 30, 2021 Opening Testimony, Oct. 25, 2021 Settlement Testimony, Dec. 2, 2021 Rebuttal Testimony, Jan. 13, 2022 Settlement Testimony, Jan. 18, 2022 Settlement Testimony, Mar. 2, 2022
UE 399	PacifiCorp request for a General Rate Revision	Rebuttal Testimony, Aug. 11, 2022
UE 416	Portland General Electric Company request for General Rate Revision	Reply Testimony, Aug. 22, 2023 Settlement Testimony, Oct. 6, 2023
UE 433	PacifiCorp request for a General Rate Revision	Opening Testimony, Jun. 28, 2024 Rebuttal Testimony, Aug. 16, 2024

State of Pennsylvania

<u>Docket #</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Activity</u>
R-2023-3042804 R-2023-3042805	Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission v. Community Utilities of Pennsylvania Inc.	Direct Testimony, Feb. 6, 2024 Rebuttal Testimony, Mar. 5, 2024 Surrebuttal Testimony, Mar. 19, 2024

State of Texas

<u>Docket #</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Activity</u>
53601	Application Of Oncor Electric Delivery Company LLC For Authority To Change Rates	Direct Testimony, Aug. 26, 2022 Rebuttal Testimony, Sep. 16, 2022 Cross-Examined, Sep. 29, 2022

State of Utah

<u>Docket #</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Activity</u>
19-057-13	In the Matter of the Request of Dominion Energy Utah for Approval of a Voluntary Resource Decision to Construct an LNG Facility	Rebuttal Testimony, Sep. 12, 2019 Cross Examined, Sep. 27, 2019
20-035-04	In the Matter of the Application of Rocky Mountain Power for Authority to Increase its Retail Electric Utility Service Rates in Utah and for Approval of Its Proposed Electric Service Schedules and Electric Service Regulations.	Direct Testimony, Sep. 15, 2020 Rebuttal Testimony, Oct. 16, 2020 Surrebuttal Testimony, Nov. 6, 2020 Cross Examined, Nov. 17, 2020

21-035-42	In the Matter of the Rocky Mountain Power's Application for Alternative Cost Recovery for Major Plant Additions of the Pryor Mountain and TB Flats Wind Projects	Direct Testimony, Oct. 6, 2021 Surrebuttal Testimony, Nov. 18, 2021 Cross-Examined, Nov. 30, 2021
21-035-54	Application of Rocky Mountain Power for a Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity for the Gateway South Transmission Project	Direct Testimony, Jan. 25, 2022
24-035-04	In the Matter of the Application of Rocky Mountain Power for Authority to Increase its Retail Electric Utility Service Rates in Utah and for Approval of Its Proposed Electric Service Schedules and Electric Service Regulations.	Direct Testimony, Oct. 30, 2024 Rebuttal Testimony, Nov. 26, 2024 Surrebuttal Testimony, Dec. 19, 2024

State of Virginia

<u>Case #</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Activity</u>
PUR-2020-00015	Application of Appalachian Power Company for a Triennial Review of the Rates, Terms and Conditions for the Provision of Generation, Distribution and Transmission Services Pursuant to §56-585.1 A of the Code of Virginia	Direct Testimony, Jul. 30, 2020
PUR-2021-00058	Application of Virginia Electric and Power Company for a Triennial Review of the Rates, Terms and Conditions for the Provision of Generation, Distribution and Transmission Services Pursuant to §56-585.1 A of the Code of Virginia	Direct Testimony, Sep. 3, 2021
PUR-2023-00002	Application of Appalachian Power Company for a Triennial Review of the Rates, Terms and Conditions for the Provision of Generation, Distribution and Transmission Services Pursuant to §56-585.1 A of the Code of Virginia	Direct Testimony, Jul. 14, 2023

State of Washington

<u>Docket #</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Activity</u>
UE-220066 UG-220067	2022 PSE General Rate Case	Direct Testimony, Jul. 28, 2022 Cross-Examined, Oct. 3, 2022
UE-240004 UG-240005	2024 PSE General Rate Case	Direct Testimony, Aug. 6, 2024

State of Wisconsin

<u>Docket #</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Activity</u>
5-UR-109	Joint Application of Wisconsin Electric Power Company and Wisconsin Gas LLC for authority to adjust electric, natural gas and steam rates - test year 2020	Direct Testimony, Aug. 23, 2019 Supplemental Testimony, Sep. 24, 2019
5-UR-110	Joint Application of Wisconsin Electric Power Company and Wisconsin Gas LLC for authority to adjust electric, natural gas and steam rates	Direct Testimony, Sep. 9, 2022
5-UR-111	Joint Application of Wisconsin Electric Power Company and Wisconsin Gas LLC for authority to adjust electric, natural gas and steam rates	Direct Testimony, Aug. 21, 2024

Railroad Commission of Texas

Case #

Title

Activity

13758

Statement of Intent to Change the Rate CGS and Rate PT of Atmos
Pipeline - Texas

Direct Testimony, Sep. 5, 2023