Big Rivers Electric Corporation



710 West 2nd Street Owensboro, KY 42301 www.bigrivers.com (270) 827-2561

August 12, 2025

VIA ELECTRONIC FILING

Ms. Linda C. Bridwell Executive Director Public Service Commission 211 Sower Boulevard, P.O. Box 615 Frankfort, Kentucky 40602-0615

Re: In the Matter of: An Electronic Examination of the Application of the Fuel Adjustment Clause of Big Rivers Electric Corporation from November 1, 2022 through April 30, 2023 - Case No. 2024-00141

Request for Continued Confidential Treatment

Dear Ms. Bridwell:

Big Rivers Electric Corporation ("Big Rivers") respectfully submits this response to the Commission's letter dated July 23, 2025, opposing the disclosure of certain confidential information recently granted confidential treatment by the Kentucky Public Service Commission (the "Commission") for a period of ten years¹ and confidential information filed with a pending motion for confidential treatment,² in this matter.

The confidential information at issue (the "Confidential Information") consists of:

1. Private Usage and Billing Data Information; Non-Member Sales Information:

The private usage and other billing data of individual retail customers and information related sales to non-members, contained in the attachment to Big Rivers' response to Item 13 of the Commission Staff's First Request for Information (PSC 1-13). ³ Requests 4 and 5 of the Commission Staff's Second

 $^{^{1}}$ See the Commission Order dated December 4, 2024, in the above referenced matter.

² See Big Rivers' Motion for Confidential Treatment (Feb. 28, 2025, filed with Big Rivers' Response to the Commission Staff's Third Request for Information).

 $^{^3}$ Response to the Commission Staff's First Request for Information dated August 2, 2024, (Aug. 26 2024).

Request for Information (PSC 2-4, PSC 2-5) identify and requests information related to specific lines in the attachment to Big Rivers' response to PSC 1-13 which show the usage and other billing data of individual retail customers.⁴ The Confidential Information in Big Rivers' responses to PSC 2-4 and PSC 2-5 identify those customers whose confidential information is shown on the specific lines. This Confidential Information used with information shown in the public version of the attachment to the response to PSC 1-13 would indirectly disclose private usage and other billing data.

2. Negotiated Contract Terms:

Confidential negotiated terms of special contracts with large industrial retail customers on the Big Rivers system contained in Big Rivers' response to PSC 2-4,⁵ and

Specific provisions of the Retail Agreement for electric service between Meade County RECC and Nucor Corporation ("Nucor") dated September 9, 2019, and the associated letter agreement between Big Rivers and Meade Count RECC dated September 18, 2019, effectuating the terms of the Retail Agreement (collectively, the "Nucor Contracts"), as contained in Big Rivers'

- Response to response to Request No. 22 of the Commission Staff's First Request for Information (PSC 1-22)⁶
- Response to Request No. 5 of the Commission Staff's Second Request for Information (PSC 2-5)⁷ and
- Response to Request No. 1 of the Commission Staff's Third Request for Information (PSC 3-1).8

Basis for Continued Confidential Treatment

The Commission previously granted confidential treatment to the Confidential

 $^{^4}$ Response to the Commission Staff's Second Request for Information dated September 10, 2024 (Sept. 23, 2024).

⁵ *Id*.

 $^{^6}$ Response to the Commission Staff's First Request for Information dated August 2, 2024, (Aug. 26 2024).

 $^{^7}$ Response to the Commission Staff's Second Request for Information dated September 10, 2024 (Sept. 23, 2024).

 $^{^{8}}$ Response to the Commission Staff's Third Request for Information dated February 14, 2025 (Feb. 28, 2025).

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Information in Big Rivers' responses or attachments to its responses to PSC 1-13, 1-22, 1-23, 2-4 and 2-5, based on Big Rivers' motions for confidential treatment filed on August 26, 2024 and September 23, 2024. The Commission determined:

- "Disclosure of off-system sales information would disadvantage BREC with its competitors, who could use the information in the energy market with knowledge of BREC's energy purchase history."
- "[D]isclosure of special contract terms could affect BREC's ability to fairly negotiate with potential special contract partners in the future, disadvantaging BREC compared to its competitors.

The Commission further found that the Confidential Information is "generally recognized as confidential or proprietary" under KAR 5:001 Section 13 and KRS 61.878(1)(c)(1).9

Although Big Rivers' motion for confidential treatment of the February 28, 2025, response to PSC 3-1 is still pending, the Confidential Information contained in the that response is consistent with contract terms the Commission has already determined warrant confidential protection (see Order dated December 4, 2024).

Big Rivers operates in competitive wholesale power and credit markets. Its ability to remain competitive depends on its ability to: 1) obtain the maximum price for the power it sells, and 2) keep its cost of production or purchase as low as possible. Fundamentally, if Big Rivers' cost of producing or purchasing a unit of power increases, its ability to sell that unit in competition with other utilities is adversely affected. Further, lower revenues and any events that adversely affect Big Rivers' margins will adversely affect its financial results and potentially impact the price it pays for credit.

Big Rivers competes not only in the short-term bilateral energy market, the day-ahead and real time energy and ancillary services markets, and the capacity market to which Big Rivers has access by virtue of its membership in the Midcontinent Independent System Operator, Inc. ("MISO") system, but also forward bilateral long-term agreements and wholesale agreements with utilities and industrial customers. Additionally, Big Rivers competes for economic development opportunities both within the Commonwealth and throughout the nation. Disclosure of the Confidential Information will provide insight into Big Rivers' cost of producing power and indicate the prices at and terms on which it is willing to sell and purchase power. Potential buyers of power from, or sellers of power to, Big

⁹ See the Dec. 4, 2024, Order at p. 3.

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Rivers could thus use the Confidential Information as a benchmark in negotiating the terms of a transaction. As held in., *Hoy v. Kentucky Indus. Revitalization Authority*, 907 S.W.2d 766, 768 (Ky. 1995) and *Marina Management Servs. v. Cabinet for Tourism, Dep't of Parks*, 906 S.W.2d 318, 319 (Ky. 1995), such detailed internal information is properly considered confidential and proprietary. Releasing contract terms and off-system sales information would expose Big Rivers to manipulation in negotiations or bidding scenarios, inflating costs or depressing revenues, and adversely impacting creditworthiness. Public disclosure of the Confidential Information would defeat the statutory protection intended by KRS 61.878(1)(c)(1).

Public disclosure of the private usage and other billing data of individual customers, off-system sales information, and the terms of special contracts would similarly jeopardize Big Rivers' ability to negotiate future contracts or transactions. If the confidential treatment of confidential contract terms or sales information is denied, then other companies interested in negotiating contracts with Big Rivers would know that the confidential terms of their future contracts, plans, or bids may also be publicly disclosed. Many companies would be reluctant to have such confidential and proprietary information disclosed because public disclosure would, for example, allow their competitors to know how they offer and price their projects. The Commission recognized this type of harm in multiple proceedings including:

- In the Matter of: Application of the Union Light, Heat and Power Company for Confidential Treatment, P.S.C. Case No. 2003-00054, Order (Aug. 4, 2003), where the Commission acknowledged the risk of lower contractor bids from public disclosures of prior bids.
- In the Matter of: Application of Cumberland Valley Electric, Inc. for Commission Approval for a Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity to Install an Advanced Metering Infrastructure (AMI) System Pursuant to KRS 807 KAR 5:001 and KRS 278.020, P.S.C. Case No. 2018-00056, Order (May 9, 2018), where the Commission found "that the specific cost information may be used to the financial detriment of Cumberland Valley and its ratepayers by allowing potential future vendors to bid just under the cost of its current vendor, which, in turn, would place Cumberland Valley at a competitive disadvantage."

This would create precisely the kind of competitive harm KRS 61.878(1)c)(1) intends to prevent.

Publicly Disclosed Information

While most of the Confidential Information remains protected, one contract term relating to the second phase of the Nucor rate structure has become publicly available through:

- The Commission's Intra-Agency Memorandum (November 12, 2024, filed December 6, 2024, in Case No. 2024-00149)¹⁰
- Big Rivers' response to the Commission Staff's Third Request for Information (February 28, 2025, in Case No. 2024-00141)¹¹
- Testimony presented during the June 4, 2025, Commission hearing in both Case No. 2024-00141 and Case No. 2024-00149.

Accordingly, Big Rivers is electronically filing public revised versions of the following documents with this information unredacted:

• Responses to Staff Requests Nos. 22 and 23 (First Request, filed August 26, 2024, Amended Response to PSC 1-23 filed November 2024).

Pursuant to the Commission's Orders in Case No. 2020-00085, Big Rivers will file the Confidential Information with the Commission via email to PSCED@ky.gov, with a copy of this request.

Conclusion and Request

The remaining Confidential Information is still not publicly available, is not disseminated within Big Rivers to those employees and professionals with a legitimate business need to know and act upon the information and is not disseminated to others without a legitimate need to know and act upon the information and is entitled to the continued confidential protection.

¹⁰ In the Matter of: An Electronic Examination of the Application of the Fuel Adjustment Clause of Big Rivers Electric Corporation from May 1, 2023 through October 31, 2023, Case No. 2024-00149. (The memorandum disclosed the following information: "Per the NUCOR contract, NUCOR is charged no surcharges, including the FAC surcharge, until 2031 when NUCOR is subject to a 'regular' utility tariff.")

¹¹ In the Matter of: An Electronic Examination of the Application of the Fuel Adjustment Clause of Big Rivers Electric Corporation from November 1, 2022 through April 30, 2023, Case No. 2024-00141, Responses to the Commission Staff's Third Request for Information (Feb. 28. 2025).

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For the reasons set forth above, Big Rivers respectfully request that the Commission:

- 1. Continue to grant confidential treatment of all remaining Confidential Information; or
- 2. In the alternative hold an evidential hearing to preserve Big Rivers' due process rights and supply the Commission with a complete record to enable it to reach a decision regarding this matter. See *Utility Regulatory Com'n v. Kentucky Water Service Co., Inc.*, 642 S.W. 2d 591 (Ky. App. 1982).

This letter constitutes the Read1st document required by 807 KAR 5:001 Section 8(5). The Commission has excused no parties to this proceeding from its electronic filing procedures.

Please feel free to contact me should you have any questions regarding this filing.

Sincerely yours,

/s/ Senthia Santana

Senthia Santana Associate Attorney senthia.santana@bigrivers.com