## COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

## VOLUME I

Transcript of November 28, 2023, hearing before Chairman Kent Chandler at the Kentucky Public Service Commission, 211 Sower Boulevard, Frankfort, Kentucky 40602-0615.

LAURA J. KOGUT, RMR, CRR, CRC DANNIELLE COPELAND, RDR, CRR

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(Hearing commenced at 9:08 a.m.)

MS. SACRE: You're on, Chairman.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Good morning. We're on the record in Case Number 2023-00159, Electronic Application of Kentucky Power Company for a general adjustment of its rates for electric service; approval of tariffs and riders; approval of accounting practices to establish regulatory assets and liabilities; a securitization financing order; and all other required approvals and relief.

My name is Kent Chandler. I'm chair of the Kentucky Public Service Commission and will be joined today by Vice Chair Angie Hatton and Commissioner Mary Pat Regan.

I would ask everyone in the room today to please silence their phones or to turn them off.

The purpose of our hearing this morning and over the next couple of days is to take evidence in this matter. Before we get started in earnest we will have an entry of appearance of legal counsel for the parties. Let's start off with the Applicant, Kentucky Power Company.

MS. GLASS: Good morning, Your Honor.

Katie Glass and Ken Gish of Stites & Harbison for Kentucky Power Company. Also appearing pro hac

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     vice are Christen Blend and Hector Garcia-Santana.
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     They are in-house counsel at AEP.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Thank you,
    Ms. Glass.
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           And for the Kentucky Office of the Attorney
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     General.
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           MR. COOK: Good morning, Chairman.
           On behalf of the Attorney General, I'm
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     Lawrence Cook.
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Mr. Cook, will it
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     just be you this week?
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           MR. COOK: Yes, as far as I know.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. And for the
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     Kentucky Industrial Utility Customers.
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           MR. KURTZ: Good morning, Your Honor.
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           Mike Kurtz, Jody Kyler Cohn for KIUC.
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: And for Walmart.
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          MS. GRUNDMANN: Good morning, Your Honor.
          Carrie Grundmann for Walmart.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: And for SWVA Kentucky.
           MS. MCCANN: Yes, sir. Kimberly McCann on
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    behalf of SWVA Kentucky.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you, Ms. McCann.
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           For the Joint Intervenors.
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           MR. GARY: Good morning, Your Honor.
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           Byron Gary on behalf of Joint Intervenors.
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     Appearing pro hac vice, Thomas Cmar.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER:
                               Thank you.
           And for Commission Staff.
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           MS. TEMPLE: Heather Temple and Moriah
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     Tussey.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. We -- did we
     end up issuing a pre -- we ended up issuing the
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     order regarding movement to and from the --
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           MS. TEMPLE:
                        Yes.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: -- counsel table, right?
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          MS. TEMPLE: Yes.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right.
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          MS. TEMPLE: Yes.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: And have you-all had the
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     chance to discuss that, that you-all will come
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     forward as you please and you're comfortable that
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     you-all can figure that out amongst the three of
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     you?
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           MS. GRUNDMANN: Your Honor, just -- wow.
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     Because I believe the only reason we would come to
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     counsel table would be to present our witnesses, I
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    believe that we're all comfortable working ourselves
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     out as we need to.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. All right. It's
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my understanding that public notice and evidence of public notice has been filed into the record. Is that right, Ms. Glass?

MS. GLASS: That's correct.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. And other than -- well, so first let's take up, I know that -- I believe there are petitions for confidentiality, and there are a number of other motions, but the one I want to take up first is the motion that you filed yesterday regarding Ms. Kahn.

MS. GLASS: Yes.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: We'll grant that from the bench for the purposes of the hearing, and then sometime either this week or early next week we will formally enter a motion -- or enter an order granting the motion for her to participate remotely.

MS. GLASS: Great. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Are there any other motions that need to be taken up for purposes of processing the rest of the hearing?

MS. TEMPLE: I don't believe so.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. All right. We'll start first with the Public --

MS. GLASS: Your Honor, sorry to interrupt you. We -- it's not necessarily a motion. We did

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have a request for certain of our witnesses to appear on a date certain at this hearing.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That's correct. So I was going to -- I was going to mention it after the public comments. We were going to talk about process for a second. So we'll deal with that.

MS. GLASS: Great.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: We'll come back -- right after public comment we'll come back and talk about process the rest of the week.

MS. GLASS: Thank you.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. We -- pursuant to the press release and the notice of filing that the Commission made weeks ago that public comment would -- also would, in addition to being available for the four public comment sessions throughout the case, the ones in Catlettsburg, Pikeville, and Hazard, as well as the one here in Frankfort that was also offered virtually, that folks that are interested in providing public comment on the case would also be able to do so prior to the start of the -- at the beginning of the hearing this morning. Instructions on how to provide those public comments virtually were posted at 8:00 -- starting yesterday at 8:00 a.m. on the Public Service Commission's

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website. As of about 15 minutes ago no one had signed up to provide public comments virtually and therefore we have closed that option for the remainder of the hearing.
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We will, however, open up for public comments in the room. For anybody that's present today that would like to provide public comments, just please come to the microphone, and please give us your name, where you're from, and then you'll have seven minutes to provide your comments. I would indicate that if there's anybody in the room that has written documentation or pre-prepared comments that they don't get through, that those can be given to us and we'll put those in the public comment record, and that if anybody would like to file public comments and is unable to do so in person, they can always send in public comments prior to the case being closed to either the PSC's -- through the PSC's website, by mail, which is at the bottom of our website, psc.gov -- psc.ky.gov, or email them to the Kentucky Public Service Commission at psc.comment@ky.gov.

So I'll open up it for our first public comment.

MS. GRIFFITH: Do you want these?

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Just after your comments, we'll grab them. Thank you.

MS. GRIFFITH: Hello. I'm Suzanne Barker Griffith and I'm from Ashland, Kentucky. I previously spoke at Catlettsburg. I took my nine minutes there, but I will definitely take seven more. So I appreciate it.

How I became involved with this is through my church ministry. I do a food bank there, I'm involved with it, and we had more and more people come and saying, "Can I -- do you need help with your" -- you know, "Do you help with utility bills?"

So this alerted to me that there was a big issue. And from that I became aware of LIHEAP and some other programs and was able to get them some information. But the look on some of these people's faces who have never asked for help in their whole life has really shook me to my core. So I'm out of my comfort zone, I'm here, I'm here in front of everybody.

So I won't rehash what I've already testified to. I will go ahead and go over some of my notes here. First of all, you know, I'm just a ratepayer. So the amount of compensation for Kentucky Power executives is hidden from the public and deemed to

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be confidential. Per Company documentation, the Company compares its employee compensation information to utility and general industrial companies on an as-needed basis. The Company utilizes the results of such studies to benchmark its benefits plans for reasonableness.

To be transparent, Kentucky Power, in my opinion, needs to make public their executive compensation. In addition, if they are going to use the reasoning of comparison, they should also use the same reasoning in the amount they charge ratepayers. Benchmarks on rates should also be used.

Currently, according to the 2023 Kentucky Electric Profile, Kentucky has the highest average residential -- residential bill in the state at \$187. On their web -- on Kentucky Power's website it has it at 191.

Historical records on the PSC, they reflect the following: In 2000 the monthly usage was 1,348 kilowatts, and that bill is only \$65. People could handle that. People could handle \$65 in 2000. In 2010 it was 1,500 kilowatts and the bill was 131. Now, everybody said, "If you want to save money, use less electricity." That's exactly what happened.

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People used less electricity. In 2020 it went to 1,200 kilowatts and the bill was 147.
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Now, this is where I come in with the people that I go to church with. In 2022 the monthly usage was 1,200 kilowatts and the bill was \$198.54. Guys, people on fixed income do not have that kind of money. I don't know what else to say to you-all. I mean, this is heartbreaking.

The average -- in 2000 the average Social

Security check was about 144 -- I mean, I'm sorry,

844. It's kind of doubled since then. But the
electric bill has went up three times. People do
not have the money. People on fixed incomes and in
our lower income brackets, they simply don't -don't have this, and they sure don't have another

18.6 percent that went -- from the 198 would have
made it 235, and then from -- with that

10.6 percent -- which I do appreciate Kentucky
Power, what they've already done. I think it can go
lower. It would be 219.

Now, this is the average. The people that I'm talking about, they live in homes that aren't very well insulated, so their bills are even higher. Now, I talked to one lady, she had a \$430 bill and her grandkids moved in with her. She was crying her

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eyes out, and up there for food for the very first time. Come on, people.

In addition to this rate hike is another on the horizon related to their integrated resource plan as they pull out of Mitchell in 2028.

I am -- I am so deeply concerned. I'm concerned for our people in Eastern Kentucky beyond words.

In addition, Kentucky Power needs to give a specific cost-cutting plan. I know that I've asked questions that need answered. The below questions were sent to Amy Elliott of Kentucky Power. She would not provide the information, but Cynthia Wiseman has graciously agreed to meet.

Now, this is just me from a ratepayer's perspective. Okay? How much does Kentucky Power spend on political advocacy or activities per year? Could that be cut?

I mean, I'm a ratepayer. Should I be paying them to go talk to politicians about things that might actually go against my interest?

What candidates received money support from Kentucky Power over the past five years? How much did each candidate receive? How much did they give to PACs? What legislation has been lobbied for by

Kentucky Power?

I can assure you that I was so upset about HB 66, you know, it was introduced this past year to address disconnections and it never even made it out of committee. I want to know, did Kentucky Power lobby against that? Because that was in my people's interest. It really was.

Does Kentucky Power have any company standards related to financing political activities? If they are, I want to know exactly what they are. I want to know how much, I want to know who they're supporting, and I want to know what legislation they're supporting, because if it goes again the ratepayer and it goes against the ratepayer's best interest, I'm concerned.

How much does Kentucky Power give a year sponsoring various -- various community events? I can assure you, I love going to the Paramount, I love going to the things that they sponsor, but should they be sponsoring them when they have this high a rates? Really? Can we just maybe like check off on a box whether we want to participate in that or should people be forced to do that? I don't think so. I don't think so at all.

But that's my two cents, and that's why I

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came all the way from Ashland today, to give you my two cents.
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And in addition, in 2017, it's on the back of this (indicating), there was an op-ed written by -- I think his name was Matthew Salt -- Salterwhite (phonetic). And it was -- and I remember reading it at the time.

I'm sorry. Am I --

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: One more minute.

MS. GRIFFITH: Okay. Well, I'm just going to stop, then, and let -- let you read it, then, because he talked about how they supported Braidy Industries, which is nothing but a gut punch, and how they took a big trip to Paris.

And I'm like, "Huh. That's not too cool on a ratepayer, Buddy."

And I'm going to talk about one more thing and then I will be done. And in conclusion, I would like to say I did hear Ms. Wiseman state at the Interim Joint Committee on Natural Resources that other parts of the state were gaining population. I can assure you all of that was planned. We do not have a comprehensive -- a comprehensive plan in Eastern Kentucky. I would like to work with people on that because I know that works.

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I respectfully request the PSC to scrutinize this application with the parameters set by law to the utmost care, consideration, to the maximum benefit possible to the ratepayers of Eastern Kentucky who already pay the highest average bill in the state while experiencing high levels of poverty.
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Thank you.

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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you. If you will provide -- if you'll provide those to Mr. Hinton right here, that would be great.

MS. GRIFFITH: Thank you.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you.

All right. If there's anyone else that would like to provide public comment, please come on to the microphone, state your name and where you're from, and after you begin your comments, I'll begin the clock.

MR. ADAMS: Yes. Thank you all.

I'm Letcher County Judge Executive Terry

Adams. I represent Letcher County. And while I

don't represent big business, I represent the people
in Letcher County.

We have just went through a terrible flood situation a year and a half ago. Residents are suffering, and to add more to their -- their funds

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that they have -- many folks are on a fixed income. To add more to that hurts the people in Letcher County. And I'm very interested in my county getting better, and I feel like that this is -- like the lady said, it's a gut punch to the people in Letcher County and Eastern Kentucky.

We for years mined the coal that helped
Kentucky Power to succeed. Now those coal reserves
are not being mined, and that puts my folks in more
dire circumstances. A lot of folks are on fixed
income. A lot of elderly that their families mined
this coal are now suffering.

And I want to say, I do appreciate Kentucky
Power for providing a service to Eastern Kentucky
and our region, but at the same time, I do oppose
this rate increase. If we're going to do something
for people in Eastern Kentucky that can't afford to
pay these increases, then we need to look to helping
them get those homes more efficient that it don't
cost -- don't cost as much to heat them in the
wintertime. We -- we're truly suffering in Eastern
Kentucky. And I know there's a profit margin that
has to be made by a company, but to put that on the
backs of people that already can't pay their bills
is -- is not acceptable.

The Fiscal Court in Letcher County passed a resolution to oppose this, and I believe you-all have got a copy of that. I would appreciate your-all's consideration. Like I said, I don't represent big business, I represent folks in Eastern Kentucky that are -- that are struggling just to pay their bills.

I appreciate you-all's time. Thanks.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Is there anyone else that would like to provide public comment this morning?

Seeing no one, I'd like to remind folks again that public comment can be provided at any time prior to the submission of the case. Let's call it -- let's call it the next two weeks, just to be safe. Again, public comments can be sent to the Kentucky Public Service Commission a multi -- a number of ways. First through our website, psc.ky.gov. Through our email address. They can be emailed to psc.comment@ky.gov. They can also be mailed to the Public Service Commission at 211 Sower, S-O-W-E-R, Boulevard, Frank -- Frankfort, Kentucky 40602. We just ask that anytime you provide public comment you include your name and where you're from.

All right. Seeing no one else, we will end

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the public comment portion this morning and we'll talk for a minute about the process for the rest of the week and discuss witness availability.
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So we'll go in reverse order because everybody else has less people to deal with than the Applicant does. So let's see. For the Attorney General and for KIUC, Mr. Kollen is here and looking, at least earlier they were, and I think they are, Mr. Baudino and Mr. Baron are available remotely; is that correct?

MR. COOK: That is correct, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. And with some sort of reasonable notice -- they may need to step away, but they can step back in order to be presented; is that right?

MR. COOK: Yes.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. And, Ms. Grundmann, for Walmart, Ms. Perry is available?

MS. GRUNDMANN: She is here in the room available.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: In person through the next couple of days; is that correct?

MS. GRUNDMANN: We would request, just for her travel arrangements, that she be permitted to testify today or tomorrow.

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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That's right. Okay.
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MS. GRUNDMANN: And, excuse me, Your Honor.

In light of my specific limitations today, either this afternoon or tomorrow would likely be easiest.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. And,
Ms. Glass, Mr. Gish, do you-all have a position as
it relates to taking Ms. Perry out of order insofar
as that becomes necessary?

MS. GLASS: Your Honor, the Company would prefer to present its case in full before any intervenor witnesses took the stand, so we would request that that be denied.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Well, so one of the items is that you-all separately have the -- and now I have to skip back over to your-all's long list.

Mr. Ali is only available starting on Thursday?

MS. GLASS: That's correct.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: If the Company -- if we have time available on, well, tomorrow and Mr. Ali is effectively the only person left, do you-all still object to taking other intervenors' witnesses out of place?

MS. GLASS: No. I think that would be reasonable if we're just waiting on Mr. Ali, then other witnesses may proceed before we can get all

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the evidence in.
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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So let's get -- let's get through about three-quarters of the way through today and maybe after our last break this afternoon, which I'm going to talk about in a second, we can have a conversation about what it looks like, how many witnesses we'll get through today and what Wednesday and Thursday looks like and we'll take up the issue of Ms. Perry.

MS. GRUNDMANN: Your Honor, I would just note that in light of the fact that the parties have all agreed to waive cross on one another, this is a somewhat different situation than a typical proceeding where the order may be different, so just in terms of some scheduling she has later in the week, if at all possible, we'd like to be able to get her out tomorrow, but we're happy to defer that full conversation until later.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: We'll have that conversation this afternoon.

All right. So it's my understanding that Witnesses Ali, is it Shlatz?

MS. GLASS: Are you asking who needs to testify --

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I don't remember your --

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    the -- yeah. I'm sorry. The three that you sought
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    to have dates certain.
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          MS. GLASS: So we have four requests for
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    witnesses to testify on dates certain. Ali,
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    Wolffram to testify --
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That's right.
          MS. GLASS: -- on November 29th.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: One second here. Okay.
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          MS. GLASS: Fetter to testify on
    November 29th.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay.
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          MS. GLASS: McKenzie to testify on
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    November 30th. And Ali to testify on and after
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    November 30th.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. And so Mr. McKenzie.
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    is not here; is that right?
          MS. GLASS: That's correct.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Again, we'll have
    that conversation this afternoon as to what the rest
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    of the week looks like. We will go each day until
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    approximately 4:30, and we'll end each day about
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     4:30. We'll start back again each morning at 9:00
    and we'll take our ordinary breaks at -- let's call
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    it roughly 10:30, again at noon, again at 2:30,
    about 3:00 o'clock, and then we'll break at 4:30.
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Does anybody have any concerns with that?

MS. GLASS: No.
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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I do have a -- and we'll wait till the very end to do admonishments as it relates to the proposed stipulation or settlement agreement, whatever it's titled.

I do have a question about process. Am I to read that the settlement agreement says that the other parties waive any cross-examination of a witness, or cross-examination is permitted insofar as it's -- well, let me just interject that: Is it -- is everybody agreeing not to cross-examine at all or not to cross-examine unless it's in support of the proposed stipulation/settlement agreement?

MS. GLASS: I believe the parties this morning have agreed that there would be no cross-examination at all, but I will let the other counsel confirm that.

MR. GARY: The Joint Intervenors have no intent to cross-examine any of the witnesses.

MS. GRUNDMANN: That was also Walmart's position as well, Your Honor.

MR. COOK: Same for the AG, no intent to cross.

MR. KURTZ: Same.

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MS. MCCANN: Same for SWVA.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. And then for the Joint Intervenors, it's my understanding that Tyler Comings is on remotely, and I see your other two witnesses here.

Just refresh my memory. It's already been a long morning.

MR. GARY: Yes, Your Honor. Mr. Comings has other commitments on Thursday, the 30th, so if he could testify today, tomorrow, or again starting on Friday, as long as he's remote still, that is fine. With his schedule, of course, Commission's discretion will make things work as we need to.

Mr. McDonald I don't believe has any other commitments.

Mr. Bills has other commitment beginning the start of next week. If it comes to that point, we might ask the Commission to consider allowing him remote, but --

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: If it comes to that point, we have bigger problems --

MR. GARY: We do.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: -- Mr. Gary. All right.

Okay. I do think it's safe to say that we probably won't get Mr. Bills or Mr. McDonald on today or

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tomorrow is going to be my guess.
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MR. GARY: With your permission, may they be excused, if needed, then, till --

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: If they would like to go do some work at Panera, that'll be fine. Whatever they would like to do for the next two days, I think they'll be okay to do so.

MR. GARY: Thank you, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I have it right now that my expectation or my intention is to roughly, once we get through -- I mean, just how I have it is that you-all would be the last to put on your witnesses.

MR. GARY: Yes.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Walmart before, and the AG-KIUC, but, of course, we can have that conversation as we work through.

MR. GARY: And as to Mr. Comings, if he may -- he's available during those times whenever, but if he can drop off until we can --

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That would be fine.

MR. GARY: Thank you.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah. And he can, of course, as with anybody, watch the -- watch live on YouTube --

MR. GARY: Yes.

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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: -- and have a good idea of where things are going.
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MR. GARY: Thank you.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Other than the witnesses 22 through 25, Ms. Glass, do you-all intend on or plan on -- I'm not going to hold you to it necessarily, but intend on deviating from your prepared witness list?

MS. GLASS: We don't intend to do that.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. With that being the case, I would ask that Witnesses Wiseman, West, Phillips, and I don't think another one, not until Burkholder, so that's -- sorry. Wiseman, West, Phillips, and Burkholder all stay after they have testified, and then we will take up individual requests to excuse witnesses for the remainder of the hearing after their cross-examination, depending on the contents of the cross-examination, whether or not we think they can stay, and we will entertain a -- well, let me just ask. With Ms. Kahn, does she need to be dismissed or does she need to leave once she's done her cross-examination or is she fine to continue to participate remotely in case she needs to be recalled?

MS. GLASS: We'd request that she be excused,

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    but if she does need to stay around to be recalled,
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     that's fine. We can accommodate that for sure.
          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: We'll take that up then.
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          All right. Is there anything else,
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     Ms. Glass, that we need to take up?
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          MS. GLASS: Yes. I have two matters that I'd
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     like to take up. One relates to the parties'
     agreement not to cross-examine each other's
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     witnesses. For that reason and in order to expedite
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     the hearing, we'd request that cross-examination
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     be -- go directly to Staff rather than going around
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     to the parties and asking if they have
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     cross-examination.
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          MR. COOK: No objection to that, Chairman.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, I guess -- I guess
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     that's -- that's not really my call. Pursuant to my
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     last question, does that mean that all the parties
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     are fine to effectively waive their opportunity to
     ask cross- examination?
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          MR. KURTZ: At this point, yes.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay.
          MR. GARY: Same.
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          MS. GLASS: Thank you.
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          MS. GRUNDMANN: And, Your Honor, just briefly
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before we go live, I just wanted to remind,

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consistent with the motion for special accommodations that I filed previously, I will be in and out of the room today due to some conflicts.
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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, we have that. Thank you.

MS. GRUNDMANN: So to the extent -- because we're skipping, it sort of alleviates that, but I just wanted to make sure you were aware.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay.

All right. Ms. Glass.

MS. GLASS: Thank you.

The last matter that I have is, we discovered a small typo on the signature page of our settlement agreement where there is an incorrect date on the execution date. I have received corrections of that date and gotten signatures from all counsel for all parties.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay.

MS. GLASS: Both signatory and not opposing, and we intend to file that corrected signature pages into the record.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. That'll be fine.

And that change was related to -- what was the date?

MS. GLASS: The date --

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Or what was the mistake?

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           MS. GLASS: So it originally says the 17th
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     day of November that the -- of 2017 that the
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     settlement agreement was executed, so it's just
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     changed to 2023.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So it's not a -- it's not
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     a date -- it's not a substantive date as it relates
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     to any of the provisions of agreement other than the
     date that it was entered into?
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           MS. GLASS: Exactly.
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Yeah, that'll be
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     fine. Please --
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          MS. GLASS: Okay.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please submit that.
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           I also have one -- sorry, you said two
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     things, so I was --
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           MS. GLASS: That was the second.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. There have been a
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     couple of items that have been filed in the last day
     or two. There was a notice of filing earlier today
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     that included what looked to be or what was
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     described -- I didn't look at the refer, but what is
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     described as a draft securitization document in
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     support of the Company's application.
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           MS. GLASS: Yes, Your Honor.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: A purchase and sale
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     agreement, a servicing agreement, and an
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     administration agreement. As a notice of filing, I
     guess my question is, is it the Company's intention
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     to provide this for the Commission's consideration
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     sort of in the form of a pleading, or is there
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     someone specifically that can support the
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     reasonableness or legal effect or implication, I
     guess, of the actual documents that are provided in
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     the notice of filing? Is there anybody in the 25
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     folks that I can ask questions about those
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     documents?
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          MS. GLASS: Let me ask very quickly.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Well, and it's not going
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     to be the first six people on your list.
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           MS. GLASS: No, it wouldn't.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So if we can -- if you
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     could get that after the first break, that would be
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     great.
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           MS. GLASS: Okay. Great.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay.
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           MS. TEMPLE: And just so -- we did ask that
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     Kentucky Power file those because some of our
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Kentucky Power file those because some of our consultants wanted to review them as well, and that's why they were filed on time late yesterday.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, I just need to make

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sure, and as the notice of filing, in your oath of affidavit, there's no -- so I just -- I want to make sure that if we have questions we know who to direct them to on the stand today.
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MS. GLASS: Understood.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: The second is, you had some updated or supplemental responses, I think, filed yesterday that were -- for instance, that first set, 139, which is the invoices.

MS. GLASS: Yes.

And then there was something also recently filed in the last couple of days, or I guess the last week.

Well, I can't find it now. Oh, it was the supplement on the 17th. And I guess I want to make sure I have an appreciation for the supplement that was filed on the 17th. Is that the -- sorry.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: And -- let's see here.

Do you know what -- how do I say this?

MS. GLASS: So --

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Do you know what was changed?

MS. GLASS: I can get you an answer on that specifically. I believe it's just a quarterly update to the information that's included in these application exhibits.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. And so I guess what I'm trying to make sure I have an appreciation for is, again, there was no specific, or that I could find in the document, oath or affidavit as to who supported the supplement, and so is it -- if it's just an update, does it just relate back to the application exhibits and whoever supported the original application exhibits, it's assumed that they are also supporting this? That's what I want to -- so again, at the 10:30 break, that would be great.

MS. GLASS: I will find that out. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Then finally, as a process issue, if there is anybody on the stand -- and this goes for all of the parties, but if there's any witnesses that are called to the stand in person or virtually in which the witness has corrections to make to prefiled direct testimony, supplemental testimony, rebuttal testimony, data request responses, whatever it is, I'm fine with the person correcting their testimony or making those amendments on the stand, but I would ask that you provide within, let's say five days after the hearing, five business days, a document amendment or change to all of those so that we actually have them

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in the written record and the written record is not necessarily amended by day whatever of the video record.
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So if you have a change in testimony, a change to a data request response, that you provide that in a markup form with an affidavit within five days after when the change is made on the stand, and that's done in a way that it's clear what the change was.

MS. GLASS: Yes, sir.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. All right. Is there anything else that we need to take up before we call the first witness?

MR. GARY: One quick thing. Mr. FitzGerald has reminded me. We have a number of counsel who have been viewing remotely, and ask that other counsel be excused as well, including Mr. FitzGerald.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Oh, that's fine, as long as -- yeah, as long as -- well, for your purposes -- MR. GARY: I'm here for the duration.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: -- as long as you're here for the purposes of the pro hac vice, as long as Ms. Gish and Ms. Glass are here for the purposes of their pro hac vice, as long as somebody is here to

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     represent the party with the nuance of our granting
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     of Ms. Grundmann's request, as long as there's
     somebody for each party, that will be perfectly
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     fine.
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          MR. GARY: Thank you.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Mr. Gish,
     Ms. Glass, you can call your first witness.
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          MS. GLASS: Thank you. The Company calls
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     Cynthia Wiseman. She'll be presented by Ms. Blend.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Do you-all have a list of
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     who will be presenting who?
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          MR. GISH: Yes.
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          MS. GLASS: Yeah, we can get you one.
14
          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: At the first break, that
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     would be great.
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          MS. GLASS: Okay. Great.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please raise your right
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     hand. Do you swear or affirm that the testimony you
     are about to give is true and correct under the
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     penalty of perjury?
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          MS. WISEMAN: Yes.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please have a seat.
23
     Please state your name and address.
24
          MS. WISEMAN: Cynthia Wiseman. Kentucky
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Power, 1645 Winchester Avenue, Ashland, Kentucky

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36 1 41101. 2 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Blend. 3 MS. BLEND: Thank you, Your Honor. CYNTHIA G. WISEMAN, having been first duly 4 sworn, testified as follows: 5 6 DIRECT EXAMINATION 7 By Ms. Blend: 8 Q. Good morning, Ms. Wiseman. 9 Α. Good morning. Where are you employed and in what capacity? 10 11 I'm employed with Kentucky Power, and I'm the Α. 12 president and COO. 13 Did you cause direct testimony and responses 14 to data requests to be filed into the record of this 15 case? 16 Α. Yes. 17 Do you have any corrections or changes to any Q. 18 of those documents at this time? 19 I do not. Α. 20 And if I were to ask you the questions Q. 21 contained in those documents today, would your 2.2 answers be the same? 23 They would. Α. MS. BLEND: Thank you. 24 25 Your Honor, the witness is available for

37 1 cross-examination. 2 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Temple. 3 MS. TEMPLE: Yes, thank you. CROSS-EXAMINATION 4 5 By Ms. Temple: 6 Ms. Wiseman, if you can't hear me, just let 7 me know and I'll try and speak louder. The first thing I wanted to talk to you about 8 are the -- is the AEP third quarter earnings call. 9 Were you -- did you view that or listen in or 10 11 anything? 12 I did listen to it, yes. 13 Okay. And so in that call the AEP's CEO, 14 Julia Sloat -- or I don't know if I can pronounce 15 it -- indicated that Kentucky Power would be placing 16 rates into effect on January 14th, which is the 17 suspension date. 18 Right. Is that your understanding? 19 Q. 20 Yes, that is my understanding. That's Α. 21 typical for us to put interim rates in and -- and 2.2 unless something changes, that's our plan for this 23 case. 24 And was that Kentucky Power's call or AEP's 25 call, or was it joint?

- A. I would say it was a collective call. It's been presumed from the beginning.
- Q. Okay. In your testimony that was with the application, you noted, and other people did as well, that Kentucky Power has had declining customers and declining sales --
  - A. Uh-huh.

- 9 you-all done, or what has AEP implemented, or
  10 Kentucky Power, to account for that declining
  11 customer base? Like how has the business model
  12 changed?
  - A. I'm not sure how the business model has changed necessarily. I think our -- you know, certainly completely aware of the economic situation in our territory and trying to take careful consideration on any filings that we make and the impact that that would have on our customers. Also our efforts in economic development should not be overlooked. I mean, that is an AEP-wide initiative and it started years ago, and that is -- you know, it's a long-term solution, but it is a solution, if we're able to bring back people and jobs to the territory, certainly that would have a positive impact on ratemaking.

- Q. And how does economic development in the future translate to making sure customers have the lowest cost now?
- A. Well, I mean, there's the level of fixed costs that are spread across the customer base.
- 6 Certainly that would be a significant part of it.
  7 If we were able to attract new customers to the
- area, new, you know, jobs to the area is important, and then obviously new business for load.
- Q. Also in your testimony you said that currently, or at least when the application was filed, that Kentucky Power has 282 employees?
- 13 **A.** Right.

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- Q. And that you are continuously looking for opportunity to add staff. So if customers and sales are declining, why are you still looking to add more staff?
  - A. Well, our -- our employee count fluctuates a little bit. I'm not sure exactly what the count is today. I mean, it's around that number. And certainly, you know, we're looking for opportunities to provide jobs and, you know, we have good-paying jobs in the region, but also I would probably characterize our efforts going forward as optimizing our organization.

the future.

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We have a lot of people who are nearing retirement age, and so it's been our practice this year to carefully look at all of our positions and -- and find ways to -- if needed, to restructure and optimize our -- our team, and also prepare for

And the best example I can give of that right now is, if we are successful in having future energy efficiency programs, you know, we will need to identify a person or two in-house to do that. I think -- I think I know what that will be. That will be in our customer service group. But those are the types of things that we're looking at now.

So I'm not -- I'm not saying -- I know that the testimony says that. I'm not saying that we're always looking to grow our -- our employee count. We have -- you know, we're -- we have a pretty big impact in the region with our employees and the contractors that we use.

- And the contractors was actually going to be Q. my next question. You said that, you know, the independent contractors are mostly for vegetation management --
- Α. Uh-huh.
- -- right? But has there been any studies or Q.

anything looking at whether or not it is more cost effective to use independent contractors for the vegetation management or if you-all had brought that in-house?

- A. I'm sure there have been studies. I'm not aware of them. Witness Phillips may be able to address that. But I can tell you that I think -- I think nationwide the practice is to use contractors because it is less expensive than to maintain, you know, several hundred employees on staff in each -- in each operating company or each utility.
- Q. And then at one point you stated that the company continues to explore all possible approaches to provide reliable power in the most cost-effective manner. And can you kind of detail what exactly those cost-effective manners are?
- A. So some of what I've already described, that, I mean, we are acutely aware of our territory that we serve and the struggles that people are facing with -- you know, as you've heard in the public comment sessions and in the public comments submitted, with fixed income and high energy usage, and so when we consider, you know, our -- any decision, the customer is always considered and top priority.

territory.

And we, you know, are -- again, we were very

careful in what we put in this rate case so that it

can have a minimal impact on customers. We plan

accordingly for looking for the least-cost option

for our customers in everything that we do.

Economic development, certainly. The efforts that we put forth in our community support are mostly going towards housing and hunger, because we -- we agree with what Judge Adams said about housing and energy efficiency is a -- is a problem in our

- Q. So what exactly are you doing, either through Kentucky Power or AEP, to address that, the -- the housing issue, the --
- A. Well, our energy efficiency proposal that will come later in the year, and we're working with the Joint Intervenors, and of course in the settlement agreement there is -- a large piece of that is the collaboration with the Joint Intervenor representatives.

And, you know, we had already started some of that before, talking with the Mountain Association earlier this year and throughout the -- throughout the year, really. And so, I mean, I would love the day -- I mean, also in our -- in our settlement

package we increased the amount of energy assistance for customers.

I would love the day to come when we didn't need to do that, but we -- we've got a few years of work ahead of us. And when I'm saying "we," I'm talking about the region, I'm not talking about necessarily Kentucky Power can do all of this. But certainly through working together with partners, we can hopefully make a difference in the housing and those areas.

- Q. And that increase that you just mentioned to the -- the funding for the low-income customers that was in the settlement or in your original application, how -- how much is that exactly? How much was it per year that you're going to put in?

  A. It was -- we doubled it in the settlement
- agreement so that it would be -- we would be able to serve 5,700 customers. The exact amount, we -- it was eight -- we doubled it to 80 cents, subject to check. I'll have to look at the settlement agreement.
- 22 Q. That -- it was -- I believe it was 80 cents.
- A. We doubled our -- yeah. Okay. Thanks. Oh, there it is.
  - Q. Prior to this rate case, so it was in 2020,

- 1 the Commission authorized a 9.3 ROE, and you stated
- 2 in your testimony that the earned ROE from March '22
- 3 to March '23 was 2.9?
- 4 A. Right.
- 5 | Q. Can you kind of explain why that is?
- 6 A. Yeah. There are a number of factors going
- 7 into that. Obviously the -- the lag between the
- 8 rate cases. The weather has had a major impact.
- 9 We've had mild weather. Interest expense. There's
- 10 a number of reasons that have contributed to a lower
- 11 **ROE**.
- 12 Q. How did -- I guess how was that calculated,
- do you know, or did -- how was the 2.9 ROE
- 14 calculated exactly, that that's what was earned?
- 15 A. I'm not sure who calculated it specifically.
- 16 | That would be -- I'm not -- let me look at my
- 17 | witness list. Another witness would be able to
- 18 address that specifically. But that is, you know, a
- 19 calculation that we -- we do on a regular basis,
- 20 Witness West probably could address that.
- 21 Q. And do you know if that included any of the
- 22 under-recovered tariff PPA expenses or the Winter
- 23 | Storm Elliott expenses or anything like that?
- 24 A. I'm not sure. I am going to defer that to
- 25 | Witness West.

- Q. And so in this proceeding, you-all hired

  Mr. McKenzie to look at the ROE, and he recommended
- 3 | 10.6 percent.
- 4 **A.** Uh-huh.
- 5 Q. But you-all didn't ask for that, and now,
- 6 even with the settlement, you're -- have agreed to
- 7 | 9.75. So why do you think that Kentucky Power will
- 8 | be able to earn a 9.75 if you weren't able to earn
- 9 the 9.3?
- 10 A. Well, I think -- I mean, I think it's -- this
- 11 rate case is a good first step in the outcome of
- 12 that. And, I mean, I can't predict the future, but
- 13 | I believe, you know, we're -- we're on the right
- 14 track. And, you know, I'm not sure what we'll earn
- 15 in 2024, but I think we're -- you know, we're
- 16 putting forth our efforts in this case to hopefully
- improve the financial health of the company.
- 18 Q. But again, how are you going to do that?
- 19 A. Well, I mean, I think through this rate case
- 20 | improves that. The outcome of this rate case will
- 21 certainly improve our ROE. And then, you know, in
- 22 addition to that, we're very mindful of every dollar
- 23 that we spend, and that will continue, and, you
- 24 know, looking at opportunities to -- to save.
- 25 Q. And who at Kentucky Power approves all of the

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invoices and stuff for the rate case expenses? Is
that you or is that someone else?
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- A. For the rate case expenses? I approve a lot of invoices, but I -- I imagine it might be Witness West.
- 6 MS. TEMPLE: Okay. I believe that's all I have. Thank you.
- 8 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Questions?

## EXAMINATION

- 10 By Vice Chair Hatton:
- 11 Q. Can you hear me okay?
- 12 **A.** I can.

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- Q. And a lot of my questions are along the same
  lines as what Staff was asking about how
  specifically you could point to how you expect to be
  able to earn the ROE that you're requesting.
  - Can you give us any examples of what you'll be doing differently, if you -- we gave you a 9.3 in the last rate case and you earned 2.9. What specifically would you be doing differently?
  - A. Well, I mean, I think, as I've said, we're very mindful of every dollar that we're spending, so we'll make sure that we're not, you know, being excessive there. We're focusing on our reliability efforts, being, you know, very careful with our --

- like the DRR that's proposed. And then I think the outcome of this case will get us on the right track to a more financially healthy company.
- Q. So over the past five years or so you've been unable to earn the ROE that's assigned, or allowed, your credit rating is down, and you needed, I think, 59 million more in income in the -- in the test year to reach the ROE that you were aiming for. Is
- 10 A. Right. I think that's right.

that -- that's about right?

- 11 Q. Meanwhile, the customers' bills have gone up 12 pretty consistently --
  - A. Uh-huh.

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- Q. -- during that same time period. What costs did you cut? Can you tell me some specific costs? Those were the questions that were being asked by the public commenters over and over, why -- what costs have you cut before you come back and ask for increases for the customers' bills?
- A. I'm not -- specific costs that we've cut,
  Witness West might be able to expound on that more
  so than me, since he is over our finance. But we,
  you know, look at positions as we have vacancies and
  whether or not we can -- you know, need to fill them
  or need to do -- you know, reallocate them in some

- way. We're just very mindful of the day-to-day spending on our O&M side. Certainly the solution for this is, again, back to improving our efforts in economic development and -- and having some good results there.
- Q. Can you tell us why we shouldn't be concerned that AEP's shareholders have had record profits during the same time period?
- A. I'm not really able to speak to that. I

  mean, I don't -- why you shouldn't be concerned. I

  mean, I think Kentucky Power operates, you know, as

  its own entity, and -- and AEP is our parent

  company. We receive a lot of services from them to

  support us, and, you know, it's, you know, the model

  that we operate under.

At the same time AEP executives continue to

- make some fairly large salaries and an allocation, at least portions of that, come from Kentucky -from Kentucky Power. Are there discussions about how the Kentucky Power entity shouldn't be supporting as much of the executive salaries given the circumstances that we've talked -- I think your testimony called it dire financial circumstances. Have there been talks like that?
- A. Not that I've been a part of, but we're --

- you know, we're a very small part of AEP. Certainly it's been a volatile couple years with the sale process and -- but I've not been a part of AEP executive compensation discussions.
- 5 | Q. Who would be, if it isn't you, as the COO?
- A. I mean, I -- that's just not a topic that

  we -- I would probably recommend that you speak to

  Witness Carlin about AEP executive compensation.
- 9 Q. You have fewer and fewer customers, which 10 certainly is going to mean less income?
- 11 A. It's certainly what? I'm sorry.
- 12 O. Less income.
- 13 **A.** Oh.

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Q. Less customers. Even -- even while you're raising the bills, you're continuing to have less and less income. And I know that the territory is tough. It's a tough territory, and a lot of the reason for such high bills is -- has to do with the fact that a lot of the houses are not energy efficient, and we've heard that from Kentucky Power officials for years.

How would you explain the companies in surrounding areas -- Harlan County, for instance, borders many of Kentucky Power counties, and their bills are much lower, as a rule, because they have

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lower.

- LG&E and KU. How can you explain that? Does Harlan
  County have more efficient houses? How -- how are
  they able to keep bills low?
- I'm not really sure about Harlan County 4 housing, but I would say that because LG&E and KU 5 6 have more customers overall and their -- some of 7 their nonrural areas probably lift them up, where we 8 have, you know, 20 counties of pretty rural 9 territory. We don't have a metropolitan area like 10 Louisville or Lexington or -- or an area like that. 11 So I -- that is -- they have more customers to 12 spread their costs over, that's why their rates are
- Q. What about the unpredictability of Kentucky
  Power bills compared to other -- other utilities?
  How would you account for that, the wild
  unpredictability between the fuel adjustment clause
  adjustment and every two months?
  - A. Well, the fuel adjustment clause is a, you know, a monthly true-up, and a couple years ago when fuel costs were really on the rise, it did cause bills to escalate. Those are back down now. But that is a -- you know, that is the nature of the fact that it fluctuates every month.
    - I don't know about the unpredictability. I

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mean, we -- we have a lot of programs to work with customers on. You know, every customer on an average monthly payment plan or a budget plan would be -- would be okay with me. That would be a good thing, because that does levelize their bills. We also have a lot of other programs to work with customers on payment arrangements.

But really, the volatility in bills is around usage in the winter and the summer months when -when temperatures are, you know, lower and higher, and it is -- I'm not -- I strongly believe that -- I mean, I believe that we are in a housing crisis in Eastern Kentucky. I agree with what Scott McReynolds says at HDA, that we were in a crisis before the flood occurred.

You know, I've seen customers using 6,000 kilowatt hours in a month, which is unheard of. They should be using around 1,300. So we have got to do more about educating customers on heating sources and appropriate heating sources.

I mean, I also heard Scott say that people are afraid to use their heating systems and that they're using portable heaters instead, and that just skyrockets an electric bill. And we put that information out all the time, but it's difficult to

- get people to understand it or hear it or listen to

  it. But I think that's an area where we -- we need

  to do more.
- Q. Do you think that unpredictability has something to do with the fact that you generate hardly any power and have to purchase it all?
  - A. That we generate what? I'm sorry.
- 8 Q. Very little.
- 9 A. That we generate very --
- 10 Q. Right.

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- A. Well, we're a hundred percent owned right now with Mitchell and Big Sandy, so no, I don't think that has anything to do with it.
- Q. Does Kentucky Power have plans to build some generation?
  - A. Certainly haven't ruled it out. I mean, it would be an option. It's in our IRP as an option.

    Our -- as I said, we're a hundred percent owned with Mitchell and Big Sandy right now, and Mitchell, of course, will end in 2028, and then we currently have the RFP that is in process that is for purchased power agreements, so that is an opportunity for us to rebalance our -- our portfolio, but -- and then, you know, in the IRP too, which that hearing is coming up, but we'll also look at extending the life

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- of Big Sandy. And yes, of course, I mean, there's a possibility that we may be able to build generation in the future.
- Q. If the Public Service Commission continues to award you a higher return on equity and higher rates with each subsequent case, at this point how is that not rewarding inefficient and poor management?
- A. And? And what was the last part of question?
- 9 Q. Inefficient and poor management of Kentucky
  10 Power.
- 11 A. I don't know how to answer that question.
- 12 | That would -- that would be a legal question for
- 13 one. I don't -- I don't think that we're
- 14 mismanaging our business. We haven't had a rate
- 15 increase -- a rate filing or a rate increase in
- 16 three years. We need to have a financially healthy
- company to attract capital so that we can continue
- 18 to invest in the -- in the territory.
- 19 Q. I believe you live in Eastern Kentucky as
- 20 | well, in the service area in Ashland, as you
- 21 testified before. What can you say to your
- 22 neighbors about what they can expect and why this
- 23 | will get better?
- 24 A. Well, I think our -- you know, the message of
- 25 hope in Eastern Kentucky is -- beyond Kentucky Power

is generally around economic development and those efforts. I mean, there are a lot of groups and people working on those. We're trying to support those in ways that we can, be at the table for those discussions. And then, again, around housing. I think improvement -- I mean, the governor's High Ground Initiative, we're trying to be involved and support that. Some of what the nonprofits are doing. Christian Appalachian Project, HDA, some of those other -- Group Homes, Incorporated, they're doing great work, and we're trying to find a way to support them in any way we can.

If I had -- every charitable dollar I had if I could give it to improving housing, then certainly we would, and that's a focus of AEP's anyway is on housing and hunger.

But yeah, I mean, it -- there's no denying there are tough years ahead still. The economy in Eastern Kentucky has been declining for a very long time, and, you know, we know that it's from the loss of coal mining jobs, from, you know, probably a couple decades ago, and there's a -- we talk a lot about how we didn't diversify sooner in the -- in the -- in the region, in the whole Appalachian region.

And so, yeah, I mean, we have work to do, and Kentucky Power wants to be a partner in that. Yes, do we need to file rate cases and possibly raise rates? At least -- you know, we have to do that now in order to be able to provide the service.

VICE CHAIR HATTON: That's all the questions I have.

## EXAMINATION

- By Commissioner Regan:
- 10 Q. Good morning.
- 11 A. Good morning.
- 12 Q. Just to follow up on the Vice Chair's question about the AEP conversation.
- 14 A. Uh-huh.

Q. And I know you haven't had those discussions, but as the COO, you've watched, you know, the number of people from the area move away, not as many homes. What proactively or what, as a plan, have you put together to -- before you come in for a rate increase, cost-cutting measures? I'm assuming you guys would sit down as an executive team and take a look at the region and try to get ahead. Have you guys gone through that process where you look at where you can cut costs and done all that before you have come into the rate increase request?

- A. I -- I don't know that we necessarily did it before we filed this rate case, but it is pretty much a daily exercise that we do working with Mr. West and Mr. Phillips and Ms. Elliott, which is -- makes up the executive team at Kentucky Power, and certainly looking at ways that we can cut costs -- cut costs. And, you know, my word this year has been let's look at everything and make sure there's no waste out there, I mean. But we're -- you know, of course, we're -- we're always looking at our budget and trying to find ways to be more efficient with it.
- Q. Okay. And I know you guys have done outreach to the community and it isn't easy to get people in. Have you thought about doing some, like, town halls helping people, you know, learn where they can be more efficient with their energy?
- A. Yeah. We -- we actually tried that at the beginning of this year, I think. It's been a busy year. I think it was the beginning of this year.

  And we -- and I believe I mentioned this to some of you before, but we had practically no turnout at those. We offered three in the Hazard area. And we targeted customers. We didn't open it up to everyone, but we targeted customers who we thought

could benefit from some information. We had stations set up. And we mailed those cards to their homes and we did other things to notify them, and, you know, we had virtually no turnout.

But are we open to more of that? Absolutely.

I mean, my plan at the time was to -- and I was -- I
was in a former position, but was to spread those
across the territory, but we just didn't do it
because we -- we need to regroup and figure out why
nobody came.

And -- and, I mean, you know, it crossed my mind during the public comments meetings that the presentation that you-all do in the beginning is so good, and if we could get all of our customers to listen to that. I mean, I think there's -- I think that's where we have work to do is trying to work on helping people understand about ratemaking and what we're trying to do. And, you know, I'm hoping that through our collaboration with our Joint Intervenors that that will be -- you know, that they will be a partner in that too.

- Q. I guess, can you understand the frustration of the residents in that area --
- 24 A. I absolutely --
  - Q. -- when they -- when they see an AEP

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- executive compensation and then their rates keep going up?
- 3 Yes, I can understand the frustration and the -- you know, there's a -- a little bit of --4 5 there's been some misinformation out there, but 6 there's been a little bit of disconnect that, you 7 know, the difference between AEP and Kentucky Power 8 and understanding the parent company and how it 9 operates and that it's a -- you know, it's a large 10 corporation.
  - But I think, you know, Witness Carlin again can probably address that because I think it comes up in other jurisdictions.
  - Q. Okay. And you, as the COO, have you gone to AEP and asked for kind of specific cost-cutting reductions that they could help with? Because I understand they're the parent company, but they also should be providing some direction and cost-cutting measures, whether that's consolidation or other things. Like the contract for, you know, the vegetation --
- 22 **A**. Yes.
- Q. -- is that an AEP contract or is that a

  Kentucky Power contract?
  - A. I would say it's mutual. I mean, we work

- 1 hand in hand with AEP on pretty much every decision 2 that we make, and so certainly like a vegetation 3 management contract, Witness Phillips would be involved in that. You know, we have a lot of 4 5 subject matter experts at the parent company, and 6 we're not all subject matter experts in every topic, 7 and they advise and guide us, but ultimately the operating company has a lot of final say in what we 8 9 do.
- 10 | Q. Okay.
- A. But yes, I mean, and this year especially we have all been going through, you know, some budget optimization exercises.
- 14 COMMISSIONER REGAN: I think that's it.
- 15 Thanks.
- 16 EXAMINATION
- 17 | By Chairman Chandler:
- 18 Q. Good morning.
- 19 A. Good morning.
- 20 Q. I've got a few questions. We'll -- I'll get
  21 started and then we'll take a break. I'll go in
  22 back and get somebody to fix my chair in the interim
- as well. I'm basically on the floor back here.
- Let's start with a couple of, we'll call them
  easy ones. The -- you're the COO and president of

- 1 | Kentucky Power; is that right?
- 2 A. That's correct.
- 3 Q. Okay. The CEO is Julie Sloat?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And Ms. Sloat is also the CEO of AEP; is that
- 6 right?
- 7 A. Yes, she's the CEO of AEP.
- 8 Q. Do you know whether the other states are set
- 9 up similarly?
- 10 A. Do I know the other states --
- 11 | Q. Uh-huh.
- 12 A. -- of the other operating systems?
- 13 O. Where the -- where the CEO of AEP is also the
- 14 | CEO of the operating company.
- 15 A. I believe so, yes.
- 16 Q. When -- when the other day on the earnings
- 17 | call Ms. Sloat announced that it was the
- 18 expectation -- this is in her prepared remarks,
- 19 | which I've come to find out, after coming to the
- 20 PSC, that they are prerecorded. I always thought
- 21 | they did them live and I was very impressed, but
- 22 they're prerecorded.
- 23 And she, in her prepared remarks, said
- 24 | something about how the suspension date in this case
- 25 | is January 14th and that she would expect new rates.

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She got specifically asked about that, and from my read of it indicated that regardless of whether an order was given on the 14th that you-all would intend on putting rates into effect on the 14th.
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I understood from your response earlier to Staff's questions that that is the case; is that right?

- A. That -- yeah, as of right now, that is our intent is to put the interim rates in. We can handle that from the IT side. It would be great if the Commission issued an order by then so that we didn't have to further confuse customers on down the road if we have to refund or -- or increase, but -- and, you know, I think in the settlement agreement there was discussion around that too, that that -- that, you know, the preferred time would be to put rates into effect mid-January.
- Q. Was that -- I don't know that you -- I understood from your response earlier, is that your call or Ms. Sloat's call?
- A. I think it's a collective call. I mean, I don't -- I think through the process of preparing the rate case we informed Ms. Sloat that that was probably our intention. From a financial perspective, I mean, it's what we need to do. It

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also allows us to -- you know, to suspend, while securitization works out, the decommissioning rider and the Rockport reg assets, so --
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- Q. Okay. So but -- so it sounded like it was your call, that you said "we informed," I assume that means the folks at Kentucky Power informed her; is that right?
- A. We -- we have -- yeah, I mean, through -- and through the folks, including counsel, who puts together the rate case. I mean, we were, you know, pretty -- pretty certain from the beginning that we would have to put rates in effect by January. Did I specifically tell Ms. Sloat that? No. But I'm sure that it made it to her at some point.
- Q. Well, and the reason I'm asking is because previous folks in your position have explicitly stated that profit and loss responsibility falls on the COO and president of Kentucky Power even though there's technically a CEO, and what my question really is, is: Who does the buck stop with? Who has the ultimate authority in this regard? Is it you or is it CEO of Kentucky Power?
- A. I mean, I don't really know how to answer that. We work collectively, and I am -- you know, I'm new in my role and certainly have been getting

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up to speed this year, but I feel like I make a lot of decisions for this company collectively. I don't I don't do things -- I don't operate in a silo, but yes, I have a team in Kentucky, we have teams at AEP, and I rely on their guidance and advice.
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questions in this regard today and throughout the rest of the hearing, especially to -- to
Mr. Burkholder, but is what's best for Kentucky

Yeah. And I'm going to have lots of

- 9 Mr. Burkholder, but is what's best for Kentucky
  10 Power always what's best for AEP?
  - A. I don't -- is what's best for Kentucky Power always best for AEP? I think so. I mean, we -- we're -- we individually determine -- each operating company makes individual determinations based on its circumstances, and we receive a lot of support from AEP around those -- around those matters. I mean, they're -- they're our parent company.
  - Q. Well, those are -- those are all facts. What I'm trying to ask about is: Do -- is it the perception -- is it your perception that -- that -- that things that are good for one are mutually beneficial to the other in the sense that there is no decision that you-all can make that would be beneficial to Kentucky Power that would not necessarily be beneficial to AEP, looking out for

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1 yourself?
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- A. We make decisions about that all the time --
- 3 Q. Okay.
- 4 A. -- what's best for Kentucky Power, and AEP
- 5 | works with us. I mean, it's not -- I don't -- I
- 6 don't really understand your question, I guess,
- 7 | **but** --
- 8 Q. Okay. So let's -- let's just use an example
- 9 then, right? Is it your call on what to do with
- 10 retained earnings or is it Ms. Sloat's call on what
- 11 to do with retained earnings, whether or not to, for
- 12 | instance, when you make money, pay it out in a
- 13 dividend versus retain it and reinvest it in the
- 14 | utility? Whose call is that?
- 15 A. I -- it's -- I don't -- I have not been part
- 16 of those kinds of decisions, so I would say it's an
- 17 AEP team collectively with Kentucky Power.
- 18 Q. Right. But do you see where I'm trying to
- 19 get to here is that one of the decisions would be
- 20 paying a dividend to AEP and their shareholders and
- 21 the other one would be retaining the money and
- 22 reinvesting it in Kentucky Power's system. Do you
- 23 | see how one might be more beneficial to the other to
- 24 | different parties?
- 25 A. I think I understand what you're saying, but

- 1 we haven't paid a dividend to AEP in several years.
- 2 You know, from the finance standpoint, Witness West
- 3 may be able to answer your questions.
- 4 Q. Okay. Let's go to a second additional
- 5 | question. Ms. Sloat is also CEO of the other
- 6 operating companies. Is that your understanding?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Okay. Is what's good for Kentucky Power or
- 9 | what's good for any of the other operating companies
- 10 also good for Kentucky Power?
- 11 A. Not always. I mean, we make individual
- 12 decisions. We don't base it on -- it's not a
- 13 one-size-fits-all decision-making.
- 14 Q. Okay. I guess what I'm trying to say is, if
- 15 | you think that APCo or Ohio Power Company or I&M are
- 16 making a decision that will negatively affect
- 17 | Kentucky --
- 18 A. Oh.
- 19 Q. -- how do you -- Kentucky Power, how do you
- 20 advocate for Kentucky Power?
- 21 A. I do think they're separated, and to that
- 22 extent, I don't think that decisions that are made
- 23 by other operating companies typically affect each
- 24 other. And, I mean, there may be a few examples,
- 25 | but they're, you know, small in nature, like.

Q. Small in nature?

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- 2 Well, I mean, the only one I can think of 3 right now is I recently had a conversation with the president of I&M about largely customers and a 4 5 process that he's establishing for that because --6 in these high-growth areas, and so he's made us 7 aware it's not a -- not negatively affecting us, he was just making us aware that he's establishing this 8 process. We may follow suit. I mean, that's -- we 9 10 share. We share information more so than anything.
  - Q. So I'm going to ask a lot of questions in this regard to Mr. Ali and Mr. Burkholder, but if I told you that per your annual report filed with the Commission, this Commission, that your transmission expenses for account number 565 in 2013, which is titled Transmission of Electricity by Others, that you-all were paying \$6.7 million a year for that account in 2013, and in 2020 were paying 11 times that amount, 10 or 11 times that amount, and the majority of those costs were being driven by
- affiliates, other operating companies, would you

  still agree that their actions have little impact on
- 22 still agree that their actions have little impact on
- 23 | Kentucky Power?
- 24 A. Well, I see what you're saying, and, I mean,
- 25 I think you're aware that we've -- you know, we've

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heard you, we've heard what you've said and your concerns are in the transmission area and we've undertaken a study to look at how cost allocation is being made and handled, and specifically the -- you know, it's done in two -- two streams, and one of them is specifically for Kentucky Power.
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- Q. Yeah. I guess what's amazing to me and the reason I ask these questions is: Why should the Commission have had to ask those questions? Why is it why is it that Kentucky Power, until they were forced to do so by a Commission order, unwilling or unable to advocate for themselves in relation to those transmission expenses?
- A. Well, I can't really answer what happened in the -- in the past so much as -- but, you know, we believed that those were prudently incurred at the time, and I don't know what the study is going -- is going to turn out and I can't predict the future, so I think we have to wait and see what -- what comes out in the study, and I --
- Q. Yeah. Who -- who at -- who is employed by
  Kentucky Power that would have information or
  expertise to determine the prudency of investments
  made in other states?
- A. Witness West probably would be the best

## person for that.

- 2 Q. So I just want to make sure, before you pass
- 3 | this on to Mr. West, it's your experience with
- 4 Mr. West that if I asked him questions about the
- 5 | prudency of transmission investments in Indiana and
- 6 Michigan over the past 12 years, you think he's the
- 7 witness to answer -- to determine that those
- 8 investments were prudently made?
- 9 A. No, I do not. I think --
- 10 Q. Do you think that Kentucky Power has anybody
- 11 employed that can make that determination?
- 12 A. About investments in I&M?
- 13 | Q. Yeah. You just said, "We think that those
- 14 investments, that those dollars were prudently
- 15 | made, " and I'm asking who at Kentucky Power? Who is
- 16 employed by Kentucky Power that can make that
- 17 determination, that's qualified or has the
- 18 experience to make that determination?
- 19 A. Yeah. I'm sorry, I misunderstood your
- 20 | question, but I didn't say that Witness Ali -- he's
- 21 not employed by Kentucky Power. He's a Service
- 22 employee, as you know, that he would be the best
- 23 person to answer that.
- 24 Q. But Witness Ali specifically is also the
- 25 person that is overseeing those investments in

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Indiana and Michigan, would you agree?
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- A. I presume so. I'm not sure what all he covers, the entire territory or not, but that's --
- So you-all are paying \$50 million, I think is 4 Q. approximately what Mr. Burkholder's testimony has, 5 6 it's something -- the difference between 80 7 something million and 130 million dollars in LSE -or revenues from transmission and LSE expenses from 8 PJM. It's a \$50 million deficit. And pursuant to 9 the previous cases it's fairly obvious that 90 plus 10 11 percent of that is going to affiliates.

Why shouldn't that concern you from a cost perspective, as the person in charge of profits and losses at A -- at Kentucky Power?

- A. Well, I mean, I don't have enough information. I don't -- it's not my area of expertise. Yes, I am concerned about the profit and loss statement and the -- and the costs of Kentucky Power, but Witness -- Witness West may have more information on that, Witness Ali may have more information on that.
- Q. And we'll take a break in a minute, but I'm just a little lost on this, that per Mr. Burkholder's testimony it's a \$50 million deficit there, that you-all are paying \$50 million more than you're

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     getting back in income, and we know the majority of
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     that -- so the PJM, LSE, OATT expenses, we have the
     three straight cases, that the majority of those
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     PJM, LSE, OATT expenses are being paid to
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     affiliates. At $50 million that's more than --
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     here's a great one. At $50 million, in 2022
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     Kentucky Power, for their annual report filed with
     this Commission, spent $41.098 million on
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     distribution maintenance expenses. So you're paying
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     more to PJM affiliates for the differential in
11
     transmission than you are per year in distribution
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     expenses for your own system.
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How, from a profit-and-loss perspective, never mind a sustainability of being able to -- for customers to afford rates, is that not a concern where you're sitting?

A. Well, I think -- I mean, I don't know if -- I don't know to know if it's a concern. I think
Witness West could provide more information on that,
maybe Witness Burkholder. But, you know, as I said,
we are -- we have heard your concerns, we're taking
them, you know, seriously, and we've got the study
underway, and, you know, I am hoping that it -- it,
you know, we'll bringing the results to you in a
couple of months.

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- Q. If I told you that the Commission was concerned because of its impact to customers, why shouldn't that also be your concern?
- A. Oh, it is a concern, of course it is.
- Q. So why did it take a Commission declaration or a Commission direction for Kentucky Power to take any action, never mind the fact that the action is just a study?
  - A. Well, we -- I mean, we've done other things in the transmission space. I mean, we have suspended the tracker for this case. We -- you know, we took our projects out of Transco. But, you know, I can't really answer what -- past couple years. I mean, we've been in a two-year sale process. I mean, I think that -- we can't ignore that, that that has taken up a lot of time, but -- and, you know, I can't really answer what has happened. I'm interested in moving forward and hoping that the Commission recognizes that we're -- you know, we're trying to get it right for people.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So we'll take a short recess and we'll come back at about -- about 10:50. Around, yeah, 10:50. We'll be in recess for the next 18 minutes.

(Recess from 10:32 a.m. to 11:09 a.m.)

MS. SACRE: You're on, Chairman.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. We are back on the record in Case Number 20 -- 2022 dash -- no, 2023-00159.

- When we were talking -- okay. We were talking about earlier the rates, putting the rates into effect subject to refund on January 14th. you remember that?
- Uh-huh. Yes. 9 Α.

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- Do you -- have you had a conversation with 10 11 counsel or your regulatory folks as to which rates 12 would actually be put into effect subject to refund? 13 And I ask which rates in the sense of the tariffs 14 that are proposed that the -- have been given public notice at the outset of the case with the 15 16 application for the resulting rates that -- the
- 17 rates that would result from the proposed
- 18 stipulation settlement?
- 19 It would be the settlement rates --Α.
- 20 Q. Okay.
- 21 -- would be put into effect.
- 22 Do you know whether or not the utility has Q. 23 filed all of the tariffs conforming to the 24 stipulation and settlement to replace those that
- were provided with the original application? 25

- A. I don't know if that's been done yet.

  Witness West can probably address that.
- 3 Q. But just to be clear, your proposal would be
- 4 | to raise rates -- would be to implement your --
- 5 | your -- what you would like to do, and I'm not
- 6 saying that you are -- would like to raise your
- 7 rates, but if you're going to put rates into effect,
- 8 | your preference, as I understand it, is for the ones
- 9 that raise residential customers' rates 10 to 11
- 10 percent as opposed to the ones that raise them the
- 11 18.3?
- 12 A. That's correct. The settlement rates.
- 13 Q. All right. I do want to just go back and
- 14 make sure the record is clear. You stated something
- earlier to the Vice Chair that -- I think your quote
- 16 was that you-all haven't had a rate increase in
- 17 three years. That's just a base rate increase,
- 18 right?
- 19 A. That's right. We haven't filed a base rate
- 20 case in three years.
- 21 Q. You would agree, though, that rates have gone
- 22 up?
- 23 A. I'm not sure what rates -- those --
- 24 Q. The Tariff PPA, for instance --
- 25 **A.** Oh.

- -- steadily increased --Q.
- Possibly. Α.

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- 3 -- from the last rate case to this case. 0.
- 4 Would you agree?
- 5 I think so. Witness West would be the better Α. 6 person to talk about that, especially past cases.
- 7 Okay. So another item, you were talking to the Vice Chair about how you guys are in a unique 8
- situation with the territory. Have you heard of Big Sandy Rural Electric Cooperative? 10
- 11 Α. Yes.
- 12 Would you agree that you-all serve the same
- area as Big -- I mean, clearly not the same area, 13
- 14 but in the same general area as Big Sandy RECC?
- 15 Α. Yes.
- 16 And you're generally aware of the area that
- 17 Big Sandy RECC serves, just like geographically?
- 18 Α. Yes.
- Okay. And would you agree that it's -- at 19
- 20 least in terms of the other utilities in the area,
- it's fairly consistent with the territory of 21
- 22 Kentucky Power?
- 23 I would say that's accurate, yes. Α.
- 24 Okay. So pursuant to the annual filings that
- are filed with the Commission, the annual reports 25

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filed with the Commission under OATT, Kentucky
Power's average bill in 2022 for residential
customers was $198.54, and for Big Sandy it was
$160.10. The average Kentucky Power residential
customer in that year used 1,237 kilowatt hours.
The average Big Sandy customer used 1,169 kilowatt
hours. And these are all just in our annual report
statistics. The all-in rate, which I think is just
simple addition and then division, for a Kentucky
Power residential customer for 2022 was 16.05 cents
per kilowatt hour. The all-in average cents per
kilowatt hour for a Big Sandy residential customer
was 13.69.
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Have you had an opportunity to look at two things: One, your-all's -- your own income statement versus previous year's, or just -- on an absolute basis, just look at the single income statement for the previous year, and have you separately, two, had a chance to look at your-all's cost structure as compared to those utilities that serve the same general geographic area?

- A. I have not. I mean, I've looked at our income statement, but I have not compared our business to a cooperative's business.
- Q. Okay. With the exception of the cost of

- capital, do you believe that there's a material difference between your cost of your operations and those of the cooperatives in the general area?
- A. I don't -- I don't know enough about how a cooperative works or what they -- what they do to really answer that. I mean, I know that we serve a similar type of territory, we do similar work, but I do not know the ins and outs of -- of how an electric cooperative like Big Sandy, Grayson, or the others work.
  - Q. Okay. And I guess, you know, there -- there are lots of things that -- there's about everything that I didn't know when I took this job, and I've sort of taken it upon myself to figure some of them out.
  - A. Uh-huh.

- Q. I guess -- I guess with that it begs what's the opportunity, I guess, for you to look into different cost structures at different utilities in similarly situated areas as opposed to just using the -- as opposed to just referencing the situation and saying, "Yeah, it's tough, we've got to deal with it"?
- A. What is the opportunity? I mean, certainly we can -- we could study that. I would do that with

- my team. I couldn't do it alone, but, I mean, we -you know, we could look into different cost
  structures and what the co-ops are doing in our
  territory that is different from us.
- 5 Q. So again, you can, but what I want to go back
  6 to with the issue with transmission is that do
  7 you-all necessarily care enough to look at that, to
  8 do it on your own, or is that going to be a
  9 situation where the Commission is going to have to
  10 order the utility to take measures to do those types
  11 of studies?
  - A. I can commit to that we would -- we would look at rate structure for co-op -- cooperatives in our territory. Is that what you're --
- 15 Q. Cost structure.
- 16 A. Cost structure?
- Q. Well, I mean, that's what -- that's what rate cases are.
- 19 **A.** Yeah.

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- Q. I know Mr. West is the rates and regulatory person, but you understand that rates are just a reflection -- we do cost-based rates in Kentucky.

  They're -- we don't do performance-based rates or anything, it's cost-based rates, right?
- 25 **A.** Right.

- Q. So the cost, the revenue requirement drives what the actual end-user customer rates are, right?
  - A. Yes.

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- Q. So if you can reduce costs, all else equal, you can reduce rates. Would you agree?
  - A. That would be -- yes.
- Q. Okay. If rates are set on a cost structure
  at some amount, it doesn't matter what the amount
  is, an absolute amount, and the utility -everything else happens exactly the way the rate
  case envisioned, except the utility incurs less of
  those costs than anticipated. All else equal, that
  increases the utility's profit, right?
  - A. Can you repeat that, please?
    - Q. Yeah. Okay. So if you set a rate case, have all these costs, all this usage, you calculate what rates need to be in order to earn your revenue requirement, and everything that was assumed in the rate case happens over the next year except the utility incurs less costs than they anticipated. All else being equal, that just raises the amount of money that the utility makes, right?
  - A. I think so. I mean, Witness West would probably be the better one to confirm that.
- 25 Q. Well, I guess what I'm really trying to say

is, if a utility -- and this is the case everywhere they have cost-based rates. If a utility is able to save on expenses, that helps out the bottom line, right? Reducing costs benefits the health of the utility through increased income, correct?

# A. Right.

Q. Okay. So if you-all are able to do this study and find out that you can cut, I don't know, 10 million -- and I'm really making up a number, 10 million of that 40 -- approximately 40, 41 million dollar distribution maintenance expense, the rates are set based off of the actual expense you've got in the past. If you find \$10 million in savings in operations expense, that doesn't get passed through to customers until the next rate case, right?

### A. Generally, yes.

Q. Okay. So I guess what I'm asking is: I get that you say you will commit to doing the study to look at ways to -- well, I think we just -- to look at the other co-ops and other utilities' cost structures, but I guess what I'm asking is: Do you anticipate going out and trying to find ways to, quote -- this is a quote from AEP, rightsize Kentucky Power in terms of costs, or do you need a

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directive from the Commission to do so, or do you need an additional incentive to do so? Like if you find savings, you can keep a percentage of them.
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A. Right. So taking everything that you said, as I -- and as I've already said, I mean, we -- we recognize in our territory we have a lot of challenges. We've got economic issues that we can't cure all of them, so we try to control what we can control, and even -- I was hoping that you would recognize that in this case we took measures to mitigate the impact of the rates, and, you know, certainly going forward we -- we know, as you used the term, rightsizing the rate base, that we have to focus on our customer base and recognize the -- the low income percentage of customers that we serve.

A lot of that was talked about during the settlement, and the -- you know, the collaboration that we intend with the Joint Intervenors. Yes. I mean, I think this -- we -- you know, we have to look at our territory in a different way.

- Q. Okay. So let's just --
- A. So I do not need you to give us a directive to study the co-ops, if that's --
- 24 Q. Or anybody.
- 25 A. Or anybody. Or to dig in and look at ways

### that we can reduce our costs.

- Q. Okay. So I describe ratemaking as you

  effectively make a pie and then you slice a pie,

  right? The pie is the revenue requirement, and then

  you slice the pie to figure out who's going to pay

  that total revenue requirement. Does that make
- 7 sense?

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- A. Uh-huh.
- 9 Q. Is that conceptual? Okay. If -- we'll work
- 10 back from the settlement agreement. Part of the
- 11 | settlement agreement or the stipulation -- the
- 12 settlement agreement is increasing assistance,
- either provided by the utility or by other
- 14 customers, to customers who need help paying their
- 15 | bill, right?
- 16 A. Right.
- 17 Q. Okay. Does that do anything to reduce
- 18 Kentucky Power's costs, other than bad debt expense?
- 19 A. I don't know for sure. I don't -- I mean, I
- 20 would have to consult probably with Witness West on
- 21 that, but I don't -- I don't think so.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- A. I mean, actually it increases the cost with the additional REA.
- 25 Q. So that doesn't reduce the cost. Does it

- 1 | reduce how much those individual customers use?
- 2 A. Not likely.
- 3 Q. Okay.
- 4 A. That's -- I mean, I can't control how much
  5 they use.
- 6 Q. Yeah. So it's at the end -- well, we'll get
- 7 to that in a second. So it's at the end, though, of
- 8 | the process? It's not creating the -- figuring out
- 9 | what the costs are, it's not figuring out who pays
- 10 | them, it's not trying to deal with how much or
- 11 whether customers use electricity or whether there's
- 12 a loss of customers, it's at the very end after the
- 13 bill is sent and after the bill is -- if the
- 14 customer is unable to pay the bill, that's where
- 15 | that comes in, right?
- 16 A. Right.
- 17 Q. Okay. It doesn't address the size of the pie
- 18 or how the pie is sliced, agreed?
- 19 **A.** Yes.
- 20 Q. Okay. If, pursuant to what it looks like,
- 21 | items in the settlement agreement, you're able to
- 22 work with relevant stakeholders and reduce
- 23 | individual customers' or groups of customers' energy
- 24 intensity, amount of peak demand, overall energy
- 25 efficiency, whatever it is, and they use less

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electricity -- okay?
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# A. Uh-huh.

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Q. Would you agree that the -- would you agree that if customers use less electricity and that reduction -- reduction in usage is not necessarily -- well, let's take a step back. Stop there for just a second.

Would you agree that one of the primary drivers for rate cases in the last three years is the loss of customers and customer load?

# A. Yes.

- Q. So a reduction in customers and customer usage doesn't necessarily reduce overall cost proportionately; instead, wouldn't you agree that the rate cases are necessary -- in the past the utility has argued that they're necessary to then recover those unrecovered costs from the remaining usage?
- A. Can you say that again?
- 20 Q. Yeah.
- 21 **A.** I'm sorry.
- 22 Q. So customers leave --
- 23 A. Uh-huh.
- 24 Q. -- or they use less electricity.
- 25 **A.** Right.

- Q. You-all were planning on covering a certain amount of costs over a certain amount of customers and usage?
  - A. Right.

- Q. The customers and usage go down, you still
  need to recover -- even if you don't need to spend
  more money, you have to recover the same level of
  cost over less usage, that makes rates go up, right?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Okay. So if you're able to, through any
  11 other means outside of a demand side management
- 12 program that allows for lost profits, if customers
- over the next five or ten years use less
- 14 electricity, they start, unless there's a rate case,
- 15 saving money on their bills, right?
- 16 A. Uh-huh.
- 17 | Q. Sorry. I know --
- 18 **A**. Yes.
- 19 Q. I know it gets comfortable. Probably not --
- 20 "comfortable" is the wrong word --
- 21 A. Sorry. Yes.
- 22 Q. -- you get used to answering quietly, but we
- 23 gotta -- for the audio, we gotta -- just yes or no.
- 24 Thank you.
- MS. GLASS: Your Honor.

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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah.
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           MS. GLASS: I'm so sorry to interrupt. I've
    been informed that I think the hearing video in the
3
     hearing room is off currently.
4
5
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So the hearing video is
6
     not off because I do know that we have the green.
7
           MS. GLASS: Okay.
8
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: We may have issues
9
     streaming.
           MS. GLASS: Okay. Maybe it's that.
10
11
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay.
12
           MS. GLASS: Ms. Kahn, our virtual witness,
13
     informed me that she can't see or hear us.
14
           MR. GARY: It is available on YouTube I've
15
     been informed by our --
16
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: It is available.
17
           MR. GARY: It's on YouTube.
18
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, so the issue is, if
     we go to the back room -- sorry.
19
2.0
           One second, Ms. Wiseman.
2.1
           If we go to the back room, make sure that the
2.2
    mute is not on the GoTo Meeting.
23
           Sorry, Ms. Wiseman.
24
           MS. GLASS: Apparently she can hear us but
25
    not see us.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Let's take a
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     short recess. We won't labor anything with that.
     We'll take a -- take a two-minute recess real quick.
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           Candace, if you could.
           (Recess from 11:27 a.m. to 11:28 a.m.)
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           MS. SACRE: You're on, Chairman.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. We're back on
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     the record.
           So what I was asking is: If customers use
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     less electricity but the costs stay the same or
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11
     increase, would you agree that, all else equal, that
12
     just means that another rate case is going to be
13
     necessary to then come in and reset rates to recover
14
     the cost from the remaining customers and usage?
15
           Well, I mean, I can't predict the future, but
16
     I think future rate cases will be necessary.
17
     don't -- you know, Witness West would be able to
18
     talk about -- a little bit more about that, but
     certainly I think if customers were using less
19
20
     power, that is exactly what we're talking about,
21
     rightsizing the rate base and trying to find ways
22
     to -- you know, we're -- we're getting smaller,
23
     we're not growing as a company, right? The region
24
     is not growing, so we -- we have to make those
25
     adjustments, and I think -- and, you know, it's --
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in the -- in the proposal, I mean, we took measures to mitigate. We proposed a lower ROE that mitigates the impact. We didn't include the decommissioning rates in this -- in this case.

And so I -- this is one step forward and I'm, you know, hoping that we can have a constructive relationship with our Joint Intervenors and -- and with this Commission to move the Company forward and make it more affordable for customers.

- Q. Yeah, but I -- you said it earlier, and I think that's what I want to get to, that that's not necessarily the case, that reducing usage doesn't necessarily reduce costs in a proportional manner. That's why you-all have said you needed the previous rate cases, right, because you're -- you've lost customers, you've lot usage, but you have approximately the same or even bigger cost structure. That's why the rates have gone up, right?
- A. Yes. I --
- Q. So -- so for low-income customers, are you aware that low income -- well, are you aware that customers in Kentucky Power that -- that -- are you aware that Kentucky Power's retail customers who receive LIHEAP assistance on average use

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significantly more electricity than those that --
than an average Kentucky Power customer, even
including those that receive LIHEAP?
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A. I'm aware that our -- I don't know about that specific demographic, but I'm aware that our usage is higher with our customers than in other parts of the commonwealth.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. So can you-all pull up the -- Kentucky Power's response? It should be two Excel spreadsheets, Kentucky Power's response to Kentucky PSC Staff 6-10 and 6-11.

Okay. So if we could -- in the back room, if we could move up and minimize. Thank you. And if we could just go up from a hundred, Moriah, to about 80 on the right side of the cursor there. Oh, that's actually on the main screen. I'm sorry.

That -- perfect. Do one more, if you could. One more. Okay.

Q. So this is an Excel spreadsheet provided with, as you see it named at the top, K -- Kentucky Power Company response to Kentucky Public Service Commission 6-10, Attachment 1. It's a response that was filed the other day, and it goes all the way back to January '17, but we'll just start at the beginning of 2020 there in the middle. Do you see

- 1 | January '20 is -- the peak of January '20 is
- 2 directly below the N in residential. Do you see
- 3 that?
- 4 A. January '20?
- 5 Q. Yeah.
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Okay. And do you see how it peaks in the
- 8 | winter --
- 9 **A. Uh-huh.**
- 10 Q. -- and in the summer, but the summer -- it
- 11 goes up in the summer, but not near as much as in
- 12 | the winter?
- 13 **A.** Yes.
- 14 Q. As a general matter. It's got a pretty
- 15 | consistent pattern.
- 16 A. That's correct.
- 17 Q. Okay. And do you see that in no year --
- 18 | since that January 2020, in no winter since
- 19 | January '20 -- I mean, frankly since January of
- 20 | 2019 -- has the average residential customer used
- 21 | more than 2,000 kilowatt hours?
- 22 A. I see that.
- 23 Q. Okay. And do you see that in every year when
- 24 | there is finally a valley, we'll call it the
- 25 | shoulder seasons, so when it's not hot and not cold,

- 1 | every year, and frankly every fall and spring, the
- 2 | average residential customer in Kentucky Power's
- 3 | territory uses less than a thousand kilowatt hours a
- 4 month?
- 5 A. I see that.
- 6 Q. So never -- never more than 2,000, on
- 7 average, for all residential customers, and never
- 8 | more than 1,000 in the shoulder months, right?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 | Q. Okay.
- 11 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Could you bring up 6-11?
- 12 And if you just hit chart at the bottom. And then
- 13 also take that to 70 percent. I'm not sure that
- 14 quite 60 is going to do it with this one. Okay.
- 15 | Q. Do you see that this is residential LIHEAP
- 16 | average kilowatt hour usage?
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Okay. So this goes back to November of '20.
- 19 | Do you see that?
- 20 A. Uh-huh. Yes.
- 21 | Q. Do you see that there is no winter since
- 22 November of '20 in which LIHEAP customers on average
- 23 | have used less than 2,500 kilowatt hours a month?
- 24 | A. Yes, I see that.
- 25 Q. And do you see, even in those shoulder

- 1 | seasons in '21, '22, and then '23, that Kentucky
- 2 | Power customers have never gotten close -- well, I
- 3 | guess until this year, we can call that close, to a
- 4 thousand kilowatt hours?
- 5 A. Yes, I see that.
- 6 Q. Okay. Would you agree that these two charts
- 7 | would indicate that residential customers who
- 8 receive LIHEAP assistance that are customers of
- 9 Kentucky Power use more as a group, on average, than
- 10 | an average residential customer?
- 11 A. Based on that chart, yes, I could agree with
- 12 | that --
- 13 | Q. Okay.
- 14 A. -- that that's likely true.
- 15 Q. And that -- would you agree that just by
- 16 | virtue, effectively, of being able to receive LIHEAP
- 17 and receiving LIHEAP, that these are customers that
- 18 | are least likely to be able to afford their bill in
- 19 total?
- 20 A. I would say that their income -- you know, I
- 21 | don't know if they're low income or limited income,
- 22 **yes**.
- 23 Q. And so just to be -- you know, I guess to put
- 24 a bow on this very specific data set, those
- 25 customers that are likely least able to afford their

- 1 | bill relative to the average residential customer
- 2 | have the highest bill; is that right?
- A. Those cust -- say the first part again. I'm sorry.
- 5 Q. The customers that are least able to afford
- 6 | their bill have the highest bills?
- 7 A. I mean, I would -- I would presume that's
- 8 true.
- 9 Q. At 10 cents a kilowatt hour, the difference
- 10 between that 2,000 on the other chart and 2,500 for
- 11 | peak in the -- do you see the peak?
- 12 **A.** Uh-huh.
- 13 Q. So the peak for the residential customer was
- 14 always less than 2,000, the peak for the LIHEAP
- residential customer is always more than 2,500.
- 16 Let's just call that difference 500 even though
- 17 it -- we can see that it's more. 500 kilowatt hours
- 18 at 10 cents a kilowatt hour is \$50, right?
- 19 **A.** Yes.
- 20 Q. And at -- well, your-all's in 2022 was 16.05,
- 21 | but let's call it 15, is \$75?
- 22 **A.** Okay.
- 23 Q. Would you agree?
- 24 A. Say that last part again.
- 25 Q. Yeah. So the 500 kilowatt hours at 15 cents

- 1 | a kilowatt hour would be \$75?
  - A. Okay. Yes.

- 3 Q. So the average residential LIHEAP customer
- 4 | compared to the average residential customer is
- 5 | paying more than \$17 -- more than \$75 a month?
- 6 A. I'll take your word for it if you've done the
- 7 | math, yeah. Yeah.
- 8 Q. Well, it's more than 500 kilowatt hours?
- 9 A. Right.
- 10 | Q. Right?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Per month in those winter months? Okay. And
- do you see that in the summer -- you remember the
- 14 last chart, how peaky the winter was, and there was
- 15 | a good peak in the summer --
- 16 A. Uh-huh.
- 17 Q. -- but it wasn't near as much as the winter.
- 18 Do you remember what that looked like compared to
- 19 this one, that the peaks here in the summer are
- 20 | significantly less than in the winter relative to
- 21 each other?
- 22 A. I didn't notice that in the --
- 23 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Can we -- yeah, that's
- 24 fine.
- 25 A. But yes, I see that what you're saying.

94 Do the see the summer is muted for the 1 2 LIHEAP? 3 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Could you pull up the 6-10 again? 4 5 Right. Α. 6 Q. Do you see that now? 7 Α. Yes. That they're --8 Q. 9 Α. Some. They're less muted, I guess is the way I 10 Q. 11 would say it. 12 Α. Yes. 13 Okay. You've been at Kentucky Power for four 14 or five years now? 15 Α. Five years. 16 Five years. This being what it is, single data set, your-all's numbers but a single data set, 17 18 or two sets of data -- you can stop sharing now --19 and your experience, when it comes to those 20 customers that are least able to afford their bill, 21 do you find that it's primarily a year -- is it 22 primarily a winter issue, or is it a -- is it a 23 year-round issue, or is it a summer issue? I'm just 24 curious what your experience has been.

Well, I certainly think that usage is up in

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1
     the winter. Heating -- heating is a problem.
2
     I mean, we've already talked about housing and the
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     housing stock, and so what my observations have been
     is that homes are not properly equipped, a lot of
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5
     them, with proper heating systems, or we have -- you
6
     know, and we have customer service personnel who --
7
     who go out to homes when there is a high bill
     complaint, and often they find they're able to
8
9
     explain to the homeowner that there's a
     malfunctioning heat pump, if they have a heat pump.
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11
     It could be baseboard heating, which is more
12
     expensive; portable heating, which is more
13
     expensive. I mean, you know. So yes, I mean, I
14
     think I answered your question.
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- Q. Yeah. Well, I mean, when you talked about customers that you've come across in your previous job or your current job that are using 6,000 kilowatt hours a month, is that month March?
- A. No, those are typically winter months. Yeah, our winter usage is higher.
- 21 Q. Yeah.

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- 22 A. You know, and -- right.
- Q. Maybe I'm kind of stating the obvious, and
  I'm not trying to testify for you, but that has to
  be fixed, right?

- 1 A. Yeah. I heard you talk about that with us
- 2 before, the total usage and that sort of thing, but,
- 3 | you know -- and I think there are some proposals in
- 4 our case that start to address that. I mean, the
- 5 | Solar Garden program, the credit that we were able
- 6 to give. We already offer a lot of programs. The
- 7 fix is housing.
- 8 Q. So let's talk about Solar Garden. Solar
- 9 | Garden is a capital project for the utility, right?
- 10 **A**. Yes.
- 11 Q. Okay. And half the credit for the sale of
- 12 | the electricity would go to offset -- and I have
- 13 questions for Mr. Vaughan on this.
- 14 | A. Yes.
- 15 Q. I'm not trying to get into details. The --
- 16 half the credit would go to reduce low-income
- 17 | customers' bills; is that right?
- 18 A. That's right.
- 19 Q. And the number he threw out, like an
- 20 | illustrative number, I think his testimony is in the
- 21 | 60-, 70-dollar range; is that right?
- 22 A. That's correct. Yes.
- 23 Q. Okay. So that would be bringing an average
- 24 LIHEAP customer's bill back down to an average
- 25 customer's bill, if the -- yeah, in the winter,

right?

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- A. Possibly, yes.
- 3 Q. That \$75 we were talking about earlier, the
- 4 500, it's about the same; is that right?
- 5 **A**. Yes.
- 6 Q. Okay. So if -- going back to what I was
- 7 asking -- oh, yeah. And just to be -- state a fact,
- 8 and I've got more questions on this for Mr. Vaughan,
- 9 but is it your understanding that solar produces
- 10 more electricity in a single daytime in the winter
- 11 or in the summer?
- 12 **A**. I --
- 13 | Q. This is a -- this is a solstice question,
- 14 truly not a utility question, but there's more --
- 15 you would agree that there's more sunlight in the
- 16 day in the summer than there is in the winter?
- 17 A. I would agree with that.
- 18 Q. Okay. So my question to Mr. Vaughan is going
- 19 to be: Is the credit going to be levelized or is it
- 20 going to be consistent with the actual production
- 21 | during the previous month?
- 22 So what other items are in the settlement
- 23 | that you think would address this -- these -- the
- 24 | significant impact of winter bills on customers in
- 25 | Kentucky Power's territory?

- 1 A. Well, I'm actually drawing a blank on that,
- 2 but, you know, we -- we've taken measures to address
- 3 | the tail of usage, the --
- 4 Q. I'm sorry. You're using a term, I'm sorry,
- 5 | I --
- 6 A. I thought it was your term.
- 7 | O. What was it?
- 8 A. The tail of usage? Isn't that your term?
- 9 Q. Tell of usage?
- 10 A. Tail of -- T-A-I-L, yeah. Sorry if it's not.
- 11 Q. Oh, yeah. That's -- yeah, the tail. That's
- 12 fine. Yeah, yeah. Okay. I gotcha. Okay. The
- 13 distribution of the -- the distribution of bills
- 14 | across the miles?
- 15 **A.** Yeah.
- 16 Q. And how one continues, right?
- 17 | A. That's --
- 18 Q. Okay. All right. That's fine. Yeah.
- 19 | Sorry, I -- I thought you were saying something
- 20 different.
- 21 A. Yeah, and actually I'm drawing a blank on --
- we had some proposals in that case, but maybe
- 23 | Witness West can help with that. Sorry.
- 24 Q. All right. If all customers in Kentucky
- 25 | Power's territory, I don't know, they all went out

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1 and got some new Christmas gift or something that
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- 2 | they all went and bought that saved all of them ten
- 3 | percent of their usage in their home, so now all of
- 4 a sudden every year every customer in your territory
- 5 uses ten percent less, every residential customer
- 6 uses ten percent less. That reduces the denominator
- 7 in the calculation of figuring out rates, right?
- 8 You get less sales. That doesn't necessarily
- 9 proportionally reduce the utility's costs. Would
- 10 you agree?
- 11 A. Well, I mean, I guess it -- it depends.
- 12 Again, I'm not really the expert on this, but we
- certainly would have to make adjustments on
- 14 generation requirements or what we needed or, you
- 15 know, in other -- other work that we did. If our
- 16 base is shrinking, then certainly we have to make
- 17 | adjustments on it.
- 18 Q. So -- but the base has shrunk, right? I
- 19 mean, that -- we got three rate cases, '24 -- '4?
- 20 This is '4. My goodness. 2014, 2017, 2020, 2023.
- 21 A. Right.
- 22 Q. We have all these rate cases now that the
- 23 | testimony in here that usage is less. I was reading
- 24 a case from 2011 the other day where Greg Pauley was
- 25 | talking about how, you know, we're -- Eastern

- 1 | Kentucky is using less electricity than it used to,
- 2 | so that's almost 15 years ago. The reduction in
- 3 | usage has already happened. Is there a correlative
- 4 or a coordinated reduction in costs, either --
- 5 | either purposefully or -- or just naturally in
- 6 response to those -- that reduction in usage?
- 7 A. I'm sorry. Could you ask that again? Are we
- 8 | making that correlation?
- 9 Q. Yeah. Are you-all doing things or -- I guess
- 10 what I'm trying to say, what I'm trying to ask is:
- 11 | Customer usage is down, right?
- 12 **A.** Yes.
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. Our load is down, right.
- 15 Q. Yeah. Customer usage is down. If costs
- 16 | don't go down, rates for the remaining customers go
- 17 | up. Would you agree?
- 18 **A**. Yes.
- 19 Q. Okay. So given that's the case, you would
- 20 agree that the costs just don't go away when the
- 21 | usage goes away, or not all of the costs go away
- 22 when the usage goes away?
- 23 A. That's true.
- 24 Q. Okay. Some might, right? You might be --
- 25 | you're -- if you're buying less power --

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1 A. Right.
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- Q. -- that would go away?
- 3 A. Right.

- 4 Q. Can we agree with that?
- 5 **A**. Yes.
- 6 Q. Okay. If you just put a -- and just bought
- 7 and installed a brand-new distribution transformer
- 8 for, you know, a street, then one person leaves on
- 9 that street, you're not necessarily -- the cost of
- 10 | that transformer isn't going down because one person
- 11 | left on that street. Would you agree? That's a --
- 12 | that's a backwards looking, just generally sunk
- 13 | cost?
- 14 A. Sure.
- 15 Q. Okay. But if -- and this whole certain
- 16 capital costs or fixed, we're not going to get into
- 17 | it, I'm just saying there are, however, recurring
- 18 costs, expenses that you incur that don't get
- 19 | caught -- would you agree don't get caught up in
- 20 this idea of, quote -- and you used the term, so I'm
- 21 | just -- this is you -- rightsizing the rate base?
- 22 | Would you agree?
- 23 A. There are certain costs that don't get caught
- 24 | up?
- 25 Q. Yeah, expenses. Expenses are not rate based?

A. Right.

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2 Unless they're capitalized, right? So we can Q. talk about -- and you-all are talking about 3 securitization in this case as one of the things 4 about rightsizing rate base, but what I'd like to 5 6 ask is: What are your expectations following this 7 rate case for rightsizing the utility's expenses? If you have less customers, I would assume you would 8 need less people to pick up the phone. Your 9 10 response to the Vice Chair earlier would indicate 11 that you actually would like internally to hire more 12 customer service folks. So I'm asking you to 13 explain to me what rightsizing expenses looks like 14 in light of reduction of customers and reduction of 15 customer usage.

A. Yeah. So I don't -- I didn't mean to say that we are -- that I would like to hire more customer service people. I think I was using the example if we had energy efficiency programs brought in that we would -- that would be -- we would need an internal person or two to -- to manage those, but that would likely be our existing customer service staff. What I was trying to say is we're not really trying to -- despite what my testimony implied, we're not really increasing our head count. In

fact, we're looking at ways to optimize it. I don't know if we're going to reduce it, but certainly that's a way to mitigate our expenses is through our -- you know, our employees, our head count.

As I said, we have people who are -currently a lot of employees who are at retirement
age, so we'll be looking at those positions very
carefully. We're -- we're trying to -- where we
think we need more people is where we'll put more
people. If we need less people in certain areas,
we'll -- we'll shift those around. I mean, that's
a -- that's an ongoing exercise, something that
we've been looking at this entire year.

- Q. So reduction of usage and coming in for another rate case doesn't necessarily shrink the size of the pie. We talked about that earlier, right?
- A. Yeah. Right.
- Q. It might, things like you have to buy less
  power if you're short, but reducing actual expenses
  does reduce the size of the pie. Would you agree?
- A. That's -- I would -- I would say that's true, yeah.
  - Q. Okay. In the time that you've been in your position, have you come to a conclusion as to

whether or not Kentucky Power as a going concern is sustainable based on that current size of the pie?

- A. Have I come to that conclusion?
- 4 | Q. Have you come to a conclusion?
- 5 A. I have not come to that conclusion, no.
- 6 Q. Okay.

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- A. I mean, certainly you're helping me today think more about it, and -- and we have thought about it, but we've not come to any conclusion.
- 10 Q. Okay.
  - A. I mean, we -- we -- you know, so it's been a pretty busy year. We started with the securitization, worked with legislators on passing that. That's a mitigation effort. The sale was terminated. That had -- you know, that was a distraction for us for a couple years. So there's some regrouping. Of course, I was put into my position at that same time.

We prepared and filed this rate case because we needed to come in for the case, put together the RFP for purchase power agreements, and we're here today. So I view this -- this somewhat of a transitional year, mostly because of the sale, but we're trying to take the right steps to move us forward.

As I said earlier, I've heard everything that you've said and I -- we've listened to you.

- We're -- we're, you know -- and to our intervenors.
- 4 I think you encouraged us in April to collaborate
- 5 | with -- or to continue talking with the intervenors,
- 6 I think is what you said, and we've done that, and
- 7 as a result, I think that's why we have a settlement
- 8 agreement. And we'll continue to do that. That's
- 9 most likely my strength, so --
- 10 Q. So the other thing I want to ask about on
- 11 this front is: There's Kentucky Power's cost to run
- 12 a vertically integrated utility that you-all
- 13 | actually incur. Okay? There are distribution
- 14 expenses, there's transmission maintenance expenses,
- 15 | there's owning the power plant, operating the power
- 16 plant, paying taxes on it, all that kind of stuff.
- 17 And some of that is paying contractors, right?
- 18 **A.** Yes.

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- 19 Q. And some of that is offset by selling power,
- 20 | for instance, right?
- 21 **A**. Yes.
- 22 Q. And then it is added to by buying power or
- 23 paying rates owed to others. Would you agree?
- 24 A. Yes. Through PJM.
- 25 Q. So the -- for instance, the stat I mentioned

earlier about transmission is your-all's 20 -- 2013, 1 2 per the annual report, you-all paid \$6.7 million for, quote, transmission of electricity of others, 3 but today you're paying -- well, I say today, 2022 4 you-all paid \$67.5 million for the same expense. So 5 6 if -- if your transmission expenses, for instance, are going up \$10 million a year and you, after this 7 rate case, find a way to save \$10 million a year 8 through cost cutting or innovation or whatever it 9 may be, but you're saving it at the Kentucky Power 10 11 level, the net effect of that is zero. Would you 12 agree?

#### A. Yes.

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- Q. Do you find that frustrating, that no matter how hard you might work to get Kentucky Power into good shape that there's all those costs wholly outside of your-all's control, apparently, that are just -- I feel like it's the proverbial man trying to dig himself out of a hole but somebody else is throwing dirt right back in.
- A. I mean, I can't really say that I'm frustrated by that in particular. I mean, this is a challenging position to be in with the circumstances that we have, yes. I -- you know, I would much rather our territory be different, but, you know,

I'm not a -- I'm not a financial expert, I'm certainly not a transmission financial expert, but, you know, some of your earlier questions of the same witness, Burkholder, he would probably be better suited to answer those.

Q. I'm not a financial transmission expert either, but I'm literally just reading lines off your-all's annual reports comparing the fact that you-all spent \$6.7 million for an expense ten years ago and you're now spending \$67 million on an expense and, in fact, per Mr. Burkholder's testimony, that's just like one piece of the expenses he's talking about, because what he's talking about is that you-all paid 130 plus million dollars for PJM transmission expense in the test year, I believe.

So I'm not an expert, I'm just asking you, is it frustrating? Have you got -- I guess what I'm really trying -- in the time that you've been there, have you gotten to the point yet that you have an appreciation for what things -- what's rowing in your direction and what's -- what's driving the current in the opposite direction?

A. Well, I mean, I'm obviously still learning in my role, but -- you know, and I know that you don't

particularly like the answer that we have undertaken the study to look at how costs are allocated or costs are used to utilities, and as I said before, there is a work stream dedicated just to Kentucky Power's costs, and so, you know, I'm hoping that in a couple of months -- it's taking, obviously, some five to eight months, and it's taking probably every bit of that, from what I understand. Am I hoping that -- that the results of that are good and that we'll be coming to you to discuss that.

- Q. What would the sale have changed in that regard? You've mentioned that three times today, and I'm just curious what you think the sale would have changed in regards to the costs that are being allocated to Kentucky Power --
- 16 A. Oh.

- 17 Q. -- in a given year for transmission.
- A. Oh, I don't know that -- I don't know what
  the sale would have done to that. I -- when I
  referenced the sale, I was -- if I mentioned it
  three times, I don't -- I don't know why, but I know
  that I mentioned it as far as that it has been, you
  know, part of our business for the past couple
  years.
  - Q. So --

- A. That's all I meant by that.
- 2 Q. Yeah. Well, so the study, per your testimony
- 3 today, is to address the Commission's concern in the
- 4 order from January of 2021, the 2020 rate case; is
- 5 | that right?

- 6 A. Yes. I think so, yes.
- 7 Q. Okay. So -- but you-all started the study
- 8 | earlier this year. Agreed?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. And I understood from your testimony that
- 11 | the -- the study didn't start until after the sale
- 12 | didn't go through, right?
- 13 A. Right, because I believe, and I -- Witness
- 14 Burkholder maybe can confirm, or Witness West,
- 15 again, that Liberty had agreed to undertake a
- 16 | similar study. I don't -- I don't know for sure
- 17 because I wasn't in the same role that I'm in now,
- 18 | but I think that was the case.
- 19 Q. Right. So let's just say Liberty agreed to
- 20 | that in the rate case. I just want to make sure I
- 21 have an appreciation for your position on this, is
- 22 that that Liberty commitment was to satisfy the
- 23 requirement that the Commission put on Kentucky
- 24 Power in the 2020 rate case to address this issue?
- 25 A. I don't know. I don't know that. I would

- 1 refer to --
- 2 Q. Okay.
- 3 A. -- again, Witness Burkholder or Witness West
- 4 on that.
- 5 | Q. Well, I'm going to have to ask Mr. West
- 6 because Mr. Burkholder does not work for Kentucky
- 7 Power.
- 8 A. Right. That's --
- 9 Q. Would you agree?
- 10 A. Yes, I would agree with that.
- 11 Q. Okay. Does rightsizing rate base mean
- 12 anything concrete other than securitization today?
- 13 A. At the time when that was included in the
- 14 | press release --
- 15 Q. Uh-huh.
- 16 A. -- and that's, you know, where I saw the term
- 17 | for the first time, and I would say that it is --
- 18 | that is primarily what the press release was
- 19 referring to was securitization.
- 20 Q. Okay. Well, I guess that's a great segue to
- 21 | the decision to rightsize the rate base was not made
- 22 by you, as the interim COO and the president; is
- 23 | that right?
- 24 A. I don't really recall the conversations that
- were taking place at that time. That was all

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- leading up to the termination of the sale, which I wasn't directly involved in, in that information.
- Okay. In -- and I think this is my last 3 Ο. question before we take a break for lunch. In a 4 number of AEP documents, including investor 5 6 presentations made, recent investor presentations, 7 there is a reference to a, quote, Kentucky strategy, and it's used in the context of that AEP management 8 believes that they have the right management at 9 Kentucky Power to see through the Kentucky strategy. 10

11 What is the Kentucky strategy?

- A. Well, so for this year, as I've just mentioned, it was after the sale was terminated, you know, securitization was important to both companies, the buyer and seller, at the time. And then, of course, looking for ways, as we've talked about, on mitigating the rate impact for customers. And then the strategy also included, I would say, our generation resources and our resource planning in the IRP that's coming up, and then economic development is a part of that too.
- Q. Okay. Is there a formal strategy document that -- or is there a formal direction that you've been given to carry out? And I'll use the quote because it's unfair for me to sort of speak in the

- 1 ether. This is the -- the EEI, the 58th EEI
- 2 | financial conference presentation by AEP where, for
- 3 | Kentucky Power, it says, quote, right team in place
- 4 to oversee efficient and effective execution of
- 5 Kentucky strategy.
- 6 A. Uh-huh.
- 7 | O. That's the context that it's used in. Is
- 8 | there a formal strategy document that lays out what
- 9 the expectations are for you and the rest of the
- 10 | management at Kentucky Power?
- 11 A. That would be up to us to develop on our own.
- 12 | There's not a formal document that was handed to us
- or anything like that to execute on.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. So, you know, we have distribution work plans
- 16 that -- you know, that Witness Phillips talks about.
- 17 | Certainly in the past couple months my team and I
- 18 have been working on our 2024 plan, and we've
- 19 challenged everyone to come up with also, you know,
- 20 what a five-year plan would look like, trying to --
- 21 trying to move us forward. And so other than that,
- 22 | you know, there's not a -- not a written strategy.
- 23 Q. Yeah. So you-all are working on your
- 24 | five-year plan. Would you be surprised if AEP
- 25 already had 2028 estimates for rate base?

- 1 A. No. I'm aware.
- 2 Q. Okay.
- 3 A. I knew that they have -- I'm talking more --
- 4 | when I'm talking about a plan, it's very much the
- 5 | boots-on-the-ground plan and it's very tactical in
- 6 | nature really, so --
- 7 Q. Okay. And then AEP already has capital,
- 8 expected capital allocation by function group in
- 9 2028. Does that surprise you?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. Okay. Do you know how much -- do you know
- 12 | what percentage of that capital plan is allocated
- 13 to, quote, wires, as opposed to generation or other?
- 14 A. I don't off the top of my head.
- 15 Q. And I'm sorry, I wasn't asking -- I'm just
- 16 asking are you aware generally that they -- of the
- 17 percentage that they anticipate being allocated to
- 18 | wires versus generation?
- 19 A. For our capital investment?
- 20 Q. Uh-huh. Have you seen that, I guess --
- 21 | A. Well --
- 22 Q. -- is my question.
- 23 A. I have -- I have seen it, and I know that
- 24 | our -- you know, our focus will be on -- on the D&T
- 25 | side, but I don't know what the percentage is.

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Q. Okay. All right. So when we come back, we'll go again, Ms. Wiseman.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: We'll come back at -- we'll go for a full hour, at 1:05.

I do have a couple more questions, Ms. Glass, about the EEI handout. It's the first item on the AEP IR website, so if we can -- I'll pull it up after we get back to ask some specific questions, but I just want to give you a heads-up that's -- MS. GLASS: Okay. Thank you.

Your Honor, I also have a couple housekeeping items that I thought you might want an answer on

before we break for lunch.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay.

MS. GLASS: So earlier you asked if the Company could identify who could speak to the November 17th supplement to our Exhibits S and T to the application. That would be Ms. Whitney, Heather Whitney.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay.

MS. GLASS: You also asked who could speak to the securitization draft documents that were filed. Our witness Katrina Niehaus could speak to those from a commercial perspective, although she's not a lawyer and can't provide a legal opinion.

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           And finally, I do have some witness and
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     counsel assignment documents that would tell you who
     is presenting which witness if you would like those.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That would be great.
     We'll grab those at the -- at the break.
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           Is there anything else that we need to take
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     up before we take a break?
           All right. We'll come back at 1:05.
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           (Recess from 12:06 p.m. to 1:14 p.m.)
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Back on the record in
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     Case Number 2023-00159.
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           Ms. McCann, you had something?
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           MS. MCCANN: Yes, sir. Yes. I'd like to
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     request on behalf of SWVA Kentucky that I would like
     to be able to be excused and not be physically
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     present during the hearing since we don't have any
     exhibits and we don't have any witnesses to call.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Is there any objection,
    Ms. Glass?
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          MS. GLASS: No.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel, do you have any
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     objection?
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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: And then, Counsel, we'll

MR. KURTZ: That will be fine.

MS. MCCANN: Thank you.

116 1 make sure that you have the appropriate link in 2 order to participate in this virtually. 3 MS. MCCANN: Okay. Thank you. CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Is there anything that we 4 5 need to take up before we get started again, 6 Ms. Glass? 7 MS. GLASS: No, your Honor. FURTHER EXAMINATION 8 9 By Chairman Chandler: 10 Just looking at my notes here, Ms. Wiseman. 11 All right. 12 So we've spent the majority of the time 13 talking about costs, right, asking questions about 14 that either costs that you-all incurred directly or costs that are allocated to you, right? 15 16 And you used the term -- and I -- I forget what the context was earlier -- but a cost-cutting 17 18 plan. Maybe you talked about that you hadn't done 19 that yet or you were looking to do a cost-cutting 20 plan. 2.1 You were at at least one of the three 22 in-person public comment sessions, right? 23 I was, and I watched the others. Α. 24 Okay. A lot of the comments -- I don't want

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to narrow the individual comments because there were

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a lot of varied comments: A number of comments that just talked about the unaffordability of the rates today, rates in the future, customers struggling to pay the bills, certainly concerns around the timing of the rate increase relative to some of the natural disasters that have occurred in the area.

But then two different themes came through to me, and -- in addition to all of those. The first was there were a number of customers that -- that said that they understand -- I'm paraphrasing here, right -- but they understand that you-all need money to run your business; but that before you seek a rate increase, you should first look for cost savings.

Is that a number of comments that you're aware of or remember that -- that specifically mention that?

## A. I remember those comments, yes.

Q. Okay. And so that's kind of in the vein of the line of questions that I had this morning asking about the actual costs that you-all are incurring that -- that create the revenue requirement.

## A. Okay.

Q. The other recurring comment that -- in addition to the ones that I mentioned earlier that

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came up was around executive compensation.

And you referenced those, I think, earlier this morning; is that right?

- A. I think I was asked about those, and I recommended Witness Carlin would be the better person to -- to speak to that.
- Q. Well, you specifically were talking about how a number -- your response indicated that a number of the comments, you know, there was maybe -- and I don't want to use a term that you didn't use -- but maybe there was customer confusion around how AEP compensation is actually reflected in the rates of Kentucky Power.

Do you remember saying that?

- A. Yes. I think -- and so what I meant is that I believe people think that AEP executive leadership is a Kentucky Power leadership. I mean, I've seen what's posted on social media and so forth; and, you know, Matt Satterwhite's salary incorrectly stated and -- and things like that. And so that's what I meant by that.
- Q. Okay. But Kentucky Power is allocated a portion of AEP executive salary; would you agree?
- A. I would assume that's true.
- 25 Q. Okay.

- A. The service corp -- is that -- is that what you're referring to, through the service corp bill that we pay?
- Q. Yeah. I don't know where the bill comes to you-all; but, I mean, in the test year, you-all incurred -- it's confidential or it's pro- --
  - A. Right.

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- Q. -- I think it's proposed to be confidential,
  but it's -- it's safely a lot of money that gets
  allocated to Kentucky Power by virtue of officers'
  and directors' salaries at both Kentucky Power and
  AEP.
- Are you aware of -- that the fact that

  Kentucky Power pays a portion of AEP's CEO's salary?
- 15 **A**. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Are you generally aware of what the AEP's CEO has been paid in recent years, like, within the nearest couple of million?
- A. Not really. I don't really follow that. You know, certainly I'm sure you have it and -- but Witness Carlin also could talk about compensation.
- Q. Okay. Who was the recently retired CEO of
- 23 AEP?
- 24 A. Nick Akins.
- 25 Q. And he was also the CEO of Kentucky Power, is

- 1 | that right, same as Ms. Sloat?
- 2 A. Sure. Yes.
- 3 Q. Okay. And this is just SEC1480 proxy
- 4 filings?
- 5 A. I understand.
- 6 Q. But would it surprise you if Mr. Akins' total
- 7 | compensation in 2021 and '22 ran between \$15 million
- 8 and \$16.3 million?
- 9 A. It doesn't surprise me. I mean, that sounds
- 10 in the range. I don't -- I just don't -- I don't
- 11 know. I don't follow it that closely.
- 12 Q. Okay. And do you think that's reasonable for
- 13 | Kentucky Power customers to pay a portion of that
- 14 | high of salary?
- 15 A. So I think -- you know, I'm not sure where
- 16 you're going with this, but AEP is --
- 17 Q. I'm just asking you whether it's reasonable.
- 18 A. Well, AEP is our parent company. They
- 19 provide a lot of services to the operating
- 20 companies, including Kentucky Power. There's a lot
- 21 of -- you know, you made the comment about there
- 22 being 20-some witnesses, but we have a lot of
- 23 experts that we rely on, certainly we're making our
- 24 own decisions in operating our business, but, I'm --
- 25 I'm not one to judge someone's salary.

Q. So I'm not -- I -- I want to be frank. I'm not asking you to necessarily talk about their salary. What I'm asking is to talk about the recovery of their salary through rates that customers pay.

There's a distinction there, right?

- A. Yeah. And I don't know enough about how that works. Again, I think Witness Carlin or -- or Witness West would be the better to -- to ask.
- Q. And I'm not asking -- I'm not asking you questions about is that -- is that in line with what other corporations pay or other utilities pay.

I'm just asking: Do you think that that's a reasonable amount of money to then be allocated to Kentucky Power and recover from rate payors?

- A. I don't know what that amount of money is, but I think it is reasonable that we incur costs from the service corp that enable us to run our business.
- Q. Okay. And if I want to ask questions
  about -- this is a historic test here in this case,
  right?
- 23 **A**. Yes.
- Q. Mr. Akins is no longer with the company,
- 25 right?

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- A. Correct.
- Q. And he was with the company for quite a while as CEO; would you agree?
  - A. Yes. I don't know how many years.
- 5 Q. And so if I have questions about whether
- 6 Ms. Sloat is making or is expected to make something
- 7 | in the next year going forward on a similar level
- 8 Mr. Akins did, who would be the right witness for
- 9 that?

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- 10 A. I mean, Witness Carlin is our compensation
- 11 witness, and I would presume that he would be the
- 12 | best person.
- 13 Q. So going back to the original question --
- 14 almost all of these questions are going to come back
- 15 to this, Ms. Wiseman.
- 16 I -- I don't expect you to be doing executive
- 17 | compensation comparison studies to figure out
- 18 | whether what AEP's CEO makes is reasonable or what
- 19 shareholders should pay him, right, or what the
- 20 company should pay him relative to other entities.
- 21 But when it comes to making the decision as
- 22 to what individual customers should pay, what
- 23 | Kentucky Power customers should be expected to pay
- 24 towards those expenses, do you have -- do you
- 25 independently judge or direct anybody, including

- Mr. West, as to what those amounts Kentucky Power 1 2 should seek to recover in a rate case related to 3 executive compensation?
- We certainly have discussions around that, 4 5 Witness West and I, when we're putting together rate 6 cases and what -- and with our counsel. So I'm not 7 saying that I'm directing them one way or the other, but certainly involved in those discussions, along 8 9 with service corp personnel. They're included in 10 that as well.
- Yeah. So you -- you have a background in --11 Q. 12 in communication, right?
- 13 Yes. Α.
- 14 And you have a lot of interaction in your Q. 15 current position and your previous positions in 16 dealing with the public; would you agree?
- 17 Α. Yes.

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Okay. It's one thing for shareholders to decide whatever they want to spend their money on. 19 20 It's another to ask customers to pay for certain costs. There's a distinction there. That -- that's 21 22 why I'm trying to draw the distinction.

What did you say to these comments or any comments from the public when they ask about whether it's reasonable for them to be expected to pay a

portion of somebody's salary when that salary is \$15- or \$16 million?

A. Well, I mean, so we have a service corp. We have our proportion of the service corp charges. I presume that those salaries are included in that, as you've indicated. And that is, you know, probably the least cost option for customers.

I can't imagine if we were trying to fulfill the services and the -- and the talent and expertise that the executives at AEP have or anybody at the service corp level, I mean, there's a -- there is a cost to that. But, you know, I know you mentioned -- and I brought up the Liberty transaction. I mean, watching -- watching that shape up toward the end of last year, they were hiring -- they had hired dozens of people to work in Kentucky to replace the roles of the service corp; and they were having to hire up to a hundred people or more. And they still had a parent company.

So, I mean, I think if, you know, the -the -- it's part of our cost of -- of doing
business, is that we have the service corp portion
and the AEP portion of it; and if that includes
executives' salaries, then that's part of the -- the
model.

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Q. And so customers should pay it whether he gets paid or she gets paid 16 million or 17 million or 30 million; it just is what it is.

Is that what -- is that what you're saying?

- A. That's not what I'm saying.
- Q. Okay. So that's what I'm trying to get to.

So at some point does the AEP CEO make so much that you're concerned that it's unreasonable to seek recovery of the amount allocated to Kentucky Power from customers who are struggling to pay their bills?

A. I don't know. I don't know. I don't know enough about how incentive -- about how the compensation is funded, what our portion is. Again, it would be Witness Carlin who could address that.

Yeah. So the AEP CEO in the last three years

made between 15- and 16- -- took home, and I realize compensation is different; but the total compensation per AEP's SEC filings for 2021 to '22 is between 15 million to 16.3 million for Nick Akins. It's a very --

MS. BLEND: I'm sorry. I'm sorry. I don't mean to interrupt.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Go ahead.

MS. BLEND: Just a clarifying question

126 1 because I think I heard you use the term both salary 2 and total compensation. 3 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yes. MS. BLEND: Okay. So it's salary plus 4 incentives? This total --5 6 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: It is literally just --7 whatever is total dollars for the DEF 14As that are filed -- the proxy filings ahead of annual 8 shareholder meetings, it's the three-year running 9 compensation for the principals and positions of 10 11 AEP. 12 MS. BLEND: Okay. Thank you. 13 BY CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: 14 So between \$15- and \$16.3 million in total Q. compensation, which I think probably includes -- the 15 16 other is always like, you know, health insurance 17 or -- it's always -- whatever. 18 But total compensation, \$15- to \$16.3 19 million, okay, to run a very big company; would you 20 agree --21 Α. Yes. 22 -- that AEP is a very -- very big company? Q. 23 It is. Α. 24 Do you know what the governor of Kentucky Q. 25 makes?

- 1 A. I do not.
- 2 Q. Would you be surprised that it's less than
- 3 \$175,000?
- 4 A. Yes, that surprises me.
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. He's underpaid.
- 7 Q. Well, I guess it's interesting. So you
- 8 | think -- and I don't -- I really don't mean to --
- 9 this is not a got-you situation.
- But you can make the judgment that the
- 11 governor of Kentucky is underpaid given your
- 12 understanding of his position and his role.
- Do you think, understanding what the CEO of
- 14 AEP does, that at \$15- or \$16 million, they're
- 15 | overpaid?
- 16 A. I don't necessarily think that. No, I'm not
- 17 going to agree to that. I -- that's the -- that's
- 18 | the total compensation. I don't know what
- 19 Governor Beshear's total compensation is. I
- 20 can't -- and there's -- there's no basis for me
- 21 to -- to weigh in on that.
- 22 Q. Well, I wasn't going to ask, but you weighed
- 23 in on what -- the governor was underpaid.
- 24 | A. I was joking.
- 25 Q. You know, 15, 16 -- that -- it's a reasonable

question.

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So Kentucky Power customer -- Kentucky Power pays a portion of that salary.

And so the question I asked you I think almost at the very beginning is: At what point is -- is the Venn diagram between what's good for Kentucky Power also good for AEP and vice versa?

That if you-all are paying a portion of a \$12- or a \$15- or a \$20-million salary, at what point do you feel like as the person being allocated that cost that you can step in and say, this is unreasonable for us to pay, never mind unreasonable for us to seek recovery from customers?

A. I mean, I think I have -- I'm empowered to -to -- to do that. I think Witness West and his
finance team, the business operations team, I mean,
we work back and forth with AEP all the time on the
service corp charges and projects and planning; and
I think we have a say.

Now, do I -- have I had a conversation about AEP's executive compensation? No, I have not.

Q. Okay. So if you have a say -- I just want to make sure I have an appreciation for that.

You're saying in filing this application was to seek recovery of the test year amount allocation

- of Kentucky Power; is that right, or is that a question for Mr. West?
- A. I would think Witness West would be better for that.
- Q. Okay. So just a personal-knowledge
  situation: Do you remember taking any action or
  directing anybody to reduce the revenue
- 8 requirement -- the revenue -- sorry -- to reduce
  9 your request in this case that -- I'm sorry. Strike
  10 all that.
- Do you know whether you directed anybody in filing this case to reduce the executive compensation that you-all were seeking recovery for?
- A. I personally did not, but that would be a question for Witness West.
- Q. Are transmission costs for Kentucky Power going up or going down?
- 18 A. I think you were reading to me earlier that
  19 they were going up, but --
- Q. Okay. I mean, is that your understanding
  absent that -- those questions, that the
  transmission expenses that Kentucky Power is
  incurring is going up?
- 24 A. I'm not really sure.
- 25 Q. Okay.

- A. I think Witness Sully would be better for that question.
- Q. Witness Sully.

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Do you know directionally which way purchase power costs are going?

- A. Well, we -- you know, we have the IRP underway for purchase power costs, if that's what you mean, but --
- Q. No, I mean -- I mean, observed or experienced purchase power expense, do you know what direction they've been going over a particular time horizon?
- 12 A. I do not. Witness Vaughn could take that.
- 13 Q. Witness Vaughn.
- Is Vaughn the generation person now?
- 15 A. He is.
- 16 Q. Shed some of the other duties, I hope. All right. Okay.
- Sorry. My computer gave up on me, Ms.
- Wiseman. It's already gone to sleep in me asking a couple questions here.

There was an article that -- that came out this morning, and so I don't literally have in front of me; but -- or I don't have it printed out, but it was an interview of Ms. Sloat from the EU conference that we were talking about earlier, and I had a

question for you.

She was just referencing -- and I'll say it and ask if you're aware of it. And if you're not, that's fine. We'll move on.

In the interview Ms. Sloat was talking about how -- that previously she would have anticipated customer rates increasing about 4 percent on average annually. This is AEP-wide. But now expects rates to increase about 3 percent on average. That's an S&P capital IQ.

Do you know of anything specific to Kentucky

Power that would indicate the expected increase in

rates over -- year over year over a number of years?

- A. I do not. I mean, I think -- I think we -the outcome of this case will -- will set some pace
  for our future rate cases. Certainly we've not made
  any decisions about -- about that.
- Q. So how is it that Ms. Sloat may know about the pace of increases in costs across or amongst all the different operating companies but that you aren't aware of -- of specific or -- or more Kentucky Power-specific expectations?
- A. Well, I -- I can't really speak for her, but
  I think it's -- and I haven't seen the article,
  and -- but I mean, I'm assuming that that is a

- 1 | forecast that -- that, you know, we have developed.
- 2 And certainly she's probably counting this rate case
- 3 as part of that, I would suspect.
- 4 Q. Well, I mean, this is not the only rate case
- 5 that AEP has going on, right?
- 6 A. Well, right, and I'm sure that there are
- 7 others in the near future in the other operating --
- 8 Q. Okay. Do you know what the expected rate
- 9 base growth is for Kentucky Power in the next couple
- 10 years, next few years?
- 11 **A**. I do not.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. Witness West can answer that.
- 14 Q. Okay. Well, let's go ahead -- do -- do you
- 15 | have --
- 16 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Do you mind to bring up
- 17 | that EEI document?
- 18 THE WITNESS: We have a copy -- I have a copy
- 19 in front of me.
- 20 BY CHAIRMAN CHANDLER:
- 21 Q. Oh, you have a copy in front of you? Great.
- 22 Okay.
- 23 **A. Yes.**
- 24 | Q. And it is -- so first, we'll start -- and
- 25 | we've got it up on the wall here just so we can make

- 1 sure the record -- but page 33 is the first thing I
- 2 | was going to ask you about. We may jump around a
- 3 | little bit. But it has the floating balls.
- 4 Do you see them?
- 5 **A**. Yes.
- 6 Q. They used to be floating balls on sticks, and
- 7 AEP has upgraded -- upgraded their graphics.
- 8 A. Okay.
- 9 Q. So now they're just sitting there.
- 10 Kentucky Power Company there, is that
- 11 | smallest, lowest?
- 12 | A. That's correct.
- 13 Q. Do you see that first check mark there, below
- 14 | Kentucky Power Company?
- 15 **A**. Yes.
- 16 Q. And that was the comment I was referring to
- 17 | earlier, right?
- 18 A. Yes. About the Kentucky team?
- 19 Q. Uh-huh.
- 20 **A**. Yes.
- 21 Q. Right place -- right team and place to
- 22 oversee efficient and effective execution of
- 23 Kentucky strategy.
- So when -- when we finished a second ago, I
- 25 asked specifically is there a document that says --

that's called "The Kentucky Strategy."

And it was my understanding from your response, is there is not; is that correct?

A. I mean, not that I'm thinking of. You know,
I haven't put together a Kentucky Strategy -- called
that.

As I've mentioned, we have -- we have -- we certainly have a distribution work plan. We have, you know, plans for our generation that's through the IRP, obviously, other regulatory activities.

And then I also mentioned that lately my team and I have been working on our 2024 plan and -- and a five-year look, and that -- that is really just for my benefit to, you know, get my -- you know, I'm new in my position, to get that under my belt and know what we're going to try to tackle next year.

Q. Okay. So I'll ask in a minute about the IRP.

When that press release went out after the sale to Liberty was canceled, it had a couple of sort of -- we'll call them action items, if we can agree that that was probably what they were. One of them we discussed earlier, rate size in the rate case.

- A. Right.
- Q. I think another one I'm going for here might

have been the filing of the rate case.

Is -- does that -- is that as formal of a document from corporate to you or to Kentucky Power indicating their interest in a Kentucky strategy, or is there something more formal that lays out their expectations for the next six months, year, two years for Kentucky Power?

- A. Again, I don't -- I don't think there is a comprehensive document that lays out the strategy for Kentucky Power. There are, you know, a lot of plans in place that -- in -- in the different areas of the business.
- Q. Well, and I don't even mean a comprehensive, you know, like, 80-page "this is what we're going to do" document, but anything from a bullet-point to a corporate-strategy document related to Kentucky Power.

Are you -- are you aware of anything like that that lays out the basis of this Kentucky strategy?

A. Well, I don't think it necessarily comes from corporate. I mean, I think Kentucky Power has -- I mean, as I said, this year's been pretty busy so far. We have securitization that passed in the legislation you're well aware of. We've got -- if

it's approved, we've got work to do there in that space.

We have -- you know, we pretty much have our regulatory framework spelled out that you're familiar with. With the IRP, we've got an EE filing that we'll be making this year -- or next year.

And then in the distribution, we have -- we proposed the DRR in this case; and it was agreed on in settlement for a five-year plan, and certainly Witness Phillips is -- you know, has what he wants to accomplish in the next so many years.

12 Q. So --

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- 13 Α. I mean, there are -- there are --
- 14 Oh, finish your answer. Q.
- 15 -- multiple plans. Α.
- 16 0. Yeah. But those are --
- I don't know that there's a notebook of one 17 Α. 18 comprehensive document.
- So many of those are actions. 19 Q.
- 20 Α. They are, right.
- And what I'm asking for is: Did those 21 22 actions stream from something?
- 23 Is -- are there documents or sets of 24 documents that sets forth these are the things that 25 you ought to do?

So here's a great example: The DRR, is that what it's called?

A. Yes.

Q. Was that just thought up?

Because specifically, when -- when, you know, we had the informal conference with about half of the people in this room after the sale was -- was canceled, there was already an AEP representative specifically talking about a distribution rider.

So what I'm trying to find out is: From where are these -- where are these things springing from in terms of the ideas?

The rate case, the securitization, the DRR, and any other future actions that you-all may take, where are these base documents that are describing that these are the expectations or the request or the wishes from AEP to Kentucky Power?

A. Well, I don't know specifically what documents; but the planning that goes into effect is done, as I described earlier, in conjunction with, you know, Kentucky Power leadership and then -- and -- and the employees, not just leadership, and also our service corp personnel.

Again, we have experts at the AEP level where we're not experts in every topic. We're running the

company, but we rely on their talent and expertise to guide us on making decisions; and it's a collective decision. It's not -- we -- I work with people from AEP every single day. So does Brian West, so does Everett Phillips. I mean, we're -- you know, it's a very collaborative work environment.

So I don't know that there's a document -- I mean, there are documents, obviously; but I don't know that there's one collective -- we don't get together one day and plan the future of -- of Kentucky Power. We do that, you know, throughout the year. I mean, there's -- there is a lot of discussions that go on.

- Q. So should I read anything into the fact that a few days after the sale was canceled and AEP representatives specifically said that there may be a need in Kentucky for a distribution rider, and as soon as you-all filed your rate case, proposed a specific rider to address that issue?
- A. I don't think -- I don't connect those two in my mind. I'm not sure who you were talking about with the AEP representative, but I don't -- I don't think that those two -- that the sale -- so --
- Q. No, no. The meeting --

- A. Restate your question.
- 2 Q. -- the meeting that happened that week --
- 3 **A**. Oh, yes.

- 4 Q. -- the informal conference where all the
- 5 | intervenors effectively in this room were all there.
- 6 A. Yes, sorry.
- 7 Q. Obviously the attorney general, the KIUC, I
- 8 | think the joint intervenors participated remotely.
- 9 | Walmart's representative was there.
- 10 **A.** Right.
- 11 Q. The AEP representative in the room
- 12 | specifically mentioned an interest in a distribution
- 13 rider.
- Do you remember that?
- 15 A. Not really, but I'll take your word for it.
- But yes, we were already discussing the rate
- 17 case, I believe, at that -- at that time, because, I
- 18 mean, we made it clear that day two -- and you
- 19 | confirmed that we had made it clear that we had to
- 20 have rates effective January 1st, 2024.
- 21 So yes, we were already discussing what would
- 22 **be --**
- 23 Q. I don't want to correct you; but when you say
- 24 "you," you mean there's a commission order that
- 25 | specifically discusses new rates effective the

140 beginning of 2024? 1 2 Well, I believe that's the case. Α. 3 0. I just -- I want to make sure --4 Α. Yes. There's -- there's no rule -- I believe there 5 Q. 6 was a 90 days in effect. There's no -- there's no -- I'm not "we" anymore. 7 8 The IRP, great example. Uh-huh. 9 Α. 10 Generation, right, that's what the IRP looks 11 at primarily? 12 Α. Right. 13 If we can go to page 62 of this document, and 14 that's all about Kentucky Power. 15 Let me know when you're there. 16 Α. Yes. 17 Okay. Do you see the 4 percent CAGR across Q. 18 those -- that bar graph? 19 Α. I do. 20 Q. And that is actual and estimated rate-based 21 proxy through 2028, correct? 2.2 Α. Yes. 23 And would you -- would it be safe to assume Q.

that "CAGR" stands for "compound annual growth

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rate"?

A. It does.

- 2 Q. Okay. And then to the right of that is a
- 3 | table that shows normalized gigawatt hour -- we'll
- 4 | just call it normalized electricity sales?
- 5 A. Right.
- 6 Q. Actual and estimated through 2026 --
- 7 A. Right.
- 8 Q. -- right?
- 9 A. Right.
- 10 Q. At the bottom it says KPCO, which is Kentucky
- 11 | Power Company, right?
- 12 **A.** Yes.
- 13 Q. 2024 through 2028 capital by function.
- Do you see that?
- 15 A. Yes, I do.
- 16 Q. You-all don't anticipate any generation
- 17 between now and 2028 other than the "8 million," in
- 18 | quote, "environmental generation"; is that correct?
- 19 A. I would -- Witness Vaughn would be the better
- 20 person to answer that, and I'll -- I'll say that
- 21 | Witness West could too.
- But, you know, we have our -- we're following
- 23 our IRP plan. We have the RFP out now for the
- 24 purchase -- purchase power agreements, which will
- 25 | help to rebalance our -- our generation load where

we have 100 percent owned in Mitchell and Big Sandy. We will be out of Mitchell by 2028 or in 2028.

And are you asking me if we plan to build or own generation before then?

- Q. I'm asking you to confirm that other than that \$8 million here, it does not show that you intend on expending any capital in relation to new generation?
- A. I mean, based on what I'm looking at and -and what I know, I -- I would say Witness Vaughn is
  probably the better person or Witness West for this.

I mean, this is, to me, somewhat of a forecast; and I -- you know, I can't -- I can't say for sure exactly where this number originated.

Q. Well, and that -- I don't want to harp on it, but that -- that's part of the -- the reason I'm asking all of these questions is because AEP is out there telling investors what Kentucky Power is going to do; and there seems to be a disconnect between what AEP thinks Kentucky Power is going to do and what you said earlier is that Kentucky Power doesn't quite know yet what it's going to do.

Is that accurate?

A. Well, Kentucky -- no, it's not accurate.

Kentucky Power is going to follow the IRP. We have

a hearing coming up with you.

Our immediate plan is to execute the purchase power agreements, bring those to you. We'd like to extend the bite of Big Sandy. I think that's a decision -- we have to make a decision about Mitchell plant.

And if -- you know, financially, if the company is healthy enough to attract the capital that we need to build a plant, you know, quite frankly, we're -- it's about prioritization right now for us. We only have so many dollars to spend, and we can -- we can get that through a PPA right now or generation resources. We can't do that for distribution.

And -- and I'm -- and there -- and perhaps
the reason I can't answer all your questions is
because I am still learning, and I'm new in my role;
but, you know, again, Witness West, Witness Vaughn
certainly can help you.

- Q. Okay. And again, Witness Vaughn works for AEPSC; is that right?
- 22 A. He -- he does.
- Q. Okay. And I'm not saying he doesn't do work for you. I'm just saying --
  - A. He does a lot of work for us.

- Q. -- that's his ultimate employer.
- 2 What's that?

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- A. He does a lot of work for us.
- 4 Q. Okay. All right.
- I have a question for you, Ms. Wiseman. I have lots of questions for you.
  - But you're generally aware of the existence of AEP Kentucky Transmission Company, right?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. You're aware that there are other Kentucky
- 11 transmission companies or transcos in other areas of
- 12 | the country observed by AEP, right?
- 13 **A.** Yes.
- 14 Q. There's one, we'll call it out west. There's
- an Ohio one, a Kentucky one, one in West Virginia,
- and another in Indiana and Michigan; is that right?
- 17 A. I think so.
- 18 Q. And did you know that -- we'll call it back
- 19 in the day, 10 years ago, approximately, maybe 12,
- 20 that AEP and Kentucky Power really helped also --
- 21 | that AEP Kentucky Transmission Company came to this
- 22 commission seeking status as a utility?
- Are you generally aware that that could have
- 24 happened?
- 25 A. Yes, generally. I worked in West Virginia at

the time.

Q. That's fine. And -- and the reason I ask is this: The commission made a decision in that regard. AEP Kentucky Transmission Company existed as about a hundred and something million dollars, rate base now. It's all in this EII.

I don't -- but Kentucky Power and AEP heavily participated in that case and provided testimony in that case, and some of the testimony specifically in that case discussed the allocation of capital with or without AEP Kentucky Transmission Company relative to other jurisdictions that might end up with transmission -- transcos themselves.

And I guess what I'm asking is: It's my understanding that the person who testified in that regard is no longer with AEP or Kentucky Power.

And my question is: Who of the 25 witnesses that we have, or the 24 other than yourself, should I be asking questions to about AEP's allocation of capital to Kentucky Power relative to the other operating companies and subsidiaries that AEP has and their effect on Kentucky Power's health, the health that you were kind of just alluding to there?

A. So I'm going to look at this witness list for a second because I would likely refer you to

- 1 | Witness Ali for that.
- 2 Q. Okay.
- 3 A. You could also -- Witness Burkholder would be
- 4 able to help.
- 5 | Q. Ali and Burkholder for allocation of capital?
- 6 A. I believe so. I mean, certainly
- 7 | Witness West. Apologies to Witness West, but he may
- 8 be able to answer as well.
- 9 Q. Did you ever know a gentleman at AEP the last
- 10 | name is Voteler, V-O-T-E-L-E-R?
- 11 A. I do not.
- 12 | O. How about Lisa Barton?
- 13 | A. I don't -- I --
- 14 Q. Know of Lisa Barton?
- 15 A. I know of Lisa Barton, yes.
- 16 Q. And she's recently left AEP; is that correct?
- 17 A. She is. She's a CEO now somewhere else.
- 18 Q. And the third witness that is presented as a
- 19 | witness in that case is Greg Pauley, and he was
- 20 | previously -- I think maybe his last position with
- 21 AEP was as president and COO of Kentucky Power; is
- 22 | that right?
- 23 A. Yes, I believe that's correct.
- 24 Q. So your-all's capital structure is heavy in
- 25 debt relative to equity, right?

147 1 Α. Yes. 2 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Can you pull --3 Ms. Tussey, can you -- yeah, here we go. 4 Can you go to page 44? 5 Okay. Great. 6 BY CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: 7 So let's just look real quick on --Q. CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Actually, do you know 8 9 what page we were just on? 10 MS. TUSSEY: 62. 11 BY CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: 12 Great. Can you -- can you start at 62 back Q. 13 where we just were, Kentucky Power? 14 Α. Yes. 15 What's your -- what is Kentucky Power's 2022 16 actual rate base? 17 2022 actual rate base is -- 2022, 2.446. Α. 18 Okay. And it's going up 4 percent a year? 0. 19 Α. Pardon? 20 Going up 4 percent a year? Q. 21 Α. Yes. 22 Okay. All right. Q. 23 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Can we go to 44 now. 24 BY CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: 25 Let me know when you're there. Q.

- 1 A. I am.
- 2 Q. And that's the transco legal entity
- 3 structure.
- 4 Do you see that?
- 5 **A**. Yes.
- 6 Q. Okay. And do you see that under AEP
- 7 | Transmission Company LLC, i.e. AEP Transco, that
- 8 | this lists the six transcos there with a total net
- 9 \$14.3 billion?
- 10 A. Yes, I see that.
- 11 Q. Would you know whether or not any of those
- 12 transcos effectively didn't exist prior to 2011 or
- 13 | 2010?
- 14 A. I do not know that.
- 15 Q. Okay. Would you agree that I&M Transco has a
- 16 | net plant of \$3.88 billion?
- 17 A. I see that on the slide here.
- 18 Q. And that AEP Ohio Transmission Company has a
- 19 | net plant of \$5.822 billion?
- 20 A. I see that as well.
- 21 Q. And AEP West Virginia Transmission Company
- 22 has a net plant of \$2.639 billion?
- 23 A. Yes, I see that.
- 24 Q. And AEP Kentucky Transco has a net plant of
- 25 \$170 million?

A. Right.

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Q. And relative to those first three, AEP APCo or Appalachian Transmission Company has about the same size net plant as Kentucky Power -- or the AEP Kentucky Transco of about 127 million.

Do you see that?

- A. I do.
- Q. Okay. So is it safe to say that by virtue of the fact of having that plant, it's clear that capital is being allocated to those entities?
- A. I would assume so. I -- I am not -- you know, I'm not qualified, really, to speak to this slide, even, about -- you know, and -- and transmission, transco allocations.
  - Q. Well, let me ask you this way: Is it your understanding that you are fighting with these affiliates for allocation of capital by AEP?

This is who you're competing with for allocation of capital from that red at the top,

American Electric Power?

A. Well, I mean, I don't know if competing with them is the right way to classify that; but these are our -- obviously our sister companies at AEP. We're allocated, you know, 170 million net plant portion, and that's our portion.

Again, I think this is all subject to change and could -- could vary from time to time. I mean, I haven't really studied this slide too much.

- Q. Okay. So the reason I'm asking is your answer earlier in relation to generation was that given your-all's financial shape right now and your limited available capital, my understanding from your response was that that's the reason you're going with purchase power agreements as opposed to investing in generation; was that the case?
- A. Well, we're -- one of the reasons why we're going with purchase power agreements right now is because -- is a lower-cost option for customers, and we can -- we can bring purchase power agreements to fruition quickly, and -- whereas, we can't do something like that with our capital dollars in distribution or even transmission.

And so it's about prioritizing the capital that we have, and the reason we're not pursuing -- you know, there are a number of reasons, but one of the reasons I think what you're referring to is that I said building or owning generation in Kentucky is the cause of the financial health. We need to be able to attract reasonable capital investment.

So, I mean, in the future, yes, I'm hoping

- 1 that that is the case, that we're able to build our
- own. And, you know, as the RFP process plays out,
- 3 something may reveal itself there. I don't know
- 4 | that yet. I can't predict the future on that.
- 5 | Q. Who are you trying to attract capital from?
- 6 A. Who are we trying to attract capital from?
- 7 0. Uh-huh.
- 8 A. I don't know how to answer that.
- 9 Q. Who gives you -- who gives Kentucky Power
- 10 | their capital?
- 11 A. Well, I mean -- and I think you want me to
- 12 | say AEP gives us our capital.
- 13 Q. I don't want you to say anything.
- I'm asking you who -- I mean, I think it's a
- 15 | very factual question --
- 16 A. Yeah.
- 17 Q. -- that you get your equity capital from
- 18 | American Electric Power, right?
- 19 A. That's correct, yes.
- 20 Q. Okay. And you get your debt capital from
- 21 | creditors, right?
- 22 **A**. Yes.
- 23 Q. Okay. And then finally, on the generation
- 24 front, a lot keeps being said about the future of
- 25 | Mitchell plant in 2028. That -- I've heard the term

- 1 | we're out -- or Kentucky Power is out from Mitchell
- 2 | distributing -- I'm not referencing your testimony
- 3 | necessarily -- but we have a deal with Mitchell.
- 4 It's over in 2028. We're out of Mitchell. Whatever
- 5 it is.
- 6 Who can I ask from Kentucky Power what the
- 7 | Kentucky Power position is vis-à-vis the Mitchell
- 8 | power plant?
- 9 A. Well, I mean, that would be me, likely.
- 10 Q. Okay.
- 11 A. Want me to answer?
- 12 Q. Well, I do. And I want to be clear. I'm not
- 13 asking for a legal opinion.
- 14 A. Right. There is a lot of legal opinions to
- 15 be had, and that would be part of my answer. But
- 16 | we're -- you know, we have to make a decision. And
- 17 I've heard you say things about the Mitchell plant.
- 18 I mean, it's -- it's complicated. And, I mean,
- 19 | that's not what you've said.
- But we are -- we have two -- two commissions
- 21 because of -- we own half and, you know, APCo owns
- 22 the other half; but we are working on options that
- 23 | we will be bringing to you, to this commission, in
- 24 the future, in the near future, I hope.
- 25 | Q. Okay. But let me be clear.

- Do you have a plan to give away your half of -- of Mitchell to an affiliate in 2028?
  - A. We do not have a plan like that.
- Q. Do you know whether your affiliate expects you-all to give away their half -- your half in
- 6 2028?

- A. I do not. I mean, these -- again, I think
  these are legal decisions that have to be made, and
  I'm not a lawyer.
- 10 Q. Yeah. Who from -- are you the person from
- 11 Kentucky Power that is having these conversations
- 12 | with the leadership of -- was it APCo -- APCo that
- owns the other half or Wheeling that owns the other
- 14 half?
- 15 A. It is Wheeling Power.
- 16 Q. Okay.
- 17 A. But APCo leadership manages Wheeling Power.
- 18 Q. Okay. Who is it at Kentucky Power that's
- 19 dealing with the folks at wheeling?
- 20 A. So we have the operating committee that
- 21 you're familiar with, and so that's -- that is the
- 22 APCo folks, the president, Aaron Walker, and their
- 23 | VP of regulatory and Brian West are -- are a party
- 24 to that. Tim Kerns is also involved; and then, of
- 25 | course, we have legal counsel that's involved in

- 1 | that too.
- 2 Q. Yeah. Who is the legal --
- 3 A. So -- sorry.
- Q. This is not a legal opinion that I'm about to ask.
- Do you have your own legal counsel in that proceeding or in those negotiations or conversations?
- 9 A. We have AEP legal counsel.

  10 Is that what you mean? Yes.
- Q. Well, I don't mean anything. I'm just
  asking: Do you have legal counsel that exclusively
  represents you in those discussions?
- 14 A. I would say -- I mean, I don't -- I don't
  15 know about this particular discussion; but
- generally, yes, we have legal counsel that
- 17 represents us.
- 18 Q. Only you?
- A. I don't -- I don't know about that. I don't know what all -- what all they do.
- Q. Yeah. Could you appreciate that there might be a concern that if since AEP is also an affiliate with everyone else involved in the discussion, that without having that discussion, there may be
- 25 concerns around duties and obligations to individual

clients?

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2 I'm just curious what your -- do you have a 3 concern of that?

- A. I do not.
- 5 Q. Okay.
- A. I think there will be a -- you know, we'll bring options to this commission.
- Q. So I'm going to go back to that originalthing, going to keep harping back to it.

Are you under the impression or opinion that in that situation what's good for Kentucky Power is the -- the Venn diagram is the two circles completely overlap, that what's good for Kentucky Power is good for Wheeling/APCO and AEP and vice versa?

- A. I don't know what's good for Wheeling Power and APCo. My responsibilities are only in Kentucky; and, you know, I think that we'll -- we'll -- we'll being doing the right thing if that's what you're worried about. We'll be doing the right thing with Mitchell plant, and we'll be coming to you with options to consider.
- Q. So this was the -- on page 26 of that
  document -- this is the other thing I wanted to
  follow up on earlier because this is -- this page

- 1 | that we had here was just about the transcos.
- 2 Do you see this -- this other --
- 3 | A. Yes.
- 4 Q. -- organizational chart on page 26 --
- 5 **A**. I do.
- 6 Q. -- that includes the transcos and Kentucky
- 7 | Power Company and that ultimately the owner of all
- 8 of those is AEP?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. And so when I was asking earlier about
- 11 | competing or, you know, whatever -- fighting I think
- 12 is the other term I used -- for capital, these are
- 13 | the folks that are being allocated at AEP's defined
- 14 | amount of capital in any particular year.
- 15 Would you agree with that?
- 16 A. Yeah, I presume so.
- 17 Q. Okay. Is the DRR or -- is one of the bases
- 18 | for the DRR is that it will be easier to attract
- 19 capital for your distribution investments given the
- 20 real-time recovery or relative near real-time
- 21 recovery relative to base rates?
- 22 A. Can you repeat that question?
- 23 Q. Yeah. Is -- is one of the reasons for
- 24 | seeking the DRR the -- the distribution rider,
- 25 related to attracting more capital to make

- distribution investments given the near real-time recovery of those investments?
  - A. I'm not sure. I would probably defer you to Witness West on that question.
  - Q. Okay. Let me ask it differently.

Do -- have you had any conversation or have any personal knowledge of whether or not you expect or that Kentucky Power -- you expect Kentucky Power to get more allocation of capital for purposes of investing in their distribution system with the DRR than without?

- 12 A. Can you repeat that?
- 13 Q. Yeah. Do you expect the DRR, if -- given the
- 14 DRR, that you will get more allocation of capital
- 15 | than you would without it?
- 16 A. I really don't know the answer to that.
- 17 Again, Witness West can -- can answer that.
- 18 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Thank you,
- 19 Ms. Wiseman.

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- 20 Ms. --
- MS. BLEND: Blend, your Honor.
- 22 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Blend, do you have
- 23 any redirect?
- MS. BLEND: I do, your Honor. Thank you.
- 25 \* \* \*

## REDIRECT EXAMINATION

2 | By Ms. Blend:

- 3 Q. Ms. Wiseman, referring -- I'm referring as
- 4 | well to AEP's 14A SEC filing in 2022 that the
- 5 | chairman referenced earlier?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And for purposes of the record, that filing
- 8 | is an SEC filing that files the company's definitive
- 9 proxy statement.
- 10 Earlier the chair asked you questions about
- 11 former AEP CEO Nick Akin, Nicholas Akins'
- 12 | compensation in 2022; and -- and I believe he also
- 13 referred to compensation in the years 2020 and 2021
- 14 as well. And he discussed a range of compensation
- 15 between \$15-and-a-half million and \$16.3 million.
- Do you recall those questions?
- 17 **A**. I do.
- 18 Q. Okay. Is it your understanding that that --
- 19 that those numbers are total compensation numbers or
- 20 that those numbers are Mr. Akins' salary in those
- 21 years?
- 22 A. I presume they're total compensation numbers.
- 23 Q. Would -- would you be surprised to learn or
- 24 to know that Mr. Akins' salary in those years was
- 25 approximately \$1.5 million in each year?

- A. That sounds about right.
- Q. You're familiar with the settlement agreement that was filed in this case, correct?
- 4 A. Iam.

- 5 Q. And referring for purposes of the record to
- 6 | Section 2E, Romanette ii of the settlement
- 7 | agreement, is it your understanding that in this
- 8 case Kentucky Power has accepted operating expense
- 9 adjustments to remove incentive compensation SERP
- 10 expense and 401(k) matching expense for pension plan
- 11 participating employees from its cost of service?
- 12 A. Yes, that's correct.
- 13 Q. So is it your understanding that in doing so,
- 14 AEP will -- or Kentucky Power will forego AEP former
- 15 | CEO or other executives' nonsalary incentive
- 16 | compensation?
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 Q. So those are not going to be included in the
- 19 revenue requirement that the company is asking the
- 20 commission to approve in this case, correct?
- 21 A. That's correct.
- 22 Q. Okay. You were asked questions about an
- 23 | EEI -- the EEI presentation that we were just
- 24 looking at related to a reference to the Kentucky
- 25 strategy.

Do you recall those questions?

A. Yes.

- Q. As part of your strategy as president and COO of Kentucky Power since you took that -- took on that role, have you also been engaging with stakeholders, both customer stakeholders and government stakeholders?
- A. Yes, of course. I mean, we started that process really -- probably why I was hired in Kentucky is to -- to build relationships, but the pandemic interrupted that a little bit.

And then -- but we, you know, certainly I think the start of the year with the securitization legislation led to some opportunities to meet with stakeholders, such as the attorney general's office and others.

And then as we moved toward the -- after the sale was terminated, we moved toward the rate case filing; and we had the prefiling conference with intervenors and met with others throughout the summer and continue as part of the settlement agreement to set up opportunities for additional collaboration, especially with the intervenors on customer-relief matters or ways that we can help, particularly our residential customers.

- 1 Q. And so it sounds like those discussions led
- 2 to feedback the company received from stakeholders,
- 3 | both customer representatives and other
- 4 stakeholders?
- 5 A. Yes. We have, for sure.
- 6 Q. And has the company -- what has the company
- 7 | done with that feedback?
- 8 A. Well, certainly we have taken into
- 9 consideration that -- any feedback that we get, and
- 10 | it led to, I believe, a settlement agreement too
- 11 | with -- with discussions that have taken place over
- 12 the past month or so.
- 13 Q. So is it fair to say that that feedback has
- 14 helped to shape and will -- and that the company
- 15 | is -- anticipated it will continue to shape
- 16 | the Kentucky -- the Kentucky strategy?
- 17 A. I believe that's -- yeah. I believe that's a
- 18 | fair assessment. And we certainly -- again, I've
- 19 | said this several times, but I'm new in my role.
- 20 And I think one of my strengths is trying to, you
- 21 know, bring groups together and -- and work on
- 22 | what's best for Kentucky Power and its customers,
- 23 and the territory.
- 24 And so we already have strong collaboration
- 25 with economic development organizations. I'm

- excited to be able to work with the groups like

  Mountain Association and others on -- on what else

  we may be able to do.
- Q. Referring you to page 62 of the EEI presentation that you discussed with the chair, and
- 6 that's the Kentucky Power specific capital
- 7 | forecast --
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. -- information. Are you --
- 10 A. I'm there.
- 11 Q. Are you there?
- 12 **A.** Yeah.
- 13 Q. Okay. Does Kentucky Power provide input into
- 14 | the development of the numbers in the forecast
- 15 | information on that presentation, or is that
- 16 information developed by AEP?
- 17 A. No. We -- we have input on that; and
- 18 certainly, you know, Brian West has dual roles of
- 19 regulatory and finance, but he has a -- a business
- 20 operations team that works with corporate planning
- 21 and budgeting.
- 22 And certainly I've been involved in some of
- 23 the discussions and the calls in my short time in
- 24 the role this year, and -- and we -- you know, we're
- 25 regularly involved in budget forecasting,

transmission distribution planning, all of those areas.

Q. Thank you.

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Changing gears slightly, you were asked questions this morning or before the lunch break regarding aspects of the company's filing, including the settlement agreement that were intended to provide assistance to -- I'm paraphrasing -- but provide assistance to or address challenges that low-income residential customers, including YU customers, faced.

Do you recall those questions?

- A. Yes, I do.
- Q. Are there any other aspects of the company's either direct case filing or the settlement agreement that relate to that objective or that set of objectives?
- A. Well, the seasonal tariff was one that I couldn't recall earlier, and so I think that that is obviously one that we worked with the intervenors on too.

And then the allocation of the EEDSM programs, should those be approved, that we would give 21 percent toward low-income customers on that piece.

- 1 Q. And when you referenced the seasonal tariff,
- 2 | are you referring to the optional seasonal provision
- 3 | that the company witness Spaeth sponsored in his
- 4 direct testimony?

- A. Yes, that's correct.
- 6 Q. Okay. And then with respect to the DSM
- 7 filing, the company is committing as part of the
- 8 settlement of this case to file a new portfolio --
- 9 an application to establish a new portfolio of DSM
- 10 and EE programs by May 1st, 2021.
- Is that your understanding?
- 12 A. Yes. That was part of the settlement
- 13 agreement.
- 14 Q. And the company further has committed to
- ensuring that at least 21 percent of the funding for
- 16 | the programs included in that filing, that DSM
- 17 | filing, will be allocated to assess low-income
- 18 customers, including those who may be eligible for
- 19 | lighting assistance?
- 20 A. Yes, that's correct.
- 21 Q. Would you expect that some portion of that
- 22 DSM filing would include programs or measures
- 23 targeted at addressing weatherization measures for
- 24 | low-income customers?
- 25 A. I'm sure it will, yes; and, you know, that's

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part of, again, the settlement agreement. And we had already planned to have another stakeholder conference before we file. We will do that with our intervenors and further discuss what we can either do in this case or a future one too.

MS. BLEND: I have no further questions, your
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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Do you have anything

MS. TEMPLE: No, sir.

Honor. Thank you.

11 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Thank you,

12 Ms. Wiseman.

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13 Next witness, Ms. Glass.

MS. GLASS: Yes, your Honor. The company calls Brian West. I'll be presenting Mr. West.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please raise your right hand.

THE WITNESS: (Complies with request.)

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Do you swear or affirm the testimony you're about to give is true and correct under penalty of perjury?

THE WITNESS: I do.

23 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please have a seat.

State your name and business address for the

25 record.

166 1 THE WITNESS: My name is Brian West. My 2 business address is 1645 Winchester Avenue, Ashland, 3 Kentucky 41101. 4 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Glass. 5 MS. GLASS: Thank you. 6 BRIAN WEST, having been first duly sworn, 7 testified as follows: 8 DIRECT EXAMINATION By Ms. Glass: 9 10 Mr. West, can you please state your position 11 and by whom you are employed? 12 I'm employed by Kentucky Power Company as 13 vice president of regulatory and finance. 14 Did you cause to be filed into the record of Q. 15 this case direct testimony, rebuttal testimony, 16 testimony supporting the settlement agreement in 17 this case, and responses to the data requests? 18 I did. Do you have any corrections to any of those 19 20 documents? 21 Yes. To the settlement agreement itself, we Α. 22 just talked -- we talked about this a little while 23 It was the 2017 -- it was a reference to 2017 24 instead of 2023 on the signatory --

I'm sorry.

VICE CHAIR HATTON:

COMMISSIONER REGAN: I'm sorry. Can I ask you to speak up just a bit? I'm sorry.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Or pull the microphone.

THE WITNESS: With respect to the settlement agreement itself, the signatory pages had the wrong date on them. And it said 2017, and they should have said 2023.

That's the only correction that I'm aware of.

And I believe we discussed that those would be

corrected and filed.

11 | BY MS. GLASS:

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12 Q. Thank you.

Subject to that minor change to the date that is not a substantive change of any of the terms of the settlement agreement, if I asked you all the same questions in your direct, rebuttal, and settlement testimonies and your responses to data requests today, would your answers be the same?

A. Yes.

MS. GLASS: Thank you. The witness is available for cross-examination.

MS. TEMPLE: Thank you.

CROSS-EXAMINATION

- 24 By Ms. Temple:
- 25 Q. Mr. West, if you can't hear me, just let me

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know; but also, my questions kind of jump around a little bit based on some of the things that were in the settlement.

But as just an initial matter, when you filed the settlement agreement, could you now file as a post-hearing data request a redlined copy of the tariff sheets compared to what they were in the application and what they are now in the settlement agreement?

- A. So there is a copy attached to the settlement agreement.
- Are -- are you saying that those aren't sufficient?
  - Q. We had some trouble when we looked at those determining what was changed.

If you could just do a clear redlined copy of what was in the application and what's now changed in the settlement.

- A. Certainly.
- MS. GLASS: We're happy to do that. We'll get that filed.
- MS. TEMPLE: Thank you.
- 23 BY MS. TEMPLE:
- Q. So one of the things in this application is the proposed securitization, and it's laid out in

the application in all of the technical wording that's required; and I appreciate that.

But could you explain how the securitization will work kind of step by step for people who might be watching in Kentucky Power service territory using nontechnical language?

What's going to happen with the securitization?

- A. The way I think about it is, you know, it will -- it allows those costs that are, you know, regulatory assets as of June 30th of this year to be recovered over a longer period of time than they normally would be at a lower interest rate; and that's essentially how I think about it, at a high level.
- Q. And I guess just to make it clear for anybody else who would be watching, what happens, I guess?

  Kind of like walk through the basic steps of

19 how all this will work for the customers, I guess.

- A. I -- I think that it would probably be best for me to reference Witness Messner --
- 22 Q. Okay.

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- A. -- and Niehaus to go through the details of that.
- 25 Q. Okay.

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- A. They would be able to explain it more clearly.
- Q. Is it -- I do have one more question kind of about that.

You-all talk about in the application and in the settlement that because of the securitization that bills will decrease, but then they -- they are going to actually go back up once all the securitization rider is -- when the securitization happens and that rider then goes into effect?

A. That's correct. Our proposal was to postpone collection of the decommissioning rider and certain parts of Tariff P.P.A. until securitization, the bonds were issued, and we were ready to put that securitization charge on the bill as a separate line item.

So yeah, it would go down, and then there would be a -- a bounce back up.

Q. So as a post-hearing data request, we would like for you to provide three actual residential customer bills for the month of October of this year with all of their personal information redacted, but that clearly shows their base charges and all riders on that bill; and then provide that same bill with the requests of the application, the request of the

171 1 settlement, and then showing if it was secure --2 with securitization financing rider at 5 percent, if they had been financed at 5 -- bonds were financed 3 at 5 percent. 4 5 Does that make sense? 6 Α. It does. 7 0. Okay. 8 Are you assuming, then, a 20-year term on Α. 9 this --10 Exactly as it was proposed in the 11 application. 12 Α. Just using the 5 percent? 13 Q. Yeah. 14 Α. Okay. 15 Q. Yeah. 16 Α. Yes. 17 Okay. Moving to something else, does the Q.

for Mitchell?

A. I'd have to look at that. I'm not a hundred percent sure about that.

depreciation rate -- which I know you're not

changing in this case -- but does it include

decommissioning costs or terminal net salvage costs

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Q. Okay. And then could you follow up on that as a post-hearing data request; and then if it is

included, also the test year depreciation expense for that terminal net salvage?

## A. Certainly.

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Q. And then I know we talked about it a little bit with Ms. Wiseman, but I don't -- I think she did divert to you.

Could you kind of explain some areas where you believe Kentucky Power's expenses will decrease because of the declining customer count?

A. I -- I guess the way I'm -- the way I'm thinking about that would be the variable costs to serve customers. It -- assuming fewer customers, you -- you should have, like, fuel costs, purchase power costs. You know, a number of variable things like that should go down, I would think.

MS. TEMPLE: And actually, I think that's all I have for you because I would defer the securitization questions for the other witnesses. Thank you.

THE WITNESS: Thank you.

COMMISSIONER REGAN: Can you hear me okay?

THE WITNESS: Yes.

23 EXAMINATION

24 | By Commissioner Regan:

Q. One of the criticisms that we've heard

through the years at public comment hearings is that they have a perception that utilities come to the PSC requesting way more than they need, thinking that they'll settle for something -- something less, which is what they actually need.

Given that this was initially an 18.3 percent request for increase that has been settled for not much more than half of that, about 11 percent now, can -- can you see why that perception would persist?

A. Oh, I can certainly understand it. You know, if -- if I wasn't -- you know, spent the 34 years in the business, I -- I wouldn't understand it either, if I had any other job.

You know, the -- as -- as Company
Witness Wiseman had mentioned there were a number of
things that the company did to mitigate this
increase in the first place before it was even
filed, and those are listed in her testimony.

But beyond that, what is -- you know, what is submitted and what the company submitted in its application are the costs that are on the books.

Right? They are the costs of the company, permanently incurred costs to serve our customers to provide fair and reasonable rates for those

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customers. So that's what gets filed, you know?

And then during the settlement negotiations, you know, there's give and take, and there's value to the company in settling a case. There's value to our customers in having certainty of rates for a period of time.

And for the -- for things that

Witness Wiseman mentioned that we worked on and will

work on with the 20 intervenors and any other

intervenors that -- that wish to participate as

parties to this case on the various things that we

committed to work on with them. So there's

significant value in the settlement agreement.

So to the extent that we're providing more value at a lesser cost, I think that's a good deal for our customers; and it's a good deal for the company.

- Q. But it's a good deal that you couldn't say prior to having conversations with the intervenors?
- I mean, why -- why -- why ask for \$18 if you can -- if you can move --
- A. As I said, we -- we file -- the case was filed with the costs that were on the books of the company. I mean, the numbers are what they are.

They were mitigated to a point by the

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witness -- by what Witness Wiseman included in her testimony. I believe there were five things that she had listed. You know, a lower ROE request was one of those. That was worth X number of dollars, X million dollars. I don't know a number off the top of my head.

But, you know, each one of those things was worth a certain amount of money. So those were mitigations, significant mitigations that were part of this case. The rest of it was, again, the costs that were on the books of the company.

Q. Since you're not really very new to your position, are you familiar with this Kentucky strategy the chair was asking Ms. Wiseman about?

Was there a document, something called "The Kentucky Strategy" that AEP's developed?

A. Again, I'm -- I'm not aware of any -- I echo the comments of Witness Wiseman. I'm not aware of a "Kentucky Strategy" document.

I think that between Kentucky Power and, you know, the different focus at the service corp, we collaborate actively on strategy for Kentucky Power.

Q. And I was asking Ms. Wiseman earlier about comparisons among this service area and the close-by areas, the counties that are served by other

utilities --

- A. Uh-huh.
- Q. -- and the fact that Kentucky Power's customers pay so much more than what seem to be similarly situated people in nearby areas.

Are you able to give a better explanation as to -- to why that is without blaming the customers?

- A. Well, I think that part of what Ms. Wiseman said was that, you know -- and I -- you're referring to Harlan County and -- and I think it was LG&E KU.
- Q. Right. And Big Sandy nearby, as the chairman mentioned.
  - A. Okay. A lot of it has to do with the cost structure of those individual utilities. You know, when I said that the costs that were on the books of the company, that's what we file, right. So those costs aren't going to be identical for any other utility. They're different. Right? They're -- they're always going to be different to a degree. So the rates are different.

And there's a number of different factors.

Having not studied LG&E's cost structure and having not studied Big Sandy's cost structure or any co-op for that matter, I could certainly sit here and say that -- that there's going to be differences that's

going to drive differences in rates.

- Q. Is part of it corporate greed?
- A. I -- I have no idea. I -- I'm not familiar with who runs those companies. I -- I don't know.

5 COMMISSIONER REGAN: That's all the questions 6 I have.

## EXAMINATION

By Vice Chair Hatton:

- Q. Good afternoon, Mr. West. I'm going to ask you some questions just to follow up on what the vice chairman had just asked you.
- I actually had the same position you have in Illinois for Ameritech with a corporate parent, so I'm -- you and I had kind of the same responsibilities.

Can you walk me through how you put together a strategic plan, how you decide in 2021 what you're going to do in 2022, who do you meet with, what's the flow of that, who is in the room, and then who signs off on it?

Because there has to be a strategic plan for AEP that meets with you to go through what your objectives are for the year.

A. So do you mean, like, with respect to -- to regulatory filings, like, a strategic plan, or -- or

- 1 in what respect?
- 2 Q. Well, for budgets, for what the -- how you're
- 3 going to invest in the assets in Kentucky.
- 4 A. Okay. So it -- it probably happens in -- in
- 5 a number of different meetings or ways.
- 6 Q. Uh-huh.
- 7 A. I think about it as, you know, on, like, the
- 8 regulatory side and the finance side. So the group
- 9 that I have in my finance -- on my finance side,
- 10 | they work hand-in-hand with folks in the service
- 11 corp who -- who work, you know, as -- as
- 12 | Witness Wiseman said, they don't take a paycheck
- 13 | from Kentucky Power, but they certainly work for
- 14 Kentucky Power as they do for the other operating
- 15 | companies.
- 16 Q. Correct. So all of them use that service
- 17 | corp?
- 18 A. That's correct.
- 19 Q. Right. Okay.
- 20 A. That's correct. It's a benefit for all of
- 21 | the companies.
- 22 Q. Uh-huh.
- 23 A. But putting together the budget and the
- 24 | forecast is an iterative process, you know. It's
- 25 | not handed down from the service corp and then said,

here you go, this is what you've got to do.

It's, let's put together the numbers; let's work on the assumptions, right?

Q. Uh-huh.

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- A. And it's back and forth until those are finalized, and there's a schedule that's laid out of, you know, we've got to get this stuff done by this date and this date and this date. It's a very rigorous process to get -- I'm sure you're aware.
- 10 Q. Yeah.
- A. It's a very rigorous process, but it goes
  back and forth and back and forth and back and
  forth, and we review it; and we provide feedback.

  And we get another set of numbers, and we review

those and provide feedback.

- So, I mean, that happens over a period of months, right?
- 18 Q. Uh-huh.
- A. Putting together, like, next year's budget.

  There's a couple different forecasts that are done
  each year; and each time we do that, we go through
- On the regulatory side, the financial side
  will kind of feed that in a way. And what I mean by
  that is the -- the forecast might show that, you

this same back-and-forth iterative process. Okay?

know, you have -- well, I'm not sure that's the best
way to describe it.

I'll say maybe that there's a less -- there's less structure around the regulatory side. I mean, certainly there's a lot of compliance filings that we do that -- that are on a -- you know, they're on a schedule. They're done at the same time every year.

You know, as part of this case we -- we may have a new filing. I mean, the securitization is a separate rider. The ERR is a separate rider. If -- if those two were approved, those would create new things for us to add on our list. You know, we've got to get those -- we have to work on those. So there's certain things that are, like --

Q. Required?

A. -- we have to get done, right. There're rider filings. They have to get done. There're compliance filings that have to get done; and then there's other things that we want to do.

The DSM filing that we're planning to do, in the settlement agreement we committed to getting filed by May 1st; so that's something that we're -- we're actively working on, and we've been working on that for a number of -- a number of months.

The RFP that we recently issued, we know that once we get to a point where we're evaluating that -- those -- those proposals and we get down to a point of, you know, working with the -- the successful bidders on contracts and things like that that we're going to bring something to this commission. So that will be another -- that would be another thing that would be on my strategic plan, I guess; and it was on my strategic plan last year.

- Q. Do you have a strategic plan from last year?
- A. It's probably not an official document. It's probably more like here's what I've got to get done.

  You know what I mean?

I'm kind of a notetaker, and I write a lot of things down on my little notepad; and then when I'm done with them, I scratch them off and I throw that away.

So it's probably not -- I probably can't go
back and put my hands on it, in other words; but I
-- I do have objectives that I want to get done next
year, you know.

- Q. And are they formally laid out for you, or are they --
- 24 A. No.

25 Q. No? There's no formal --

- A. No. They --
- Q. Okay.

DSM programs.

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- A. They would be -- they would be -- I guess I

  would go back to that collaborative or iterative

  process where, you know, I -- I would have talked

  with Witness Wiseman at some point and said, you

  know, we're -- we're going to do a market potential

  study. And we did do that. And at the end of that

  it's going to inform the filing of some -- some new
  - So it would have been conversations that I would have had with Witness Wiseman and others about that process.
- Q. So when you work with the -- the different companies and the service corp, I'm assuming that -- that those other states go through the same process. So as the chairman said, you're competing for funds, or is that...
- 19 A. You mean with, like, the corporate --
- 20 Q. Uh-huh. For corporate --
- 21 A. -- finance side?
- 22 Q. Uh-huh. For investment.
- A. I will -- it's certainly true that there is not an unlimited amount of capital.
- 25 Q. Correct.

A. Right?

Q. Uh-huh.

A. There's only so much to go around. And, you know, a company needs to be able to have the need for it. And I guess what I mean by that is, you know, is there a need on the transmission system for asset removal?

Is there a need on the distribution system in that utility for asset removal or for AMI or, you know, something else like that?

So those cases are made when we're going back and forth with that process, you know; and we're talking with AEP, and we're talking with others at Kentucky Power about, you know, what do we need to do, what do we need to invest in, you know, where can we make the most -- the most impact for our customers in terms of, you know, reliability, resiliency, those kind of things.

That's kind of how the DRR was developed.

- Q. And then when do you find out what your portion of the capital is?
- A. Well, when that -- when that process is done, when the forecast is -- is finally done after that months and months of back and forth and back and forth, then we would -- we would see -- you know,

- and we -- we would have known what it is before that
- because we're -- we're involved in it. Right?
- 3 Q. Right.
- 4 A. It's not like we just -- you know, it comes
- 5 down and we get a number and we say oh, okay.
- 6 It's -- it's -- we -- we are back and forth and
- 7 we -- we're aware of it prior to that.
- 8 Q. So there's a process --
- 9 A. There's a process.
- 10 Q. -- for doing this?
- 11 A. There's a process.
- 12 Q. Okay. Is it formally mapped out anywhere at
- 13 | Kentucky Power or at AEP?
- 14 And if we asked in a DR for a document either
- 15 from Kentucky Power or AEP what the strategic plan
- 16 | is, we could get a document?
- 17 Is that something you could provide?
- 18 A. It -- I'm trying to think here. I -- I'm
- 19 thinking of like the -- the schedule. I don't know
- 20 | if that would help you much, though.
- 21 Q. When --
- 22 **A**. I'm not --
- 23 | Q. -- the corporate parent is looking at where
- 24 to invest capital --
- 25 **A.** Yeah.

Q. Okay.

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- 2 -- there has to be a process that they go
  3 through and a strategic plan of where they're going
  4 to invest, and it's a collaborative process. But I
  5 would assume someone has a strategic plan, either,
  6 you know, in the -- in the service corp or -- or
  7 at -- but not at -- you're saying not at Kentucky
  8 Power?
- A. I -- I don't know that I can put my hands on

  it, but I'm -- I'm -- what I'm thinking that you are

  maybe looking at is, like -- like, here's the

  transmission's, you know, spend, okay --
- 13 Q. Uh-huh.
- 14 A. -- like a forecast --
- 15 Q. Uh-huh.

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A. -- for the next so many years, and then here's what makes up each one of those projects; or here's -- here's the projects that make up that spend.

Is that what you're thinking of?

I mean, that would be the closest thing I could think of. It's like -- you know, identified by Witness Ali as far as planning the transmission system, just using that as an example, that here's the projects that -- that we need to do in Kentucky

because there are, you know, this violation or that violation; or, you know, we need to rebuild 40 miles of line or something like that.

And, you know, those are laid out over a period of years because they take years to build them. That would be something that -- that if we haven't already provided, I -- I think we could.

VICE CHAIR HATTON: Okay. We'll figure it out and ask for it.

## BY VICE CHAIR HATTON:

- 11 And then just one last question: Who Q.
- 12 introduced the settlement discussions?
- 13 You know, I'm not sure who called who first.
- Do you know if there's anyone who can answer 14 Q.
- 15 that?

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- 16 I think that it was either one of our counsel
- called -- I -- I'm thinking that it might have been 17
- 18 Mr. Kurtz but -- or it was Mr. Kurtz that called one
- 19 of our counsel. But it was almost like they, you
- 20 know, picked the phone up about the same time.
- 2.1 VICE CHAIR HATTON: Okay. Thank you.
- 22 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- 23 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I would like a short
- 24 recess, and we'll come back -- we'll come back at
- 25 3:00.

187 1 (RECESS TAKEN.) 2 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Back on the record in Case Number 2023-00159. 3 4 Mr. West, you're still under oath. 5 I think it's my turn. You're done? 6 VICE CHAIR HATTON: Thanks. 7 EXAMINATION By Chairman Chandler: 8 Is there anything that -- before I ask any 9 questions, is there anything that you heard get 10 11 pushed on to you that you'd like to address? 12 I -- I know there is. I just probably need a 13 question first. 14 Okay. Do you expect that the approval of the Q. DRR -- that if the DRR is approved for Kentucky 15 16 Power, that Kentucky Power will get a greater 17 allocation of capital than without the DRR? 18 I believe that it's possible for that to I wouldn't say it's a guarantee just 19 happen. 20 because I -- I mentioned that there were -- you 21 know, there's a limited -- limited amount of capital 2.2 to go around. 23 It would certainly -- it would certainly 24 help, I would say. 25 Help in what regard? Q.

A. It -- it would help to secure the additional capital by having a more concurrent recovery mechanism like the DRR; and, you know, the DRR will also support the company financially, in between rate cases. It's -- it's a way for us to recover those costs a little more concurrently.

Now, the way that that's structured, though, is not -- there's a lag on it. There's a natural lag built into our proposal where we spend -- we spend money in '24, for instance; and then we would file something in February of '25 and propose rates, you know, for the next 12 months going forward starting in April or May of '25 to collect what we spent in '24.

- Q. So let me go back to the original question.
- 16 A. Yes.

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- Q. Is the DRR going to improve -- are you going to be -- do you expect to be allocated capital that you would not otherwise be allocated with the DRR
- 20 | verse without?
- A. I expect to have a greater chance, a greater likelihood of getting the capital allocated to us with the DRR as opposed to without it.
- Q. Okay. Does the DRR include capital only or capital and operating expenses?

- A. There is an amount of O&M that would be included in the DRR that is tied to incremental -- incremental O&M based on those projects that are
- 4 included in the DRR work plan.
- 5 Q. And what does that incremental O&M reflect?
- 6 A. I think Witness Phillips has more detail on that.
- 8 Q. So he's the person I can ask of which O&M
  9 does and does not get capitalized, which -- which
  10 O&M gets expensed verse what gets capitalized in
  11 your other investments?
- A. Well, I -- I think the answer to that is that
  the O&M is expensed. So it's -- it's just
  one-for-one recovery of the O&M, and the capital
  would be capitalized.
  - Q. Right. But there's, for instance, certain costs, salaries, for instance, or certain labor expenses that if the person is doing one job, the same -- the same cost is expensed verse if they do a different job related to putting capital in the ground, it's capitalized.
- 22 I'm asking in --
- 23 **A.** Okay.

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- 24 Q. That's what I'm asking --
- 25 A. I understand.

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           -- is what expenses do you-all expect to
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     incur and recover through the DRR, what costs, that
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     would be expensed as opposed to capitalized
     alongside the investments recovered through the DRR?
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           I -- I understand what you're asking, and
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     I -- I don't have that detail in front of me. I
7
     remember seeing the numbers at one point, and -- and
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     Witness Phillips probably has more detail on what
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     those O&M expenses relate to.
           Okay. So we'll do this first. We're going
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     Q.
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     to go into confidential session.
12
        (CONFIDENTIAL EXCERPT IN SEPARATE TRANSCRIPT.)
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           MS. SACRE: You're in normal session,
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     Chairman.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Would you-all mind to let
     Ms. McCann know, and then I would ask folks in the
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    back to unlock the room -- unlock the GoTo Meeting,
21
     sorry.
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                    BY CHAIRMAN CHANDLER:
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         Was the -- was the informal conference
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that -- that you attended that I was asking Ms.

Wiseman about earlier, was that informal

conference -- before that informal conference, had you had discussions about a rider similar to DRR?

- A. Oh, yes. Yes. We actually talked about -- and I'm not -- I'm not saying I came up with it. I don't know who came up with the idea.
- I -- I think it was -- it was based on conversations that I had with -- with some other folks that I consult with on, you know, if -- if we think that, you know, we put together a -- a plan, you know, as I talked to Witness Phillips about, at some point that a DRR-type rider would -- would help us to, you know, support those projects, get capital for those projects, support the company financially in between rate cases, you know, and be able to pass on the -- the customers -- you know, the costs only for those projects, you know, with over/under recovery -- over/under accounting.

So I believe that in one of our planning sessions that we had for -- for this case, we talked about that; and I'm sure that's how Ms. Simmons had become aware of it.

- Q. Okay.
- A. So it wasn't -- it wasn't like, you know,
  handed down from the service corp. It was -- it
  was -- again, it was collaboration between myself,

- others at Kentucky Power, you know, folks at the service corp that we consult with on our rate cases, and a collaborative decision.
- 4 Q. Okay. You-all have testimony in this case
- 5 from a witness that exclusively discusses
- 6 distribution investments; is that right, and the --
- 7 | the state of the distribution system?
- 8 A. Yes. Mr. Shlatz.

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- 9 Q. Okay. And Mr. Shlatz does not work -- is
- 10 | a -- is a consultant; would you agree?
- 11 A. Yes. That's correct.
- 12 Q. Yeah. How would you characterize
- 13 Mr. Shlatz's testimony?
- 14 A. Kind of a broad question.
- I -- what we asked Mr. Shlatz to do was to

  take -- take a look at our distribution system. We

  provided him a lot of data on it going back a few

  years. Develop a peer group, a fair peer group that

  we could be compared to because, as you know, you

  know, in Eastern Kentucky we have -- what -- what,

  you know, is not covered by trees is a hill or it's
- a hill covered by trees. So we have a lot of hills,
- 23 and we have a lot of trees.
- We have a very challenging service territory

  for reliability purposes, so it's not fair to have

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a -- you know, to compare our reliability against, you know, a utility that serves a flat, urban area, in other words.

So we asked him to develop a -- a fair peer group that we could compare to so that we could look at our investment relative to a fair peer group that has similar topography as -- as we do, similar challenges as we do, and to see where -- what the numbers came out; and I believe his testimony does that.

- Q. Okay. So he provides at the outset of his testimony eight numbered items of compelling evidence.
- 14 Have you -- have you reviewed his testimony?
- 15 A. I have reviewed --
- 16 Q. I should have asked that first.
- A. I don't have it in front of me, though,

  Mr. Chairman.
- Q. That's okay. So I just -- just a couple of
  them that -- his testimony says, "Specifically, my
  testimony provides compelling evidence that Kentucky
  Power's, one, reliability performance is consistent
  with those of a peer group of electric utilities
  with comparable service territory characteristics
  and distribution system attributes."

You were just talking about that, right?

- A. Uh-huh. Uh-huh.
- 3 | Q. Second one, "that prior levels of investment
- 4 | is -- prior levels of investment is consistent with
- 5 | those of the peer group, which is notable as
- 6 | Kentucky Power's electricity demand and number of
- 7 | customers served has declined over the past ten
- 8 years."

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- 9 I think that's what you were alluding to as
- 10 | well; is that right?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 | O. "Level of service and maintenance exceeds
- 13 | those of the peer utility group particularly for
- 14 | vegetation management; however, as noted above,
- 15 additional spending is needed to improve
- 16 reliability."
- Do you remember that one?
- 18 A. Vaguely, yes.
- 19 | Q. Okay.
- 20 A. It's been a while since I've read it.
- 21 Q. I -- I guess -- let me just ask about those
- 22 three.
- 23 A. Okay.
- 24 Q. Reading Mr. Shlatz's rebuttal testimony would
- 25 | indicate that spending on that distribution system

is not the problem.

Would you agree?

A. I -- I would agree that we need to spend on the right projects, and that's what was designed in the DRR, was -- you know, when I talked to Everett -- I'm sorry, Company Witness Phillips, when I talked to Company Witness Phillips about the DRR initially, it was, you know, what projects would you do that would make the most -- you know, the biggest bang for the buck, in other words. You know, improve reliability for the most efficient cost.

What would you do, you know, if you could -- if you could have a -- a program like that.

So what Mr. Phillips and his team came up with was what's in the -- the DRR work plan.

So I -- I would say that it's -- it -- it's not fair to say that spending, you know, is not the problem. It's we need to spend -- we need to continue doing the spending that we're doing in base rates because those programs support reliability.

But to make significant improvements in reliability, meaningful improvements in reliability, it's these other projects in the DRR that will help us get there in a more timely manner.

Q. Okay. Do you make a distinction between

spending and investment?

- A. Well, I guess when I -- I mean, you could say spending is like O&M and investing is capital. I mean, that would be one way to look at it.
- Q. I'm asking you -- I'm asking you do you distinguish between the two in your responses?
  - A. I probably mix and match, to be honest with you.
  - Q. So I genuinely cannot -- and the reason I'm asking these questions -- wrap my head around how you-all have paid money for Mr. Shlatz to come in and basically say what we've done in the past is fine and its consistent with what is expected and with the peer group and basically contrary to assertions that have been made, if that's the case; but also we need to do more.

How are those two things consistent?

Have you done enough in the past, or do you need to do more?

A. We are providing safe and reliable service for our customers, and our spending to this point on -- and I forget how Mr. Phillips refers to them, but there are the reliability programs that are part of base rates, are designed to improve reliability; but we're wanting to make more significant

improvements in those over a -- over a shorter period of time.

So you -- you could think about it as -- as simply that, that we want to improve reliability for our customers in a short amount of time.

Like, for instance, the -- I think one of the programs is DACR, which is distribution automation circuitry reconfiguration, and reclosures, smart reclosures and things like that. Also building timelines that provide an extra -- you know, an extra fee where you -- if -- if -- if there's an outage, that you -- you have another way of shifting -- Mr. Phillips can talk about this a lot better than I could -- but you have a way of shifting the feed so that you don't drop as many customers, those kind of things.

We do those kind of things now, but the additional spend from the DRR will allow us to do more of that and improve reliability for more customers.

So I think that we're -- we're -- we're spending now prudently to support our system to provide safe and reliable service, but we want to improve that service for those customers; and that's what the DRR will help us to do.

Q. Okay. So the -- let me just ask this point-blank.

## A. Okay.

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- Q. Do you agree or disagree that the proposal of the DRR and Mr. Shlatz's rebuttal testimony is an indication that utilities should have invested more in the distribution system in the past?
- A. I do not agree with that.
- 9 Q. So I want to be clear about your statement 10 just now or a second ago about that the DRR will 11 allow you to do more.
- 12 | A. Uh-huh.
  - Q. With the exception of being able to immediately start recovering depreciation expense -- I say immediately, in the next year -- but more timely recovering depreciation expense for the capital employed during the previous year and then the utility choosing to take that depreciation expense and plow it back into subsequent investments, the DRR, I heard you say earlier, does not guarantee that additional capital will be allocated to Kentucky Power.

So absent retaining that depreciation expense on the capital employed in previous years and reinvesting that, without additional allocated

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capital -- you say that you can't promise that AEP will provide you with the DRR -- how will it actually lead to greater investments in the distribution system than you-all would have made with just using base rate cases?

A. Well, I -- I -- I don't like absolutes, so that's why I have to say there is no guarantee.

I'm -- I'm confident that the DRR, designed the way that we did with the -- with the guardrails that we put around it that's enumerated in the settlement agreement will benefit the company by -- to be able to recover those costs more concurrently, will benefit customers. And I -- I just can't say that, you know, as soon as we get approval, I'm going to get a check for, you know, however many millions of dollars or whatever for capital. I can't make that statement because it's an absolute.

I'm saying that I'm confident that we will have a much better opportunity to make the case for that capital because we would have the rider in place to recover those costs.

Q. Why is it that AEP can't tell us or tell you how much capital they will give you with the DRR verse without the DRR if they have effectively gained out all of these years of expected capital

- spend across all of their operating companies?
- 2 A. I -- I'm not saying they can't say that,
- 3 Mr. Chairman. I guess what I'm saying is that
- 4 things change. Right?

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- 5 Q. Have you asked that?
  - Have you asked how much capital will we get with the DRR verse without in preparation for the
- 8 five-year plan you're working on with Ms. Wiseman?
- 9 A. Yeah. We've seen the five-year plan, and we
- 10 vetted that with -- with all of the appropriate
- 11 folks, not only at Kentucky Power but at -- at the
- service corp. So they're well aware of how much
- 13 that plan is -- is worth each year. Okay?
- And as I said, I'm confident that we will get
- 15 the capital that we need if the DRR gets approved.
- 16 I can't guarantee it, but I'm confident of it.
- But what I'm saying is, is that things
- 18 change. Priorities change. Interest rates change.
- 19 Lots of things change that could change the answer.
- 20 Q. Yeah. I --
- 21 A. So I can't say it's -- I can't say it's a
- 22 certainty.
- 23 Q. I'm not asking you to do that.
- 24 A. That's all I'm saying.
- 25 Q. I'm asking you specifically what do you

- think -- what capital do you think you will be allocated with the DRR verse without?
- A. I think that what's in the DRR plan is going to be allocated.
- Q. And without the DRR, what do you think you would be allocated?
  - A. We have -- I don't have -- I don't have it confirmed, but we do have a forecast for that.
- 9 Q. Okay. That would be great. And that's all.
  10 I'm just trying to get to --
- 11 A. We have a forecast for it.

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- 12 Q. I'm trying to get to Commissioner Regan's questions.
  - How much of this is explained out -- I don't want to say gamed out. That indicates that it's not serious.
  - But I still don't have an appreciation after a full day of hearing how much the -- the capital needs and plans and strategy going toward of Kentucky Power is on paper. That's what I'm trying to ask.
- 22 A. I understand.
- Q. So as a post-hearing data request, we'll ask for your expected capital plan for the distribution system over the next -- we'll pick a horizon in the

- 1 | question with the DRR verse without and which of
- 2 | those projects you intend on prioritizing with the
- 3 DRR verse those that you would settle for without
- 4 the DRR.
- 5 **A.** Okay.
- 6 Q. Because I assume that it's the projects that
- 7 are driving the dollars, not the dollars that are
- 8 driving the projects; is that right?
- 9 A. It's the projects, yes.
- 10 | Q. Okay.
- 11 A. I -- I understand what you're asking now.
- 12 Q. And I'm just trying to get very specific with
- 13 questions so that we take out the nuances or the
- 14 | hedging or whatever it may be on -- on the -- the
- 15 question.
- 16 A. Sure.
- 17 Q. The transmission study, so is it your
- 18 | understanding -- have you reviewed Mr. Burkholder's
- 19 testimony in this case or read testimony?
- 20 | A. I have, yes.
- 21 | Q. Are you aware of that delta that he refers to
- 22 that Kentucky Power pays as an LLC verse the revenue
- 23 | that they receive as a transmission owner?
- 24 | A. I -- yes. Yes.
- 25 Q. Okay. And do you remember the magnitude

- 1 | within what's called a couple dozen million dollars,
- 2 do you remember the magnitude of the difference of
- 3 those?
- 4 A. In Mr. Burkholder's testimony?
- 5 Q. Yeah.
- 6 A. In general, revenues were higher than
- 7 expenses, maybe 20- -- 20 to 30 million.
- 8 Q. Revenues were higher than expenses, or
- 9 expenses were higher than revenues?
- 10 A. I'm sorry. You're -- you're right. Expenses
- 11 were higher than revenues.
- 12 Q. Okay. So let's see here.
- Do you have a copy of Mr. Burkholder's
- 14 | testimony with you?
- 15 A. I do not.
- 16 | Q. Okay. So I'll just -- I'll reference it.
- 17 And to your point, Mr. Burkholder -- am I
- 18 | saying that -- Burkholder?
- 19 A. Burkholder.
- 20 Q. Okay. Just --
- 21 MS. BLEND: Your Honor?
- 22 | CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah.
- MS. BLEND: I have a clean copy of the --
- 24 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Would you provide him a
- 25 | copy?

204 1 MS. BLEND: Sure. 2 BY CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: 3 But on page 10 of his testimony -- and I'll Q. just talk about it while Ms. Blend is providing you 4 5 a copy. 6 On page 10 of the testimony he, 7 Mr. Burkholder, discusses that the test year revenue for transmission was about \$86 million. That's on 8 line 8. 9 10 Let me know when you see that. 11 Α. Yes. 12 Do you see that the FERC-approved formula 13 rate for Kentucky Power resulted in OATT revenue, 14 O-A-T-T, open access transmission tariff revenue, of \$86,296,748 on a total company basis as shown in 15 Schedule B, Schedule 4. 16 17 Do you see that? 18 Α. Yes. Do you see on the next part where it asks 19 20 what the test year Kentucky Power OATT expense is, the amount it paid as being a load-serving entity? 21 2.2 Α. I do. What's the difference in those two? 23 Q. 24 Would you agree it's approximately \$50

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million?

- A. Roughly, yes.
- 2 Q. Okay. Do you know if that's more or less
- 3 than the delta in the past?
- 4 What -- directionally what that delta --
- 5 | which way that delta is going, that difference is
- 6 going?

- 7 A. In general, transmission costs have -- have
- 8 | increased over time; but I believe that
- 9 Mr. Burkholder sponsored a spreadsheet in discovery.
- 10 I think it was KPSC6-8, Attachment 1, that tells a
- 11 little different story than some of the numbers that
- 12 | you were using this morning, Mr. Chairman. And I --
- 13 | i don't recall where you had -- had sourced those
- 14 from, but there was one that was --
- 15 Q. Your annual report?
- 16 A. -- 7 million -- you were referencing a
- 17 | certain account.
- 18 Q. Uh-huh.
- 19 A. And I -- I'm not familiar with that account,
- 20 but it was like 7 million to this; and there was,
- 21 like, a multiple of 11 times greater.
- 22 And I think that when you discussed this with
- 23 Mr. Burkholder, if you will review that document
- 24 that I just referenced, KPSC6-8, Attachment 1, it
- 25 | tells a more complete picture. I'm not sure that

- you had sourced the right numbers to compare to, if I can say that with respect.
- Q. So -- so I've -- I've got lots of questions
  for Mr. Burkholder, and -- and Mr. Burkholder talks
  about what he wants to talk about. That's all fine.
- 6 A. Okay.

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- Q. I'm asking about the delta between the revenues you get from transmission and the expenses that you pay for them. It's \$50 million.
- That's a fact that Mr. Burkholder agrees to, right?
- 12 That's his assertion?
- 13 A. It's in his --
- Q. Did you know in the past whether
  directionally you-all have paid that magnitude of a
  difference from what you've received in revenues?
- 17 A. I don't. I don't know off the top of my head 18 if it's been that magnitude or not in difference.
- Q. Okay. So would you agree that as a general matter, having reviewed Mr. Burkholder's testimony, that the amount of revenue received for PJM LSE OATT costs is correlated to the amount of investment made in that utility's transmission, that -- sorry. I'll ask it a different way -- that the revenues that he refers to on that page 10 that you've got in front

1 of you --

- A. Uh-huh.
- Q. -- correlates to revenue requirements filed through the FERC formula rates and that revenue
- 5 requirements are correlated with rate base?
- 6 A. With the transmission rate base?
- 7 O. Uh-huh.
- 8 A. I -- I think that's generally correct.
- 9 Q. That's -- that's kind of rate making,
- 10 | correct? And it's -- the lag or whatever you want
- 11 to call it is taken out because of the formula
- 12 rates. The more you -- I mean, Ms. Wiseman talks
- 13 about the three reasons for the rate case. One of
- 14 | them is invested capital in Kentucky Power that is
- 15 unrecovered in base rates.
- You -- you invest money. You've got to
- 17 recover that, the return of -- return on, that
- 18 increases the revenue requirement, correct?
- 19 **A.** Yes.
- 20 Q. And that as long as you get rates to cover
- 21 that revenue requirement, the revenue for the
- 22 utilities should increase, all else equal, right?
- 23 A. It -- it should.
- 24 | Q. Okay.
- 25 A. There's a number of reasons it may not, but

it should.

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- Q. Well, maybe year to year there's volatility, but that's directionally the way things go, right?
- A. Directionally, yes.
- Q. Okay. Great.

6 Do you know how Kentucky -- so combining 7 Kentucky -- AEP Kentucky Transmission Company and Kentucky Power, that how Kentucky's investment in 8 transmission has correlated with the investment in 9 10 transmission in Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, West 11 Virginia, Virginia, and Tennessee, for the Ohio --12 Ohio Power Company, Indiana -- well, let me just 13 ask, for the affiliates you have in all states?

A. I know that there has been increased investment in some of those other operating companies because they've had need for it. And -- and what I mean by "need" is -- I'm not saying need like baseline projects or supplemental projects.

What I mean is, is, like, new load that -that they've been fortunate enough to -- to -- to
get in their service territory. So there has been
some necessary transmission build-out.

Again, Witness Ali would know more about -Q. Yeah. I was going to say -- let me -- let me
really stop you there because you're getting out of

your depth with regard to the driver of need for billions of dollars of transmission in other states; would you agree?

That's better for Mr. Ali or Mr. Burkholder?

- A. I'm speaking in general --
- Q. Okay.

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- A. -- that if you've got a lot of load coming in, you may need to build some transmission lines.
- 9 Q. And if you're replacing all of your
  10 transmission at the end of the life, you would also
  11 have need for transmission; would you agree?
- 12 A. You would have need for it there too, yes.
- Q. So we've got all these other states that have all this need for transmission.

Relative to Kentucky Power, do you know whether they are investing in transmission at a faster pace or a slower pace to Kentucky's needs?

- A. I do not know.
- Q. Would you agree that insofar as they are investing at a faster pace, that that would lead to the delta that we're seeing between the revenues and the expenses for those transmission -- for that transmission as explained on page 10?
- A. It's possible, but I would refer to Witness Burkholder for that same question.

Q. Okay. So I could ask Mr. Burkholder, and I'm going to ask Mr. Burkholder.

But the reason I ask you is because I'm also supposed to ask you about the timing of that transmission study. Okay?

If -- if it -- taking it at face value, if it is that other states in the AEPE's transmission agreement are outpacing Kentucky Power in terms of their investment in transmission, and assuming for a minute that that means that for Kentucky Power their PJM LSE OATT expense will increase at a faster pace than their PJM OATT revenue, that means that Kentucky Power's transmission costs on an absolute basis or on a -- yeah, on an absolute net basis is going to increase.

Would you agree?

- A. Not necessarily. Some of those loads that I talked about, the loads that increase in other jurisdictions will cause fewer allocations to Kentucky Power.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 A. They will.
- Q. So taking a big step back, I'm not even -- we weren't even talking about the allocations,
- 25 necessarily. We're talking about --

- A. That's how the cost --
- 2 Q. -- such significant increases in capital,
- 3 | such quick outpacing in the other states relative to
- 4 | Kentucky, that it is a matter of the allocation in
- 5 | Kentucky is 4 percent, 5 percent, or 6 percent, the
- 6 delta is going to get bigger. That's what I'm
- 7 asking about.

- A. I -- I understand that's what you're asking
  about. What I'm saying is, is it's not that simple.
- 10 I'm saying that you have build-out. You have
- 11 spend, but you also have increased load in some of
- 12 those other load centers that I'm talking about that
- 13 | could offset that.
- 14 And Witness Burkholder could talk about that
- 15 | much better than I can. That's my high-level
- 16 understanding, that there is spend, but there's also
- 17 increased load that will have an effect on the costs
- 18 | that Kentucky Power would pay --
- 19 Q. Right.
- 20 A. -- as well as all the other operating
- 21 | companies.
- 22 Q. The test year in this case ended when?
- 23 A. March 31st of 2023.
- 24 Q. Great. March 31st of 2023.
- 25 As of March 31st of 2023, Kentucky Power is

- 1 paying \$50 million in transmission OATT, PJM LSE
- 2 | OATT expense, than they're receiving in revenue.
- 3 | Would you agree?
- 4 A. According to these numbers, yes.
- 5 Q. According to your witness?
- 6 A. Witness Burkholder, yes.
- 7 Q. Right. March 31st, 2023. Those -- that's
- 8 | when those numbers were referenced?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Great. Do you know when you-all started the
- 11 | timing of the study to address the transmission cost
- 12 | allocation?
- 13 A. Can I correct something here?
- 14 Q. Sure.
- 15 A. The hundred and -- the amount that is here on
- 16 line 12 was provided by Company Witness Walsh. The
- 17 | 136, that is an adjusted test year amount that's
- 18 been annualized.
- 19 So it is not a March 31st, 2023, number.
- 20 Q. Okay. So let's just use that, then; and
- 21 | we'll ask as a post-hearing data request to clarify
- 22 what your actual test year amount was before it was
- 23 | normalized or adjusted by Witness Walsh.
- 24 A. Again, Witness Walsh could give you that
- 25 | without a post-hearing data request.

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- Q. And -- and I guess the -- the question stands while the 86 million wasn't normalized, but we'll deal with that later.
- The \$50-million difference there, whatever it was, in the test year, it was an amount, to Mr. Walsh's testimony.

The question stands: When did the transmission study get initiated?

- A. I don't know specifically what -- what day or month it started. I remember some discussions about this around May of this year because we -- we had to, again, work -- secure a consultant to work on this.
- Q. Secure a consultant. So you-all went out of house for this study?
- A. I believe we're working with the consultant;
  but yes, we hired a consultant.
- Q. So do you know what the difference between revenues and expenses were with regards to these two amounts in -- I'm not asking for the amount. I'm asking: Do you -- did you see or are you generally aware of what the difference in those revenue and expenses were for the -- for 2022 calendar year, for 2021 calendar year, for any previous time period?
  - A. I'm not, not off the top of my head.

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Q. No. I'm not -- I'm not asking for -- I'm just asking: Is that something you see and go, oh, it's fine; oh, it's a crazy amount of money?
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I'm just curious if those are two -- who writes that check, I guess is really what I -- I mean, I'm trying to figure out who becomes aware of the fact that there's a difference of \$5 million or \$50 million?

A. It is -- it is information that comes across my desk, and I review it from time to time and have discussions with, you know, people like Cameron Ali or Alex Vaughn about different things like that.

So -- so I'm aware of them generally, yes.

Q. Okay. And I just want to make sure I'm clear.

Would you agree that it was not -- and I'm not trying to ask this as a -- as a -- a gotcha.

I'm really not. I'm really -- it gets hard after a little while of -- in this position not to exclusively ask leading questions just because it moves things along. So I'm not trying to ask this as a leading question, but I don't know how else to ask it.

- A. Okay.
- 25 | Q. Has that difference in those two amounts, the

1 revenues and expenses of PJM LSE OATT --

2 | PJM LSE OATT revenues and expenses, before the

3 | commission ordered the companies -- the company to

4 do something about it, why wasn't it a concern

5 enough to do something on the company's own

6 volition?

of things.

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A. I would -- I would say indirectly, it was; and I go back to economic development that Ms.

Wiseman talked about. I mean, it's -- it's not that we're, like, totally unaware of this -- you know, the load loss, customer loss, the costs, those kinds

Economic development and putting a lot of effort into that is one way -- is a -- is a primary way that we can help our entire service territory, all of our customers, the company. It's a win/win. Right?

As Witness Burkholder points out in his testimony, we don't know what the study's going to show. We don't know how other operating companies, other state commissions are going to react to whatever's in the study because it may mean that costs -- more costs go to them. Right? Or it could be more costs go to Kentucky.

So there's a lot of factors, I think, that go

into making some kind of a decision like you look at that and say, hey, that's too much; let's -- let's go talk to, you know, all the other commissions and all the other operating companies and just get them to agree that they should take on more costs. It's not that simple, is what I'm trying to say.

There's --

- Q. So let's --
- A. -- a lot of legal -- you know, as you pointed out, there's -- there's a lot of things to consider in here where you just simply can't do that.

But one thing we could do was work on economic development for the benefit of the company and the company's customers.

- Q. Yeah. But what does that have anything to do with the billions and billions of dollars that are being spent in other states and the relative small amount that's being invested in Kentucky?
- A. If we had -- if we had new load in our service territory, it would be similar to my example before: New load in Ohio, new load in Indiana, transmission spend there to support that.

And what I mentioned about new load and changing the allocation of costs it -- you know, with more costs going to where that new load is at.

So it would have the same kind of effect if we would get that new load in Kentucky.

- Q. Right, but you're -- you're -- you were saying earlier the new load in other states being allocated more would result in more allocation to
- 6 Kentucky --

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- 7 A. Yeah.
- 8 Q. -- using your same example for the new load
- 9 in Ohio.
- 10 A. It may allocate those -- it may allocate more
- 11 costs to Kentucky in that example, but it does bring
- 12 benefits of jobs and -- and other things that are
- going to benefit the company and the company's
- 14 customers, particularly.
- 15 Q. Were you planning on staying at Kentucky
- 16 Power post-closing of the sale?
- 17 A. Post-closing?
- 18 | Q. Had the Lib- -- had the Liberty sale --
- 19 A. With Liberty, you mean?
- 20 Q. Yeah.
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. Were you planning on staying at Kentucky
- 23 Power --
- 24 **A**. Yes.
- 25 Q. -- once it was purchased by Liberty?

like under a Liberty ownership?

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A. Yes, sir.

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- Q. Okay. Do you -- were you privy to any
  conversations about what Kentucky Power intended to
  do relative to the requirement that Kentucky Power
  address the issue, what that study would have looked
  - A. I don't remember any conversations about that, other than we -- in -- in regulatory, you know, there were a number of things that we were -- that were in the transfer order that came out on May 4th or something that we were tracking.

So I remember having some conversations with some folks saying -- kind of a reminder, like, hey, you know you've got to do this study, right, and got to figure out, you know, who is going to do it and all that. So I remember having conversations like that, but not about the particulars, no.

Q. Why should Kentucky Power care what the response from other states that get allocated more transmission expense be or is?

Do you want me to ask the question again?

- A. No. No. No. I understand.
- Q. Why do you -- I'm going to withdraw the question because that was terribly phrased.

But you stated a concern previously -- or a

consideration previously would be how other states would react if, after looking at it, they should be allocated greater transmission expense than they're allocated today.

Why is that your concern?

A. It's -- it's my concern because it affects customers of the A- -- the greater AEP system.

And -- and let me explain to you what I'm thinking of there.

I've heard Ms. Sloat say a number of times since she has become CEO, "Take care of the customers. The customer is the most important thing. Take care of the customer." Okay. And I think you heard Ms. Wiseman echo those comments.

So whether we're sitting in APCO over in West Virginia or we're up in Indiana or we're out in Oklahoma, we're taking care of the customer.

So I care whether it happens to -- you know, what happens to Kentucky customers or customers in West Virginia or customers in Oklahoma. It's all part of the system. So I care about all of them.

- Q. Is anybody else looking out for Kentucky
  Power customers the way you're looking out for the
  customers in other states?
- A. I can't answer that, whether -- whether they

- are or they aren't. I'm just telling you what my view is.
- 3 Q. Is Mr. Burkholder in charge of this
- 4 transmission study?
- 5 A. I'm not sure whether he's like the -- the
- 6 managing it or overseeing it. That'd probably be a
- 7 good question for him.
- 8 Q. Okay. Is this Kentucky Power's study or
- 9 | AEP's study?
- 10 A. I think it's both.
- 11 Q. So what if -- to the questions I've been
- 12 asking, what if the outcome is: Well, we could do
- 13 this, and that might be good for Kentucky Power; but
- 14 | it would be bad for the rest of AEP?
- 15 A. I think that we're going to bring the study
- 16 to this commission, and you'll have the opportunity
- 17 to review it. We'll have discussions about it. It
- 18 | will also be shared with the other operating
- 19 companies, and I'm sure they'll share it with all of
- 20 their commissions as well.
- 21 Q. And this study won't be done until after this
- 22 rate case is over; is that right, after January the
- 23 | 14th?
- 24 A. Yeah, I -- I know it said like five -- five
- 25 to eight months. And again, I'm not exactly sure

- 1 when they got started, in earnest.
- 2 Q. Yeah, I'm not either. So I don't know what
- 3 | five to eight months is.
- 4 A. I'm guessing it would be after, but
- 5 Mr. Burkholder might be able to shine some light
- 6 there.
- 7 | Q. How long have you -- how long have you been
- 8 | with AEP and its affiliates?
- 9 A. 34 years.
- 10 Q. Say that again.
- 11 A. 34 years.
- 12 Q. 34 years within the AEP system at some AEP
- 13 utility?
- 14 A. Yes, sir.
- 15 Q. Okay. Do you know the gentleman that I was
- 16 referencing earlier or even -- Voteler?
- 17 A. Voteler.
- 18 Q. V-O-T-E-L-E-R.
- 19 A. I don't recall that name.
- 20 Q. Okay. This is what we get for -- for
- 21 losing -- losing Mark. Of course, he tendered the
- 22 | witness, so -- okay. I know he's -- he's probably
- 23 | walking -- all right.
- Oh, there was one more. I'm sorry, Mr. West.
- 25 Generation.

You saw the chart earlier from the EEI document. It's a pie graph earlier about the allocation of capital between 2024 and 2028.

Do you remember that generally?

A. Generally.

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- Q. There was \$8 million, quote, "environmental generation," I think. Another 28 million to hydro/fossil fuel generation. And the remainder of the \$7- or \$800 million was -- 90 percent of it was wires.
- Do you generally remember that being the case?
- 13 A. I think so, yes.
- Q. Does that implicitly mean that the
  anticipation is under your current capital structure
  or your current capital plans, that you don't
  anticipate investing in generation between now and
  2028; but instead, expensing, buying something like
  purchase power?
- 20 **A.** Yeah.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- A. Ms. Wiseman can talk about this some too,
  that, you know, right now we need to focus on
  getting the company healthy, financially. And then
- 25 | I -- I would love to build generation in this -- in

- our service territory, believe me; but right now we just can't -- the balance sheet won't handle it.
- 3 O. Yeah. So let me --
- A. We have to prioritize our capital where we

  can -- you know, it's like -- again, Witness Wiseman

  said, I can get a PPA for generation, but I can't

  for distribution infrastructure. So we're

  prioritizing where we're putting our capital.
  - Q. So I understand you're looking out for yourself financially, looking out for customers making sure you don't spend more than you necessarily need to, looking out for the balance sheet.

You're generally aware of the Rockport UPA that expired last December?

16 **A**. Yes.

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- Q. Okay. The Rockport UPA had with it an additional -- even though it wasn't a capital expense -- effectively additional money on the top that was colloquially referred to as an equity kicker.
  - Do you remember that?
- A. I think we -- if I'm understanding you correctly, that's the part we were recovering through the capacity charts.

Q. Yeah. I -- I'm going from memory, but I think it was something like \$6.2 million.

But it was basically an incentive for

Kentucky Power 20 years ago for you-all to sign a

PPA in lieu of going out and building generation.

At the time that UPA was cheaper than alternative

generation; is that your understanding?

- A. That's my general understanding, yes.
- Q. Can we expect that if you come in for a purchase power agreement now, that you won't have to be incentivized with an additional return to generate the PPA as opposed to investing in generation?
- A. It would be my intention not to need to be incentivized. I don't think I need any more incent than to look at our ROE right now and know that we need to do what's right. We need to invest where we need to invest, and we need to do what's right for the customer.
- Q. Okay. And so if going with the PPA is the least-cost, most reasonable option, I just want to make sure I have an appreciation. It's not your intent right now to then have to -- to then effectively seek additional money in order to go with that option?

- 1 A. It's not my intent, no.
- 2 | Q. Whose call is that? Ms. Wiseman's?
- 3 A. It would be a collective decision, I think,
- 4 | between --
- 5 Q. Yeah. The buck's got to stop somehow. Do
- 6 you --
- 7 A. Ms. Wiseman.
- 8 Q. Okay. If not, we're going to impanel
- 9 everybody that's in on the discussion and ask them
- 10 | questions about it, so --
- 11 A. Yeah.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. So it's
- 14 | already 4:22. It's Ms. Glass this time, right?
- MS. GLASS: Yes.
- 16 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. I don't know how
- 17 | much redirect you have, Ms. Glass, but it's 4:22. I
- 18 | would love to finish by 4:30. If you don't think
- 19 you can get finished in about ten minutes, would you
- 20 have a preference for coming back tomorrow and
- 21 | beginning with Mr. West so that you-all have time to
- 22 | maybe have some discussion about redirect?
- MS. GLASS: We'll take your offer and wait
- 24 until the morning.
- 25 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. All right.

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And so we'll spend the -- thank you,

Mr. West. We'll call you back in the morning for

your redirect.
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I was going to take up our other issue that we were going to take up this afternoon with Ms. Grundmann.

We'll start -- we'll start out -- it's okay. We'll start off in the morning having a discussion about this.

MS. GLASS: Okay. Great.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Is there anything else we need to take up before we adjourn for the rest of the day?

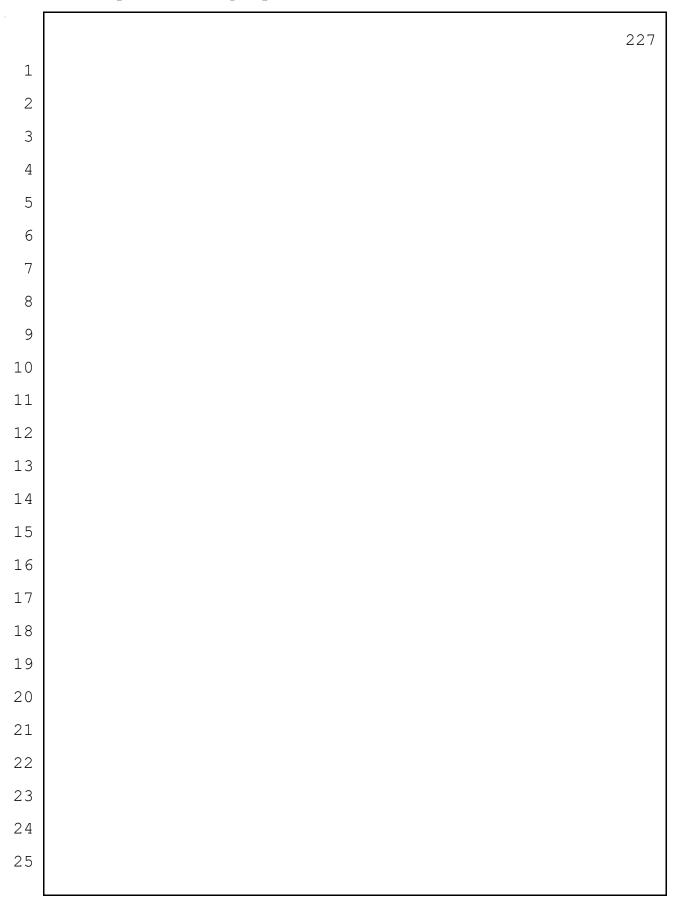
MS. GLASS: No, not from our perspective.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. We will adjourn for the remainder of the day, and we will be back at 9:00 a.m. tomorrow morning and give you an opportunity to conduct redirect -- redirect on Mr. West.

MS. GLASS: Thank you.

(Hearing adjourned at 4:23 p.m.)

\* \*



The above hearing was reported live and transcript prepared by Laura J. Kogut, RMR, CRR, CRC, a.m. session; and Dannielle Copeland, RDR, CRR, p.m. session. 

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## COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

In the Matter of:	)	
	)	
Electronic Application Of Kentucky	)	
Power Company For (1) A General	)	
Adjustment Of Its Rates For Electric	)	Case No.
Service; (2) Approval Of Tariffs And	)	2023-00159
Riders; (3) Approval Of Accounting	)	
Practices To Establish Regulatory	)	
Assets And Liabilities; (4) A	)	
Securitization of Financing Order;	)	
And (5) All Other Required Approvals	)	
And Relief	)	

## VOLUME II

Transcript of November 29, 2023, hearing before Chairman Kent Chandler at the Kentucky Public Service Commission, 211 Sower Boulevard, Frankfort, Kentucky 40602-0615.

JESSICA MYERS, RPR TRACY P. LUNDERGAN, RMR

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           (Hearing commenced at 9:12 A.M.)
2
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: We'll open the record.
           MS. SACRE: You're on, Chairman.
3
4
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Good morning.
     We're back on the record in Case Number 2023-00159.
5
6
     Ms. Glass, you had indicated before we came on the
7
     record that you may be calling some of your
     witnesses, and in particular those witnesses that
8
     you identified yesterday as being date certain
9
10
     witnesses for -- that's Witnesses Wolfram and Fetter
11
     that you needed to take today that you may be taking
12
     them after or soon after Mr. West is done; is that
13
     right?
14
          MS. GLASS: Yes.
15
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. And would
16
     that be Fetter then Wolfram or Wolfram then Fetter?
17
           MS. GLASS: Fetter and then Wolfram.
18
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay.
19
           MS. GLASS: And then we also have to -- we
20
     are proposing to move up Mr. Shlatz from where we've
2.1
     indicated we would call him, and so we would
2.2
     actually call Fetter, then Shlatz and then Wolfram.
23
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. And then pick up
     again with Witnesses Phillips, Blankenship and then
24
25
     Clark?
```

7 1 MS. GLASS: Correct. 2 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. That'll be fine. Okay. And then we'll take anything else up after we 3 4 get through those witnesses. Ms. Grundmann. 5 MS. GRUNDMANN: Your Honor, subject to --6 I'll ask the company to clarify, but I believe we 7 have an agreement to -- I have spoken with staff counsel and have confirmed that staff counsel does 8 not have any questions for Ms. Perry and have spoken 9 10 with the company and they have indicated I believe a 11 willingness to take Ms. Perry out of order after 12 Company Witness Shlatz. 13 MS. GLASS: Yeah, we could actually -- we can 14 swap Perry in after Shlatz. 15 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. 16 MS. GLASS: So it would go Fetter, Shlatz, 17 Perry. 18 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: We've entertained a 19 request to excuse Ms. Perry and have her testimony 20 -- it's already submitted, it's already under oath. 21 Do you-all have any objection to that, Ms. Glass? 2.2 MS. GLASS: No, we don't. 23 MS. GRUNDMANN: Your Honor, I would make a 24 request that Ms. Perry be excused from the hearing

and her testimony be admitted into the record.

```
8
1
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: We'll dismiss her from
2
     the record -- or dismiss her from the hearing and
     take her testimony into consideration.
3
4
           MS. GRANDMANN: Thank you so much.
5
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER:
                               All right.
6
           MR. KURTZ: Good morning, Chairman.
7
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Good morning, Mr. Kurtz.
           MR. KURTZ: The same issues going on.
8
     Mr. Baron and Mr. Baudino's staff has no cross for
9
     either of them.
10
11
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I have questions for
12
    Mr. Baron.
13
           MR. KURTZ: Okay.
14
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I don't quite know yet
15
     whether I have questions for Mr. Baudino. Frankly,
16
     it's going to depend on my cross-examination of
17
    Mr...
18
           MR. KURTZ: That's fine. Mr. Baron is
     available for the rest of the week except Thursday
19
20
     morning, which I'm sure we can work around. And
2.1
     Mr. Kollen, I assume you have guestions for him.
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I think we'll have
2.2
23
     questions for Mr. Kollen.
24
           MR. KURTZ: Okay. He's available for the
```

duration except for tomorrow afternoon.

9 1 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. We will make it 2 work. 3 MR. KURTZ: Thank you. 4 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Ms. Glass, before I turn it over for redirect, there is one 5 6 additional question I have or one line of question 7 that I had for Mr. West. Is your preference to go ahead and conduct redirect and then check and see if 8 anybody has questions and me to ask it then or for 9 me to ask him now? 10 11 MS. GLASS: I would prefer you ask it now, 12 that would be fine. 13 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Thank you. 14 Is there anything else we need to take up, by the way, before we start up with Mr. West again? Okay. 15 16 BRIAN WEST, having been reminded of his oath, testified as follows: 17 18 FURTHER EXAMINATION By Chairman Chandler: 19 20 Q. Good morning, Mr. West. 2.1 Α. Good morning. 22 To remind you, just still remind you, you're Q. 23 under oath from yesterday. 24 Α. Yes. 25 You in your testimony supported a test year Q.

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amount and maybe even deferral accounting for storm expense; is that right?
```

- A. In my direct testimony?
- Q. I think so.
- 5 A. I think so, yes.
- 6 Q. Okay. And that's for -- just to be -- major
  7 storm expense; right?
- 8 A. Yes.

3

- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 A. That's part of the securitization.
- 11 Q. Do you have that EEI document that
- 12 Ms. Wiseman had a minute ago? I think it's --
- 13 | well --
- MS. GLASS: We do have it. May I approach?
- 15 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Darn it, it's a different
- 16 document.
- MS. GLASS: Oh.
- 18 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Did I send you that
- 19 | second one? I'm going to ask Ms. Tussy to bring it
- 20 up on the board, and I'll just represent to you it's
- 21 the document on the exact same website as the one
- 22 from yesterday. It's the fact book I think or
- 23 | handbook, I forget which one it's called. It's the
- 24 AEP 2023 fact book from the EEA financial -- EEI
- 25 | financial comp books. I'm going to bring that up

- 1 here. And could you go to Page 16, Ms. Tussy.
- 2 Q. So this is from the EEI conference held in
- 3 | Arizona a couple weeks ago, and this is -- I got
- 4 | this from the AEP website, the investor relations
- 5 | website. And this is an AEP slide that was provided
- 6 at that conference on major storm O&M recovery
- 7 | mechanisms by jurisdiction. Do you see that?
- 8 A. Yes, I do.
- 9 Q. Okay. And do you see that that generally
- 10 | covers all the different jurisdictions that AEP has
- 11 operating companies in, Arkansas, Indiana. So
- 12 Arkansas, is that SWEPCO?
- 13 A. Yes, it is.
- 14 Q. Okay. And then -- so we'll just skip down.
- 15 | And so SWEPCO is Arkansas, Louisiana --
- 16 A. And Texas.
- 17 Q. -- and then Texas?
- 18 A. And Texas.
- 19 | Q. Okay. And that's that SPP Texas; right?
- 20 **A**. Yes.
- 21 Q. Okay. And then there's Indiana, which is
- 22 I&M?
- 23 A. Indiana and Michigan.
- 24 Q. Yep. And so then is -- Michigan is I&M?
- 25 **A**. Yes.

12 Ohio is Ohio Power Company? 1 Q. 2 Α. That's correct. Is Oklahoma PSO? 3 Q. 4 PSO. Α. 5 Tennessee is Kingsport --Q. 6 Α. Yes. 7 -- is that right? Virginia is APCo? Q. 8 Α. APCo. And West Virginia is APCo and Wheeling or is 9 Q. it just technically --10 11 Α. It's --12 Q. -- Wheeling? 13 It's both. Α. 14 Q. Okay. 15 Α. It's APCo and Wheeling. 16 Q. And then there's Texas ERCOT. Do you see 17 that? 18 Α. Yes. 19 Okay. So this indicates -- the title of this 0. 20 is major storm O&M, O&M is operations and 2.1 maintenance? 2.2 Α. Yes. 23 Recovery mechanisms by jurisdiction, and in indicates the state, the, quote, ability to defer. 24 Is it fair do you think to assume that ability to 25

- 1 defer is referring to deferral accounting?
  - A. That's how I would interpret it, yes.
- 3 Q. Okay. And then the other column is current
- 4 ongoing level of storms approved in base rates. Do
- 5 | you see that?
- 6 A. Yes.

- 7 Q. Okay. So for Kentucky, it says there that
- 8 | the amount of current ongoing level of storms
- 9 approved in base rates is \$1.5 million. What is the
- 10 amount that you-all are seeking to include in base
- 11 rates in this case?
- 12 A. I believe it's just a little over 1 million.
- 13 Q. Just a little over 1 million. Okay.
- 14 A. Yeah, I would have to look at my --
- 15 Q. Do you mind?
- 16 A. -- testimony. Do you have -- do you happen
- 17 | to know what page that is or --
- 18 | Q. I don't --
- 19 A. -- that you're referring to?
- 20 Q. -- but I can tell you very quickly.
- 21 A. It looks like it's on Page 20.
- 22 | Q. Okay. So on Page 20, this is the section of
- 23 your testimony that's titled storm expense and base
- 24 rates; right?
- 25 **A**. Yes.

- 1 Q. Okay. So when you described -- and you can
- 2 | leave that up. When you described -- you were asked
- 3 by the fictional attorney here to describe how
- 4 | Kentucky Power traditionally sets a normalized level
- 5 of storm expense for its base rates; is that right?
- 6 A. Mm-hmm.
- 7 Q. And your response is, in the last several
- 8 race cases, Kentucky Power adjusted its test year
- 9 distribution major storm damage expense by using a
- 10 historical three-year average of distribution major
- 11 storm damage expense, less in-house labor and
- 12 | adjusted by the Handy Whitman contract labor index;
- 13 | is that right?
- 14 | A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Now, the Handy Whitman index is as I
- 16 understand it a distribution-specific cost inflation
- 17 | index; is that accurate?
- 18 A. Well, I think that there are other ones that
- 19 are like generation related but there is a
- 20 distribution plan Handy Whitman index, yes.
- 21 Q. So then it goes on to say, the actual level
- 22 of test year distribution, nonmajor storm damage
- 23 | expense as well as the actual level of test year
- 24 transmission major and nonmajor storm damage expense
- 25 remained in the test year unadjusted; is that right?

A. Yes.

- 2 Q. Okay. So for nonmajor storms and for major
- 3 | and nonmajor for transmission, it's the test year
- 4 | amount incurred for those expenses; is that right?
- 5 A. Can you say that again.
- 6 Q. Yeah.
- 7 A. I'm sorry.
- 8 | Q. The revenue requirement that you proposed --
- 9 **A**. Yes.
- 10 Q. -- reflects the test year amount for
- 11 distribution nonmajor and nonmajor and major for
- 12 | transmission; is that right?
- 13 A. That's my understanding, yes.
- 14 Q. Okay. And the proposed revenue requirement
- 15 includes for major distribution expenses the
- 16 three-year average of that expense, you're
- 17 | normalizing it, right, using the three-year average,
- 18 reducing it by in-house labor, because that's going
- 19 to be caught up in other places in the revenue
- 20 requirement, but adjusted by that Handy Whitman
- 21 | index; is that right?
- 22 A. That's what we had previously done, yes.
- 23 Q. Okay. That's what was in -- that -- and I
- 24 | don't want -- I'm not trying to split hairs but I
- 25 still don't have an appreciation for what tariffs we

- 1 | have and what's actually technically in front of us,
- 2 | so I'm just -- your-all proposed revenue requirement
- 3 | in this case in the application. This is
- 4 application testimony?
- 5 **A**. It is.
- 6 Q. Okay.
- 7 | A. It is.
- 8 Q. So that's how you-all calculated that in the
- 9 revenue requirement?
- 10 A. Well, what -- what we're saying is that's how
- 11 we used to calculate it in previous cases.
- 12 Q. Okay. Great.
- 13 A. Page 21 I explain how we were proposing to
- 14 | calculate it --
- 15 Q. Okay.
- 16 A. -- but then ultimately as part of the
- 17 | mitigation of this case, we're just keeping it at
- 18 | the same level it is currently.
- 19 Q. Okay. So it's always been the three-year
- 20 average?
- 21 **A.** That's --
- 22 | Q. Is that what you're saying?
- 23 A. I think that that's typically how it's been
- 24 done in previous cases, yes.
- 25 Q. Do you know whether it was the three-year

- 1 average that was expensed or the three-year average
- 2 | incurred? Would you like me to tell you what the
- 3 distinction is in those two terms --
- 4 A. Yeah.
- 5 Q. -- that I'm making?
- 6 A. Yeah. Can you help me out there?
- 7 Q. Yeah. So if you -- if you -- if you used
- 8 deferral accounting, you by definition don't expense
- 9 | that cost, would you agree?
- 10 A. That -- that's correct, those --
- 11 Q. But you do incur that cost, you actually --
- 12 **A.** We --
- 13 | Q. -- paid the people things?
- 14 A. We incur it, yes.
- 15 Q. All right. So is that three-year average
- 16 that you used to use in previous cases the amount
- 17 | that you expensed in each of those three years or
- 18 | the amount that you incurred regardless of whether
- 19 portions of it were deferred?
- 20 A. It's the amount that was incurred. It would
- 21 have been what was expensed on the books.
- 22 Q. Again, incurred doesn't mean expensed, when
- 23 I'm asking that. Is it the amount of actual damage
- 24 | you-all had, O&M expense related to -- you know, the
- 25 | O&M expense that you had in totality less in-house,

- regardless of whether portions of it were deferred using deferral accounting, or is it only the amount that you expensed?
  - A. It is the amount that was incurred less in-house labor, it's the incremental O&M that was incurred to repair the storm damage.
- Q. Okay. So, for instance, if in those three
  years you had a year with no major -- I'm just going
  to make this very simple. A year with no major
  damage, a year with 100 million of O&M major storm
  expense, and then a third year zero dollars again,
  okay. The average of that, just ordinary average
  would be \$33.3 million; right?
  - A. Yes.

4

5

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20

- Q. However, if you expensed 79 -- if you -- in that year two, the commission gave you deferral accounting for \$79 million of that \$100 million of major storm expense, you incurred 100 million but you only expensed 21 million, and the average of what you expensed would be 7 million?
- A. Okay.
- Q. When you tell us here how you used to do it in the past, is it the 100 million example or the -- or the 100 million example or the 21 million example?

- A. I would -- I would like to defer the question to Witness Whitney. She is the one that calculated this, and I don't want to give you false information or incorrect information. I want to be helpful and make sure you have the right information.
- Q. Well, I appreciate that. And I guess what
  I'm trying to figure out is, you described how it's
  done. Does Ms. Whitney know how in past rate cases
  storm damage expense was calculated for a pro forma
  adjustment?
- 11 A. Yes, she does.
- 12 Q. Okay. So then you go on in your testimony to talk about on Page 21 how it's changing?
- 14 A. Mm-hmm.

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- Q. And that you've streamlined it, that's -- I'm not -- that's not my -- your testimony says you've streamlined it --
- 18 **A.** Yes.
- 19 Q. -- right?
- 20 **A**. Yes.
- Q. Okay. But your-all's proposal identified the actual test year expense per books of \$7.3 million, that is, 5.4 million of major storm and 1.9 of nonmajor storm, so says the footnote, for
- distribution and then \$100,000 for transmission, and

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then there was a computation of an updated three-year average level of distribution and transmission expense of \$30 million. What is that 30 -- I guess -- all right. Read on.

In addition, as a mitigation effort to -- in this case, the company is proposing to reduce the level of total distribution major and nonmajor storm project expense in the test year from 7.3 million to approximately 1 million and maintain the actual test year of transmission major and minor at 100,000 rather than propose an increase to reflect -- to expense the -- an increase to expense to reflect the three-year average of actual expenses, excluding the February 2021 ice storm and the July 2020 flood expense, which would have equaled approximately \$9.4 million. Due to the relatively low level of distribution and transmission major and nonmajor storm project expense proposed to be established in base rates, going forward, the company would need to file an application seeking deferral accounting when it had distribution and transmission major and nonmajor storm project expense that exceeds the \$1.1 million baseline; is that right? Did I read that correctly?

A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Okay. So you wanted the \$1.1 million to be
- 2 | the entirety of major and nonmajor O&M for
- 3 transmission and distribution; is that right?
- 4 A. That is what it says.
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Now, how is what's in the settlement
- 8 | different than that?
- 9 A. There's nothing with this -- in the
- 10 settlement to my knowledge.
- 11 | Q. Right.
- 12 A. It's the same as what's in my testimony here.
- 13 Q. Okay. Would you agree that at \$1.5 million,
- 14 according to AEP, you-all already have the lowest
- 15 level of ongoing storm damage expense at base rates?
- 16 **A**. Yes.
- 17 Q. Directionally are you proposing that the
- 18 | level of base rates be higher or lower than it
- 19 currently is today?
- 20 A. We -- we're proposing that it stays the same
- 21 as what's currently in base rates right now, that's
- 22 what we were proposing.
- 23 Q. I'm confused. I see -- I read that you were
- 24 wanting to go to \$1.1 million?
- 25 A. That's what's in base rates right now.

- How is it not the \$1.5 million that's on the 1 2 screen?
- 3 I'm not sure where that number or what --Α. what is making up that extra, you know, .4 on that 4 5 I'm -- I didn't provide the number, I don't 6 know where it came from. It's pretty close but 7 I'm -- you know, everything that we've provided to 8 this commission with respect to requesting deferral 9 accounting authority for a major storm on the
- 11 Q. Okay.

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12 -- what's currently in base rates, and that's 13 about 1.1, not that.

spreadsheets that we submit, we are subtracting --

- 14 Let's take a big step back. Is the 1.1 the Q. amount of distribution in base rates now or the 15 16 total amount in base rates now? So if you go to 17 Page 20, I read that the amount of base rates that 18 you-all had here from the previous rate case is \$2.1 million.
  - Mr. Chairman, if you could talk to Witness Α. Whitney about this, I'm confident that she could clear this up. I'm -- I'm telling you what we've done in our -- in our --
- 24 Yeah. Q.
- 25 -- in our requests, and we're not backing out Α.

- 1 what's in base rates of 2.1, we're backing out about
- 2 | 1.1, that's my recollection from the spreadsheets
- 3 | that I remember seeing that we submitted to this
- 4 commission.
- 5 | Q. Okay. What I'm asking you is, does your
- 6 testimony on Page 20 indicate that in the last rate
- 7 case you had \$2.1 million in base rates related to
- 8 distribution and transmission, major and nonmajor
- 9 storm expense?
- 10 A. That's what it says.
- 11 Q. Okay. And then on Page 21 of your testimony,
- 12 | it says that your proposal in this case is to have
- 13 \$1.1 million in base rates for distribution and
- 14 | transmission major and nonmajor storm expense;
- 15 | correct?
- 16 A. That is what it says.
- 17 Q. Okay. Directionally, that is less than what
- 18 | you currently have in your rates that you were
- 19 charging today, which is 2.1 million; correct?
- 20 A. Directionally that is correct.
- 21 Q. Okay. And as opposed to the past where you
- 22 | had it in base rates and then you sought deferral
- 23 | accounting according to the deferral accounting
- 24 | standard, right, which is -- there's the four
- 25 different categories and the AOC 980 speaks to

specifically what the standard is, it has to be extraordinary, nonrecurring --

# A. Right.

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- Q. I just want to make sure that I'm clear about your testimony on 21 is that your proposal is that you will seek deferral accounting -- I'm just -- this is a quote here, on -- starting on 14, you will file an application seeking deferral accounting authority when it, Kentucky Power, had distribution and transmission, major and nonmajor storm project expense that exceeds the \$1.1 million baseline. Is that what that says?
- A. That is what it says, yes.
- Q. Okay. I just want to make sure I have an appreciation for -- are you-all intending to seek deferral accounting -- let me ask it the right way.

  Okay. So you agree that's what that says. Let's go -- let's switch to the DRR as a good example.
  - A. Okay.
- Q. You'll get an idea about the DRR if you over and underspend in a particular year; right? You had a proposal in that regard?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. So if it's set -- and I'm just making up numbers here, but if it's set at a million one

- 1 | year and you only get to 900,000, you guys are
- 2 | hoping to carry forward that 100,000 into the next
- 3 | year and be able to do 1.1; is that right?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Okay. Fair. So I guess my question is, if
- 6 any dollar is over this \$1.1 million, is it
- 7 | your-all's intention on now saying because you've
- 8 lowered the amount to mitigate the rate increase
- 9 that every dollar over the 1.1 million should get
- 10 | deferral accounting?
- 11 A. It has to be evaluated as an order of
- 12 | magnitude, and let me give you an example. If we
- 13 | had one major storm in a year and that major storm
- 14 costs \$1.2 million, it's a judgment call as to
- 15 whether we would file for a deferral of \$100,000,
- okay, the difference between 1.2 and 1.1. If I had
- 17 a \$50 million storm, that's a bigger order of
- 18 | magnitude difference between 50 million and 1.1
- 19 million. And the reasoning behind it is, this is
- 20 what's in base rates, so there may be another year
- 21 where I have \$800,000 in major storms, which is less
- 22 than what I have in base rates. So it balances out
- 23 | is what I'm saying. So it --
- 24 | Q. Okay.
- 25 A. -- you have to look at it and evaluate it,

- and it's not that like every dollar that goes over

  I'm going to submit something to this commission and

  ask for a dollar deferral.
- Q. So that's the case today.
- A. That is the case today.

- Q. So why call it out? Why indicate that the -that you would need due -- this is -- I'm going to
  read the whole sentence here. That you're reducing
  the level in base rates; correct? That's what we
  just talked about?
- A. We just talked about, yes.
  - Q. Okay. And that, quote, due to the relatively low level of distribution and transmission major and nonmajor storm project expense proposed to be established of base rates, going forward, the company would need to file an application seeking deferral accounting authority when it had distribution and transmission major and nonmajor storm project expense that exceeds the \$1.1 million baseline.
  - So I ask, if what you described is what you have today, then why the going forward are you indicating that there is some sort of change regarding your intention in seeking deferral accounting on this?

- 1 A. I don't think we're trying to indicate that
- 2 | there's a change. I think we're just simply stating
- 3 the fact that -- and maybe going forward shouldn't
- 4 have been in there and we should have deleted it and
- 5 said, we're going to stay the same as we have been,
- 6 | if that would have been more clear.
- 7 Q. I don't --
- 8 A. It could have been just a poor choice of
- 9 words --
- 10 | Q. I think it's a whole --
- 11 | A. -- or --
- 12 Q. -- sentence of poor choice of words because
- 13 | it starts off with, due to the relatively low level
- 14 of distribution and transmission major expense.
- 15 Relative to what?
- 16 A. Relative to what we calculated.
- 17 Q. Okay. Relative to --
- 18 A. Which was 9.4.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 **A.** Okay.
- 21 Q. All right.
- 22 A. And, again, this was -- this was something
- 23 that we did as a mitigation for this case, was to
- 24 | not ask for the 9.4 in base rates that was
- 25 substantiated by the calculation but to leave it at

- 1 the lower level.
- 2 Q. Okay. So if you continue to incur storm
- 3 damage expense at the level that you have
- 4 experienced --
- 5 **A.** Yes.
- 6 Q. -- you would expect that you would seek
- 7 deferral accounting for that storm damage expense?
- 8 That's what that sentence says; correct?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Okay. And that eventually gets recovered
- 11 from customers; right?
- 12 A. Yes. Once we would request, you know,
- amortization of that expense and a base case.
- 14 Q. Yeah. And so it's not that customers aren't
- 15 | paying that amount, they're just going to pay it at
- 16 | a later time?
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 | Q. Okay. Great. When you-all have regulatory
- 19 | assets -- forget securitization for a minute. When
- 20 you-all have regulatory assets, do you-all
- 21 ordinarily -- well, let me -- how do you -- how do
- 22 you seek to unwind historically? How does Kentucky
- 23 Power seek to unwind regulatory assets related to
- 24 | storm damage expense?
- 25 A. When you say unwind, do you mean include them

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in a base case for --
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Q. Yeah.

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# A. -- for recovery?

Q. Attempt to recover. So you could -- I mean, I've -- the commission has done lots of things over the years. They've given a time value of money component on the actual regulatory asset as a carrying cost while it's -- before it's being recovered, and then it just gets amortized with no additional return on. The commission did that in -- with Duke with their big East Bend facility when they purchased the other half of them, they let them carry -- the commission let them carry a cost of debt with it, and then the amortization just -- they just amortized it, their amortization expense.

Sometimes utilities book the regulatory asset, keep it on their books, don't carry a carrying charge on it and include it in a rate base, for instance. I think I may have seen some utilities that don't include rate base, they amortize it but during the amortization period, it does have a carrying charge while it's being amortized.

So what I'm asking is, of all the varying options in that regard to effectively -- I call it

- 1 unwind but recover from customers those regulatory
- 2 | assets, historically how have you-all sought and the
- 3 | commission approved recovery of O&M major storm
- 4 damage expense through regulatory assets, sorry?
- 5 A. Yes. It's my understanding that Kentucky
- 6 Power has typically created that regulatory asset on
- 7 the books, and then in the next rate case they've
- 8 asked to amortize those costs over a period of
- 9 typically three years.
- 10 Q. Okay. With or without a carrying charge?
- 11 A. Again, it's my understanding that there has
- 12 been no carrying charge that this commission has
- granted previously on major storm damage expense for
- 14 | Kentucky Power.
- 15 Q. Okay. So that -- so that I'm sure, it's your
- 16 | -- you're remembering that it's included as
- 17 | amortization expense in its recovery from customers
- 18 and not included as a component of rate base or
- 19 capitalization?
- 20 A. I would defer to Witness Whitney on exactly
- 21 how it is kept on the books.
- 22 Q. Do you see Michigan on that -- on the screen
- 23 there?
- 24 **A**. Yes.
- 25 Q. Do you see that Michigan sets an amount in

- base rates and then does not allow for deferral
  accounting?
- 3 A. That's what it says.
- 4 | Q. Yeah. Do you see that?
- 5 A. I do see that.
- 6 Q. Okay. What would be the harm to the company
- 7 | in normalizing the expense, appropriately
- 8 | normalizing an expense like that and not giving the
- 9 utility deferral accounting?
- 10 A. I guess it depends on the amount that you're
- 11 going to normalize. You know, we've had some --
- 12 like in this calculation, we excluded the flood and
- we excluded the ice storm, and those are significant
- 14 expenses. Those would be very difficult for this
- 15 company to expense if we did not have the ability to
- 16 request deferral accounting authority from this
- commission for those major events like that.
- 18 Q. Okay. But I'm asking if -- that's assuming
- 19 | what amount was normalized?
- 20 A. That's right. I mean, if it was a relatively
- 21 | small amount that was normalized and then I had --
- 22 and, you know, let's just use numbers that, it's \$10
- 23 | million and I got a \$50 million storm, there's \$40
- 24 million there that I have to expense and that's
- 25 really not palatable for the company. It would be

- very difficult for a company of our size to do that and not have a significant financial impact to our metrics.
- Q. Okay. Let me ask -- earlier you were talking about that internally you-all showed some discretion in whether to seek deferral accounting given the magnitude of whatever the expense is relative to the amount in base rates; is that right?

### A. That's correct.

Q. Okay. So if today from the last rate case, the 2020 rate case, your-all's amount was the 2.1 million that you discuss on Page 20 there, okay?

#### A. Mm-hmm.

Q. Just -- and I'm not holding you to this, just so that I have an appreciation for what you mean by your internal designation of magnitude, would a \$2.5 million -- let's say it's the end of year, you know -- you know for a fact you're not going to have any more, the only major storm you have came on December 30th and you got all the accounting in on December 31st, it's the -- you know, I know my example's a little ridiculous, but that it was a \$2.5 million amount. Relative to the \$2.1 million amount, do you think that that is of the magnitude that you-all would seek deferral accounting?

- A. It's possible. I'd have to look at that in conjunction with all of the other numbers for the company to see where we were at at the time and what would that \$400,000 do to us.
- Q. Okay. How about if the amount in base rates was \$1.1 million and the storm expense was \$2.5 million?
  - A. That would certainly be something that we would seek recovery for -- or rate -- deferral accounting.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah. Well, I'll save the rest of my questions for Witness Whitney, and I may be asking to call back Mr. West to follow on and ask him the regulatory kind of questions following the answers about what the actual expenses, how they were calculated, so Ms. Glass.

MS. GLASS: Yes, thank you.

## REDIRECT EXAMINATION

19 By Ms. Glass:

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- Q. Okay. So I'm going to start with the
  chairman's questioning that we had this morning just
  because it's front of mind, so --
- 23 **A.** Okay.
- Q. -- so we were just talking about the -- how you presented in your testimony the company's

- 1 proposal with respect to storm expense and base
- 2 | rates, but Ms. Whitney did those calculations; is
- 3 | that correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. She provided you that info?
- 6 A. She provided me the information, yes.
- 7 | Q. And so you relied on Ms. Whitney to provide
- 8 | that information to you when you include it in your
- 9 testimony?
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. Okay. For that reason, could Ms. Whitney
- 12 provide the commission and the rest of the parties
- 13 | an explanation as to the difference between the
- 14 | numbers of 2.1 million and 1.1 million of nonmajor
- 15 and major storm expense that are included in your
- 16 testimony?
- 17 A. Yes, I believe she can.
- 18 Q. Okay. Thank you. I have a few more
- 19 questions. Now I want to go back to yesterday and
- 20 the testimony that you provided yesterday, I have
- 21 some redirect on that. Do you recall yesterday
- 22 about answering questions regarding a settlement in
- 23 | this case?
- 24 **A**. Yes.
- 25 | Q. And were you one of the witnesses who

submitted testimony supporting a settlement agreement?

A. Yes, I was.

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- Q. Could you please highlight the major terms of that settlement?
- 6 Yes, I'd be happy to. To start with, the 7 nonunanimous uncontested settlement that we have before the commission was a -- an effort in 8 9 collaboration to -- at the highest level, I believe, with all of the parties to this case and the 10 11 company. It allows for significant benefits to our 12 most disadvantaged customers, and I'm very happy 13 that we were able to reach a settlement in this 14 case.

The settlement provides a lot of value to the company as well as to the company's customers, and, you know, not only is it, you know, reducing the overall increase for this case but, you know, one thing I'd like to highlight is some of the things that we had worked on as part of the settlement, I believe Witness Wiseman had mentioned this yesterday, the increase in the REA surcharge, the company-matched portion where the company's going to match two for one what -- what was proposed in the case.

We had proposed to increase the surcharge from \$0.30 to \$0.40 but then the company is going to increase its match to \$0.80 should the \$0.40 be approved. And that's going to be a significant benefit for some of our most disadvantaged customers, you know, to the tune of like an additional \$610,000 and our ability to help approximately an additional 2,000 customers with the Heart and Thaw programs that those -- the REA funds.

There's a number of other things that are, you know, going to be collaborative efforts with the joint intervenors and any party, really, who wants to participate, but -- and we're looking forward to those discussions with them, but other things such as the DRR, we talked about that some yesterday. I think that's going to be a significant benefit for being able to, you know, put those programs and projects into service, to help the reliability and resiliency of our system but also support financially the company in between -- in between rate cases.

Q. Great. Thank you. Would you also agree that the settlement agreement reduces the net increase in the company's retail revenues from about \$94 million to about \$74 million or almost a \$20 million

1 decrease?

- A. Yes, that is correct.
- 3 Q. It lowers also what the return on equity
- 4 | would be applicable to base rates lower than what
- 5 | the company proposed in its application; correct?
- 6 A. That's correct. Lower than what Witness
- 7 McKenzie had supported in his testimony and lower
- 8 than what we had filed in the case, yes.
- 9 Q. The company also agreed to forego recovery of
- 10 | almost \$15 million in PUE expense that was not
- 11 recoverable through the fuel adjustment clause; is
- 12 | that correct?
- 13 A. That is correct. That was another important
- 14 part of the settlement.
- 15 Q. Who were the signatory parties to that
- 16 | settlement?
- 17 A. The signatory parties to the settlement were
- 18 the company, KIUC, the joint intervenors and
- 19 Walmart.
- 20 Q. Were there also non-opposing parties to the
- 21 | settlement agreement?
- 22 A. Yes, there were two. The attorney general
- 23 and SWVA Kentucky signed as not opposing the
- 24 settlement.
- 25 Q. Did any party in this case oppose the

settlement agreement?

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- A. No. It is -- it's nonunanimous but it's uncontested.
- Q. What types of customer interests did the parties in this case represent?
- A. It represented really all of our customers,
  from industrial to commercial to residential to
  low-income residential as supported by the joint
  intervenors.
- Q. And you mentioned this a little bit earlier, but why is coming to a settlement with all of these parties significant?
  - A. I think it provides -- it provides clarity and, you know, something that we can go forward with, certainty it provides, you know, the collaboration that we're going to work on with the joint intervenors and other parties. It just -- it resolves all of the issues in the case. Like in this particular case, that's what it did, it was a settlement that came together well for the benefit of customers as well as the company.
  - Q. Okay. Moving on to the next topic, do you recall yesterday when you were asked about Kentucky Power's strategy or what the Kentucky strategy was and you were discussing the types of strategy

- processes employed by Kentucky Power?
  - A. Yes.

- Q. Okay. Would you say there's any one single strategy or single process that Kentucky Power employs in running its business?
  - A. No, there's not one single strategy or strategy document, it's really a lot of different documents and processes and collaborations that go on between us and the AEP service corp on different strategy for the company.
  - Q. But would you agree that there is a kind of delineated process or a capital strategy process that AEP and Kentucky Power and its other operating companies employ?
    - A. Yes, and we talked about this a little bit yesterday I think with respect to capital planning or financial planning, and I had recently thought about something called the investment review committee and we just -- you know, it's the IRC.

      And we have this investment review committee meeting every year, typically in August, and it's something that all of the operating companies go through, and it basically is an opportunity for the -- for each operating company to kind of lay out all of its, you know, financial metrics, how it recovers those

costs, you know, through riders or base rates, you know, those kind of things, some of the perfunctory stuff and then it goes into, well, what -- you know, what does each operating company need in capital, like incremental capital for various projects in that next year; right?

And we make our case. So it's meetings where all of the operating companies meet with the operating company leadership, I mean, like myself, Witness Wiseman and my director of business operations support, the financial group, VOS, we would -- we would represent Kentucky Power and the same folks from those other operating companies would represent theirs. And we each go through our presentation and make our pitch, so to speak, for the incremental capital that each one of those operating companies needs in that next coming year.

- Q. Okay. Did the company include, for example, the DRR in its capital planning presentation presented in the most recent meeting in 2023?
- A. Yes, the DRR projects were included for the five years.
  - Q. What was the outcome of the IRC or the investment review committee with respect to the DRR?
  - A. As I recall, the incremental O&M piece that

- we talked a little bit about yesterday that was included -- would be included in the DRR was approved but the capital allocation is waiting on a determination, an order from this case with respect to whether the DRR is approved or not.
- Q. Okay. Do you also recall getting questions yesterday regarding transmission expenses?
- A. Yes.

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- 9 Q. Is it your belief and experience that
  10 Kentucky Power's participation in a regional
  11 transmission organization and incurring those
  12 transmission costs from participation are a
  13 detriment to customers or are bad for customers?
  - A. No, it's not my experience that those are bad. It is my experience that those expenses provide significant benefits to our customers.
  - Q. And by expenses providing benefits, you mean the company's participation in the RTO and the cost that it pays in order to have that participation, it's the participation that's beneficial to customers; correct?
- 22 A. That's correct, it's our participation.
- Q. So I heard you say there are benefits to

  Kentucky Power participating in a regional

  transmission organization. What are some of those

benefits?

- A. Well, one that I can think of and I -- and Witness Burkholder can expound on this quite a bit more than me, but one that I can think of is, you know, because of our participation in PJM, and I'm thinking of recently, you know, the winter storm Elliott, we had access to the PJM network, right, from our -- from our contractual participation in PJM. And because of that and because we are able to rely on that system, Kentucky Power was able to keep the heat on and the lights on during Winter Storm Elliott. That I think was a significant benefit to customers.
  - Q. Is it your understanding that some utilities in Kentucky weren't able to keep the lights on because they weren't participants in a regional transmission organization like Kentucky Power is and they had to instead engage in rolling blackouts during Winter Storm Elliott?
  - A. Yes, that's my understanding.
- Q. Do you also recall receiving questions
  yesterday along the lines of why other AEP operating
  companies in other states and their customers
  matter?
- **A**. Yes.

- Q. So in addition to the answer that you gave yesterday, are there other reasons why those affiliates in other states matter?
  - A. Can you ask me that one more time, please.
- Q. Yeah. So maybe I need to ask it in a different way. So we're talking about Kentucky Power's participation in the RTO, and it's your

understanding that Kentucky Power's also a

- participant in the AEP zone, and so Kentucky Power
  and AEP's other affiliates are also members of that
  AEP zone in PJM; correct?
- 12 A. That's right.

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- Q. And so because those other affiliates are in the AEP zone with Kentucky Power, can Kentucky Power, for example, act unilaterally with regard to further approve tariffs or cost allocation methodology as part of that participation?
  - A. Thank you. That helps. No. That's why we're -- you know, the results of the study will help inform that but, you know, any one operating company can't just unilaterally say, I'm going to change the allocation method or I think that price is too high, I'm only going to pay a certain amount because there are others involved. That is kind of what I was getting into the other day, yesterday,

was that, you know, there's other operating companies involved, there's other state commissions involved, it would -- there's implications that are broad-ranging, in other words, and I'm sure that there would be things that the courts may have to decide as far as these allocations go.

#### REEXAMINATION

By Chairman Chandler:

- Q. Let me clarify. I want to make sure I fully
- 10 understand your response here. Can Kentucky Power
- 11 | file a complaint at FERC regarding rates --
- 12 regarding rates?

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- 13 A. Witness Burkholder could confirm that. I
- 14 | believe that they could --
- 15 | Q. But you just answered --
- 16 A. -- but I'm not sure.
- 17 Q. I just -- that's what I'm trying to figure
- 18 out, what it is you're saying, no, that they can't
- 19 act unilaterally as to regarding the charges they
- 20 receive.
- 21 A. I guess what I'm saying is, Kentucky Power
- 22 gets a bill for \$5 and we say, that's too much, I
- 23 think \$3 is more fair. That's what I'm saying
- 24 unilaterally we can't just say, hey, PJM, I'm only
- 25 going to give you three bucks because I think that's

- what's fair. We'd be unilaterally saying, we don't agree with this, here's your \$3.
- 3 Q. Okay. But what you're describing is
- 4 retroactive rate making. I think we're pretty clear
- 5 | here that retroactive rate making is illegal. I'm
- 6 asking is it your opinion or understanding that
- 7 | Kentucky Power is unable to file a complaint at FERC
- 8 to change rates prospectively?
- 9 A. I believe that they can, and Witness
- 10 Burkholder could confirm that.
- 11 Q. And the reason I'm asking you is because
- 12 Mr. Burkholder does not work for Kentucky Power;
- 13 | correct?

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- 14 A. Well, let me clarify that. Mr. Burkholder
- 15 works for the service corp. I work for Kentucky
- 16 Power. We are one team. I want this commission to
- 17 understand that it's not us against them, okay. I
- 18 don't care who is paying them, they do services for
- 19 Kentucky Power. They do services at the direction
- 20 of Kentucky Power. They also do that for every
- 21 other company that you have listed up there. They
- 22 serve the operating companies. So we need to get
- 23 past this us and them thing. It's not us and them,
- 24 | it's a team.
- 25 Q. We --

- A. We all work together --
- Q. Mr. West --

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- 3 A. -- to serve the customers.
- 4 Q. Mr. West, the pie that we talked about the
- 5 other day, do you remember that, that Ms. Wiseman
- 6 and I talked about the pie and how it's cut?
  - A. I vaguely remember a pie, yes.
- 8 Q. Yeah. Revenue requirement is a zero sum
- 9 | situation, would you agree? Somebody has to pay a
- 10 revenue requirement?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Okay. And I just want to make sure I have an
- appreciation for who's advocating for Kentucky
- 14 Power's customers when it comes to who pays the
- piece of the pie in terms of the transmission
- 16 revenue requirement? Who is advocating for Kentucky
- 17 Power's slice of the pie be as small as possible?
- 18 A. I will say that it is AEP and Kentucky Power.
- 19 It is not one or the other, it's a team effort.
- 20 Q. Do you know how much -- do you know
- 21 approximately how much AEP pays of AEP's
- 22 transmission revenue requirement?
- 23 A. I do not off the top of my head.
- 24 Q. Well, off the top of your head yesterday you
- 25 knew about Mr. Burkholder's response to 6-8, you've

seen that document?

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- A. I've seen that, yes.
- Q. And would you agree that that document indicates what Kentucky or what AEP's 1CP allocation
- of the AEP's transmission revenue requirement is?
- A. I'm not sure exactly what it represents. I
  remember seeing the document but I just don't recall
  exactly what the numbers were representing, sir.
- 9 Q. Okay. So I just want to make sure I
- 10 understand -- since you want us all to be clear, I
- 11 | want to make sure I have an appreciation. Given the
- 12 | testimony you've had this morning, is it -- am I to
- 13 understand that you-all would not file unilaterally
- 14 a complaint at FERC regarding the rates if Kentucky
- 15 Power thought they were unjust and unreasonable?
- 16 A. I can't make that call sitting here today.
- 17 | That would, again, be something that would be a
- 18 | collaborative discussion that would have to be
- 19 between Kentucky Power and all of the other
- 20 operating companies --
- 21 | Q. Yes, sir.
- 22 A. -- and the service corp.
- 23 Q. If it's a discussion amongst all the other
- 24 ones, then that -- by definition that's not a
- 25 unilateral action, would you agree?

- A. That's true, it's not a unilateral action.
- 2 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. I'll save the rest
- 3 of my questions for a minute. Ms. Glass.
  - REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 5 | By Ms. Glass:
- 6 Q. So, Mr. West, is it correct that you're
- 7 | speaking at a high level on these issues here;
- 8 right.

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- 9 A. That's right.
- 10 Q. Who could answer more-in depth questions
- 11 about these topics? Who are the experts that can
- 12 | answer these questions about PJM generation-related
- issues and PJM transmission-related issues?
- 14 A. On the transmission side, I would get back to
- 15 Witness Burkholder and on the generation side, I
- 16 | would go to Witness Vaughn.
- 17 Q. Thank you. And can Mr. Ali also answer
- 18 | questions about transmission?
- 19 A. Yes, from a planning perspective.
- 20 MS. GLASS: Those are all the questions I
- 21 have. Thank you.
- 22 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Any questions? Okay.
- 23 REEXAMINATION
- 24 | By Chairman Chandler:
- 25 Q. In the last rate case, I asked you if you had

- 1 a chance to review the 2017 orders, the orders from
- 2 the 2017 rate case in preparation for the 2020 rate
- 3 case, and I think at the time you scanned them, of
- 4 | course, so that you would know what to do in that
- 5 | case?
- 6 A. Yeah.
- 7 Q. Do you remember in -- just remember the
- 8 | situation that in that 2017 rate case that the
- 9 commission approved Kentucky Power's request in the
- 10 settlement agreement to track the incremental
- 11 | 80 percent difference in PJM, LLC, owed expenses?
- 12 **A.** Yes.
- 13 Q. That was the -- okay.
- 14 **A**. Yes.
- 15 Q. And the commission approved that; right?
- 16 A. As a part of that settlement agreement, yes.
- 17 Q. I'm going to read you a part of the order in
- 18 | that case. That is the January '18 order in
- 19 | 2017-179, and let me know if it sounds familiar.
- 20 **A.** Okay.
- 21 Q. In conjunction with approving the PJM OATT
- 22 LSE tracker, the commission finds that the
- 23 three-year stay-out provision in the settlement is
- 24 reasonable and should be accepted. In approving the
- 25 tracker, the commission addresses Kentucky Power's

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primary concern, raised in the last rate case and in
this case, that an increase in major expenses not
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- 3 directly under Kentucky Power's control would result
- 4 in more frequent rate cases. Regarding proposed
- 5 transmission projects at PJM, the commission expects
- 6 Kentucky Power to work through the PJM stakeholder
- 7 process to protect its customers' interests.
- 8 Does Kentucky Power -- I asked Ms. Wiseman
- 9 this the other day. Are you aware of anybody at
- 10 Kentucky Power that has experience or expertise to
- 11 independently judge the reasonableness of
- 12 transmission projects?
- 13 A. Witness Burkholder could answer that
- 14 question.
- 15 | Q. I'm sure --
- 16 **A**. I --
- 17 Q. -- Mr. Burkholder can tell me what he knows
- 18 | but I'm asking, do you know anybody at Kentucky
- 19 Power that would have that experience or expertise?
- 20 A. Not on Kentucky Powers' payroll.
- 21 | Q. Do you --
- 22 A. I would go to some expert such as
- 23 Mr. Burkholder.
- 24 Q. Do you know whether there is anybody at
- 25 | Kentucky Power to work through the PJM stakeholder

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- process to protect its customers' interests regarding transmission projects?
- A. I do not but that's what this -- that's part
  of the service corp model that benefits customers at
  Kentucky Power, the economy to scale being able to
  have access to the experts that we have when we need
  them.
  - Q. Okay. And you've read I assume in your position a number of all of the commission's orders regarding Kentucky Power over the last three years, four years?
  - A. I'm not sure I'd go that far to say all of them but I've read a great number of them, yes.
  - Q. Okay. At any point since you've been reading these orders and since you've been at Kentucky Power, have you ever read that the commission believes that AEP is adequately representing Kentucky Power's interest in transmission issues at PJM? Can you remember a time where the commission
- has said or alluded to in your reading of the orders that, yeah, that's okay that Kentucky Power's not advocating for that -- you know, that AEP is doing this on Kentucky Power's behalf?
- 24 A. I don't recall reading that, no.
- 25 Q. Do you recall reading effectively the

- 1 opposite, that the commission had concerns that
- 2 using AEP in these issues and not being directly
- 3 represented by somebody at Kentucky Power is maybe
- 4 | contrary to Kentucky Power's interest? Do you
- 5 remember reading that maybe in any orders?
  - A. I am familiar with something like that, yes.
- 7 | Q. Okay. And in the -- you discussed I think in
- 8 | your testimony and you discussed today this item of
- 9 -- of the study that's being done regarding
- 10 transmission; correct?
- 11 A. Yes.

- 12 Q. Okay. And in the 2020 rate case, the
- 13 commission found that the vast amount of PJM
- 14 | LSE-owed expenses that Kentucky Power incurs are not
- 15 | largely outside of the utility's control, would you
- 16 agree?
- 17 A. I agree that's what it said, yes.
- 18 | Q. Okay. And that 90 percent of those expenses
- 19 | originate with entities who share a CEO and CFO with
- 20 Kentucky Power. Do you remember that?
- 21 A. I remember that, that's what it said.
- 22 Q. Okay. And that the order also said that the
- 23 record shows, quote, quite clearly that the only
- 24 persons whom Kentucky Power depends on for the
- 25 transmission expertise or regulatory assistance have

inherent conflicts in that they perform the same
offerings to the Kentucky Power affiliates that are
maximizing their profits as a result of the current
scheme. Does that sound familiar?

### A. It sounds familiar.

- Q. Okay. And how about the quote, PJM LSE OATT costs are not unavoidable for Kentucky Power but by failing to address them in any reasonable manner, Kentucky Power has by design made them unavoidable for its customers. Also sound familiar?
- A. It sounds familiar.
- Q. Okay. The commission went on and gave

  Kentucky Power the ability to track 100 percent of

  their incremental LSE-owed expense for three years,

  would you agree?
- 16 **A**. Yes.

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Q. Would you also agree that the commission granted the proposal while, quote, putting the utility on notice that it must address the burden these increasing expenses will represent to its dwindling customer base? Goes on to say, failure by Kentucky Power to take immediate steps to materially address this issue will force the commission, whether it's through its statutory authority at the retail level or its advocacy at the wholesale level,

to address these concerns itself. Is that the language that specifically you-all are doing the study to address?

A. Yes, predominantly.

- Q. Okay. How is starting a study in midyear 2023, quote, immediately taking steps -- taking immediate steps to materially address this issue when this issue was in a January 13, 2021, order?
- A. Well, if you'll recall, later on in 2021, the strategic review of Kentucky Power was announced, and that process lasted almost two years. In that process, and I believe in that order in that case that was issued in May of '22, I believe, was also a provision about doing a study. And had that deal happened, it would have been Liberty Algonquin that would have worked on that study.

So there were other things that were transpiring during that time. It's not that we didn't make other steps. I believe this is -- this commission is aware that, you know, we are not putting capital into the Kentucky TransCo and it's going into Kentucky Power, that's one of the actions after that case. I believe we reaffirmed that recently or earlier this year with the commission.

We also have tariffs such as the DRS tariff

- or CSIRP tariff where should we be able to have
- 2 customers signed up on those, we can reduce our
- 3 peaks and that would help reduce costs to customers,
- 4 that's...
- 5 | Q. You would need current customers to sign up
- 6 for those tariffs; correct?
- 7 A. Yeah, or new customers.
- 8 Q. Well, if new customers signed up for it, that
- 9 doesn't reduce your peak, that just -- as long as
- 10 | they don't operate just takes your peaks back to
- 11 | whatever it was prior to them joining, would you
- 12 | agree?
- 13 A. Yes, but won't all customers help, whether
- 14 | they're new or existing --
- 15 Q. Yeah.
- 16 A. -- at some point?
- 17 | O. That's not -- that's not the answer to the
- 18 issue here regarding your allocation of transmission
- 19 expenses, that would not change your allocation of
- 20 transmission expenses, do you agree? If you're
- 21 being allocated --
- 22 A. It would not.
- 23 Q. -- 5 percent on a 12 CP and you add load
- 24 | every day except for the days that that 12 CP is
- 25 | allocated, you're -- all else being equal regardless

- of that incremental load in the other 353 days, your
- 2 | allocation is still going to be 5 percent; right?
- A. Mr. Chairman, I think Witness Burkholder can answer that better than I can.
- Q. Okay. Are you aware of whether or not the commission regulates AEP?
- A. I am not aware that they regulate AEP but they regulate Kentucky Power.
- 9 Q. Are you aware of whether the commission would 10 have regulated Liberty or Algonquin?
- 11 A. Had they purchased Kentucky Power, then I
  12 think they would have still been regulating Kentucky
  13 Power.
- 14 Q. Okay. So it's Kentucky --
- 15 A. It's owned by Liberty.
- 16 Q. But it's Kentucky Power that is the utility 17 in Kentucky; correct?
- 18 **A.** Yes.
- Q. And the obligation to take immediate steps to materially address the issue identified in the 2020
- 21 rate case order is an obligation on Kentucky Power; 22 correct?
- A. It's -- it's an obligation on Kentucky Power but AEP also, like I said, we don't do something in
- isolation, we're all part of the same team.

- 1 Q. So it seems. When the transfer case came
- 2 along, that case is fundamentally a request for AEP
- 3 to sell a regulated utility to another entity;
- 4 | correct?
- 5 **A**. Yes.
- 6 Q. Okay. Kentucky Power wasn't even necessarily
- 7 asking for anything in that case; right? AEP was?
- 8 AEP was seeking to sell a utility?
- 9 A. That's my understanding.
- 10 Q. And Liberty was seeking to buy it?
- 11 A. Again, my understanding, yes.
- 12 Q. All right. So we're clear here, the
- 13 | immediate steps were the tariffs you already had,
- 14 | the sale of Kentucky Power and subsequently the
- 15 | study that was initiated middle of this year; is
- 16 | that right?
- 17 A. Also the -- transferring the budget to
- 18 | Kentucky Power, did you say that one first?
- 19 Q. I did not.
- 20 **A.** Oh.
- 21 Q. I did not.
- 22 A. So that one would be on there, too.
- 23 Q. Okay. So not to be too -- I think maybe
- 24 | pedantic might be the wrong word, but there was
- 25 another -- there was a transmission order issued in

- 1 late 2020 regarding AEP Kentucky TransCo, do you
- 2 remember that?
- 3 A. Yeah. I don't remember which project that
- 4 was but --
- 5 Q. Yeah, it was Case No. 2020-62.
- 6 **A**. **62**.
- 7 Q. And I think that the commission basically
- 8 said in that order and in the rehearing order in
- 9 that case, stop transferring your transmission over
- 10 to Kentucky TransCo?
- 11 A. Yes, I remember that.
- 12 Q. Okay. And that if you ever wanted to do
- 13 | that, you would have to seek prior commission
- 14 | approval. Do you remember that?
- 15 **A**. Yes.
- 16 Q. Would you agree that that initial order if it
- 17 | was just a fact that if it was issued in late 2020
- 18 | that that initial order was issued prior to the rate
- 19 | case order here?
- 20 A. Yes, it would have been prior to that.
- 21 Q. Okay. And just so that -- round this out,
- 22 | you-all don't have anybody at PJM employed
- 23 exclusively by Kentucky Power advocating for
- 24 | Kentucky Power in regards to transmission, either on
- 25 | an absolute basis or at PJM; is that right?

- 1 A. That's my understanding.
- 2 Q. Okay.
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Great. So we get now a few cases that
- 5 discuss very clearly the commission's concern in
- 6 this regard?
- 7 **A.** Yes.
- 8 | Q. What is it going to take for the utility to
- 9 | actually do that?
- 10 A. Actually do what?
- 11 Q. Actually advocate for itself.
- 12 A. I think that's part of the -- it might be
- 13 | part of the study. I'm not familiar with all
- 14 aspects of it. I'm uncertain.
- 15 Q. Okay. So the commission ordered you-all to
- 16 | take steps, ordered you to take steps, and you-all
- 17 | finally did the study; right?
- 18 A. We initiated the study, yeah.
- 19 Q. And would you-all have initiated the study
- 20 without the commission ordering you to do so?
- 21 A. I'm uncertain whether we would have or not,
- 22 **sir.**
- 23 Q. Yeah. So in 2017 the commission orders
- 24 you-all to, quote, work through the PJM stakeholder
- 25 | process to protect its customers, Kentucky Power to.

You-all haven't done that; correct?

- A. Witness Burkholder may know whether that has happened or not. I'm not certain.
- Q. Okay. But I guess the question I asked you earlier, if that was the case, you don't know who from Kentucky Power is doing that; is that accurate?
  - A. That's accurate.

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Okay. So in that other 2020-174 order, 8 Q. that's the last rate case, on the exact same issue, 9 the commission stated in its order that, quote, this 10 11 is on Page 63 of the order, to the extent that -- to 12 the extent Kentucky Power requires capital necessary to invest in its transmission system so the utility 13 14 can maintain adequate service required by Kentucky law, the commission expects that AEP will continue 15 16 to provide sufficient capital to Kentucky Power. With the rates approved in this matter, we know AEP 17 18 will ensure that Kentucky Power will have the capital made available to it in order to complete 19 20 the entirety of its necessary transmission 21 investments in order to enable the utility to 22 provide safe, adequate and reasonable service to its 23 customers rather than continuing the apparent

practice discussed in the pendency of this matter of

allocating by default a portion of Kentucky Power's

transmission needs to a nonregulated affiliate.

So the commission was already talking about expecting that AEP would put the money in the Operating company as opposed to the TransCo in that order, would you agree?

- A. That's what it sounds like, yes.
- Q. Given the statements here, do you disagree at all -- do you disagree of whether -- strike that.

Is AEP providing sufficient capital to Kentucky Power?

11 A. Yes.

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- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. And we're providing safe and reliable service to our customers.
  - Q. Okay. Can you explain to me how you would describe the increment capital that you believe you will be allocated with the DRR that you might not without the DRR? Let me ask it this way. Let me strike that.

Do you believe that would be allocated, that Kentucky Power would be allocated sufficient capital to invest in its distribution system without the DRR?

A. With respect to the programs that are part of base rates, as I had stated yesterday, those

- 1 | programs support the company's system, they make
- 2 | improvements to the company's system, they make
- 3 repairs, things like that. But we're trying with
- 4 DRR to make more significant advances in reliability
- 5 benefits and resiliency benefits for our customers,
- 6 and to do that we need the incremental capital. As
- 7 I said earlier on some of the redirect questions,
- 8 the DRR budget was included in that IRC
- 9 presentation, the investment review committee
- 10 presentation, and the incremental capital for it is
- 11 dependent upon the DRR.
- 12 Q. Okay. I thought it was the same question.
- 13 Do you believe that AEP today without the DRR is
- 14 providing you sufficient capital to meet your
- 15 | statutorily required level of service?
- 16 A. I believe they are, yes.
- 17 Q. Okay.
- 18 A. But that's --
- 19 Q. So --
- 20 A. -- the additional is to benefit our customers
- 21 with better reliability.
- 22 Q. So that's what I'm just trying to get to.
- 23 **A.** Mm-hmm.
- 24 | Q. You think you -- I'll just characterize it
- 25 this way, that you guys are already providing and

1 have enough allocation to capital to provide

2 | adequate, efficient and reasonable service, and the

3 | point of the additional capital through the DRR is

4 to provide incrementally more reliable, adequate,

efficient reasonable service; is that right?

A. Yes.

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- Q. So you feel like you've already met the floor, this is to improve; is that right?
- A. We're providing safe and reliable service,

  it's just that you can always make improvements, and

  these are the improvements that will give us the

  biggest bang for the buck in reliability and
- 14 Q. And if I wanted to ask -- forget

resiliency benefits for our customers.

15 Mr. Burkholder for a second, I understand his title

16 is -- and experience is on transmission and PJM, I

get that. But if I want to ask, is there anybody

18 other than you that can tell me whether the cost of

19 service in this case includes a Kentucky Power

20 employee that can carry out the functions that the

21 commission stated in that 2017 case of working

22 through the stakeholder process of PJM to protect

23 | Kentucky Power and its customers? Who -- is there

24 anybody else that I can ask that question to, is

25 | there a person on salary in the cost of service

64 1 that's there to do that? 2 I'm not aware of anyone that is on salary at 3 Kentucky Power who could do that. They are part of the service corp who works for the operating 4 5 companies --6 Q. Okay. 7 -- as I explained earlier. Okay. And -- but I guess my question is, I 8 Q. know you've said you weren't -- that's fine. Is 9 10 there anybody else of the 23 remaining witnesses 11 that might know that there's somebody in your-all's 12 cost of service that works at Kentucky Power, might 13 know, even if you don't, whether that person is employed by Kentucky Power? 14 15 It's possible that Witness Vaughn or Witness Α. 16 Burkholder --17 Q. Okay. 18 -- may know of those efforts by a Kentucky 19 Power employee that I'm not aware of. 20 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Great. Thank you, Mr. West. 21 22 Ms. Glass. 23 MS. GLASS: Just a couple. 24 25

#### REDIRECT EXAMINATION

2 | By Ms. Glass:

- 3 Q. Mr. West, you are the vice president of
- 4 regulatory and finance for Kentucky Power; correct?
- 5 **A**. Yes.
- 6 Q. You're employed by Kentucky Power; right?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Is it your opinion that AEP and AEPSC are
- 9 effectively representing Kentucky Power's interests?
- 10 A. Yes, they are effectively representing the
- 11 interests of Kentucky Power.
- 12 Q. And specifically would you also agree that
- 13 AEP and AEPSC is effectively representing Kentucky
- 14 | Power's interests at PJM?
- 15 **A**. Yes.
- MS. GLASS: Thank you. Those are all the
- 17 | questions I have.
- 18 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Oh, sorry. Thank you. I
- 19 | didn't know if it was a line or --
- MS. GLASS: It's a thank you to everyone.
- 21 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you to everyone.
- 22 | Thank you, Mr. West. That's a thank you -- this is
- 23 | just to you, Mr. West, thank you for that, and I
- 24 | would ask that you stick around so that if I have
- 25 | follow-up questions after asking questions of

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     Mr. Burkholder or Witness Vaughn -- or Witness
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     Whitney.
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           MR. WEST: Certainly.
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you. All right.
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     We're at a good stopping point for our morning
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     break. It's my understanding, Counsel, that you-all
7
     will call Witnesses Fetter, Schultz (sic) and
     Wolfram in that order when we come back?
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          MS. GLASS: Yes.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: And Fetter, Shlatz -- I'm
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11
     sorry, I wrote -- Shlatz and Wolfram, that will be
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     Mr. Garcia, Mr. Gish and back to you, Ms. Glass; is
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     that right?
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          MS. GLASS: I believe so.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I guess what I'm trying
16
     to say --
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           MS. GLASS: We'll be rotating.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: -- the attorneys are
     staying with the witness --
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          MS. GLASS: Correct.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: -- regardless of the --
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     okay. All right. We will take a 15-minute recess.
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                          (RECESS)
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           MS. SACRE: You're on the record, Chairman.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. We're back on the
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record.

MR. KURTZ: Chairman, when I said Mr. Kollen is available for the duration, I meant this week.

Next week he's testifying for the Georgia staff in their investigation in the plant Vogtle and Prudence, and he is expected to be there.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Saw joint testimony the other day, so that'll be fine.

MR. KURTZ: Thank you.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I don't -- like I said yesterday, I think we're doing something wrong if we're here next week. All right. And before -- before Mr. Garcia calls the next witness, I do have a post-hearing data request that I was just going to -- I just want to say out loud and we'll get it in written form, of course, Ms. Glass, but I would like to get the documentation that's provided to the investment group, that Kentucky Power provided to the investment review and the documentation received in response to it or any of the other presentations. We'll ask that in a formal post-hearing data request, but I just want to mention it so that -- in case there are other people listening that, I don't know, start working on it kind of thing.

MS. GLASS: Okay. Thank you.

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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: But last couple of years of what Kentucky Power is providing and what the other folks are providing to that -- seems like the closest thing we're going to get to strategic-type documents.
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All right. Mr. Garcia, would you like to call your next witness?

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you, Your Honor. The company calls Steven Fetter.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please have a seat and state your name and business address for the record.

MR. FETTER: My name is Steven M. Fetter. My business address is 1240 West Sims Way, Fort Townsend, Washington, 98368.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Garcia.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you, Your Honor.

STEVEN M. FETTER, having been first duly sworn, testified as follows:

DIRECT EXAMINATION

By Mr. Garcia-Santana:

- Q. Mr. Fetter, for this case did you prepare or under your supervision was prepared direct and rebuttal testimony under submittal in the record?
- A. Yes, I did.
- Q. And if I were to ask you the same questions

69 today, would your answers be substantially the same? 1 2 Α. Yes. 3 Do you have any corrections to your 0. testimony? 4 5 Not at this time. Α. 6 MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, the witness 7 is tendered for cross-examination. CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel? 8 MS. TEMPLE: No questions. 9 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Commissioner? 10 11 COMMISSIONER REGAN: No, I don't. 12 EXAMINATION 13 By Chairman Chandler: 14 In conducting your testimony, did you speak Q. 15 to members of the investment community regarding the 16 Kentucky Public Service Commission? 17 I'm sorry. I couldn't hear the end of that Α. 18 question. In conducting your testimony or ahead of your 19 20 testimony, did you have discussions with anyone in the investment community about their perception of 21 2.2 the Kentucky Public Service Commission? 23 No, I did not. Α. 24 How about at the rating agencies? Q. 25 Did I talk to someone at the rating agencies? Α.

Q. Mm-hmm?

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- A. No, I did not.
- 3 Q. Okay. How about the -- how about folks at
- 4 | the utility, about their perspective of the
- 5 regulation of the Kentucky Public Service
- 6 Commission?
- A. No. My interaction with the company was just
- 8 to get the information I would need, like credit
- 9 rating reports and the like.
- 10 Q. Okay. So is it safe to characterize your
- 11 testimony as effectively being -- effectively trying
- 12 to translate what the investment community is saying
- about the utility and the commission's regulation?
- 14 A. It would be that coupled with using my past
- 15 experience at the Michigan commission and at Fitch
- 16 ratings to offer the views I've put forward in my
- 17 | testimony.
- 18 Q. Okay. Have you ever heard the -- it's said
- 19 different ways but that a commission order speaks
- 20 for itself?
- 21 A. I have heard that.
- 22 Q. Okay. Have you ever heard the saying, and I
- 23 | don't know that it's necessarily true, that numbers
- 24 | don't lie, they just -- they are what they are?
- 25 A. I think I've heard that and I've --

Q. Okay.

- A. -- heard people say the opposite, too.
- Q. Do rating agencies ordinarily explain their perspective on securities and on companies?
  - A. They -- they publish their reports and that's
    -- just as you speak through your lawyers, a rating
    agency speaks through its public disseminations.
  - Q. Okay. So when somebody says that they're changing a company's outlook or downgrading or upgrading their particular rating, they adequately in your opinion explained their decision making?
  - A. They -- they certainly attempted to do so.
- Q. And do you think that's the best measure of what they actually believe, what they actually say?
  - A. What they publish represents their view at the time of the publication. Certainly as activities go on at this commission or any other commission, a credit profile for a utility may strengthen or weaken during that interim period, but not to the point where the rating agency might take action and which would be disseminated through a public announcement.
  - Q. And that's what I was going to follow up with. Rating agencies periodically as a rule review those previous determinations; correct?

- A. Yes, including at times they will review it and decide not to make any public pronouncement.
- Q. Right. I guess what I'm -- but they have a -- and maybe for different entities, it may be one
- 5 | year, two years, three years, but there is a
- 6 periodic review that is conducted, and then
- 7 | separately wouldn't you agree that those agencies
- 8 | have the discretion to based on material changes
- 9 review those in the interim to determine whether
- 10 changes need to occur?

1

- 11 A. Yes. At each agency, including when I headed
- 12 | the utility practice in Fitch, we would have one or
- 13 two individuals assigned to a particular credit at a
- 14 utility, and that individual would track the credit
- on an ongoing basis and at times would come to me
- 16 and say they'd like to hold a credit rating
- 17 | committee, and then we would bring together
- 18 experienced analysts to listen to the presentation
- 19 and make a determination whether any action would be
- 20 appropriate.
- 21 Q. Would you agree that Moody's, S&P and Fitch
- 22 | are the three major rating agencies?
- 23 A. They are.
- 24 Q. Okay. And you cite to a number of reports
- 25 | conducted by those agencies, would you agree?

A. I do.

- Q. Okay. And was it your intention -- well, let
- 3 me strike that. Are those public reports?
- 4 A. The ones that I cite to are public reports.
- 5 | Sometimes you need a subscription to get those
- 6 reports, but certainly -- I'm not sure if I provided
- 7 work papers in this proceeding, but the things I
- 8 cite to would be in my work papers, if that was
- 9 required in this jurisdiction.
- 10 Q. Okay. So we're going to ask as a
- 11 post-hearing data request just so there's no
- 12 | confusion about what the evidentiary record
- 13 | includes, all of the reports that you footnote and
- 14 cite to, that actual report filed into the record.
- 15 **A**. Yes, sir.
- 16 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Mr. Garcia, any
- 17 redirect for Mr. Fetter?
- MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Not at this point, Your
- 19 Honor.
- 20 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Thank you very
- 21 much, Mr. Fetter.
- 22 MR. FETTER: Thank you.
- 23 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Gish, would you like
- 24 | to call your next witness?
- MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, can

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    Mr. Fetter be excused?
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Let's get through these
     three and then we'll take up all three at the same
3
4
     time.
5
          MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: I appreciate that, thank
6
     you.
7
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Gish?
           MR. GISH: Company calls Eugene Shlatz.
8
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please raise your right
9
     hand.
10
11
           (Witness sworn.)
12
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please have a sweet.
13
           MR. SHLATZ: Thank you.
14
           EUGENE SHLATZ, having been first duly sworn,
     testified as follows:
15
16
                      DIRECT EXAMINATION
17
     By Mr. Gish:
18
        Good morning, Mr. Shlatz.
19
    Α.
        Good morning.
20
         Did you cause rebuttal testimony to be filed
    Q.
2.1
    in this case?
2.2
    A. I did.
23
          Do you have any corrections to that
     Q.
24
     testimony?
25
           Yes, I have four corrections.
    Α.
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- 1 Q. Can you identify the first with the --
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 | Q. -- page and line number, please.
- 4 A. Yes. The first page referred to as R12, Line
- 5 | 13, the word minutes should be changed to
- 6 interruptions.
- 7 Q. Okay. Can you explain the second correction,
- 8 please.
- 9 A. Yes. Page labeled R13, Line 18, the word
- 10 restoration should be changed to reconfiguration.
- 11 | O. Third correction?
- 12 A. The page labeled R14, Line 3, removing the
- words on circuits rated 34.5 KB, those words should
- 14 be removed.
- 15 Q. And the final correction?
- 16 A. Yes. On the page labeled R15. On Lines 20
- 17 through 21, remove the words under the DRR but
- 18 | retaining footnote 13.
- 19 Q. And, Mr. Shlatz, if I were to ask you the
- 20 same questions that are in your rebuttal testimony
- 21 | with the corrections you just discussed, would you
- 22 | give the same responses?
- 23 A. Yes, I would.
- 24 Q. Thank you.
- MR. GISH: Mr. Chairman, the witness is

76 1 available for cross-examination. 2 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Tussy? 3 MS. TUSSY: No questions. 4 EXAMINATION 5 By Chairman Chandler: 6 Q. I do have some questions, Mr. Shlatz. 7 Α. Yes. Shlatz, good morning. 8 Q. 9 Α. Good morning. 10 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Tussy, I just -- I 11 just sent you an e-mail. Do you mind to pull that 12 document up that I sent you? 13 Are you generally aware that American 14 Electric Power attempted to sell Kentucky Power to Liberty Utilities in the last couple of years? 15 16 Α. I'm aware of that. 17 Okay. Have you reviewed any of the documents Q. 18 relating to that case? 19 Yes. I read the commission order. Α. 20 Okay. That's great, because this is the Q. 21 commission order that's now up on the screen. And 22 the reason I asked you this, because it seemed like your testimony or the introduction of your testimony 23 24 was specifically premised on a couple questions or

some questions that were asked in discovery. What I

wanted to make sure of is whether or not you were aware of the commission's previous decisions and findings regarding Kentucky Power's distribution system?

## A. Generally I was.

- Q. Okay. Great. So if I could ask to go to Page 51 of that order. And it's not an incredibly long order, well, not as long as some of them we're doing these days. At the bottom of 51, there's a paragraph that starts, the substantial evidence of record. Do you see that on the screen?
- A. I do.

Q. Okay. So I'm going to read it and will you let me know -- I'm just going to ask you if I read that correctly, okay. So at the bottom of 51 it starts, the substantial evidence of record also reflects that AEP underinvested in Kentucky Power's distribution system. Liberty's own due diligence discussed that Kentucky Power's distribution system investment was beneath industry standards. For decades, AEP made the business decision to invest capital in other jurisdictions in which it could obtain a higher return, to the detriment of providing adequate, efficient and reasonable service.

In 1995 -- I'm sorry, this is on to the next page. It takes a little bit of time, Mr. Shlatz.

#### A. Sure.

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Q. I'm sorry. In 1995, AEP and Kentucky Power appeared before a Grand Jury to address outages that AEP and Kentucky Power admitted were due to aging equipment. The commission has closely monitored AEP and Kentucky Power's distribution system since 1996. Due to that close monitoring, AEP and Kentucky Power invested significant capital. However, when service quality and reliability remained an issue, the commission, in 2000 on its own motion, initiated a management audit, with the management audit report issued in March 2003.

After significant weather-related outages in 2009, the commission initiated a review that culminated in the IKE and ICE report. In the IKE and ICE report, recommendations included upgrading to heavy loading standards, particularly in areas or circuits that suffer repeated weather-related outages and to hardening the system, especially circuits serving critical infrastructure.

The IKE and ICE report placed Kentucky Power on notice that additional investment would be needed in order to improve system reliability. However,

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the significant damage and outages that Kentucky
Power's customers have experienced from subsequent
storms shows that meaningful levels of additional
and changed investment did not occur.
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AEP's choices in this regard have a meaningful impact on customers. Most recently, the \$45.561 million regulatory asset for distribution repairs after weather events resulted in distribution system outages is a direct result of Kentucky Power's and AEP's choices regarding distribution investment?

Did I read that correctly?

### A. I believe you did.

Q. So I'm going to go back up if we could,
Ms. Tussy, to Page 51. Footnote 159 references a
joint applicant's response to KIUC's first request
Item 76. Did you actually -- did you have an
opportunity to review that underlying document?

## A. Could you recite that one again, please?

Q. Yeah. Footnote 159 references joint applicants response to KIUC's first request, Item 76 in Case No. 2021-41, which would be a Liberty due diligence document?

# A. Right.

Q. Did you have an opportunity to review that as

- part of your job here?
- A. I don't believe I reviewed that document at all.
- Q. On Page 52, footnote 160, is a final report focused management audit of the Hazard service area of American Electric Power filed March 24, 2003, at Page 5. Did you have an opportunity to review that
- 8 document?

- 9 A. No, I did not.
- 10 Q. At the bottom of 52 is footnote 164, which is
- 11 a 2021 application by Kentucky Power for a deferral
- 12 accounting related to recent major storm damage
- 13 expense. Did you have an opportunity to review the
- 14 record in that proceeding?
- 15 A. No, I did not.
- 16 Q. In reading this order, did you come to a
- 17 different conclusion than the commission?
- 18 A. I did not come to a different conclusion
- 19 until I completed a separate analysis on our own, an
- 20 independent analysis comparing Kentucky Power's
- 21 investments as well as maintenance spending to a
- 22 peer group of utilities. It was at that point I
- 23 came to a different conclusion from what I read
- 24 generally in this order.
- 25 Q. Okay. You used different evidence than the

- 1 commission depended on in this order, would you
- 2 agree?
- 3 A. Oh, I'm not sure I could claim that. I'm
- 4 using different evidence --
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. -- I would say, though that --
- 7 Q. Let me withdraw the question.
- 8 A. Please.
- 9 Q. Ask it more directly.
- 10 **A**. Yes.
- 11 Q. Did you review based on the questions I just
- 12 asked you the evidence that the commission cited in
- making its determinations in that regard?
- 14 A. No. I only read the contents of the order.
- 15 Q. So by definition, you used different evidence
- 16 than the commission used in coming to its
- 17 | conclusion; correct?
- 18 A. That's quite possible.
- 19 Q. Okay. Have you done similar studies in other
- 20 | jurisdictions with adequate peer groups?
- 21 A. I have, yes. We've conducted bench marks
- 22 analyses and reliability analysis, costing analyses
- 23 | which were comparable to the analysis we've done
- 24 here.
- 25 Q. Great. And some of those are in the CV that

- 1 you attached to your rebuttal testimony; is that
- 2 right?
- 3 A. They are.
- 4 Q. Okay. Do you always use the same -- in other
- 5 benchmarking analyses regarding distribution
- 6 systems, do you always use the same measurements, do
- 7 | you always use the same benchmark categories?
- 8 A. Yes. Certainly with regard to liability, the
- 9 industry's accepted standard is to apply the IEEE
- 10 indices in terms of allocating safety and SAIDI, so
- 11 those are commonly used and we use them very
- 12 regularly as well.
- 13 Q. Okay. You're generally aware of SAIDI,
- 14 | SAIFI, CAIDI?
- 15 | A. Yes, I am.
- 16 Q. With and without major event days?
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Okay. I'm going from memory here but major
- 19 event days is a designation by IEEE; is that right?
- 20 A. Well, it's not so much a designation as it's
- 21 a methodology to be able to calculate what
- 22 constitutes a major event day or MED.
- 23 Q. Okay. What is that, what is an MED?
- 24 A. A major event day is essential a period
- 25 during which the number of interruptions and the

- duration of the interruptions exceed what a statistical average of what might be deemed to be normal events, in other words, they constitute or they represent abnormally high dates during which events, whether be weather-related, causes a level of interruptions based on a statistical analysis of the performance of the system during those major event days or during major storms which brought -- or above and beyond those which are deemed to be more representative during normal weather events or normal weather days.
- Q. Okay. So I'm going to ask you the
  statistical analysis so I don't have to ask them
  separately of Mr. Wolfram here in a minute.
- 15 **A.** Yes.

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- Q. What is -- in terms of those distribution of event days, what is the distribution that ordinarily designates one event day as an MED?
- 19 A. Okay. It's based on --
- Q. Is it -- let me ask, is it a single standard deviation away from the remainder of the observations?
- A. Well, that's -- that's relatively close. The
  TMED or 2.5 data MED method as prescribed by the

  IEEE 1366 standard is based on a logarithmic

- function which takes a look at all the interruptions
  over the period of time, and from there, the
  algorithmic function determines which of those days
  are deemed to be major event days. And so all the
- interruptions, the incident interruptions within
  those days are deemed to be an MED or major event
  day.
- 8 Q. Are major event days relative to the
  9 distribution of that utility's other days or all
  10 utilities observed there?
- 11 A. Oh, just the rest of the utility, meaning --
- 12 Q. Right.

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- 13 A. -- Kentucky Power.
- Q. Right. What role should major event days play in driving utility's investments decisions or planning decisions?
  - company needs a designed system for both normal and major weather events, and so they both have a role. You know, in terms of what -- how you might break that out on a percentage basis, you know, that's a bit subjective but they both play a role in terms of

decision-making with regard to system investments.

Well, it really is an important factor.

Q. Okay. And Kentucky Power's SAIDI

measurements ten-year average without MEDs is the

- 1 second highest of the utilities you reviewed in the
- 2 peer group?
- 3 A. I believe that's correct.
- 4 Q. And SAIDI with MEDs is in the -- I don't
- 5 | think there's a core tile you want to be in, so I'll
- 6 | say this weird, but I guess technically the top core
- 7 | tile; is that right?
- 8 A. I don't --
- 9 Q. Or bottom core tile if we're saying SAIDI is
- 10 | a bad thing?
- 11 A. Well, we didn't really compare our core tile
- 12 basis, what we did was we compared the indices
- 13 | versus 20 other -- 20 other utilities, so I'm not
- 14 | sure --
- 15 Q. Okay.
- 16 **A**. -- I'm --
- 17 Q. Let me withdraw the question.
- 18 A. Please.
- 19 Q. It's fourth out of 20, would you agree?
- 20 A. I believe that's correct.
- 21 Q. Fourth highest out of 20?
- 22 **A**. Yes.
- 23 Q. Okay. Great. However, the Cap X, which is a
- 24 | much smaller group of peers; correct?
- 25 **A**. It is.

- 1 Q. When you compare Cap X, it's fourth out of
- 2 | nine; is that right?
- 3 A. I believe that's correct.
- 4 Q. And that's -- I'm sorry, that's for
- 5 | normalized by total distribution plant balances?
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 | Q. And then your Figure 8, the 15-year average
- 8 | Cap x normalized by miles of distribution is, again,
- 9 | four out of nine; is that correct?
- 10 A. Correct.
- 11 Q. Are you aware of the territory of Duke Energy
- 12 Kentucky?
- 13 A. I'm not really. I know their location but I
- 14 can't say I'm really familiar with their service
- 15 territory --
- 16 Q. Yeah, and --
- 17 A. -- for instance.
- 18 Q. -- you don't necessarily need to be except
- 19 I'm trying to have an appreciation for your peer
- 20 group for capital investment as it relates to
- 21 Figures 7 and 8.
- 22 **A**. Yes.
- 23 Q. How did you choose those nine utilities or
- 24 | eight other utilities?
- 25 A. We wanted to ensure there was a fair degree

of comparability. And what I mean by comparability, one of the primary drivers is tree coverage, and we felt that was quite important because of the fairly significant percentage of interruptions which are caused by trees, so tree coverage was a primary factor.

Other key factors was topography, in other words, are these utility located in areas which are -- have a significant number of hills and perhaps mountainous terrains as well. And the -- another factor we considered was the size of the utility, are they a multi-million number of customer utility, so we tried to restrain that to utilities which had fewer than 500,000 customers, and we also sought to distinguish between utilities which served urban areas or were they predominantly rural, which I believe Kentucky Power is.

- Q. Okay. So why does the customer count matter?
- A. Well, it's probably a lesser factor than -or lesser contributing factor than, say, the tree
  coverage but we felt that was -- the larger
  utilities tend to serve urban areas, so those with
  larger number of customers we found essentially a
  correlation between serving urban areas, areas which
  tend to be less treed, if you will. So that was the

- primary reason for limiting the number of customers.
- 2 Q. Then why not use customer density as that
- 3 determining factor? If one utility has 500,000
- 4 | customers over a million square miles and another
- 5 | has three times as many customers over three times
- 6 the size --

- 7 A. Right.
- 8 Q. -- those are all else equal fairly comparable
- 9 in terms of customer density, wouldn't you agree?
- 10 A. Yes, but in the states that we chose to be
- 11 comparable in terms of tree coverage, I don't
- 12 | believe we identified utilities -- the large
- 13 utilities which had -- which did not serve the urban
- 14 areas, so that was a primary reason why we excluded
- 15 them. But your premise is correct, if indeed that
- 16 | was the case.
- 17 Q. So are you aware of a company that's called
- 18 | Appalachian Power Company?
- 19 A. I'm aware of them, yes.
- 20 Q. Wheeling Power Company?
- 21 A. I'm aware of them, yes.
- 22 Q. Do you think that they serve areas generally
- 23 | comparable to Kentucky Power?
- 24 A. It would be conjecture on my part, but -- I'm
- 25 | not sure one way or another but I suspect that

- 1 Wheeling Power, given where it is in Virginia, may
- 2 have parts of the system which are comparable to
- 3 | Kentucky Power but, again, I can't definitively
- 4 | confirm it.
- 5 | Q. Well, how about Appalachian Power?
- 6 A. Same.
- 7 Q. Western Virginia in West Virginia?
- 8 A. Same answer, I just haven't been to their
- 9 | service territories, so I can't personally --
- 10 Q. Okay.
- 11 A. -- attest to the --
- 12 Q. That's fine. Do you know what Mon Power is,
- commonly referred to MON Power, Mongahalen Power?
- 14 A. Mongahalen, yes.
- 15 Q. Yeah. They have a similar -- they serve a
- 16 similar territory as Wheeling Power, wouldn't you
- 17 | agree?
- 18 A. I can't attest to that so --
- 19 Q. They're in the same state as West Virginia --
- 20 A. They're in the same state.
- 21 Q. -- would you agree? Have you been to West
- 22 | Virginia?
- 23 A. Only briefly.
- 24 Q. You only went to Mon Power service territory?
- 25 A. I don't believe I've been in their service

territory, so I couldn't attest to the system.

- Q. So I guess I'm confused, then, what having
  visited the territory has anything to do with
  whether something gets included or not included in a
- 5 reasonable peer group?

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here. Again, West Virginia is a heavily treed state
where generally I believe there's over 75 percent

Well, there are other attributes at play

- 9 forested area within West Virginia, so even though I
- 10 haven't visited West Virginia, that was pretty
- compelling. The same was true with the other states
- 12 that we chose in terms of selecting our peer group,
- so it was our belief that we didn't necessarily have
- 14 to have boots on the ground, if you will, to be able
- 15 to choose those utilities as appropriate candidate
- 16 utilities --
- 17 | Q. Okay.
- 18 A. -- for a peer group.
- 19 Q. So if that was the case, that's acceptable in
- 20 determining to choose Mon Power, why would that have
- 21 also been the case for choosing Wheeling or
- 22 | Appalachian Power?
- 23 A. Yeah, that's correct.
- 24 Q. It just as easily could have been applied to
- 25 those two utilities, would you agree?

- A. Yes, I would agree with that.
- 2 Q. Okay. Would you agree that a portion of the
- 3 order that I read off earlier that you agreed I read
- 4 it correctly, that a portion of the commission's
- 5 | previous order discussed putting capital in other
- 6 states as opposed to Kentucky?
  - A. I'm aware of that scope of discussions.
- 8 Q. Okay. That reference in the order, yeah. So
- 9 why wouldn't it have been a reasonable study for you
- 10 to actually look at whether that was the case?
- 11 A. I'm not sure what study you're referring to
- 12 or what type of analyses.
- 13 Q. Okay. You are comparing --
- 14 | A. Yes.

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- 15 Q. -- the investment in Kentucky Power in the
- 16 distribution system to other utilities, none of
- 17 | which are AEP affiliates, would you agree?
- 18 A. Yes, I believe that's correct.
- 19 Q. If the contention -- just take it at face
- 20 value. If the previous contention and finding of
- 21 | the commission was that Kentucky Power was having
- 22 less investment in the distribution system than
- 23 | necessary and instead that investment was being made
- 24 in other states, why then not include those other
- 25 utilities that seem to fit your fairly -- you know,

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seem to be fairly consistent with the rest of your peer group, why not include those in these comparisons?
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A. Well, I would simply say that the ones we chose were based on a thorough and hierarchical analysis where we looked at 61 utilities in these 5 states, applied criteria consistently to screen out utilities which we believed were not comparable to Kentucky Power, leaving us with 20 utilities plus Kentucky Power as being the appropriate choices.

So it's not a matter of looking elsewhere and saying, well, they may have been better choices, we made the decision that these five states were most comparable to Kentucky Power service territory and then at that point went through our process of our peer group selection based on criteria that we applied consistently, so I'm not sure the applicability of the -- your premise that we should have been looking elsewhere.

- Q. Okay. You stated earlier that after doing your study you disagreed with the commission's order and the commission's finding; is that correct?
- A. Disagreed is a strong word. I would simply say that we came up with findings which did not support some of the statements that were presented

- 1 in this order.
- 2 Q. The commission specifically in this order
- 3 discusses the allocation of capital in other states
- 4 as opposed to Kentucky Power, would you agree?
- 5 A. I'm not sure I can opine on that because I
- 6 | focused on --
- 7 | O. You didn't read that in the order?
- 8 A. I read the order but it was pretty lengthy
- 9 and I went through it once but I focused on issues
- 10 related to level of investment, I focused on issues
- related to performance and reliability, so, you
- 12 | **know**, the --
- 13 | Q. Well --
- 14 A. -- the back --
- 15 Q. Now, hold on a second, Mr. Shlatz.
- 16 A. Yes, please.
- 17 Q. We just looked at Figures 7 and 8 --
- 18 **A.** Yes.
- 19 Q. -- where you specifically looked at the
- 20 investment in those utilities, did you not?
- 21 **A.** I did.
- 22 Q. Okay. So that's what I'm trying to make
- 23 | clear about what you looked at and what you did not
- 24 | look at. So you looked at the investment in
- 25 | Kentucky Power as compared to other utilities;

- 1 | correct?
- 2 A. That's correct.
- 3 Q. None of those utilities are AEP affiliates;
- 4 | correct?
- 5 A. That's correct.
- 6 Q. The commission's order in 2021 -- I should
- 7 | have it memorized, I'm sorry, 2021-00481 did not
- 8 | take the contention that it was underinvested
- 9 | compared to those eight utilities you looked at but
- 10 rather that capital was being allocated for
- 11 investments in other AEP affiliates instead of
- 12 | Kentucky Power, would you agree?
- 13 A. I'll accept your statement.
- 14 Q. I mean, that's how -- did you read it that
- 15 | way as well?
- 16 A. In all honesty, the relevance of whether
- 17 | they're AEP companies or others really didn't -- was
- 18 not a factor in terms of my review of the order.
- 19 Q. Not only wasn't a factor, you didn't look at
- 20 | it at all; is that correct?
- 21 A. When you say you didn't look at, it refers
- 22 | what now, please?
- 23 Q. You didn't look at the level of investment in
- 24 | Kentucky Power relative to Wheeling and APCo, for
- 25 instance?

- A. No, because the -- APCo is not among the utilities that we had considered. They could have been, but we identified 61 which we felt were most comparable and from -- this selection process where we whittled it down to 21 peer group utilities, but this was no effort necessarily to exclude any other utilities. We made a choice based on what we felt was the most comparable group.
- Q. Okay. You made a qualitative determination as to what is a peer; is that correct?
- A. No. I would disagree with the description of qualitative. It really was quantitative in that we identified states which had 75 percent forested area, if you will, and as well as utilities which typically were below 500,000 customers, and then we had a supplemental analysis for tree coverage which was based on the U.S. Department of Agricultural study, which we felt was a bit more granular than the state forestry maps. So we had very quantifiable criteria that we applied, so I would disagree with the characterization of qualitative.
- 22 Q. Okay. You picked 500,000 customers; right?
- 23 A. Generally as a rule of thumb.
- Q. And you said a second ago that your reason for doing so is to ensure that certain utilities

- that may or may not have urban areas as opposed to
  rural areas are excluded; right?
  - A. That's generally true, yes.
- Q. Okay. And the difference between urban and rural areas is not the number of customers but the
- 6 number of customers within a defined area; correct?
  - A. That's generally correct, yes.
- Q. Okay. Had you run this same scenario butused customer density as your screening criteria as
- 10 opposed to just picking a 500,000 customer out of
- 11 thin air as a screening criteria, do you know
- 12 | whether or not it would have picked up those AEP
- 13 affiliates?

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- A. No, that's completely speculative, so I can't
- 15 | -- I can't answer that one.
- 16 Q. Well, you don't -- you do or don't know,
- 17 | that's all I was asking.
- 18 A. I don't know.
- 19 Q. You don't know, okay. And the choice of
- 20 | 500,000 was why?
- 21 A. Well, generally as a rule of thumb we -- we
- 22 | found that utilities which had more than 500 --
- 23 served more than 500,000 customers tended to serve
- 24 urban areas, so it was based on that criteria that
- 25 we typically eliminated those utilities with the

- large number of customers.
- 2 Q. Okay. So I'm going to ask, can we go to 50
- 3 to 51, see if we can get both the last sentence on
- 4 | 51 and the first sentence on 52. Do you see the
- 5 | sentence that starts, for decades?
- 6 A. Yes.

- 7 Q. Okay. Do you mind to just familiar yourself
- 8 again with that sentence.
- 9 A. Okay. I've read it.
- 10 Q. Okay. So the sentence says, for decades, AEP
- 11 | made a business decision to invest capital in other
- 12 jurisdictions in which it could obtain a higher
- 13 | return to the detriment of providing adequate,
- 14 efficient and reasonable service. Does your study
- 15 | speak at all to whether or not that conclusion is
- 16 | accurate?
- 17 A. No, we don't address that conclusion.
- 18 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Mr. Gish?
- 19 MR. GISH: Just a few redirect questions.
- 20 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 21 By Mr. Gish:
- 22 | Q. Are you aware of whether or not Wheeling
- 23 Power Company provides electric service to the city
- 24 of Wheeling?
- 25 | A. Actually I'm not.

- 1 Q. Would you be surprised to learn that it does?
  - A. No, I would not be surprised.

- 3 Q. Would you be surprised to learn that
- 4 | Appalachian Power provides electric service to the
- 5 | city of Charleston, West Virginia?
- 6 A. I'm sorry, could you repeat that.
- 7 Q. Would you be surprised to learn that
- 8 | Appalachian Power Company provides service to the
- 9 | city of Charleston, West Virginia?
- 10 A. I would not be surprised.
- 11 Q. Would you be surprised to learn that the
- 12 | Appalachian Power Company provides electric service
- 13 to the city of the Huntington, West Virginia?
- 14 A. I would not be surprised.
- 15 Q. Would you be surprised to learn that
- 16 | Appalachian Power Company provides city to the --
- 17 or, sorry -- electric service to the city of
- 18 | Roanoke, Virginia?
- 19 A. I would not be surprised at all.
- 20 Q. If those were the case, would that impact
- 21 your decision to consider them a peer utility of
- 22 | Kentucky Power Company?
- 23 A. Yes, it would.
- 24 Q. All right. If you could turn back to the
- 25 | screen here and see footnote 159 where it says joint

- applicant's response to KIUC's first request, Item 76?
- 3 A. Yes, I see that.
- 4 Q. And that footnote refers to Liberty's own due
- 5 diligence. Are you aware of whether or not Kentucky
- 6 Power or AEP had access to that document?
  - A. I have no idea.

- 8 Q. Okay. If you were to learn that Kentucky
- 9 Power did not have access to this document because
- 10 | it was considered confidential, would that impact
- 11 your ability to obtain that document?
- 12 A. I certainly imagine it would.
- MR. GISH: No further questions.
- 14 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Anything else? Thank you
- 15 | very much. Ms. Glass?
- MS. GLASS: Thank you, Your Honor. The
- 17 | company calls John Wolfram.
- 18 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Wolfram, welcome
- 19 back. Please raise your right hand.
- 20 (Witness sworn.)
- 21 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please have a seat.
- 22 Please state your name and business address for the
- 23 record.
- 24 | MR. WOLFRAM: My name is John Wolfram.
- 25 | Business address 3308 Patton Road, Louisville,

100 1 Kentucky, 40241. 2 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Glass, you may ask. 3 MS. GLASS: Thank you. JOHN WOLFRAM, having been first duly sworn, 4 testified as follows: 5 6 DIRECT EXAMINATION By Ms. Glass: 7 Can you please state your position and by 8 Q. 9 whom you are employed, Mr. Wolfram? Yes. I'm the founder and principal of 10 Α. 11 Catalyst Consulting, LLC. 12 Did you cause to be filed into the record of 13 this case direct testimony? 14 I adopted direct testimony of another Α. 15 witness, yes. 16 Q. Thank you for clarifying that. Do you have 17 any corrections to that direct testimony? 18 Α. No. And if I were to ask you those same questions 19 Q. 20 today, would your answers be the same? 2.1 Α. Yes. 22 MS. GLASS: The witness is available for 23 cross-examination. 24 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel? 25 MS. TUSSY: I don't have anything.

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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Commissioner Regan?
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           COMMISSIONER REGAN: I don't.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I was being honest when I
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     said I was going to ask Mr. Shlatz guestions about
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     statistical analysis and not you today, Mr. Wolfram,
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     so I've put you through the ringer enough the past
7
     couple of years. I have no questions for
     Mr. Wolfram, and I will take a -- I guess
8
     considering a request to excuse Witnesses Fetter,
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10
     Shlatz and Wolfram given their need to testify
11
     today.
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           MR. GISH: The company --
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           MS. GLASS: So requests.
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          MR. GISH: -- So requests.
          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That'll be fine. So
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16
     Witnesses Fetter, Shlatz and Wolfram are so excused.
17
     Thank you very much, Mr. Wolfram.
18
           MR. WOLFRAM: Thank you.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Are we back to Witness
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     Phillips, Ms. Glass?
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           MS. GLASS: Yes. Company calls Everett
2.2
     Phillips.
23
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please raise your right
    hand.
24
25
           (Witness sworn.)
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102 1 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please have a seat. 2 State your name and business address for the record, 3 please. 4 MR. PHILLIPS: Everett G. Phillips, 1645 Winchester Avenue, Ashland, Kentucky, 41101. 5 6 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Ms. Glass. 7 EVERETT PHILLIPS, having been first duly sworn, testified as follows: 8 DIRECT EXAMINATION 9 BY Ms. Glass: 10 11 Mr. Phillips, can you please state your 12 position and by whom you are employed? 13 Vice president of distribution regional 14 operation, Kentucky Power. Thank you. And did you cause to be filed 15 Q. 16 into the record of this case direct testimony, 17 rebuttal testimony and responses to data requests? 18 Yes, I did. 19 Do you have any corrections to any of those? Q. 20 No, I do not. Α. 21 If I were to ask you those same questions Q. 22 today, would your answers be the same? 23 Α. Yes. MS. GLASS: Thank you. The witness is 24

available for cross-examination.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel.

CROSS-EXAMINATION

3 By Ms. Temple:

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- 4 Q. Mr. Phillips, I have a few questions for you.
- 5 | If you can't hear me, just let me know.
- 6 A. Okay.
- 7 Q. So in your testimony you first started
- 8 | talking about the trees out of the right of way
- 9 program. Is that only for distribution lines or
- 10 | does that also cover transmission lines?
- 11 A. My testimony is only for distribution.
- 12 Q. Okay. And can you kind of explain how you
- identify those trees out of the right of way?
- 14 A. Well, we identify those through inspections
- 15 of our lines during our two-year cycle inspections
- 16 as well as our five-year maintenance cycle, and we
- 17 have six utility foresters that are employed by
- 18 | Kentucky Power that go through our service territory
- 19 along with all of our employees that will identify
- 20 danger or hazard trees that may appear to be
- 21 diseased or leaning in excess that could fall in the
- 22 | line.
- 23 And so we identify those and try to address
- 24 those based on need and the priority list, and then
- 25 as well as looking at a historical outages to try to

identify where we have trees falling from outside the right of way and need to widen. Like for an example, if we have a span that has numerous pine trees in it, for example, on the uphill side, we may identify that as an area that we would like to widen given the opportunity.

- Q. And so what was different about this pilot program than what you were already doing anyways?
- A. Well, the big difference is in -- the pilot program we just did additional dollars and trying to widen those spans on the uphill side. So we targeted some of our worst-performing circuits that were impacted by tree outside the right of way, outages that were caused by trees outside of the right of way, so we tried to address those in a more aggressive fashion with some additional capital dollars.
- Q. And then for the distribution rider, the DRR, isn't everything that you're proposing in the DRR programs that you already would have to do anyways as well?
- A. The DRR is a comprehensive plan that we have identified additional opportunities we would love to enhance our reliability more than we're able to do within -- trying to balance our capital between

transmission, distribution and generation, as we do today. So in trying to improve that reliability for our customers, these are projects that, yes, we have in our overall plan but, for example, our -- one of our tie line projects that we have in our five-year plan, which is -- we've got in the DRR, we'd like to do during the 2025 year is a project that is to try to tie two circuits together where some our worst-performing circuits, but it's 12 miles and because we've had no customer load growth in that area, we've not had the opportunity that -- if you will, in traditional utilities generally speaking that are seeing customers move in an area and you have to upgrade your facilities to serve those, we've not had that opportunity, if you will.

So in order to give those customers that same opportunity to have another source, when a fault does occur on their circuit, they're out. So we'd like to build a tie line but there's 12 miles that we have to either reconductor or build, construct new line in order to do that. That's a huge expense for a limited number of customers, and it's just a project that continues to get moved down the project list because the other -- we have other emerging needs with the balance capital that we have today.

- 1 Q. So I think I still have the same question.
- 2 Don't you have to do these things anyway to make
- 3 | sure that those customers have reliable service in
- 4 | that area that you were talking about?
- 5 A. We have to do similar projects, not -- not
- 6 those identical projects for -- just like I said,
- 7 | for that tie line, for -- also have a -- in that
- 8 project list is for a new substation. Substations
- 9 | are -- generally you add a new substation because of
- 10 the capacity needs, you've got customer load growth
- 11 and things like that. So you typically don't add a
- 12 | station just to improve reliability. It's expensive
- 13 to add a new substation. But in order to improve
- 14 | reliability, to enhance that reliability for those
- 15 customers in that area, another source to give them
- 16 an alternate feed is what the DRR is -- is
- 17 | proposing.
- 18 Q. So are you saying that everything is good how
- 19 it is, it's all reliable now, you don't need
- 20 anything extra, but this would just be extra stuff
- 21 on top?
- 22 A. No, respectfully I disagree with that. We do
- 23 | provide safe, reliable service, yes, but in order to
- 24 enhance that reliability, we feel that the DRR is a
- 25 | mechanism that would help expedite those

- opportunities to improve reliability more for our customers.
- 3 MS. TUSSY: I don't have any other
- 4 questions.
- 5 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you. Commissioner
- 6 Ragan?

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- 7 EXAMINATION
- 8 By Chairman Chandler:
- 9 Q. In your direct testimony you discuss
- 10 | increasing rain, increasing wind and increasing
- 11 | major storm events; correct?
- 12 **A.** Yes.
- 13 Q. I mean, those are specific categories that
- 14 you lay out in your direct testimony?
- 15 A. Can you repeat the question again, make sure
- 16 I heard.
- 17 Q. In your direct testimony, you discussed
- 18 increasing rain, increasing wind and increasing
- 19 | major storm events; correct?
- 20 A. Yes, since the last rate case, yes.
- 21 Q. Well, I mean, do you have your testimony in
- 22 | front of you? You actually -- with the rain, you
- 23 | talk about how your rain that you observed the last
- 24 | couple of years is in excess of a 30-year average?
- 25 A. That's correct.

- 1 Q. The wind, I think you specifically used the
- 2 | word increasing --
- 3 A. Right.
- 4 Q. -- is that right?
- 5 A. That's correct.
- 6 Q. And you-all have experienced 11 major storms
- 7 | since the last rate case?
- 8 A. That's correct.
- 9 Q. Okay. Is that an increase in your
- 10 experience, your time at Kentucky Power?
- 11 A. Yes, it is.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. In that time period, yes, it is.
- 14 Q. Were you able to listen to the hearing
- 15 earlier when the conversation was around that the
- 16 | major storm -- well, all storm, O&M storm expense is
- 17 less in the proposed rates here than they were in
- 18 | the last rate case, did you hear that? The 1.1
- 19 | million versus the 2.1 million?
- 20 A. Yes, I heard that.
- 21 Q. Okay. You mentioned all those in your
- 22 testimony and then, you're a smart man,
- 23 Mr. Phillips, you say Mr. Blankenship can talk more
- 24 about all of these things. But what I want to make
- 25 | sure I'm asking you is if I start asking

109 Mr. Blankenship questions about the increasing rain, 1 2 wind and major storm events that are -- that are causing damage to the distribution and transmission 3 system of Kentucky Power, that he's the right person 4 to have that conversation with? 5 6 Α. That's correct. 7 Okay. And will you hang out here in case he Q. says that you should have asked Mr. Phillips that? 8 9 Α. Oh, yes. 10 Q. Okay. 11 Α. Sure. 12 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Counsel? 13 MS. GLASS: I have no questions. 14 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Anything else for 15 Mr. Phillips? All right. Thank you very much, Mr. Phillips. 16 Ms. Glass? 17 18 MS. GLASS: The company calls Stephen 19 Blankenship. 20 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please raise your right hand. 2.1 2.2 (Witness sworn.) 23 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Please have a 24 seat. State your name and business address for the

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record.

- 1 MR. BLANKENSHIP: My name is Stephen 2 Blankenship. My business address is 12333 Kevin
- 3 Avenue, Ashland, Kentucky.
- 4 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Ms. Glass.
- 5 MR. BLANKENSHIP: And I apologize for my 6 voice.
- 7 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That's okay. Just pull 8 the microphone to you and we'll take as long as it 9 needs to.
- STEPHEN BLANKENSHIP, having been first duly sworn, testified as follows:
- 12 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 13 By Ms. Glass:
- 14 Q. Mr. Blankenship, can you please state your
- position and by whom you are employed.
- 16 A. I am the regional support manager for
- 17 | Kentucky Power Company.
- 18 Q. Did you cause to be filed into the record of
- 19 this case direct testimony and responses to data
- 20 requests?
- 21 **A.** Yes.
- 22 Q. And do you have any corrections to that
- 23 testimony or those responses?
- 24 **A**. No, I do not.
- 25 Q. If I were to ask you those same questions

111 today, would your responses be the same? 1 2 Yes, they would. MS. GLASS: The witness is available for 3 cross-examination. 4 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel? 5 6 MS. TUSSY: Staff has nothing. Thank you. 7 EXAMINATION By Chairman Chandler: 8 Good morning, Mr. Blankenship. 9 Q. Good morning. 10 11 I'll try to answer -- ask the questions in a Q. 12 way in which maybe we'll say good morning again when 13 we're done here, so I'm going to try to be very 14 direct. 15 Α. Okay. 16 Your direct testimony indicates that major 17 storms are increasing in frequency and severity; 18 correct? 19 The -- over the last three years, we have 20 seen that. 2.1 0. Yeah. So since the last rate case --2.2 Α. Yeah. 23 -- increase in severity and frequency? Q. 24 Yes, magnitude, severity and frequency, yes, 25 sir.

- Q. Okay. And Mr. Edwards discusses, and I think maybe you do, too, the additional rainfall that is continuing to occur; correct?
  - A. Yes, sir.

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- Q. Okay. As a general proposition, is your experience that rainfall has a greater impact on utility systems that operate in hillier terrain or, you know, changes in grade than those that are in flat terrain?
- A. Yes, sir. That would be the topography and the forest density that we have in eastern Kentucky, the saturation of the soil makes it more prone for trees to fall, yeah.
  - Q. Yeah. Same question but for wind that -given the -- we'll say the proximity or location of
    those same trees to distribution lines in an area,
    a service territory like Kentucky Power's as to -as compared to a flat territory, wind has a greater
    impact on your-all's reliability than if -- well,
    frankly, your-all's 20 counties were flat?
- 21 **A.** Yes, sir.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- A. And in combination with the saturated soils with increased rainfall makes it even worse.
- 25 Q. Double -- yeah, makes it -- I don't know if

- 1 | it's double but it's --
  - A. Not double, but it does make a difference.
- 3 Q. You don't have to worry about a tree breaking
- 4 | to fall on something if it just becomes completely
- 5 uprooted; right?
- 6 A. Yes, sir.
- 7 Q. Okay.

- 8 A. You do have to worry about limbs that may fly
- 9 out the tree as well or the tree could fall as well.
- 10 Q. Right. So I guess I'm just going to ask you,
- 11 | do you -- based on the -- how long have you been at
- 12 Kentucky Power?
- 13 A. I've been with AEP for almost -- a little
- 14 over 25 years. I've been at Kentucky Power for
- 15 | **13 years**.
- 16 Q. Okay. In your observation over both of those
- 17 | time periods but particularly the last 13 years, do
- 18 | you expect that the utility will have -- and I know
- 19 you can't predict the weather, I'm not asking you to
- 20 | predict the weather, but do you expect based on your
- 21 experience for you-all to have more or less major
- 22 | storm damage expense going forward than you've had
- 23 in the past?
- 24 A. At that point, I can't speculate on the
- 25 | weather. You just have to look at patterns, we

- monitor -- actively monitor the weather, I'm sure
  everyone's heard of El Nino, La Nina patterns.
- 3 We're -- the last four years, we've been in a La
- 4 Nina pattern, which corresponds with some of these
- 5 | weather events, it seems in the timing of the
- 6 events. We've actually went into a different
- 7 weather -- I'm not a metrologist, but just from when
- 8 I follow this stuff, the weather has seemed to have
- 9 calmed down a little bit later in the half of '23
- 10 | this year.
- 11 Q. Okay. Let me ask it this way. In terms of
- 12 | -- are you involved in planning for the distribution
- 13 | transmission system at all for Kentucky Power?
- 14 A. Somewhat, yes, sir.
- 15 Q. Okay. Internally are you-all planning on
- 16 | there being -- whatever the current trajectory of
- 17 | major storms, are you-all planning for them to
- 18 | increase or to decrease?
- 19 A. As far as the planning portion, we -- our
- 20 | line designing tool that we use, we are -- any new
- 21 | construction we are building it to heavy loading
- 22 standards and such as that.
- 23 Q. Okay.
- A. We've also included the TOR, trees out of
- 25 | right of way program that we've piloted the last

- couple of years, and with the DRR that's been proposed during this rate case, we also tried to address some of those issues as well that may come up with more severe weather.
- Q. So you're -- you're planning for there to be at least a continuation of the recent observations; is that accurate?
- 8 A. I'm planning for -- that weather that'll be
  9 at the same severity or magnitude, I can't predict
  10 that.
- 11 Q. Right.

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- A. But weather is weather, we're continuing -we'll continue to get storms, we'll -- popup
  thunderstorms, we're just hoping it's not a
  hurricane or tropical storm hurricane force winds.
- Q. You're not planning your -- you're not choosing -- you're not making a conscious decision to do future distribution projects based on light or medium loading; right? You don't expect the wind, the water and the storms to just go away; is that correct?
- A. I mean, make sure I follow -- when you say light or medium loading.
- Q. Yeah, you're saying that you're now using heavy loading for your --

- A. New construction is done at heavy loading.
- 2 Q. Yeah. You're not reverting back to lighter
- 3 or medium loading as opposed to heavy loading;
- 4 | correct?

- 5 A. No, sir. Not on new construction, no, sir.
- 6 Q. Okay. The average deferral of the 11 major
- 7 | storms since the last rate case has been
- 8 \$7.2 million; correct?
- 9 A. What page are you referring to?
- 10 Q. That's just on Page 8 of your direct
- 11 testimony. And I'm sorry, Mr. Blankenship, can I
- 12 ask you to speak up going forward? I've been told
- 13 | that I'm the only -- I can hear you but I'm also
- 14 | reading lips a little bit, so could you just speak
- 15 | up when you give your answers --
- 16 A. Yes, sir. I'm sorry.
- 17 | Q. -- going forward?
- 18 A. My voice is going away. I apologize.
- 19 Q. It's okay. 7.2 million on average; right?
- 20 A. The average deferral amount for the 11 major
- 21 | events it looks like for 2032 was \$7.3 million, yes
- 22 **sir.**
- 23 Q. So that's approximately a total of \$80
- 24 million?
- 25 A. I think the total is 79.3.

- 1 Q. Okay. And customers are going to pay for
- 2 that; right?
- 3 A. Yes, sir. It's part of the cost to serve --
- 4 Q. Yeah.
- 5 A. -- to the damage that occurred.
- 6 Q. Okay. Do you know whether -- and if you
- 7 don't, that's fine, there's lots of other witnesses.
- 8 Do you know whether any or all portion of that
- 9 deferred storm damage expense is being sought to be
- 10 securitized?
- 11 A. It's my understanding, part of my testimony
- 12 that we are looking to securitize all 79.3 million.
- 13 Q. Yeah. It's your understanding that there's
- 14 | some return on securitization, it's at a debt rate
- 15 | but --
- 16 A. I can't speak to that.
- 17 Q. Okay. All right. Just want to be clear,
- 18 | though, is it your understanding that had those
- 19 costs not been deferred, they would have been not
- 20 recovered at all from customers; is that right?
- 21 A. I'm sorry. I don't understand the --
- 22 Q. Yeah. So the costs were deferred; right?
- 23 There was deferral accounting for the costs --
- 24 **A. Yes.**
- 25 | Q. -- correct? But if the costs weren't

- deferred, that would have been a hit to the company's bottom line in that given year, is that your understanding?
- 4 A. That would be a better question for Witness 5 Wiseman.
- Q. That's fine. You talked about it, that's why
  I wanted to make sure. I mean, it really is just an
  accounting fact but that's okay. The major event
  days as a general matter are increasing since 2015;
  is that right?
- 11 A. Yes, sir.
- 12 Q. My question on this is for figure SV -- SDB
- 13 | 1, I know that you provide that as a part of your
- 14 testimony but do you -- are you the person in charge
- 15 of calculating TMED and figuring out what events are
- 16 major event days and which are not?
- 17 | A. No, sir, I'm not.
- 18 Q. All right. Who provided you all the
- 19 information related to that or who calculates that
- 20 for the companies?
- 21 A. For Kentucky Power?
- 22 Q. Mm-hmm. I'm sorry, yes. I spent 9 days in
- 23 here 12 hours a day talking about 2 utilities, so
- 24 it's going to take me a little while now to just say
- 25 company, so my apologies.

- A. The actual information comes from the rep service corp personnel.
- Q. Okay. Do you know whether anybody from the service corp that does this kind of stuff are on the witness list of 25 witnesses in this case?
- A. Not to my knowledge.

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Q. Okay. So would you agree that there are more major event days than there are storms in which -- storms that had O&M at -- strike that.

Would you agree that major event days and major storm expense are not the same thing, occurrences and major storm events?

- A. I'm not quite sure I follow what you're saying.
- Q. Okay. Let me try this. You have 11 events that you were referring to that averaged 7.2 million over the last three years; correct?
- 18 **A.** Yes, sir.
- 19 Q. Is that -- do you know whether every single 20 one of those events technically resulted in an MED?
  - A. There was the event -- it takes an MED to create the event, so there was a major event day involved with every one of these, yes, sir.
- Q. I guess what I'm trying to say, do you know whether all of them were -- by definition under the

- 1 statistical analysis we were talking about earlier,
- 2 | all of them were technically an MED?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Okay. Did the utility incur MEDs that were
- 5 | not those 11 events?
- 6 A. That's subject to check, I'm not sure on
- 7 that. I'd have to double check.
- 8 Q. All right. So I'll add that to your
- 9 | post-hearing data requests. Were there any observed
- 10 MEDs since the last rate case that the utility did
- 11 | not seek deferral accounting for?
- 12 A. I would have to check --
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. -- to make sure on that.
- 15 Q. Great. Or that you-all don't call one of
- 16 | those 11. You talk about in your testimony that an
- 17 MED is defined as -- and this is Page 5 of your
- 18 testimony -- defined as a day in which the daily
- 19 system SAIDI exceeds a threshold value, TMED?
- 20 **A**. Yes, sir.
- 21 Q. For the purpose of calculating daily systems
- 22 | SAIDI, any interruption that spans multiple calendar
- 23 | days is accrued to the day on which the interruption
- 24 began. Statistically days having a SAIDI greater
- 25 | than TMED are days on which the energy delivery

- system experienced stresses beyond that normally expected; is that correct?
- A. I believe it goes beyond the reasonable design and/or operational limits of the electrical system.
- Q. That's -- I was actually going to go back to that quote that goes from the previous page.
- 8 A. Yes, sir.
- 9 Q. Is that an MED is defined as an event that
  10 exceeds reasonable design and/or operational limits
  11 of the electric power system?
- 12 **A**. Yes, sir.

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- Q. Are you now designing the system -- again,
  I'm not asking this question from a place of
  judgment, I just want to be very clear. But given
  your observations and experiences, are you now
  designing the system in a way to reduce the
  occurrence and impact of major events?
  - A. Our system was designed under medium loading. That is where we -- as you know, in the NSC Section 250. What we're doing based upon direction from the commission in prior years is to go to the heavy loading standard for any new construction in Kentucky. Is it -- at the time it wasn't specific for major events, but we're hoping it'll help.

The one thing I would note, though, is that there's a -- at least two or three of these events and talk about these that even at heavy loading standard, it would not have mattered because the criteria for the ice storm that happened in February of 2021 was -- exceeded the limits of heavy loading, what it could handle.

- 8 Q. You live in the Kentucky Power territory?
- 9 A. Yes, sir, I do.
- 10 Q. And you've experienced a number of these 11
- 11 incidents?

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- 12 A. Yes, sir, I did.
- 13 | Q. Would you be -- would you be surprised if
- 14 other customers were happy that only 2 out of those
- 15 | 11 events had occurred, happier that only 2 out of
- 16 | 11 would have occurred, reducing --
- 17 | A. I'm sure --
- 18 | Q. -- recurrence --
- 19 A. I'm sure they would want -- I'm sorry.
- 20 Q. I'm sorry. What I'm really trying to ask is,
- 21 reducing the occurrence of major event days and
- 22 | major storms, the impact on customers in major
- 23 | storms is a benefit; right?
- 24 A. I would say yes. That --
- 25 | Q. Great. And --

A. But it --

- 2 | Q. -- major event --
- 3 A. -- the magnitude and severity of the weather
- 4 | that we're talking about -- the 11 events that
- 5 | happened, it was beyond normal limits of storms that
- 6 | we -- we have storms all year -- and through the
- 7 summer time all the time, it just these went above
- 8 the normal limits of we -- what the system can
- 9 handle.
- 10 | Q. Yeah. I guess -- I guess what I'm trying to
- 11 ask is, the MEDs -- the IEEE -- let me make a
- 12 | statement and see if you agree.
- 13 **A.** Okay.
- 14 Q. To describe major event days, for you-all to
- 15 have had 20-plus major event days in 2021 and '22,
- 16 | right, and those major event days if they last more
- 17 | than one day is -- are only one day; is that right?
- 18 A. Well, a date -- it would still be an event.
- 19 It has to have a minimum of one day.
- 20 Q. I guess that's what I'm trying to say. If it
- 21 goes multiple days, though, is that counted as one
- 22 MED or if it goes three days, three MEDs?
- 23 A. It's based upon the minutes that -- when the
- 24 outage starts.
- 25 | Q. Okay.

- A. It could be -- it could be multiple days just according to the...
- 3 Q. Would you agree that customers -- let me ask
- 4 this. In your experience are customers more
- 5 | frustrated -- are customers frustrated by multiday
- 6 events?
- 7 A. I would say yes.
- 8 Q. Okay.
- 9 A. No one wants to go without power for a minute.
- 11 Q. And the IEEE definition seems to indicate
- 12 | that -- I'll just read it again, you referenced it
- 13 earlier, that it's an event that exceeds the
- 14 reasonable design and operational limits of the
- 15 | electric power system?
- 16 A. Yes, sir.
- 17 Q. Okay. I asked the question earlier, I think
- 18 to Mr. Shlatz, about whether you should be -- and
- 19 | I'm paraphrasing, but whether utilities should be
- 20 | planning to reduce major event days or only planning
- 21 to -- you know, to those, quote, reasonable design
- 22 and operational standards. Would you agree that
- 23 there's an expectation by customers that the company
- 24 take efforts to reduce the likelihood, the severity
- 25 and the duration of major storms?

- 1 A. I'd say that would be a fair statement --
- 2 Q. Okay.
- 3 A. -- what the customers would want --
- 4 Q. Do you think -- do you agree --
- 5 A. -- and I would say we provide -- our normal
- 6 -- our system is built --
- 7 Q. Right. Do you agree that it would be
- 8 unreasonable only to plan the system going forward
- 9 to meet the expect -- to meet the needs of the
- 10 | system on non-MED days?
- 11 A. I'm sorry, what?
- 12 O. Yeah. So...
- 13 A. I'm sorry. I just want to make sure I'm
- 14 understanding what you're asking.
- 15 Q. No, I -- people's lights go off on an MED
- 16 day, reliability -- is it unreasonable to only talk
- 17 about reliability when we're talking about non-MED
- 18 days?
- 19 A. I think when we're measuring for a company,
- 20 the non-MED -- MED days is what you can measure as
- 21 | far as whether you're -- the utility is getting
- 22 better or not. When you start throwing in major
- 23 | events days, again, this goes back to, it's past the
- 24 limits of what the system should have been able to
- 25 | handle when it happened, it's beyond our control at

- 1 | that point.
- Q. Well, but -- it is until you change the
- 3 operational design of the system?
- 4 A. Well, our system is built to what it was --
- 5 in our zone what -- we are built to the standard of
- 6 what it should be. We're -- we're going above that
- 7 | now on new construction.
- 8 | Q. And with all respect to the NESC, that's the
- 9 | minimum requirements or the minimum expectations,
- 10 | would you agree?
- 11 A. I don't know if it's the minimum but it's the
- 12 requirement that we have to go by.
- 13 Q. Let me ask you, you've got the map there in
- 14 | your testimony; right?
- 15 **A**. Yes, sir.
- 16 Q. Would you agree that the border of that
- 17 | medium, the heavy loading seems to be the -- I don't
- 18 | know, like the Big Sandy River?
- 19 A. I would agree.
- 20 Q. Yeah.
- 21 A. It looks like it's on the border between us
- 22 and West Virginia.
- 23 Q. Would it -- I'm being a little flippant here
- 24 | but, honest to goodness, do you think it makes sense
- 25 to design a transmission line on one side of the Big

- 1 | Sandy River significantly different than the
- 2 transmission or distribution line on the other side
- 3 of the Big Sandy River?
- A. Well, transmission is built to heavy load standards in Kentucky.
- 6 Q. Across the river? All I'm trying to ask is,
- 7 is there a material difference in the utility
- 8 | systems on one side of that border in West Virginia
- 9 and the other one in Kentucky?
- 10 A. I would say no.
- 11 Q. Okay. All right. We had a number of public
- 12 comments sessions ahead of this case. I was talking
- 13 to Ms. Wiseman -- I don't know if you've been able
- 14 to listen. I was talking to Ms. Wiseman about a
- 15 | couple of comments that folks made.
- 16 A. Yes, sir.
- 17 Q. Another one they made that's relevant to your
- 18 testimony in this case is concern for public health
- 19 and, frankly, just experiences generally during
- 20 events that last multiple days, especially those
- 21 that occur in the winter.
- 22 **A**. Yes.
- 23 Q. Are you aware generally of those -- of folks'
- 24 | concerns for that?
- 25 A. Yes, sir. These are our neighbors, our -- I

live there --

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- Q. Okay.
- 3 A. -- with them. In fact I -- at the Ashland
- 4 public meeting, I think her name was Ms. Bowling
- 5 that lived in the Summit area, I was intrigued by
- 6 | what -- because I happen to live there, I live in
- 7 | the Summit area as well. I was just trying to
- 8 | inquire to see exactly how long -- because when she
- 9 said was out for I think 17 days was what she
- 10 quoted, and to my knowledge no one was out for that
- 11 long, they had received service during the ice
- 12 storm, so I was wanting to make sure that there
- 13 | wasn't something I didn't know about at that point,
- 14 so...
- 15 Q. Okay. MED days in which a customer is out,
- 16 | would you agree that it's probably even more
- 17 inconvenient than a non-MED day given that a storm
- 18 | most likely just occurred?
- 19 A. I would say that anytime the -- it's
- 20 inconvenient when your Power's out anytime, whether
- 21 | it's an MED day or just a blue sky day.
- 22 Q. I get that, but if the Power's out and it's
- 23 70 degrees outside versus the power being out and
- 24 | it's 20 degrees outside, one is more -- you would
- 25 agree one is more convenient -- inconvenient than

the other?

- A. I would say if you do not have an alternate source of heat that, yes, I would agree with that.
- Q. Okay. If MEDs are defined based off the
  design and operation of the system, and I appreciate
  what you're saying is the implementation I think
  your testimony talks about in 2014 of the line
  design tool I think is what you call it?
  - A. Yes, sir.
  - Q. And I think your testimony further speaks to the -- and your testimony today talks about going forward the expectation or the hope, plan, I don't want to -- not ascribe my own words, but your testimony referred to using the heavy loading standard on a going-forward basis. Are there any other actions that the utility is taking that you're aware of to address the impact to customers of those MED days, to change the design or operation of the system to mitigate the impact of those MED days?
    - A. Yes, sir. We have -- as in Company Witness Phillips's testimony, we have stated what we're wanting to expand on with the DRR, we have distribution automation on our circuits to try to minimize the amount of outages or the amount of customers affected during the outage. We've also --

the pilot program with our tree out of the right of 1 2 way, obviously the first step is you want to make 3 sure to -- if you can reduce the risk altogether of the outage, that's -- we're trying to target areas 4 5 to try to cut trees and hopefully expand on that 6 after this rate case, and in addition to 7 sectionalizing our systems where we can -- if the problem does occur, we can isolate it quicker and 8 restore from this normal source or an alternate feed 9 10 or an alternate source at that time. We do look at 11 that daily when we're -- as a part of our 12 reliability plan.

- Q. Is it your hope or expectation that those investments will reduce the O&M expense resulting from major event days? Let me ask this question.
- 16 A. Well, it --
- 17 Q. Go ahead.
- 18 A. Go ahead.
- 19 Q. No, if you feel comfortable --
- 20 **A.** No.
- 21 Q. -- answer that.
- 22 A. Go ahead.
- 23 Q. No, please, go ahead.
- A. I would say that any minute -- anytime that
  you can save on a major event, the more time you can

shave off of it obviously is going to save the 1 2 customer O&M coffers on the storm itself. If you 3 can shave -- like we discussed in the last rate case with AMI and things like that, there's other 4 technologies out there that would help improve, can 5 6 help shave time and reduce costs to the customer. 7 And, like I said, if you can shave a half a day off to a day off, that could be a half a million to a 8 9 million dollars you might be saving at that point,

- 11 Q. Yeah. Let me ask this. Good example, I
  12 think using part of Mr. Phillip's testimony is you
  13 have automatic reclosers and you're able to
  14 automatically switch load as opposed to having to
  15 hire a contractor after an event to go out and
  16 manually switch a load, that investment would save
- A. Not -- well, if the recloser operates,
  there's still a fault that occurred on the system,
  you have to make repairs to the system.
- 21 Q. But that's going to happen anyways?

on that post-storm O&M cost; right?

22 **A**. Yes.

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that's...

- 23 Q. At the same time, people are out of power?
- A. What you hope to do is it minimizes the amount of customers affected and the zone -- shrink

- the zone that's affected, that's the whole point of the distribution automation.
- 3 Q. I guess what I'm trying to ask is, do you
- 4 | think that those investments will reduce expense
- 5 | long term? Is that the anticipation?
- A. When you say reduce the expense, like -- I guess I'm trying to make sure I understand.
- 8 Q. Okay. So there's a cost to an unreliable
  9 system or a lack of reliability; right?
- 10 A. In what way do you mean? I just want to make 11 sure I understand what you're saying here.
- 12 Q. Yeah. Okay. So I thought that's what you 13 just said earlier, that if you can shave off --
- 14 A. From a major event, yes, sir, okay.
- 15 Q. -- major event, that that's a benefit, a
  16 savings to customers?
- 17 A. (Nods head).
- 18 Q. Okay. If an investment can do that --
- A. And at that point you can start releasing crews, things like that in a major event, okay.
- 21 Q. Yeah, and that's time and a half and two time
- 22 and calling in people from other states and that --
- 23 \$79.3 million, it adds up quickly; right?
- 24 **A.** Yes, sir.
- 25 Q. Yeah. So if you can make an investment to

- 1 | save on those costs and it's more cost effective to
- 2 | make the investment, that's a benefit to customers;
- 3 right?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Okay. Do you know whether the company has
- 6 actually looked at whether these DRR investments are
- 7 going to either defer or downsize the expected
- 8 incurrence of expense related to the issues that
- 9 they're fixing?
- 10 A. I'm sorry, can you repeat the question.
- 11 Q. Yeah.
- 12 **A.** I'm....
- 13 Q. So if the anticipation and hope is that the
- 14 investments are going to save money over time --
- 15 **A**. Yes, sir.
- 16 Q. -- by not incurring expenses --
- 17 A. Improved liability, okay, yes.
- 18 Q. Yep. Do you know whether the cost of the
- 19 investments has been compared to the savings that
- 20 you hope or anticipate result from those
- 21 investments, those avoidance of expenses?
- 22 A. I'm not aware of any.
- 23 Q. Are major event days as defined by IEEE
- 24 avoidable or mitigatable, if that's a word, are able
- 25 to be mitigated?

- A. That's kind of a loaded question. It's just according to the magnitude and severity of the problem, of the weather event that may come in.
- Q. Yeah. And actually just forget MEDs. Major storms, are there actions that you-all can take going forward -- in addition to updating to heavy loading standards, are there additional actions that you-all can take to mitigate or avoid the cost impact of major storms?
- A. One -- some of the things that we do is that we adhere to EEI's governing principles for mutual assistance.
- 13 Q. Okay.

A. Some of those guidelines include for cost and expenses for any mutual assistance that's incurred. Other things that we do, we are part -- we have implemented the ICS structure within Kentucky Power. There's training that we do, there's initial and ongoing annual training for that and we also do -- periodically we do exercises to try to ensure that our responses -- the quicker we can get the power on, shorten the time, save on expenses in that way.

We also -- as part of that, we do after-action reviews after storms to see what went well, what can we do better. And as a part of this

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rate case, one thing we've done is try to -- we've proposed to securitize this money to help with the savings to the customers.
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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Thank you very much, Mr. Blankenship. I'm going to ask as a post-hearing data request for each of those 11 storms that you-all received deferral accounting for, for the after-action reports that you-all -- that you-all put together, and so we'll put that in a post-hearing data request, Ms. Glass.

Do you have any redirect?

MS. GLASS: I do.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Would you like to do that now or after we take an hour for lunch?

MS. GLASS: Okay. After lunch.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I'm always going to offer it if it's close to a break. All right. So we will take a one-hour break for lunch, and we will come back at 1:15 and continue with Ms. Glass's redirect.

(Recess from 12:15 P.M. to 1:15 p.m.)

MS. SACRE: You're on, Chairman.

22 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Back on the record,

23 Mr. Cook.

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MR. COOK: Chairman, if it's permissible, I would appreciate the opportunity to participate

136 1 virtually Thursday and Friday. 2 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That'll be fine. As long as Mr. Kurtz intends on presenting the witnesses in 3 4 the room. 5 MR. KURTZ: Yes. 6 MR. COOK: He does. 7 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All three witnesses, 8 correct? 9 MR. COOK: Yes. CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That will be fine. Ms. 10 Glass. 11 12 MS. GLASS: Yes, I just have a few questions 13 for Mr. Blankenship. 14 REDIRECT EXAMINATION By Ms. Glass: 15 16 Mr. Blankenship, when did the company start 17 building its distribution system to heavy loading 18 standards instead of the medium loading standards as required by NEFC? 19 20 It was 2014. A. 21 So almost ten years ago? 22 Α. Yes, ma'am. 23 If the company builds heavy loading Q. 24 standards, would it avoid all major storm expense? 25 Α. No.

- Q. Okay. Would there be also a cost to customers associated with re -- let me actually go back.
  - So say if the company rebuilt its current system to heavy loading standards, would there be a cost to customers associated with that?
    - A. Yes. It would be a substantial cost.
- Q. Could the company build an overhead
  distribution system strong enough to have avoided
  the outages that were caused by the 11 storms
  mentioned in your testimony?
- 12 A. To resist all 11, no. As far as build it to stand -- I'm sorry. Repeat.
- Q. Let me repeat my question. So could the company have built an overhead system that would've strong -- would've been strong enough to avoid all outages that would've been caused by these 11 storms in your testimony?
- 19 **A.** Oh. No.

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- Q. I heard you say earlier that, of course,
  you -- neither you nor the company can predict the
  weather, correct?
- 23 A. That's correct.
- Q. And neither you nor the company can predict what major storms may occur in the future, right?

- A. That's correct.
- Q. Is it therefore possible to predict what costs may be avoided if the DRR is implemented?
- 4 A. It would hopefully improve reliability while
- 5 also reducing costs.
- Q. Is there any way to predict, you know, what amount of costs it would reduce?
- 8 A. No.

- 9 Q. And earlier the chairman asked you is there
- 10 anything else that the company can do to mitigate or
- 11 avoid the cost impact of major storms. Do you
- 12 recall that question?
- 13 **A.** Yes.
- 14 Q. And in addition to the answer that you gave,
- is it your understanding or would the DRR projects
- 16 that the company has proposed, are those intended to
- 17 | help with that?
- 18 A. Yes. Like I said just a moment ago, it
- 19 would -- the intent would be to improve reliability
- 20 while return reduce costs hopefully.
- MS. GLASS: I have no further questions.
- 22 Thank you.
- CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Is there anything else?
- Thank you very much, Mr. Blankenship.
- 25 A. Thank you.

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MS. GLASS: All right. Your Honor, may Mr. Blankenship be excused?
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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: As long as Mr. Phillips intends on sticking around.

MS. GLASS: Okay. Understood. Mr. Phillips can stick around.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That will be great. Ms. Blend.

MS. BLEND: Thank you, Your Honor. The company calls Amanda Clark.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Clark, please raise your right hand. Do you swear or affirm that the testimony you are about to give is true and correct under the penalty of perjury?

MS. CLARK: I do.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Please have a seat. State your name, business address for the record?

MS. CLARK: My name is Amanda Clark.

Business address of 1645 Winchester Avenue, Ashland,
Kentucky, 41101.

22 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Blend.

MS. BLEND: Thank you.

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140 1 AMANDA CLARK, having been first duly sworn, 2 testified as follows: 3 DIRECT EXAMINATION By Ms. Blend: 4 Good afternoon, Ms. Clark. 5 Q. 6 Α. Hello. 7 By whom are you employed and in what position? 8 9 I am employed by Kentucky Power. I am an external affairs manager. 10 11 Q. Did you cause direct testimony in response to 12 data requests to be filed into the record in this 13 case? 14 Α. I did. 15 Do you have any changes or corrections to any 16 of those documents at this time? 17 Do not. Α. 18 If I asked you the questions contained in 19 those documents today, would your answers be the 20 same? 2.1 Α. Yes. 22 Q. Thank you. 23 MS. BLEND: Your Honor, the witness is 24 available for questioning.

MS. TEMPLE: No questions.

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1 EXAMINATION

- 2 | By Chairman Chandler:
- 3 Q. Good afternoon, Ms. Clark.
- 4 A. Hello.
- 5 Q. Were here with us just a few months ago; is
- 6 that right?
- 7 A. Yes, sir.
- 8 | Q. All right. Since then congratulations on
- 9 your award.
- 10 A. Thank you.
- 11 Q. Very significant. How -- let me just ask.
- 12 In regards to the testimony that you provided at
- 13 | that time about the job you're doing, the places
- 14 that you're going, the people that you talk to,
- 15 looking at economic development on an AEP basis, on
- 16 a Kentucky Power basis, has anything materially
- 17 | changed in that regard since you were here last to
- 18 | talk about the two economic development cases?
- 19 A. Not materially, no.
- 20 Q. Okay. And I'm just curious, part of a rate
- 21 case, we've been talking about it a lot, I don't
- 22 know if you've been listening to it. You know, part
- 23 | of the rate cases, you -- you determine -- and this
- 24 | is -- this is my position on what rate case is.
- 25 Right. You calculate the revenue requirement, you

try to figure out the other side, which is the building determinants, how much is going to be used, is expected to be used going forward, and of course usage is in large part driven by the economy.

Are you aware of anything, do you have any personal knowledge of anything that -- that you don't think is reflected in this case but that from an economic development perspective would materially affect the ability to determine going forward for the utility?

- I'm not sure -- I think what you're asking me Α. is are there -- are there maybe projects on the horizon that could affect the revenue for the company. Is that --
- 15 Yeah. Q.

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- 16 Am I understanding that correctly?
- Upwards, but then also the other way. 18 there things that -- that you are generally aware of
- that you don't know that's reflected in the case 19
- 20 that could negatively affect that, that would
- 2.1 diminish the building determinants?
- 2.2 Α. I'm not --
- 23 Okay. How about the other side? Increasing Q. 24 building determinants?
- 25 Α. The other side of that, as I've mentioned in

previous testimony, is we have seen quite a lot of economic development activity in the territory in terms of just prospect, and again that is prospect. We have seen a number of RFIs several site visits that we've assisted our partners with, and -- and those things could be on the horizon, but, again, we can't -- those are business decisions for those companies that are looking to locate.

Q. Let's just take for consumer, for instance, that Kentucky Power has historically had rate cases in 2014, 2017, 2020, and now 2023. Let's just add three years to 2023. Right. For the type of responses or the type of information you're providing to RFIs -- or let me -- are you part of -- are you involved in those responses to the RFIs?

A. Yes.

Q. Okay. In -- in those requests do you under -- what's the time horizon that if Kentucky Power was accepted, and I'm just kind of asking for a representative or an average or just something that I can have an appreciation to gauge, if -- if Kentucky Power responded and the response came in -- came back and the folks were interested in coming, what kind of time horizon, just on a -- on an average basis or even a range, are you looking at

- 1 before an entity would actually come in, do what
- 2 | they need to do, whether it's take over a spec
- 3 | building, build brand new, whatever the range there
- 4 is, and start using electricity?
- 5 A. Pretty standard timeline just on average,
- 6 | if -- if everything works out perfectly for the
- 7 | company --
- 8 Q. Uh-huh.
- 9 A. -- 18 to 24 months.
- 10 Q. Eighteen to 24 months.
- 11 A. Is pretty standard.
- 12 Q. So if something happens six months after this
- 13 case, 18 to 24 months, that may or may not
- 14 | necessarily, but it's round about the time that the
- 15 test year for a subsequent rate case would come up.
- 16 | Is that accurate?
- 17 A. I would think so.
- 18 Q. Okay. All right. It's around the time --
- 19 | it's -- let's call it six months -- if we're just
- 20 saying three years, six months after this case plus
- 21 24 months plus another -- be about six months before
- 22 the next rate case is on; is that right?
- 23 **A**. Yes.
- 24 Q. All right. Did you hear Mr. West's testimony
- 25 earlier when he was referring to the -- the

- 1 investment review committee that he deals with at
- 2 AEP?

- 3 A. Uh-huh. Yes.
- 4 Q. Were you involved in the efforts to bring
- 5 | Interglue and/or Brady into the Kentucky Power
- 6 territory?
  - A. With Kentucky Power, no.
- 8 Q. Okay. In your experience are there
- 9 occasionally, more often than not, efforts and
- 10 expenses that the utility has to incur, capital --
- 11 upfront capital that the utility has to incur to
- 12 | connect new larger customers' electricity?
- 13 Transmission or substation upgrades, that kind of
- 14 thing?
- 15 A. I'm not aware of -- of exactly how those work
- 16 | with each project. I know that even for the ones
- 17 | that I have worked with, particularly the one I
- 18 testified for before, the company was incurring
- 19 | those costs. Not -- not Kentucky Power, the -- the
- 20 company that was coming in.
- 21 Q. Yeah. And so there -- there are usually cost
- 22 recovery methodologies, but often, even if the --
- 23 | even if the new customer is going to pay for it,
- 24 occasionally, I'll say more often than not, the
- 25 utility builds it and then is paid back for it. Are

you aware of any instances like that?

- A. I'm not part of that process, so I don't know.
- Q. Well, and that's actually specifically what
  I'm -- what I'm sort of asking about is do you know
  who from the Kentucky Power territory would provide
  input into -- provide input I guess up to Mr. West
  to include in a presentation to the investment
  review committee regarding capital needs for
  economic development purposes?
  - A. In my experience with some of the other projects that we've worked, I stay in pretty close contact with Mr. West and his team about potential projects, and I -- I assume that those get passed on to -- to the appropriate parties.
- 16 Q. Okay.

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- 17 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right, Ms. Blend.
- MS. BLEND: Thank you, Your Honor. Just a couple of questions.
- 20 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 21 By Ms. Blend:
- Q. Ms. Clark, just following up on some of the questions that the Chair had regarding the timing of potential prospects needing to take service from
- 25 | Kentucky Power and the timing of the next -- the

- company's next rate case. Do you have any reason to believe that the company's next rate case will be in 2026?
  - A. I don't have any -- any basis for that.
- Q. As far as you know, has the company made -are you aware of any decision the company has made
  about the timing of its next rate case?
  - A. I am not.

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- Q. Do you have any reason to -- do you know sitting here today whether any of the prospects of which you're currently aware will actually turn into customers of Kentucky Power?
- 13 A. I hope so. I'm -- I can't -- I can't say for 14 certain.
- Q. Okay. And do you know sitting here today
  what the timing would look like for any particular
  prospect that did turn into a customer of Kentucky
  Power?
  - A. Of our pretty good prospects, most of them are in the 18 to 24 months. There are a couple that could go out as far as seven to eight years before they would be built.
- 23 Q. So there's variability, it sounds like.
- 24 **A**. Yes.
- 25 Q. You -- do you know sitting here today whether

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or by what extent Kentucky Power load might

otherwise change, whether it'd be increasing or

decreasing, between now and the company's next rate

case?
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#### A. Do not.

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Q. And so would it be speculative to make assumptions in this case about how load might change in the future between now and the next rate case?

# A. It would be very speculative.

MS. BLEND: Thank you. Those are all my questions.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Is there any reason Ms.

Clark can't be excused?

MS. TEMPLE: No.

MS. BLEND: Thank you. Your Honor, the company calls Stevi Cobern.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Would you please raise your right hand? Do you swear or affirm that the testimony you are about to give is true and correct under the penalty of perjury?

MS. COBERN: Yes.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please have a seat.

Please state your name and business address for the record.

MS. COBERN: Stevi Cobern, 1645 Winchester

Avenue, Ashland, Kentucky, 41101.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. So I'm going to request -- we got a microphone directly in front of you. If you can pull it a little closer to you, however loud you think you need to talk for all of us to hear you, I promise with the glass -- well, Plexiglas around you, probably about 50 percent louder than -- you need to be about 50 percent louder than you really -- you're going to feel like you're yelling, just letting you know. Please make sure you speak up so we have an accurate record of your responses.

Ms. Blend.

MS. BLEND: Thank you.

STEVI COBERN, having been first duly sworn, testified as follows:

17 DIRECT EXAMINATION

18 By Ms. Blend:

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- Q. Good afternoon, Ms. Cobern. By whom are you employed and in what position?
- 21 A. Kentucky Power, customer service supervisor.
- Q. Thank you. Did you cause direct testimony and responses to data requests to be filed in the record of this case?
- 25 **A.** Yes.

150 Do you have any changes or corrections to any 1 2 of those documents --3 Α. No. -- at this time? 4 Q. 5 And if I were to ask you the same questions 6 today, would your answers be the same? 7 Α. Yes. 8 Q. Thank you. 9 MS. BLEND: The witness is available, Your Honor. 10 11 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Temple? 12 MS. TEMPLE: No questions. 13 COMMISSIONER REGAN: Just one -- one 14 question. 15 EXAMINATION 16 By Commissioner Regan: 17 In your testimony, let's see, on page 4, you Q. 18 talk about the Community Action agency collaboration to go into the community and kind of inform 19 20 customers about low income programs? 2.1 Α. Yes. And I've talked to Ms. Wiseman about this as 22 23 well. What is the biggest, I guess, roadblock to 24 people either side -- you know, taking these programs or learning about them or doing the 25

- 1 insulation up -- upgrades and things like that, is
- 2 | there, you know, a reason why people don't -- you
- 3 know, when you have kind of these round tables and
- 4 | things where you invite people to come, why they
- 5 | don't come to learn how they can decrease their
- 6 bills?
- A. As far as roadblocks go, one that I can think
- 8 of is for the weatherization programs.
- 9 Q. Uh-huh.
- 10 A. And what I have heard is that a lot of the
- 11 households don't meet the requirements to be
- 12 eligible to qualify for the weatherization program,
- so they have some sort of safety or health issue
- 14 which makes them not qualify for those programs.
- 15 Q. Is it that they don't qualify because they're
- 16 | getting -- if it's a health issue or they're on
- 17 disability, they're making too much money to
- 18 qualify?
- 19 A. No, it would be an issue within the home.
- 20 | So, for example, they need a --
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 A. -- new heat pump but their home doesn't have
- 23 proper insulation, or perhaps there's an issue with
- 24 the roof or some sort of safety issue which means
- 25 | that their house would not meet the requirements set

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- forth by that group, it wouldn't meet the energy efficiency requirements in order for them to qualify for that sort of program.
- Q. Okay. And if I -- if I'm reading your testimony correctly, the -- the most common suggestion is that provide additional funding that will enable more people to take part in this program?
  - A. Yes. We've discussed that with Community
    Action several times, asking if we need to look at
    adjustments to the way we fund part fall, 75/25
    split for the benefit levels, and they -- they all
    always agree that the benefit levels are fine the
    way they're currently set, that they have mentioned
    several times that they feel that additional funding
    needs to be included.
- 17 Q. Okay. Thank you.
  - A. Thank you.

### EXAMINATION

- 20 By Chairman Chandler:
- 21 Q. Good afternoon. On that question, this is --
- 22 this is not unique to Kentucky Power's territory.
- 23 | Other utilities have indicated that the number of --
- 24 | I think I've heard -- heard it referred to as
- 25 | walkaway situations, where the folks show up to

weatherize, then they come to find out that a health and safety condition -- that the law precludes them effectively from making those investments because there may be a hole in the floor or there may be some other issue that -- you can weatherize the windows, but if there's still, you know, an issue with the floor, it's going to -- is that the type of health and safety issue that you're talking about?

# A. Yes.

- Q. Some of the other utilities have made -- I think Duke is a good example, Duke, their Community Action agency indicated that something like three or four out of five homes that are attempted to be weatherized can't be weatherized because of those health and safety issues. Do you-all have an idea of how many -- how many of the homes are unable -- that -- that are -- that folks attempt to weatherize that are unable to be weatherized because of health and safety issues?
- A. I don't know that number. Company Witness
  Bishop may possibly know that. He is part of -- he
  works closely with Community Action on our
  weatherization program.
- Q. Do you-all -- do you-all use any utility funding to address any of those health and safety

- issues so that -- that the federal funding for weatherization can be leveraged?
- A. Not that I'm aware of. We have our

  weatherization program that target an energy

  efficiency program, but to my knowledge currently

  they are not making any repairs to the homes.
  - Q. But Mr. Bishop is the DSM kind of weatherization person; is that right?
  - A. He would know more about that program than I would, yes.
  - Q. Okay. I'm going to go back, and -- and it was maybe unfair for me to ask Mr. Blankenship a question, but I'll ask you the -- you deal with customers or have dealt with customers over the years, customer complaints, folks you work with --
  - A. Yes.

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17 | Q. -- get the phone calls?

As a general proposition, are people more -do you find that people are more -- what's the term
I used earlier? I'll say frustrated this time with
outages that last -- the longer an outage lasts?

A. Yes, I would say that the longer an outage continues that customers do typically become more frustrated. I will say, though, that customers, generally in my experience, seem to be understanding

- of a major event such as we had during the ice storm. They --
- O. Yeah.

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- A. -- understood that was a major event and they understood why their power was out, but, of course, the longer it extends, they do become frustrated, yes.
- 9 I appreciate you. That distinction you're making is
  10 because on other days when there's an outage, they
  11 don't have -- it's hard for them to understand why
  12 there might be an outage, it's easier to understand
  13 if it's a significant storm is what you're saying.
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. Okay. What about the difference in customer response for outages that occur at like colder or hotter time periods than those -- like I think the example I used with Mr. Blankenship was an outage when it's 20 degrees outside as opposed to 70 degrees outside. Do you-all get a different level or interest in phone calls and -- and complaints during those time periods when there is -- it's extremely hot or extremely cold?
  - A. I mean, I think it depends on the customer.

    I mean, there are, you know, definitely times when

customers, you know, voice concerns with the temperatures outside, but it could be either way. I mean, if it's extremely hot out in the middle of summertime, they could be just as frustrated as they would be during the wintertime when it's cold outside.

- Q. Right, they could, but I'm just curious if you -- I'm -- I'm -- I'm just curious if you have had that experience, that they seem to be more concerned when it's hotter or colder as opposed to a regular day.
- A. I don't talk to customers as far as on -- you know, them calling me regarding an outage enough to answer that.
  - Q. Okay. When you-all have significant events, let's call it an ice storm, a wind -- any of these 11 since the last rate case, when folks pick up the phone and call Kentucky Power, on an ordinary day with very low volume where is the person on the other end of the line that picks up that call?
  - A. Typically our calls are routed to a call center in Hurricane, West Virginia, but we do have several other call centers throughout the country, they're AEP call centers, so if all of the lines within Hurricane are busy, they would roll to one of

the other call centers.

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- Q. Okay. And so would you-all necessarily see that change in volume when it comes to phone calls as a response to an event?
- 5 A. I don't see it. I mean, the call center 6 monitors that.
- 7 Q. Yeah. I guess what I'm asking is do you know 8 who at Kentucky Power is notified when folks are calling in in significant droves in the Kentucky Power territory about complaints? Do you know who that's routed to, I guess is what I'm trying to say.
  - A. Can you explain what you mean when you say complaints?
- Q. Yeah, sure. So the FAC goes up one month,

  customers are upset about their bills, calls go to

  Hurricane, West Virginia, and if there are a greater

  number of volume than normal, who are those -
  who -- who at Kentucky Power -- whose attention at

  Kentucky Power is that brought to?
  - A. So I work very closely with our call centers, I'm somewhat of a liaison between Kentucky Power and the call centers, so if there's any concerns with the call center, they will reach out to me. They also work closely with Ms. Wiseman, so they would reach out to one of us more than likely if there was

any concerns.

Q. Yeah. I guess what I'm trying to ask is if -- if the number of calls from Kentucky goes from averaging -- I'm making up numbers here, but goes from averaging 15 a day to 100 a day, is there something that -- is there somebody that formally brings that to your-all's attention? Will that automatically come across your desk? Do you get like a weekly report of the phone calls?

I'm trying to make sure I have an appreciation for whether there's a recurring communication between those two entities as opposed to sort of like what you're describing as an ad hoc, things are getting crazy, we're just going to call you and let you know this is happening.

A. I don't personally receive any reports.

However, there are meetings throughout the month that happen at different levels, and we have members from the call center staff that join those calls and provide input, so there -- there could be information that's sent that I'm not aware of.

Q. Okay. So like I'll just tell you, we have -you know that the -- well, you talk about in your
testimony we have -- we have consumer service,
customer service folks here at the PSC, right?

A. Yes.

- 2 Q. And we get a weekly report from them about
- 3 | how many calls they have received, how many issues
- 4 | they have received and what the significant issues
- 5 | were by utility, by issue. Who can I ask of the 25
- 6 | witnesses here to definitively tell me whether or
- 7 | not Kentucky Power gets a report similar in nature
- 8 from the call center regarding the customer outreach
- 9 | the call center receives?
- 10 A. I would -- I would think that would be
- 11 | Company Witness Wiseman.
- 12 | CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Blend.
- MS. BLEND: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 14 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 15 By Ms. Blend:
- 16 Q. Just a couple questions. Ms. Cobern, you
- 17 recall questions about homes that can't be
- 18 | weatherized because of health and safety and utility
- 19 funding related to addressing those health and
- 20 | safety concerns?
- 21 **A.** Yes.
- 22 Q. Okay. Does Kentucky Power utilize
- 23 | shareholder funding or AEP foundation funding to
- 24 | support housing initiatives in its service
- 25 territory?

- A. We do. We have donated generously in my opinion over the past probably five or six years to several organizations that do help with housing issues within eastern Kentucky.
- Q. And are some of those organizations the Christian Appalachian Project Homes, Inc. and the Housing Development Association?

### A. Yes.

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- Q. And are those organizations, those are listed and potentially others, focused on addressing -- do they focus at least in part on addressing the health and safety issues that would prevent a customer from being able to obtain weatherization services?
- A. I believe so, but I'm not certain.
- MS. BLEND: Okay. I have no further questions. Thank you.
- 17 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Is there any reason this witness can't be excused?
- 19 MS. TEMPLE: No, sir.
- 20 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you.
  - Mr. Gish. Mr. Gish, I'd just like to say you're more than welcome to call Ms. Khan, but I think that my interest -- I -- I don't have -- we don't have questions for Ms. Khan, we're happy to not take her. You're -- also I'm happy to swear her

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in and then prove we don't have questions, but my interest in -- in Ms. Khan is there are a number of things that she filed that I might be referencing for other people.
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She's great about having all the information, but it also deals squarely with other people's testimony or relates similarly to testimony. So we can call her, let her go, but I don't feel comfortable, even after we say we don't have questions with her, necessarily excusing her from the remainder of the hearing. I just want to make that clear.

MR. GISH: So you want to just -- I -- I don't think we need to go through the rigamarole unless -- there's no -- no need for that, so we can -- we can move on to the next witness.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That'll be great.

MR. GISH: I think -- Ms. Khan I think is feeling better. Yes? Good. That's good news. And then -- so she -- she'll be available via -- via the webcast.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. I just want to address it before you-all did the -- the full changeover.

Okay. All right. So that -- that addresses

162 1 Ms. Khan, so Ms. Glass. 2 MS. GLASS: Yes, the company calls Scott 3 Bishop. 4 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please raise your right hand. Do you swear or affirm that the testimony you 5 6 are about to give is true and correct under the 7 penalty of perjury? MR. BISHOP: Yes, I do. 8 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please have a seat. 9 Please state your name and address for the record. 10 11 MR. BISHOP: My name is Scott Bishop. I work 12 for Kentucky Power, and the address is 1645 13 Winchester Avenue, Ashland, Kentucky, 41101. 14 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Glass. SCOTT BISHOP, having been first duly sworn, 15 testified as follows: 16 17 DIRECT EXAMINATION 18 By Ms. Glass: Mr. Bishop, can you please state your 19 20 position and by whom you are employed? 2.1 My position is a regulatory consultant. I am 2.2 employed by Kentucky Power. Thank you. And did you cause to be filed 23 Q. into the record of this case direct testimony and 24 25 responses to data requests?

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- 1 A. Yes, I did.
- 2 Q. Do you have any corrections to that testimony
- 3 or those responses?
- 4 A. No, I do not.
- 5 Q. If I were to ask you those same questions
- 6 today, would your responses be the same?
  - A. Yes, they would.
- 8 MS. GLASS: The witness is available for
- 9 cross-examination.
- 10 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Temple.
- 11 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 12 By Ms. Tussey:

- 13 Q. Mr. Bishop, if you can't hear me, will you
- 14 | please let me know while I'm doing this? Okay. You
- 15 | filed testimony related to the late payment
- 16 penalties?
- 17 A. Yes, I did.
- 18 Q. Okay. And in that testimony I think you
- 19 responded to both in your testimony and several DRR
- 20 responses related to the issue, right?
- 21 **A.** Yes.
- 22 Q. And you refer to a ledger in several of those
- 23 responses. Do you recall that?
- 24 A. Yes, I do.
- 25 Q. Okay. And you would agree that the ledger

- 1 | wouldn't necessarily correspond to customer bills.
- 2 A. Correct.
- 3 Q. Okay. Can you tell us a little bit about
- 4 | what's actually recorded in the ledger? Like
- 5 | related to the late payment penalties.
- 6 A. I'm not really the best person to respond to
- 7 | that, but I'll give it my best shot, is in the
- 8 ledger the amounts that they credited for the
- 9 delayed payment charge are counted on the day that
- 10 | they put it in the books, but it's not actually --
- 11 may not be -- I should say they may not be the date
- 12 | that the charge is -- it's not the day that the
- 13 | customer gets the late charge.
- 14 Q. Okay. And that's what I was -- that was
- 15 going to be my follow-up. So the timing doesn't
- 16 | necessarily correlate --
- 17 A. Correct.
- 18 Q. -- exact -- okay. And then if you include
- 19 anything else in particular besides an amount, like
- 20 the customer, how many or customer name, what else
- 21 goes in that ledger related to those charges?
- 22 A. I am not sure what actually gets counted in
- 23 the general ledger when it happens.
- 24 Q. Okay. So you don't know if it's broke out
- 25 | individually in any way.

- I do not. I don't think it is, but I do not 1 2 know for certain.
- You mentioned you may not be the best -- best 3 Ο. person to ask the question to. Who might be the 4 better person to -- to ask that question to? 5
- 6 Α. Witness Whitney.
- 7 Okay. Okay. So with the timing issue, is it correct to say that the ledger information entered 8
- after January of 2021 would possibly have been 9
- 10 billed prior to that date?
- 11 Α. That is correct.
- 12 Q. Okay. And then lastly, I want to confirm
- 13 that the amount of the late payment charges billed,
- 14 according to your testimony after the January 2021
- date, is \$26,391.44. 15
- 16 Α. That is correct.
- 17 MS. TUSSEY: Okay. That's all I have,
- 18 Chairman.
- 19 EXAMINATION
- 20 By Chairman Chandler:
- 21 Are you generally aware of the settlement
- 22 agreement in this case?
- 23 I read it. Α.
- 24 Q. Okay.
- 25 I don't -- I know -- I know some specifics of Α.

- 1 | it, but --
- 2 Q. Okay. There's a whole section of it called
- 3 | Assistance For Vulnerable Residential Customers.
- 4 Are you aware of that section generally? Is that
- 5 | the section you're most aware of?
- 6 A. Not -- not specifics, no.
- 7 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Could -- Ms.
- 8 | Glass, do you-all have a copy of the --
- $9 \mid A$ . I -- I have a copy.
- 10 Q. Oh, you have a copy of the stipulation?
- 11 That'd be great. Could you turn to page 11 of the
- 12 stipulation?
- 13 **A.** Okay.
- 14 Q. Do you see that section I was talking about
- 15 down at the bottom after number six?
- 16 A. Yes, I do.
- 17 Q. Okay. The first time there is agreement to
- 18 effectively match the per meter charge. Do you see
- 19 that?
- 20 A. The two-for-one match?
- 21 Q. Uh-huh.
- 22 **A**. Yes.
- 23 Q. Okay. And then on the next page there's a
- 24 provision about disconnecting below 32 or above 95
- 25 the next 24 hours?

- A. Yes. I see it.
- Q. Okay. Then the next one is about limiting
- 3 disconnections to certain times of the day?
  - A. Yes.

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- Q. Is it your understanding -- if you don't know it's okay, but is it your understanding that those
- 7 | will be tariff provisions that lay those out?
- 8 A. It is my understanding they will be, yes.
- 9 Q. Okay. And then there's a new one that talks
- 10 about -- or there's a D after the C that says that
- 11 | Kentucky Power will collaborate with Joint
- 12 Intervenor to develop service reconnection standards
- 13 that enable residential customers to be reconnected
- 14 based on the to-be-determined partial payment and
- 15 repayment plan term. To the extent the company
- 16 determines the commission approval of the
- 17 to-be-determined and agreed upon standards is
- 18 required, the company will make a filing seeking
- 19 commission approval of the standards by no later
- 20 | than June 1st -- June 1st, 2020 -- June 1, 2024. Do
- 21 | you see that?
- 22 A. Yes, I see that.
- 23 Q. Will you be part of that? Is that something
- 24 internally at Kentucky Power that you would be
- 25 involved in those reconnection standards around

- partial payment plans?
- 2 A. It's -- it may not be something I would be
- partial to, but it is something the regulatory group would be involved in.
- 5 Q. Okay.

- 6 A. Along with customer service, I believe.
- 7 Q. Okay. Then E is about subject to commission
- 8 | pre-approval about a co -- about a study, Kentucky
- 9 Power is going to do a comprehensive study to assess
- 10 | whether low income discount rates for electric
- 11 residential customers are appropriate, and the
- 12 potential design and implementation of any such
- 13 | rates and the design and scope will be developed in
- 14 | consultation with Joint Intervenors, other low
- 15 income representatives, and that includes what the
- 16 study will include. Do you see that?
- 17 A. Yes, I see that.
- 18 Q. Would you be involved at all in that process?
- 19 A. I don't know at what stage of the process I
- 20 | would be involved since it would be part of probably
- 21 regulatory filing. We would get involved at some
- 22 | point. I don't know who --
- 23 Q. Okay.
- 24 A. -- in Kentucky Power would be involved at
- 25 | this point in time.

- 1 Q. Then section nine, which is a couple pages
- 2 | later on 14 of 195, has a section called DSMEE
- 3 programs?

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- A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Do you think you will be involved in the
- 6 | items under this section?
  - A. Yes, I think I will be.
- 8 Q. A in that section is that the utility will
- 9 | work -- will continue to work collaboratively and
- 10 | meet with interested parties for input on developing
- 11 a cost-effective portfolio proposed for the DSM and
- 12 | EE program, including programs designed for
- 13 commercial and low income residential customers. Do
- 14 you see that?
- 15 A. Yes, I see that.
- 16 Q. Okay. And that the proposal will be filed
- 17 | with the commission on May 1, and that there will be
- 18 | some of these BYOB, but it's different than what
- 19 most people apparently know as that last B, which is
- 20 | battery program, right?
- 21 A. Correct.
- 22 Q. Okay. Can I ask, is there -- since you're
- 23 the -- my experience with you, Mr. Bishop, over the
- 24 | years is that you are one of, primarily the face of
- 25 | the DSMEE programs at Kentucky Power. Is that fair

1 enough?

- A. Yes.
- 3 | Q. Is the item in nine A something
- 4 | necessarily -- forgetting the last sentence which I
- 5 know is -- is something additional, but is the first
- 6 two sentences in A something that you think Kentucky
- 7 | Power was planning -- that you have firsthand
- 8 | knowledge that Kentucky Power was planning on doing
- 9 anyways?
- 10 A. Firsthand knowledge, maybe. We've talked
- 11 about meeting with the collaborative, especially
- 12 | since we've just finished a market potential study,
- and we are looking to propose new programs in the
- 14 | first quarter.
- 15 Q. Okay.
- 16 A. So we did want to reach out to interested
- parties before we actually filed that, so I don't
- 18 know if those meetings were specifically identified
- 19 in the settlement agreements. That's what they were
- 20 thinking.
- 21 Q. Okay. Do you know, with B down here, whether
- 22 as a result of your market -- market potential study
- 23 | whether you-all had in mind at that particular
- 24 portion of the funding a specific portion of the
- 25 | funding would go to low income customers?

- A. Could you restate that for me, please?
- Q. Yeah. Does B on that same page --
- 3 A. Right.

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- 4 Q. -- this talks about a specific percentage
- 5 | threshold, that amount that's effectively carved out
- 6 exclusively for assistance to low income customers,
- 7 as a result of this internal process that you said
- 8 you guys have already kind of kicked off, did you
- 9 already have a percent in mind of how much you would
- 10 | like to dedicate or carve off to low income
- 11 customers?
- 12 A. No, we did not.
- 13 Q. Okay. Had you-all had conversations around
- 14 | that, what -- what your-all's thoughts were?
- 15 A. Specifically for low income, we have not had
- 16 any of those conversations.
- 17 Q. The last sentence in that says, qualify low
- 18 | income customers' household income cannot exceed the
- 19 designated poverty guidelines as administered by
- 20 | their local Community Action agency. Is that in
- 21 reference, do you know, to the previous LIHEAP
- 22 | assistance thresholds?
- 23 A. I believe they coincide. I would have to
- 24 refresh my memory what those guidelines were, but I
- 25 | believe it follows the Kentucky -- state of Kentucky

- weatherization program, and I believe it mirrors
  those guidelines, our -- our program versus the
  state's.
- Q. Yeah. So over time there have been programs regarding 130, 150, I think even some programs that do 200 percent of the federal poverty guideline. Do you know which one that that -- do -- and if you don't that's okay, we -- we ask for it to come into a brief, what that guideline was intended to reflect? What that amount was supposed to be here?
- 11 A. As part of the settlement?
- 12 Q. Uh-huh. What that line is really referencing.
- 14 A. No, I -- I do not know.
- 15 Q. Okay. C there -- I'm sorry. Do you see item
- 16 C, comma, there? That --
- 17 A. Yes, I see it.
- 18 Q. Yeah, that mentions that the company will
- 19 | meet with interested parties?
- 20 A. Yes, I see that. Sorry.
- 21 Q. Okay. Is that something that you-all
- 22 would've done absent the settlement agreement?
- 23 A. That is something we were planning on doing.
- Q. Okay. Have you had conversations with
- 25 inviting parties to help educate customers about

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- opportunities as indicated in item D prior to the
  settlement agreement? Had you-all talked about
  engaging certain, you know, groups within the
  communities about helping them do outreach to
  potential folks to take advantage of these programs?
  - A. In the past we've had collaborative meetings, there's been discussions, starting that back up again when we actually start having -- start having more than one program, but I was not party to those discussions prior to the settlement agreement.
  - Q. Okay. You heard Ms. Cobern's comments about weatherization, that she had heard sort of secondhand comments about how that was a big problem, that there was weatherization money available and that -- and these -- this is my charac -- characterization of her comments, but there would be money available for weatherization and that they'd be unable to weatherize the home because of health and safety issues. Do you -- did you hear that?
  - A. Yes, I heard that. I recall that.
- Q. Is that -- do you have firsthand knowledge of that being the case?
  - A. In the past that has been an issue, but I also recall part of your question you were wondering

- if there was a percentage. I don't know that

  percentage. I haven't actually looked at those

  numbers recently. I don't deal on a day-to-day

  basis with the Community Action agency, so I don't

  have those numbers in front of me.
  - Q. Were you --

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- A. But I know it has been an issue in the past.
- 8 Q. Were you watching the hearing yesterday?
- 9 A. Yes, I was.
- 10 | Q. Okay. So that came to terms at the beginning
- of COVID, when we do all this here in the room and
- 12 | we show things up on the wall, charts and stuff, I'm
- 13 | pretty sure it doesn't show up necessarily to -- on
- 14 | the stream, but yesterday I had a chart -- two
- 15 charts up from responses to commission staff's 6-10
- 16 and 6-11. Do you remember those conversations?
- 17 A. Yes, I do.
- 18 Q. And it showed since 2020, I think November of
- 19 | 2020, the usage of an average -- the usage of the
- 20 average LIHEAP customer, which I think is --
- 21 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Oh, thank you, Ms.
- 22 Tussey.
- 23 Q. This is 6-10. This is the average usage
- 24 | since '17 of residential customers, RS customers,
- 25 and then -- and we talked about how since 2020 the

- average in no month has ever been above 2,000 and never been above 1,000 for the troughs. Do you see
- 3 that?
- 4 A. Yes, and I remember that.
- 5 Q. Okay. And then in the other chart, which was
- 6 6-11, I believe, has that LIHEAP customer that
- 7 are -- the customers enrolled in LIHEAP in any given
- 8 | year and their usage.
- 9 A. Yes, I recall -- recall that.
- 10 Q. So November of 2020 and how -- if you go to
- 11 | the chart on that, the -- the usage every winter is
- 12 over 2,500 kilowatt hours, significantly over
- 2,500 kilowatt hours, and always above 1,000 even at
- 14 | the valleys. Do you see that?
- 15 A. Yes, I do recall.
- 16 | Q. So LIHEAP customers use more on average in
- 17 the peaks and the valleys of the year than the
- 18 | average residential customer, right?
- 19 A. Based upon those charts, yes.
- 20 Q. Okay. And as a general matter those LIHEAP
- 21 customers, subject to the federal guidelines around
- 22 I think it's maybe the age of the home, but there's
- 23 a significant overlap between the folks that can
- 24 apply for and receive LIHEAP and those that can
- 25 receive federally subsidized home weatherization.

Do you agree?

- A. I don't know the requirements for -- to receive.
- Q. Okay. That's fine.
  - A. Sorry.
  - Q. I've got questions and I think Mr. Vaughan is going to be the right person here in a minute about what kind of costs these drive, not just for these customers and the bills they get every month, but kind of system costs that significant usage drives.

I guess I'm trying to have an appreciation for the DSMEE side of this, where you have a particular group of cu -- you have a -- you have a group of customers that are using significantly more electricity, and again, I'm going to talk to Mr. Vaughan about what costs those are driving, how those might be included in your DSM tests, the California tests.

## A. Right.

Q. But the way to reduce their usage, as I understand it, is for them to change the mechanism by which they produce heat in these winters, these excess 2,500 kilowatt hours, or cause them to just incur less electricity by making their homes more efficient. Is that your understanding as well?

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A. Could you restate that?
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- Q. Yeah. It's like a heat pump -- a heat pump

  uses less electricity in the same general area to --
- 4 to re --

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## 5 A. Than -- than a standard --

- 6 Q. -- heat the room than a -- than a firm.
- 7 | That's what I'm trying to get to, right? Like
- 8 | that's one way to do it. The other way is to just
- 9 need less heat because a particular area is keeping
- 10 the heat.
- And my real question, what I'm trying to get
- 12 to and lay an appropriate foundation for and why it
- 13 relates to you, is when you got your study or your
- 14 | report back, your market --
- 15 A. Potential study, yes.
- 16 Q. -- potential study, what's in there on the
- 17 | front of low income weatherization?
- 18 A. What's on the front?
- 19 Q. Yeah. What -- what's in there on that --
- 20 related to that issue, low income weatherization?
- 21 Or redu -- frankly, weatherization aside, reducing
- 22 | low income customers' usage.
- 23 A. I don't recall that off the top of my -- top
- 24 of my head what was in there. I know they were
- 25 asking to increase the amount being used to replace

- 1 or upgrade the heating sources that you said, but I
- 2 also know that from a DSM standpoint that customers
- 3 | need insulation, like you said, need a more
- 4 efficient insulation on their homes, more insulation
- 5 on their homes is another factor, what we call
- 6 building envelope.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. I don't know if that was identified in the
- 9 market potential study, but I know that that was an
- 10 issue also.
- 11 | Q. Okay. How long have you been at Kentucky
- 12 Power?
- 13 A. Since 2010.
- 14 Q. Okay. How long you been working in the DSMEE
- 15 | space?
- 16 A. Since a little bit before 2010.
- 17 Q. Okay. Do you remember the \$6 million a year
- 18 | settlement provision from the -- one of the cases in
- 19 2014?
- 20 A. I remember the increase and the spend, but I
- 21 don't remember the case, but I do remember that
- 22 | they -- we had a roughly \$3 million budget for DSM,
- 23 and the Commission wanted us to increase that to 6
- 24 million over three years.
- 25 Q. Okay. Do you -- you don't remember that it

was a result of a settlement agreement or anything
like that?

- A. Yeah, I don't remember how that came to be.
- Q. That's fine. Well, then I'm not going to -not going to ask you questions that put you on the
  spot you don't necessarily have memory of.

The 21 percent in the settlement agreement, I've asked people this question all day, including counsel, how did you come up with this, and the settlement said they're not going to tell me, so it's -- that's the situation of settlement agreements. Okay?

I want to have an appreciation that I asked you did you-all have an internal thought about how much you-all would carve off for low income programs before the settlement, you said you had had a conversation, right?

- A. We hadn't had that conversation, I was not part of the settlement discussions.
- Q. Yes. I guess what I -- what I'm curious about is how would you determine what portion of a total budget should go to any particular item in terms of DSME? Like I -- I genuinely don't have an appreciation for how those are prioritized or spread out.

A. Typically in the past, when we went for a DSM budget, we look at the programs and what can be offered in those programs, and then you look at the cost pretty much associated with each program maybe on an average household, and then they look at how many -- then we look at how many participants can actually be implemented or take advantage of those programs a year, and that's how we have based the programs.

But it's on in the past, but when it comes specifically to low income, it's still dependent on the Community Action agencies and their staffing that they have. It's -- you know, I could put money at them all day, but if they don't have their crews to do the weatherization program, then I'm sitting on money they can use for other programs.

- Q. So I guess -- let's take a big step back and I'm going to ask the post data request, your -- your market potential study, market potential evaluation that you-all received.
- A. Yes.
- Q. You would agree that customers use
  electricity -- I mean, there is no like -residential customers are not all the same in terms
  of how they use electricity, would you agree?

A. I would agree.

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Q. Yeah. So people work at different times of the day, people have different preferences of how they like their -- what temperature they like their house. Some people's house you walk in, it's like the Amazon, some people it's very, very cold. Yeah, cold like up here.

So all of those affect the system differently in terms of one customer may be using it in a way that actually benefits the rest of the system, maybe at times of lowest peak need, some may be using electricity at different times.

Is it up to the company or the consultant to identify particular groups within classes or within tariff groups that have unique potential in terms of cost-effective DSM and energy efficiency?

- A. It's usually up to the consultants. If they're identifying the pro -- or the program and what's being used, the consultants use the data from, you know, Kentucky Power, AEP --
- 21 Q. Yeah.
- A. -- whatever happens to be and they determine it based on their knowledge and how they do the analysis.
  - Q. Okay. And then you-all just provide the

- 1 avoided cost information to them or do they come up 2 with that on their own?
- 3 We have input into it. I'm not exactly sure Α. who actually provides the avoided cost. 4
- 5 Okay. Q.

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- I don't recall off the top of my head what -it may have been us. I just -- I wasn't the one who sent it, so I don't recall.
- That's okay. The information about how many Ο. walkaways or whatever you want to call it, how many 10 11 times folks go out to try to weatherize homes in 12 your territory, customers of yours, that's what I'm 13 really trying --
- 14 Α. Right.
  - -- your customers and the number of homes they are, are not able to, that's a document or information that Kentucky Power does not have but instead your Community Action agencies have?
  - The Community Action agencies, I don't know if they keep track of it. I know there has been discussions in the past, so I'm assuming they track it at least -- at -- on some level, but I don't have that off the top of my head.
- 24 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Thank you, 25 Mr. Bishop.

2023-00159

MS. GLASS: It's me.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Glass.

MS. GLASS: I do have some redirect

questions.

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REDIRECT EXAMINATION

6 By Ms. Glass:

- Q. Mr. Bishop, do you still have your settlement agreement open to page 14 that the chairman was
- 9 asking you about?
- 10 A. Yes, I do.
- 11 Q. Okay. So I'm looking at the paragraphs in
- 12 section nine that he was asking you about. Do you
- 13 | see those?
- 14 A. Yes, I do.
- 15 Q. Is it your understanding -- absent the
- 16 settlement agreement, would the company have any
- obligation to do any of the things included in
- 18 | section nine here?
- 19 A. To my understanding, no, the company would
- 20 not have an obligation to fulfill those
- 21 requirements.
- 22 Q. Okay. Thank you. But the fact that they
- 23 have been agreed to in the settlement agreement,
- 24 that solidifies a commitment to do those things,
- 25 correct?

- A. That is correct.
- 2 Q. As long as it's approved by the commission,
- 3 right?

- 4 A. As long as it's approved by the commission.
- 5 | Q. Okay. Specifically with respect to section
- 6 | nine B and the last sentence of that paragraph, do
- 7 you see that?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. It says to qualify a low income customer,
- 10 household income cannot exceed the designated
- 11 property guidelines as administered by their local
- 12 | Community Action agency. Right?
- 13 A. Yes, I see that.
- 14 Q. Do you happen to have a full copy of the
- 15 settlement agreement in front of you that includes
- 16 | the proposed tariff pages?
- 17 | A. No, I do not.
- 18 Q. Okay. That's okay. Would -- would you agree
- 19 that that language is pulled from Kentucky Power's
- 20 tariff DSMC, demand site management adjustment
- 21 clause, specifically from the T program page? Does
- 22 | that ring a bell?
- 23 A. Yes, it does.
- 24 Q. Okay. With respect to the market potential
- 25 study, of course the company will provide a copy of

1 that as a post-hearing data request in this case, 2 but is it your understanding that a copy of that market potential study has been filed by the company 3 in its last DSM case, which would be Case Number 4 2022-392? 5 6 Yes, it has been. 7 And is it your recollection that the company would've filed that in about August of this year? 8 9 Α. Yes. MS. GLASS: I have no further questions. 10 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Anything else? 11 12 All right. Thank you. 13 MS. GLASS: May Mr. Bishop be excused? 14 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Like Mr. Bishop to stick 15 around just for a little bit. 16 MS. GLASS: Certainly. 17 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you, Mr. Bishop. 18 Would you like to call Mr, Kerns?

19 MR. GISH: Yes, sir. Company calls Tim

20 Kerns.

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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So as Mr. Kerns is approaching, I have -- I say a hard stop, we need to take our next break at about 3:00. I've got something I've got to do from like 3:00 to 3:30, then we've come back at 3:30, finish through the

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     rest of the day until 4:30. Just want to --
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           MR. GISH: That sounds fine.
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Before we're in the
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    middle of cross and just have to stop.
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           MR. GISH: Okay.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Please raise
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     your right hand. Do you swear or affirm that the
     testimony you are about to give is true and correct
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     under the penalty of perjury?
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           MR. KERNS: Yes, I do.
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please have a seat and
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12
     state your name and business address for the record.
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           MR. KERNS: My name's Timothy Kerns. My
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     business address is 200 Association Drive,
     Charleston, West Virginia, 25311. I'm employed by
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16
     the American Electric Power Service Corporation as
17
     vice president of Generating Assets for Appalachian
18
     Power at Wheeling Power.
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Gish.
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           MR. GISH: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
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           TIMOTHY KERNS, having been first duly sworn,
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     testified as follows:
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                      DIRECT EXAMINATION
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     By Mr. Gish:
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     Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Kerns. Did you cause
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- 1 direct testimony in responses to data requests to be
- 2 | filed in this case?
- 3 A. Yes, I did.
- 4 Q. And do you have any corrections to your
- 5 | testimony and responses to data requests?
- 6 A. Yes, I do. I have three.
- 7 Q. Yeah. Could you please identify the first
- 8 | correction?
- 9 A. Yes. That will be on page 21 of my direct
- 10 | testimony, line three.
- 11 | Q. And what is the correction?
- 12 A. The date listed on line three is September 9,
- 13 2022. That date should be September 10 of 2022.
- 14 Q. And what is your second correction?
- 15 A. My second correction is on page 23 of my
- 16 | direct, line 10.
- 17 Q. And what is the correction there?
- 18 A. The date indicated in my testimony is
- 19 December 6, 2022. The correct date is December 2nd,
- 20 **2022.**
- 21 Q. Thank you, Mr. Kerns. And your final
- 22 | correction?
- 23 A. My final correction is in my response to data
- 24 request to Walmart, 1-8.
- 25 | Q. What was the change there?

- 1 The very last sentence of my response 2 indicates that P -- that PJM approved the extension 3 on December 6 of 2022. The correct date is December 2nd, 2022. 4 5 Thank you, Mr. Kerns. If I were to ask you Q. 6 the same que -- subject to the corrections you just 7 made, if I were to ask you the same questions that were in your direct testimony and in your data 8 request, would you give the same answers? 9
  - A. Yes, I would.

- MR. GISH: Mr. Chairman, the witness is available for cross-examination.
- 13 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I'd ask, Mr. Gish, as I
  14 mentioned yesterday, within five days if you will
  15 file those --
- MR. GISH: Of course. Absolutely, yeah.
- 17 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: -- a formal written --
- 18 MR. GISH: Absolutely.
- 19 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: -- manner, that would be
- 20 appreciated. Vice Chair?
- 21 EXAMINATION
- 22 By Chairman Chandler:
- 23 Q. Mr. Kerns, how are you?
- 24 A. I'm well. How are you?
- 25 Q. I'm -- I don't know. It's -- it's --

- A. We'll deny I don't know you, either.
- 2 Q. Day-to-day. Day-to-day. You have -- do you
- 3 | have technically the same title at Wheeling and APCo
- 4 | that you used to have at Kentucky Power?
- 5 A. Yes, I do.

- 6 Q. Okay. All right. And is your switch in all
- 7 | related -- at all related to the change to Wheeling
- 8 as the operator of the Mitchell power plant or is it
- 9 due to other reasons?
- 10 A. Other reasons. My -- my peer who had APCo
- 11 previously has retired and so I moved over to APCo
- 12 and just kept Wheeling.
- 13 Q. Okay. And did somebody backfill your
- 14 | position at Kentucky Power?
- 15 A. They have.
- 16 Q. Okay. Are they in charge of the Kentucky
- 17 | Power portion -- I guess what I'm trying to --
- 18 | before you switched over earlier this year, did you
- 19 have oversight over Big Sandy and your -- the
- 20 | Kentucky Power portion of Mitchell or since Wheeling
- 21 is the operator of Mitchell only the Big Sandy power
- 22 plant?
- 23 A. We don't split the responsibility based on
- 24 company ownership, the responsibility for Mitchell
- 25 goes with a single person, so I had it as the VP for

- 1 Kentucky Power. I retained the Mitchell plant as VP
  2 for Wheeling Power.
- 3 Q. Okay. So it didn't even switch over with
- 4 technically who the operator is then.
- 5 **A.** No.
- 6 Q. Just a designation for one of those vice
- 7 presidents.
- 8 A. That's correct.
- 9 Q. Okay. Mitchell has two units; is that right?
- 10 A. Yes, sir.
- 11 Q. Over the last 10 years one unit has operated
- 12 at a higher capacity factor than the other, would
- 13 you agree?
- A. Without having that data in front of me, I
- 15 would say that, yes, generally I agree.
- 16 Q. Yeah, and I'm sorry. I'm going from memory
- 17 here too, because the -- we -- you and I have had
- 18 this line of questioning before in a different case,
- 19 right?
- 20 **A.** Yes.
- 21 Q. And ju --
- 22 A. That's correct. And I want to agree that
- 23 unit two, from what I recall, has operated at a
- 24 | higher capacity factor, higher availability, and a
- 25 | lower e-force generally over that period of time

than unit one.

- Q. Yeah. Unit one has struggled relative to unit two, and I think your testimony in previous cases is there were just mechanical issues that have plagued is going to be my word, but that have affected unit one over the last number of years, but that have been addressed on a -- as they have come up; is that right?
- A. That's correct.
- Q. And I think I remember your testimony being something like past is not this is my characterization, but basically past is not prologue in the sense that just because unit one had problems and we've now fixed them doesn't mean unit two is necessarily better, because it's just as likely that unit two might end up having those problems going forward. Do you remember that?
- A. I do. I mean, there's some equipment differences between the two units, so to say that what you see on unit one you will see on unit two may not be a fair characterization, but to the degree that units are very similar design and burn the same fuel, you could expect to have the same -- and the same age, you can expect to see the same things.

- 1 Q. Okay. You are a -- I won't call it
- 2 | interloper, but you're -- you're part of the
- 3 Mitchell operating committee?
- 4 A. Yes, sir.
- 5 Q. But you're a non -- you're just there to
- 6 | watch, you're there to -- you're an ex officio
- 7 | member, you're a nonvoting member of the Mitchell
- 8 operating committee, right?
- 9 A. Yeah, that's true. I'm the agent's
- 10 representative, but the committee is made up voting
- 11 member for each of the operating companies and then
- 12 a representative from AEP, and I'm referred to as
- 13 the agent's representative. I'm the representative,
- 14 | nonvoting member.
- 15 Q. Nonvoting member. And so how many --
- 16 | technically how many -- there are three members on
- 17 | the Mitchell operating committee?
- 18 A. Yes, that's -- that's correct, and -- and a
- 19 backup.
- 20 Q. A backup for you --
- 21 **A.** For --
- 22 Q. -- or a backup for them?
- 23 A. No, for them.
- 24 Q. Okay. So they have a primary and an
- 25 | alternate and you're the a -- agents -- sorry, could

- 1 | you repeat --
- 2 A. Agent's representative.
- 3 Q. Agent's representative as a ex officio,
- 4 nonvoting member.
- 5 A. That's correct.
- 6 Q. Okay. So there are two votes?
- 7 A. That's correct.
- 8 Q. Okay. So it's either unanimous or tied.
- 9 A. That's correct.
- 10 Q. Okay. You're not a tie break -- you're not a
- 11 | nonvoting unless they can't agree.
- 12 **A.** No.
- 13 Q. Are there any costs -- take a big step back.
- 14 You have general -- in whatever form it is today,
- 15 you have a general understanding of the Mitchell
- 16 operating agreement?
- 17 **A**. I do.
- 18 Q. Okay. There's provisions in what I believe
- 19 to be the current Mitchell operating agreement,
- 20 basically says that if one side goes ahead with a
- 21 cost that the other side doesn't necessarily agree
- 22 with, the side that goes ahead with that cost pays
- 23 for that.
- 24 **A**. Yes.
- 25 Q. And generally --

- A. There are some -- there are some other qualifiers, but, yes, there is --
- Q. Yeah. Without the document in front of us, that's the gist of it, would you agree?
- 5 A. Yeah, I agree.
- Q. Okay. Great. Other than the environmental compliance costs that the Kentucky Commission and the West Virginia Commission disagreed with with
- 9 regards to Mitchell, and I believe it was related to 10 ELG.
- 11 A. Yes, that's correct.
- 12 Q. Okay. Are there any other costs that you're
- 13 | aware of or investments that Wheeling has made in
- 14 Mitchell, unrelated to ELG or not specifically
- related to that, that Kentucky Power has not also
- 16 | paid for?
- 17 A. None that I'm aware of.
- 18 Q. Okay. So if this whole like -- this -- this
- 19 whole Mitchell situation, and that's my
- 20 characterization, but all of this Mitchell
- 21 | situation, still the only difference between the two
- 22 utilities' position it relates to Mitchell and the
- 23 operations and the costs exclusively relate to that
- 24 | single ELG investment, correct?
- 25 A. That's correct, with -- I'll caveat and say

that Kentucky Power has paid for their portion of 1 2 the other investments, the capital projects aside 3 from ELG but at a different rate. It's prorated or ratably allocated out to the December 31st of 2028 4 5 amount. So if -- if -- if you're asking me that 6 it's been paid that, say, a routine capital project 7 has been billed at 50/50 since December 1st -- or, 8 shoot, I'm sorry, September 1st of 2022, that --9 that's not the case.

- Q. So I guess that's news to me.
- 11 **A.** Okay.

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- 12 | Q. Is that a new agreement?
  - A. No, that's the -- it's the original agreement, but it's the consent action that was approved by the operating committee on September 1st of '22 that accounts for the fact that Kentucky Power won't pay for any of the ELG related cost, they'll split the CCR related costs 50/50, and then any project that has a depreciable life that goes beyond December 31st of 2028 will be -- its 50/50 and then ratably allocated to Kentucky Power based on the useful life to Kentucky Power between now and the end of the year.
  - Q. Is that an addendum or an amendment to the Mitchell operating agreement?

- A. It's -- it's neither. It's a consent action that was --
- Q. I suspect -- suspect it's neither because I'm

  pretty sure this commission has said that amendments

  to the Mitchell operating agreement would need to be

  brought to the commission for consideration.
  - A. Yes.

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- 8 Q. Don't you agree with that?
- 9 A. I would.
- Q. So this is a whole separate agreement, but it effectively modifies the Mitchell operating
- 12 | agreement. Is that your understanding?
- A. It -- it was a resolution to the -- to the commission's order to transfer everything over to
  Wheeling Power for -- as it relates to ELG, permits,
  leases, and then we ultimately transferred the
  own -- the operatorship over to Wheeling Power.

CHAIR CHANDLER: I would assume, Mr. Gish, that you're -- you don't believe this consent agreement is with -- is -- is currently in the record here?

22 MR. GISH: It's been filed with --

MS. GLASS: It's been filed somewhere. We can figure out where it's been filed.

MR. GISH: Yeah.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah. I'd like to ask that at the post-hearing data request.

- A. So, Mr. Chairman, it was part of my response.
- Q. In this case?

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- 5 A. Yes. To Joint Intervenors second request, JI 6 2-12, attachment two.
- 7 Q. Sorry, you're going to have to -- that's a -- 8 that is an Easter egg hunt that I'm going to have to 9 make right now. Joint Intervenors 2-12, attachment two. That right?
- 11 A. Yes. Dated September 11th of this year.
  - CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I just want to make sure I have an appreciation, Ms. Glass. When you say this has been filed, you're referring to this data request response or in a different proceeding?
  - MS. GLASS: I'm confirming on whether it's been filed somewhere else.
  - Q. Would you agree that December 31, 2028, in regards to the Mitchell operating plant and ELG compliance, and retirement and operation and all of that, exclusively dealt with the EPA rules regarding when a noncompliant ELG coal fire plant would have to cease operation?
  - A. Yes, that's my understanding.
- 25 | Q. That -- that's where that date comes from was

from the ELG rule --

- A. That's correct.
- Q. -- regarding compliance or noncompliance, correct?
- A. That's correct.
- Q. Great.

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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Gish, I'm going to be perfectly honest with you. I'm going to give you an opportunity to do the redirect that you'd like. I'm not going to dismiss Mr. Kerns from the hearing after his cross-examination, and I think that once I actually have an opportunity to review this consent agreement, there's a good chance that I actually ask that the commission will seek to recall Mr. Kerns.

I guess one way or another, we'll seek to recall Mr. Kerns in this case. So I guess what I'm asking is after this cross-examination, is the company, for lack of a better term, fine with us recalling at our discretion Mr. Kerns or -- I'll just end it like that, because I don't want to have to draft an entire subpoena just to ask the person to stick around -- to stick around after you-all are finished with your case.

MR. GISH: Absolutely, we're happy to have him hang -- hang around for and remain here as

necessary. We will track down where this was filed in the record for the -- in addition to the data request, the consent action.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Mr. Gish, do you have any redirect of Mr. Kerns? Can -- of course, if we recall Mr. Kerns, you'll certainly have an opportunity to provide additional redirect.

MR. GISH: Thank you.

## REDIRECT EXAMINATION

By Mr. Gish:

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- Q. Mr. Kerns, is your understanding that the consent action itself is not an agreement?
- 13 A. I'm sorry, can you --
- 14 Q. Is your understanding that the consent action itself is not an agreement to consent action?
  - A. No, it's not titled an agreement, it was a meeting of the operating committee and resolved issues that were put before us from both commissions when they had -- out of the operating agreement hearings where the suggestions were materially different, and so we simply said we'll continue to operate under the existing agreement with these -- with these resolutions.

MR. GISH: Understood. That's all our cross, the redirect that I have, Mr. Chairman.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. All right. Thank you, Mr. Kerns. I would ask you to stick around when I actually have a chance to read the consent agreement.

## A. Thank you.

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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you.

Might as well get started on Mr. Vaughan, Mr. Gish.

MS. BLEND: If I may, Your Honor, just to help you in locating the consent action if you haven't already. It was also filed as Exhibit V to section two of the company's application in this case, pages 28 to 32.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay.

MS. BLEND: And we all --

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That's the other place that you-all were aware that it was filed, is that --

MS. BLEND: There's -- it was filed at some point in 2021 or early 2022 in one of the either Mitchell or Kentucky Power transfer related dockets. We'll confirm which docket that was during the break and we can provide that information to the commission as well.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Because --

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1 MS. BLEND: That's my recollection, at least.
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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, the only reason I say because is because it's a September 1, 2022, document, so that would've been naturally after the May 4th order in the transfer case, I think.

MS. BLEND: We'll track it down.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you.

MS. BLEND: Thank you, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Gish.

MR. GISH: Sarah -- Company calls Alex Vaughan.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please raise your right hand. Do you swear or affirm that the testimony you are about to give is true and correct under the penalty of perjury?

MR. VAUGHAN: I do.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Please have a seat. State your name and address for the record.

MR. VAUGHAN: My name is Alex Vaughan. My business address is One Riverside Plaza, Columbus, Ohio.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: How many years has it been, Mr. Vaughan, since you were not the last witness in a Kentucky Power rate case?

MR. VAUGHAN: They -- they all blur together.

202 1 I don't know. 2 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. 3 MR. VAUGHAN: Not this year. CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Gish, any -- any 4 5 questions? 6 MR. GISH: Yes, I do. 7 ALEX VAUGHAN, called by Kentucky Power Company, having been first duly sworn, testified as 8 follows: 9 10 DIRECT EXAMINATION 11 By Mr. Gish: 12 Q. Mr. Vaughan, can you please state your title 13 and your employer? 14 I am employed by American Electric Power Α. 15 Service Cooperation as the managing director of 16 renewables and fuel strategy. 17 And did you have direct testimony, rebuttal Q. 18 testimony in responses to data requests in this -filed in this case? 19 20 A. I did. 21 Did you have any corrections or updates to 22 that testimony? 23 I have one small correction. Page -- oh, 24 what is it? Page 21 of my direct testimony at line 25 19.

- Q. What is that correction?
- A. The 67 percent should be 100 percent.
- 3 | Q. Okay. Thank you. And if I were to ask you
- 4 | the same questions that are in your direct
- 5 | testimony, rebuttal testimony, and in your response
- 6 that led to the responses to data requests, would
- 7 | you give your -- the same responses?
  - A. Yes, I would.

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- 9 MR. GISH: With the understanding that we'll
- 10 | provide an updated draft of Mr. Vaughan's testimony
- 11 | with the correction, the witness --
- 12 Q. Actually, before we get to that point, I have
- 13 a couple questions even before then, Mr. Vaughan.
- 14 You were here yesterday and you heard Company
- 15 Witness West for the -- or the commission ask
- 16 | Company Witness West questions regarding the
- 17 directional cost of purchase power. You -- you --
- 18 | you are familiar with those questions?
- 19 A. Yeah, I was not in the room, but I was
- 20 | watching. Yes.
- 21 | Q. And Company Witness West suggested that you
- 22 | would be the person to answer those questions; is
- 23 | that correct?
- 24 **A.** He did.
- 25 | Q. Yes. And can you explain the directional

change in purchase power costs?

A. I can, yes. So from 2022 to 2023 we've seen a large decrease in total -- we'll just call it total energy supply cost, which includes purchase power and fuel, specifically post December when the Rockport UPA ended, there's been a pretty big decrease.

If you compare year over year total FAC fuel rates for customers, they've decreased quite a bit. In '23 an average Kentucky Power customer would've paid -- residential customer would've paid \$177 less per year -- for the whole year in fuel charges than it did in 2022, and just in general, for the 12 months ended September here, purchase power and fuel costs are roughly \$96 million dollars less for the last 12 months compared to the previous 12 months. So it's been a pretty -- pretty good decrease.

- Q. And that amount that -- that -- during the last 12 months of the purchase power and fuel costs, does that include the costs -- the purchase power -- the cost of the purchase power during winter storm Elliott?
- A. Yeah, those are -- those are book costs I just referenced, the \$96 million cheaper, so it

- includes the amount that the company expensed that wasn't recovered. Yes.
- Q. And then you also heard questions from the commission to Company Witness Wiseman regarding comparisons of the cost structure between Kentucky Power Company and Big Sandy Rural Electric
- 8 A. Yes, I was watching that as well.

Cooperative; is that correct?

- Q. Yeah. And have you been able to at least review the publicly available data regarding Big Sandy renewable energy cooperatives' costs?
- A. Yeah. Myself and the Kentucky Power team last night went through the Public Service Commission annual report statistics that I think they were quoting in that. That discussion -- and if you -- you compare Kentucky Power's total average rate, so all of its -- all of its usage, all of its revenues, which are shown on those reports to Big Sandy Rec, the Grayson Rec, and the Licking Rec, the three that are directly adjacent to the company, for 2022 and going back ten years, the company's average rates are cheaper than all three of those in -- over the entire period, not just last year.
- Q. Great. Thank you. And did you prepare any documents support -- that -- that -- that show that

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comparison?
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- A. Yeah. We used -- yes. You have a summary of the -- the document of that comparison that's sourced from the Public Service Commission's website.
- MR. GISH: Thank you. I'm going to ask Ms.

  Blend to pass these -- this document around, and we would ask for it to be entered as Company Exhibit 1.
- 9 MS. BLEND: May I approach, Your Honor?
- 10 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: You may.
- MS. BLEND: You have a copy, Mr. Vaughan?
- MS. SACRE: Kristen, may I have one, please?
- MS. BLEND: Yeah.
- MS. SACRE: Don't give them all away.
- MS. BLEND: I was coming back to you.
- 16 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Similar -- would you like
- 17 to -- you formally move?
- 18 MR. GISH: Formally move to introduce this
- 19 into the record.
- 20 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Sorry. So you-all can --
- 21 is there any objection, Ms. Temple?
- MS. TEMPLE: No.
- 23 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. So marked as
- 24 Kentucky Power's here Exhibit 1.
- MR. GISH: Yes.

(KP Hearing Exhibit 1 admitted.)

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right, Mr. Gish.

MR. GISH: And with -- with those handoffs or -- addressed, we -- the com -- the witness is available for cross-examination.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Temple. Ms. Tussey.

CROSS-EXAMINATION

By Ms. Tussey:

Q. Mr. Vaughan, I want to start with the solar garden. I just had a couple of quick questions with regard to it first.

In your direct testimony at page 34, you mentioned that the energy benefit would be credited to low income customers and recovered by Kentucky Power through the tariff PPA. But you made a face when I said that, so obviously I think you're aware that in staff's -- response to staff's DR, the third request, item 28, it stated that it would be recovered through a separate tariff provision, the tariff RS.

A. Yeah. Sorry. That -- that should say -- line 15, it should be tariff FAC, right, because the energy benefit is going to manifest in the FAC as reduce fuel and purchase power cost, so you're going to remove half of it from there and credit the --

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the other half if that low income provision is approved to -- to the qualifying customers.

The confusion on my part is that we're requesting the cost of service of the solar gardens projects and the other benefits that would manifest in the cost service to be run through tariff PPA.

- Q. Okay. And I appreciate the clarification, and can you -- you tell me a little bit more about how -- what that credit would actually look like to the customers? Like how -- how would you go about doing what you've proposed to do?
- A. Yeah. I'm going to point you to a data request answer once I find it. Yeah. So the -- the amount would be determined based on a 12-month trailing actual energy amount and what the value of that energy was based on the dat -- the applicable data at LMP.
- Q. I guess -- I guess my question is more even basic than that. Like who -- how would you select the -- the customers who would receive the low income credit? Would they have to sign up or go through Community --
- A. No. So that's -- that's covered on page 33 at the bottom of my direct testimony, is that -- I think it's -- it's -- you're automatically opted in

if you are a LIHEAP participant with the company, we are going to credit your bill for this. That -- that's how it was included in the testimony and that was -- that was the intent, so participation in LIHEAP as of December 31.

- Q. Does that disqualify other low income people, though? Because it's obvious that LIHEAP doesn't cover all of people who clearly need the financial assistance. Does that make sense?
- A. Yeah. We -- we appreciate that. The problem with low income -- low income rates or credit structures is that you have to qualify customers, and there's -- right, you have not just the company, but you have the Community Action groups that help qualify customers for these programs, and so it's -- it's a large administrative cost to -- to try and do that.

So we trying to keep costs low, keep this simple, so we have a population of known low income customers, which are those that qualify for LI -- that are receiving LIHEAP benefits, like we can identify those in our billing system, we already know that, so that is what -- what we propose is that standard.

I mean, you know, we're -- we're willing to

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adopt some other standard, but we would need -- we would need assistance from other entities outside of Kentucky Power to help qualify those customers and -- and then it may cost us more money administratively to then bill those customers, whether it's through manual billing or having to do some upgrade to a tariff structure, you know, an IT program to -- to then flag those new accounts outside of LIHEAP to -- to receive the credit.

So again, it was -- it was a proposal centered around being practical and being able to implement.

MS. TUSSEY: Okay. I know the Chairman said he had a stop at 3:00, and we could get into the hedging or we can wait.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Let's wait until after 3:00. We'll come back -- we'll take a short recess until 3:30, and then we'll push through 'til 4:30.

MR. GISH: Before we go off the record, we have the information when this was filed with the Commission.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: In the 10-day update in 2021-370?

MS. BLEND: Yes.

MR. GISH: Precisely.

211 1 MS. BLEND: September 1st, 2022. 2 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I beat you to it. I was 3 just letting --4 MR. GISH: We couldn't interrupt. 5 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: No, we appreciate that. 6 I say we beat you to it. Ms. Vinsil beat us to it. 7 All right. So we will take a short recess until 3:30 and we'll come back. 8 (Recess from 2:58 p.m. to 3:34 p.m.) 9 MS. SACRE: We're on, Chairman. 10 11 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: We're back on the record 12 on the Case No. 2023-00159. Counsel. 13 MS. TUSSEY: Thank you. 14 BY MS. TUSSEY: 15 Okay. Mr. Vaughan, I am going to move on to 16 the hedging, and I believe that's -- my first set of questions will come from approximately page 20 of 17 18 your direct testimony. 19 Α. Okay. 20 Just generally, I know that you provided a 21 chart with the three intervals and the length of time for each interval, and I don't know if it was 22 23 clear exactly. Do you-all intend on this to be an 24 ongoing every three-year program?

The -- as proposed the program would be

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Α.

Yes.

- one continuous implemented program until either the company proposed to discontinue it or the commission orders us to.
- Q. Okay. Can you -- can you explain then -
  'cause I think one of the parts of the equation is

  the generation from Mitchell and Big Sandy. Can you

  explain how you intend to change or adjust it then,

  if it's supposed to be ongoing?
- 9 A. Is -- is "it" the generation from those 10 plants?
- 11 Q. Yes. Yes.

A. Yeah. So the -- the hedge intervals are intended to show -- the 36-month, the 18-month, and the six-month intervals are intended to show at that period of time how much of the company's expected load in the future that we -- we would like to have hedged from a -- from a -- you know, just from a volume metric standpoint, so in that first interval it's 33 percent, the second interval it's 67 percent.

And so in that calculation is what is the potential generation off of the Mitchell plant, of Kentucky Power's share of the Mitchell plant and the Big Sandy Unit 1 gas plant, and that's based on fuel that we have secured at the time, so under contract,

under contract fuel.

And so when we look at this for Kentucky

Power, we -- we really don't see a whole lot of any

financial power transaction needs in those first

two -- those first two intervals as we've, I think,

indicated in the testimony and in discovery, the -
the potential generation off those units is enough

to cover that 67 percent in hedge interval two.

So really you're looking to layer in financial power hedges six months out to cover that third interval. And there's going to be changes there where if you had -- if Mr. Kerns has some long outage at one of those plants -- or I guess not Mr. Kerns now, but his -- his successor here has a -- has a long -- long planned outage at one of those plants, you could potentially see the financial power in, say, interval two. If that changed, we would unwind that position. It's something that the commercial operations group would actively manage.

Q. Okay. So maybe -- maybe I didn't ask my question the right way. I guess I was asking if this was supposed to be an ongoing plan, what effect would you-all -- would the Mitchell in 2028, whatever you-all want to call your plans with it, you-all exiting Mitchell in 2028, how would that

- 1 | affect this calculation?
  - A. Gotcha. That --
- 3 Q. Sorry.

- 4 A. Yes, that's a different question.
- 5 Q. Sorry.
- 6 A. Certain -- certainly, though, so I would also
- 7 expect besides Mitchell to not be there in 2028, you
- 8 know, the company has an RFP out and we've already
- 9 indicated we'll be bringing a case next year for new
- 10 longer term replacement resources for both, you
- 11 know, potentially Mitchell and -- and the Rockport
- 12 UPA that went away in 2022, so whatever those new
- 13 resources are, those would be factored into the
- 14 hedge position, so whatever the company's contracted
- 15 for resources are, those would go into the hedge --
- 16 hedge interval and hedge percentage calculation as
- 17 | this program went on.
- 18 Q. Okay. So in your little calculation at the
- 19 | bottom of page 20, instead of -- I think it was 20.
- 20 | Sorry, yes, 20. Instead of it actually being the
- 21 | forecasted Big Sandy and Mitchell generation, you
- 22 | are actually saying that it's basically all
- 23 generation that you know you can count on or have.
- 24 A. That we have -- that we either own or have
- 25 | contracted for.

Q. Okay. Yes.

would be included.

- A. So, yes, more generic, that -- that's how it is today and would be through 2028, but potentially it will change between now and then, right, if we add contracted for resources, so you could change that equation to say forecasted generation from all -- all contracted known generations supply resources, however you'd like to. But, yes, those
  - Q. Okay. And then moving on to the page 20 -- I think it's on 23 of your direct testimony. You provide information related to the fuel rate variance. I think it's toward the bottom. And -- sorry, I didn't realize you were there. You mention that with hedging it is 21 percent and without hedging it's 28 percent. What does that actually look like fuel pricewise? Does that make sense? Like what -- what does that look like for what you're paying for your fuel prices?
    - A. Yes. So it's -- it's a more stable fuel price over time. So you're going to have -- whether -- we're not saying it's going to be an overall lower fuel price over time, because there's a cost that comes with hedging, but you're -- you're reducing the volatility.

So think -- think of the monthly surcharges that Kentucky Power submits to the commission that we charge through the FAC, and regardless of what the average is, say -- say the average over time is -- is \$10 a megawath hour the FAC rate. Without hedging I would expect the monthly variations in that rate to be greater than with the hedging program. It may -- the -- the average rate may still be 10, but a customer may not pay 20 in one month and eight the next month. We would expect it to be more -- more level, so less -- less fuel cost variation, less bill variation.

Q. Well --

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Tussey, can I ask a question here?

MS. TUSSEY: Yeah.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Sorry.

## EXAMINATION

By Chairman Chandler:

Q. Mr. Vaughan, if -- details to be determined per the questions I'm about to ask you. But if the fuel adjustment clause wasn't in the form that (indiscernible) where it's based on an objectively incorrect billing determinants that's unrelated to the month in which it's actually going to be

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charged, and it wasn't a two lay delay for recovery of costs and instead was based off -- just as an example, based off expected billing determinants for the month in which it's actually going to be in effect and was like a rolling 12-month average type example, right? Where instead of it being exclusively based on the last two months, but instead every month that you charge it, one month drops off, you pick another month of costs up without the swings up and down depending on bill -previous billing determinants that went unbilled or overbilled, and without consideration of the fact that some months you incur significantly more power expense as opposed to others. Would that alleviate many of the problems that you've identified that the hedging fixes?

- A. It would eliminate part of the variability and the rate, but it wouldn't impact the overall costs. I agree there's -- there's definitely changes we can make to the FAC structure that could eliminate some of the volatility like -- like those you just discussed, but you're -- you're just -- that's just rate making.
- 24 Q. Uh-huh.
  - A. You're not changing the numerator in the cost

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equation there. The hedging would look to -- to
have added reduction in volatility thereby -- by,
you know, trying to normalize or reduce the
volatility in the -- the expense month.

- Q. Yeah, but you -- you would have to beat -- you -- can you be good at hedging and be bad at hedging?
- 8 I think you can have a good program or a bad Α. 9 program from a structure standpoint, but you can't -- no one is going -- no one should come in 10 11 here, the company certainly isn't coming in here and 12 telling we're going to beat the market every time. 13 We're saying there's a cost to this, right, because 14 the counterparties you're hedging with, they price 15 in risk. Right? I mean, you have to have a market 16 to transact in, and we're transacting in forward 17 power. If we were -- we were always right or we 18 always knew what the outcome would be, we wouldn't 19 be doing this, you know, we always say that.
  - Q. You'd be -- you'd be on a beach somewhere.
    - A. Correct. Yeah, I love this, but I love beaches too. And so, you know, it's -- it's all about the program and what -- if you come up with something that's reasonable and has a structure to it and you stick with it, you get everybody's buy-in

and you stick with it, that -- that to me is a good program.

The outcome is going to change like we demonstrate in my testimony. You know, there's -there -- there's times when the hedges would've been way in the -- in 2022 and there's times where they would be way out of the money, where, you know, as you're purchasing in 2022 and then realize prices fell off in January '23 when gas went down.

- Q. Yeah, I guess what I'm trying to figure out is long-term over a period of time, and I don't know what long-term is in this instance, five months, six months, 12 months, whatever it is, do you expect that the numerator is going to be higher or lower for a hedge position versus an unhedge position? Are you effectively through the hedge paying a premium equal to or in excess of what the experience volatility would've been?
- A. Can you repeat that?
- Q. Yeah. I guess what I'm trying to find out,
  you were saying that on the cost recovery, reducing
  the vary -- volatility on the cost recovery doesn't
  change the numerator, right?
  - A. (Witness nodded head.)
- 25 Q. And what I'm asking for is being in a --

- 1 let's call it the status quo versus your proposed
- 2 | hedge or hedging program, do you expect that the
- 3 | numerator will be larger under a hedging program
- 4 | than it would be -- or lower, larger or smaller,
- 5 than the status quo where the counter factual of
- 6 | what's being -- what's going on today?
- 7 A. I would expect that it's higher in some
- 8 months and lower in some months, and that over time
- 9 hopefully it's relatively neutral, but I would
- 10 expect there to be, you know, a small premium to the
- 11 | status quo, again for --
- 12 | Q. Yeah.
- 13 A. That's -- that's the cost of certainty in
- 14 | reducing volatility.
- 15 Q. So --
- 16 **A.** And --
- 17 Q. So that's what I -- that's what I really want
- 18 to ask. When you -- the difference between what I
- 19 described and what you described, the difference
- 20 between reducing volatility through the mechanism in
- 21 which the costs are recovered versus you're talking
- 22 about reducing volatility for the cost incurred at
- 23 the wholesale level, the difference is who's
- 24 | incurring actual volatility.
- 25 That in my example the company, Kentucky

- 1 Power, would still be incurring the volatility, but
- 2 | they would be recovering it in a more levelized
- 3 | manner, whereas in your proposal the company is
- 4 | actually incurring their costs in a less volatile
- 5 | manner. Would you agree?
- 6 A. I mean, I think it's both, honestly. I mean,
- 7 | it's rate -- you can reduce volatility through both
- 8 means and, you know, whatever we don't -- whatever
- 9 we incur it's different than what we collect and we
- 10 defer, and so it's really just a timing difference.
- 11 Q. Yeah.
- 12 **A.** Right?
- 13 Q. Yeah.
- 14 A. And so you can -- you can look at it both
- 15 ways, where you try to reduce the -- you try to make
- 16 | the calculation more levelized, more normal for
- 17 customers, but you can also look to normalize the
- 18 costs.
- 19 Q. Yeah, and I guess that's really what I -- I
- 20 | would assume that there is going to be some premium
- 21 in that numerator over hedging program than
- 22 | alternative. The question is -- my question is, is
- 23 | it going to be higher or is it going to be lower?
- 24 Is the required return that the folks that are
- 25 giving you those pro -- you know, the counterparties

- 1 | that you have, is their required return effectively
- 2 | higher than the company's own carrying costs for
- 3 | carrying that volatility and only recovering it on a
- 4 levelized basis?
- 5 A. You don't know.
- 6 Q. Yeah.
- 7 A. That's the thing. Like they're -- they're
- 8 going to lose on some, they're going to win on some,
- 9 | right, because it's a fixed or floating swap.
- 10 | You're trading -- you're trading a floating price
- 11 | for a fixed price, and my answer to your first
- 12 question is yes, it's -- it's going to be higher and
- 13 | it's going to be lower, and, I mean, that's --
- 14 | that's why we're here asking for the program to see
- 15 what -- what the appetite of the commission is and
- 16 stakeholders. It wasn't something we just wanted to
- engage in, 'cause we acknowledge there's -- there's
- 18 | probably a cost to reduce volatility.
- 19 Q. Yeah. Do you-all do this elsewhere? I mean,
- 20 are you-all in the power market absent, you know,
- 21 | selling them the day ahead, then buying back what
- 22 | your expected, you know, demand is going to be
- 23 less -- well, and then the difference, of course,
- 24 taking -- being taken care of that in the -- in the
- 25 realtime, are you-all actively engaged in these

- types of programs in other jurisdictions or in other
  states or anywhere else?
  - A. Yes.

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- 4 Q. Okay.
- 5 A. The commercial operations group is -- is in 6 this market.
- Q. Is there either by year, by season or a multiyear average of -- of an observed premium that's being paid for these types of hedges over realtime power prices or day ahead power prices?
- 11 A. Not -- not to my knowledge.
- Q. Okay. You-all can't say over the past two
  years we're paying effectively a two percent premium
  over the megawatt hour, the realtime megawatt hour
  cost of power in order to have a set price?
  - A. I can tell you what we observed last year.

    You know, as -- as the -- 2020 was -- was an

    outlier, right, in -- in recent history -- or sorry,

    2022. 2020 was an outlier as well, but the other

    way. It was very, very depressed power market.

But in 2022, when all of -- I'll call it all the stakeholders internally to AEPs, our operating company personnel, our commercial personnel, the central regulatory folks, fuel procurement, when we -- we all get together every month and discuss

1 options for power supply, during a very volatile 2 commodity environment like 2022, it was fairly 3 common to observe a pretty large premium in the fuller power market, which is why a lot of times we 4 5 did not transact in that market because we saw --6 observed over and over again that the -- during that 7 time the forward price that was bid on the exchanges 8 came in relatively higher than realized realtime 9 prices, which -- which were still very high for 10 recent -- recent history, but it was -- there was a 11 premium there.

12 Q. Yeah.

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- 13 A. It's because the market was very volatile.
- 14 Q. To your comments earlier, do you follow the
- 15 In -- IMM's reports that he does?
- 16 A. The Independent Market Monitor, PJM?
- 17 Q. PJM, Independent Market Monitor.
- A. Is that the state of the market report you're referring to?
- Q. Yeah. He do -- he does -- he does quarterly ones and then he -- the entit -- modern analytics does quarterly reports and then annual reports.
  - A. Yeah. I don't read the quarterly ones generally, but I'm very familiar with the very large annual reports, yes.

- 1 Q. Yeah. So like if -- if you heard, for
- 2 instance, that first three months of 2023 that the
- 3 | all-in megawatt hour power price was something like
- 4 | 70 percent less than the annual cost in 2022, that
- 5 | wouldn't surprise you based off your observation.
- 6 A. No, 'cause I think at some point in 2022 it
- 7 | was well over 100 percent higher than it was the
- 8 previous year.
- 9 Q. Yeah.
- 10 **A.** Yeah.
- 11 Q. So when you're talking about these -- these
- 12 tranches, I'll call them tranches but whatever they
- 13 are, is that effectively one year, one year,
- 14 one year, or is it -- or is it just three equal
- 15 length periods that you're talking about looking
- 16 out?
- 17 A. Or looking out over those -- at -- at
- 18 | these -- from various points in time, you know, at
- 19 | 36-month -- we're doing it every month. That's the
- 20 short answer. It happens -- it's going to happen
- 21 | every month --
- 22 Q. Okay.
- 23 A. -- and you're looking out 36 months,
- 24 | 18 months, and six months, and as we've said, we
- 25 | will expect the financial transactions to happen in

- 1 | that six-month look --
- 2 Q. Do you --
- 3 A. -- majority of time.
- 4 Q. I'm sorry. Just -- just to -- this is maybe
- 5 more complex than I took away when -- even as
- 6 | complex as it sounds in your testimony. You've
- 7 | got -- you're going to have laddered hedges that you
- 8 | look into every single month out three years.
- 9 A. So if you -- if you go back to page 20 of my
- 10 direct, we're showing that target hedge percent.
- 11 Q. Yeah. The third, third, third?
- 12 A. Yeah. And so --
- 13 Q. Yeah. Let me pull it up.
- 14 A. -- our expectation is based on our current
- 15 | supply portfolio that we're generally not going to
- 16 | need to engage in any financial power transaction
- 17 except for that third tranch. So --
- 18 Q. What page is that on? I'm sorry. I'm
- 19 | just -- I'm going from memory on the third.
- 20 A. Page 20 AV 5, so that interval three where
- 21 | your six months --
- 22 Q. Yeah.
- 23 A. -- six months prior flow. So as you're
- 24 | sitting here, you know, in December, you're looking
- 25 out May, June of next year. Right. That's -- so

- you would -- you would look -- you're also looking
  out at -- at, you know, 18 and 36 months from now,
  but your analysis -- your hedge position is going to
  show you don't -- you don't need -- generally
  speaking, you don't need financial power transaction
  for that -- those farther off in the --
  - O. Yeah.

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- 8 A. -- future periods of time, and so you're -9 you're layering in month-by-month transactions six
  10 months ahead of flow.
- Q. Six months ahead of flow. Okay. So let
  me -- let me ask this question. For a particular
  month --
- 14 A. Uh-huh.
  - Q. -- do you have -- do you have four different hedge likelihoods, that you're either zero percent hedged, 100 percent hedged, 33 percent hedged or 66 percent hedged by the time you come to the first delivery day of that month? Are those the four options when you get to the first day of each month?
  - A. I don't know about the fourth, but I mean you -- in theory you could -- let's -- let's say there -- I don't know, there's -- there is some weird instance in -- in the company's proposed program, you could have three layered financial

- power transactions for a flow month, one incur -one occurred three years out, one occurred 18 months
  out, and one incur -- one occurred six months out,
  to stack up to that hundred percent hedge position.
- 5 Q. Yeah.

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- A. But we -- we don't expect that to be normal or to occur.
- Q. Okay. So the other question is, a third when? So -- I mean, that -- the when is when do you determine what a third is of a particular month? So you're going to have to determine three years out what you expect your demand to be in that month, correct?
  - A. Yes.
    - Q. Okay. And then you get through 18 months and you go, oh, boy, 18 months has gone by quick, we expect demand to be, I don't know, ten percent more in that month, do -- are you looking at that point to work on the 60 -- is the 67 percent, 67 percent of the demand you expected in that 18-month or the 67 percent of the demand you previously thought in month -- 36 months out from that delivery month?
    - A. The answer is yes. I mean, you're -- you're going -- you're going to update for all known changes in that second hedge interval, so if demand

- 1 has gone up and down or if the resource availability
- 2 has gone up or down, you're going to change -- you
- 3 could potentially change, unwind a hedge or -- or
- 4 add on another hedge because of that change.
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. But you're always trying to operate with the
- best data available to you when you're making these
- 8 decisions, and so if -- if the load for -- like say
- 9 you added a large customer or something or you had
- 10 load --
- 11 | Q. Yeah.
- 12 A. -- growth between the first interval and the
- second interval, it's going to change -- it's going
- 14 to change that -- your -- your target hedge position
- 15 and so you're going to --
- 16 Q. Interval --
- 17 A. -- adjust that.
- 18 Q. Interval one is three years ahead of the
- 19 delivery month, right?
- 20 **A**. Yes.
- 21 Q. Interval two is 18 months.
- 22 **A**. Yes.
- 23 Q. If -- if your transaction at 36 months starts
- 24 | looking very, very bad at some point prior to
- 25 | 18 months --

A. Yeah.

- Q. -- are you waiting until 18 months under your proposed program to get out of that position or are you looking at it in the interim between 18 months -- 36 months out and 18 months out as to what you should do in that position?
- A. I don't think I actually proposed we'd be making -- making those kinds of -- of judgments against. I mean, you would have to have some very large market shift, because to -- to say, all right, well, these -- these vintage transactions are now bad, like they can't be expected to be close, because as we've seen, right, between 2020 and 2022 we saw both historic lows and historic highs in energy supply cost, and so you could've done some stuff in 2022 that -- that seemed high, then turned out to be really economic in 2022.

I mean, that -- they're commodities, they're volatile, so that's -- that what you're -- again, we're not expecting to be making a lot of forward transactions because we have coverage with the current portfolio.

- Q. In the short-term.
- A. Yeah, in intervals one and two. And honestly

  I don't even know if we would get -- if there would

- be a large amount of supply in the financial market for something 36 months ahead of flow or it might be at such a premium we decide not to transact.
- Q. Yeah. The other side of this is these are all financial transactions.
  - A. Yes.

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7 Are they effectively financial transactions that are -- I mean, what -- what's the -- at some 8 point there has to be. No, I guess it doesn't. I 9 10 was going to say at some point there has to be 11 something underneath the -- the significant -- you 12 know, all the different levels of financial 13 transactions that's -- like you mentioned earlier 14 maybe fuel, that -- that somebody is taking -taking their insurance, basically, they're selling 15 16 you something, they're going and they're hedging their own bet by purchasing forwards on fuel or 17 18 selling forwards on fuel, right?

Are you-all planning on strictly doing financial transactions or are you also talking about hedging through purchases of commodities? Or transacting in -- in commodity options?

A. So I think -- I believe we answered that in one of the data requests. I think it was the staff set three.

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MR. GISH: 326, I believe.
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A. Bear with me.

MR. GISH: Mr. Vaughan, I think it's 326.

A. Oh, thank you. Yeah. So yes. Staff 326, the company's response, we -- we did value -- we have evaluated the use of financial natural gas products as well, and if you -- after review of the liquidity of these markets and associate premiums relative to their efficacy for hedging the load, the company decided not to use these instrument types at this time. If the market changes for these instruments -- instruments, the company may seek approval to use them in the future.

So the -- the ask in this program today is is just for financial power, because, you know, we do have coal and natural gas hedges kind of implicitly included in the program already through the fuel supply procurement for the Mitchell plant and for Big Sandy.

- Q. Okay. Use financial products will all be -trying to say this correctly -- deliverable to
  your-all's notes?
- A. No.
- Q. Who -- whose risk -- who -- is -- is there -- that's what I -- is there a risk of deliverability

- or congestion with regards to these financial products?
- So -- so there's no -- there's no deliverability because, like you said, it's all financial, right? We -- we are going to purchase spot market energy for -- the physical energy is going to come at our load aggregate. That's our pricing point. The AP Dayton hub, which we generally refer to as AD hub, and the PJM west hub are the two liquid trading hubs that you can generally transact at with a counterparty, PJM west hub being -- being more liquid.

And there's -- there's what we refer to as basis, when it's financial versus congestion.

Right? You're not physically moving electrons -
O. Uh-huh.

A. -- but just a history of the difference in pricing. Right. There's -- there's -- there's a little bit of basis there. I think there's like a dollar a megawatt hourish of historic basis between AD hub and the PJM west hub, but our -- our risk team, when we do these -- these types of analysis and look at implementing these kinds of programs, they -- they do a review and see, well, is this -- is this product you're using, do you want to use to

hedge this other -- this other product, you know,
are -- are they -- do they correlate enough, are
they -- is it a reasonable, you know, tool for what
you're trying to do.

- Q. Yeah, that's what I'm asking. Do you-all have an anticipation whether that's your risk or the counterparty's risk?
- A. You know, neither. I mean, that's the thing,
  we're transacting there, and so whether -- you know,
  it doesn't matter -- doesn't matter what the
  difference in price is really from a material
  standpoint between the AD hub and the Kentucky Power
  residual aggregate, which is what we're actually
  selling the load at.

It's a matter of whether the fixed price we contracted for is -- is greater than or less than the realized price when -- when the hedge liquidates and whether there's a gain or a loss there that would be -- that would be added to or subtracted from the company's overall fuel costs.

- Q. Okay. The price you-all have to pay is impacted by -- the -- the price you have to pay for physical power is impacted by realtime congestion on the system, correct?
- A. Only to the extent that we have balancing

- 1 settlement deviations from our day ahead settlement.
- 2 | If we're perfect in that we settled all of our gen
- 3 and load a day ahead, that's what actually happened
- 4 in realtime operations, we would have -- we would
- 5 have no exposure to the realtime congestion market,
- 6 because, remember, realtime prices, LMPs, so
- 7 | realtime ener -- system energy price congestion
- 8 losses only apply to the balancing settlement, which
- 9 is your deviations from your day ahead settlement.
- 10 Q. So I guess I just want to make sure it's
- 11 | clear that we'll call it lack of head room on the
- 12 transmission system. I'll just call it that.
- 13 | 'Cause lack of head room on the transmission system
- 14 can affect both the day ahead and the realtime
- 15 | market price, right? Like the transmission
- 16 | constraint penalty factor can affect the day ahead
- 17 price.
- 18 **A**. Yes.
- 19 Q. Great. That's at cost that would be passed
- 20 through and that would be reflected in the actual
- 21 cost of power that you -- physical power that
- 22 | you-all pay, right?
- 23 A. Yeah, absent any program that happens today.
- 24 | Correct.
- 25 Q. Okay. And how -- I guess the expectation is

that if -- if there's a risk of that going forward -- trying to say -- I guess what I'm trying to figure out is if somebody just sold you-all six months before that \$30 mega -- well, that's kind of crazy. \$45 megawatt hour of power, you guys are just making out like a bandit at that point. Is that how I'm supposed to understand that? Because that's the difference between what you-all are paying in realtime for physical power, but you were able to effectively buy it at \$45?

A. That -- that would be -- yeah. So in your example, if -- if we bought it at some level, say \$30, and then because of a transmission constraint -- we did that six months ahead of time, then because of a transmission constraint or whatever the -- the economic dispatch solution PJM settled at \$60 for the system energy price and that's -- that's what our -- our liquid trading hub liquidates at, then, yeah, we have a \$30 gain on that hedge that's going to -- that's going to go to lower fuel costs.

So, yes, we would make out from a financial standpoint, our customers would benefit from a financial standpoint if that were to come to fruition.

- Q. That's what -- I -- I guess that's really what I'm trying to get to, that -- I want to make sure I have an appreciation that the -- the realtime issues that SCAD is trying to solve for aren't a risk that either you or the counterparty is taking for exclusively financial power; is that right?

  That -- that's --
  - A. Yeah. I mean, the risk --
  - Q. 'Cause this is really complicated. I really want to make sure that we're not signing up for something here that frankly our no -- none of the AD people here fully understand. So is that the case?
  - A. Just to restate -- we said a lot there, so just to restate it. I would say regardless of what is causing the change in price, whether it's system energy component being higher because of natural gas, the transmission constraint affecting congestion or something else, whatever changes that -- that liquidated realtime -- the liquidated actual price for the product we purchase, it's the -- you know, the Delta in that between the fixed price we contracted at is -- is -- is going to be what provides value or provides cost.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I don't have any other questions, Ms. Tussey.

### A. Right?

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MS. TUSSEY: Actually he -- the chairman's asked what few I had left, but I did want to ask a clarifying question.

### RECROSS-EXAMINATION

- 6 By Ms. Tussey:
  - Q. You mentioned that you-all had RFPs out for additional generations.
- 9 A. Yes.
- Q. But I kind of moved on and -- and didn't ask
  you to clarify that. We -- we do know about some of
  the RFPs. What speci -- what specific generation
  were you referring to in that answer, though?
- 14 | A. Oh, I was --
- 15 Q. Thought you said generation.
  - A. I was referring to Kentucky Power's RFP. I think it was issued roughly 90 days ago for -- for, oh, gosh, I think it was like eight -- 800ish megawatts of summer capacity to 2,000ish megawatts of winter capacity, all-in purchase power contracts. We've received bids, that window closed a couple weeks back. That -- that RFP is what I'm referring
  - Q. Okay. We just wanted to clarify, 'cause I know you work for AEP, and if there was RFPs for

- possible building of a new generation facility or something, we just wanted to clarify that.
- A. Well, to -- to fully clarify there, the

  company's proposal on the solar gardens is to build

  known -- you know, new -- new facilities, and we

  would -- if approved we would then issue RFPs for
- 8 Q. But you haven't -- obviously not -- okay.
- 9 A. We have not. No.

that as well, you know.

- 10 MS. TUSSEY: That's all I have.
- 11 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Let's just finish on this
- 12 hedging program.

- 13 REEXAMINATION
- 14 | By Chairman Chandler:
- 15 Q. Is there a -- in what forum are these
- 16 transactions -- in what market or forum are these
- 17 transactions occurring?
- 18 A. You mean like in a broker market or on --
- 19 Q. Yeah.
- 20 A. -- like a kind of exchange?
- 21 Q. You know, yeah, that's what -- 'cause, you
- 22 know, you can do gas and ice and you can do stocks
- 23 at the New York Stock Exchange, you can do
- 24 | commodities at the CME. Like they're -- you know,
- 25 | they're saying somebody is always going to build a

- 1 market, you can make a market. Where are these
  2 transactions occurring?
  - A. I think generally the commercial team uses the InterContinental Exchange.
- 5 Q. Okay. And -- and are the rules in the ICE -- 6 can we call it ICE?
  - A. Sure. Yeah.

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- Q. Are the rules in the ICE about adequate
  collateral to participate and -- and rules around -well, are the rules around collateral regarding
  market participants?
  - A. I -- I do not know for certain, but I would certainly hope that an organized market has -- has such mechanisms and structures in place. And, you know, again anything we contract in, we being, you know, AEP Service Company for our operating companies, you know, it's -- it's going through our -- our internal risk group, any counterparty that we transact with, you know, they're being reviewed and cleared so that adequate credit is in place and like what the other companies are doing that with us.
- Q. Yeah. And I guess that's what I fully don't understand. I mean, you -- you go to, you know, the CME or New York Stock Exchange. You're just --

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you're buying a liquid commodity at a particular
price. It's a homogenous thing, right, for lack of
a better term.
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# A. Fro -- frozen orange juice concentrate futures, yes.

Q. That -- that's exactly right. So -- I didn't think we were going to get into the Dukes today, but we'll take that.

So -- but you're not -- you're not necessarily worried about the counterparty risk 'cause it's -- it's moving so fast and they're a liquid thing. You just take it from here. It's like electricity, right? I mean, that's what we're talking about. It's -- electrons are electrons, right?

So with counterparties the -- you're not necessarily talking about effectively with these financial transactions actually dealing with individual commodities, it's more -- is it more ad hoc transactions at liquid hubs?

## A. It's a contract for differences on a liquid trading hub.

Q. Okay. So -- so there's a specific effectively negotiation give and -- give and take, and given that it's a con -- well, I guess what I'm

- trying to say, there's a contract with two defined

  specific parties and you-all know who each other -
  you -- they know who the other party is.
- A. Yeah. It's going to be that financial institution X offers this price for this flow month, on peak, off peak product for this amount --
  - O. Yeah.

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- 8 A. -- at this price, and that's -- there's going
  9 to be some -- some contractual confirmation of that
  10 transaction.
- Q. And how do you-all find out what's being offered? Is there -- is there a bulletin board out there that shows what's being offered?
- A. You're -- you're getting a little -- a little

  past -- you know, I -- I -- I work with these folks

  and I -- I -- I help do this with the

  regulators, but I do not transact, so that's --
  - Q. Yeah. Let me ask this. Do you know whether you have to put out requests or whether people who have something to offer are putting that out?
- 21 A. I -- I'm not certain. I think you can do it 22 either way.
- Q. Okay. I guess what I'm really trying to -are you-all going to be going and looking for these,
  like literally beating the bushes and sending out

- RFIs and RFPs similar to like the purchase power
  RFP? I mean, I know it's not that formalized and
  slow and stuff, but -- or is it going to be -- you
  go and look and here are these offers at this hub
  and you're picking and choosing amongst products?

  A. It's the latter. It's what -- what is
  offered at those hubs. 'Cause you can go back and
- offered at those hubs. 'Cause you can go back and 8 look in time on the exchange and see what the historic -- what were the historic offers. We've 9 10 done that in testimony preparation for -- for 11 various things, and that would happen -- again, when 12 we -- we have our -- our monthly energy supply 13 meetings and we get all the counter -- get all the 14 constituents together and look at these things, 15 we'll have here -- here's what the quotes are for AD 16 hub for this month and balance of year, so it's --17 it's out there, it's a roughly over-the-counter 18 exchange, so we don't -- we don't have to go submit 19 an RFP.
  - Q. Okay. So is the di -- is there a distinction between an -- an option and a contract for differences?

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A. Sure there is. These -- these are more like -- more akin to a swap, right? It's a fixed or floating swap. You're paying a fixed price and

- you're going to get some floating variable price on the -- when it liquidates.
- Q. I would -- have you been able to -- I assume from the direct examination of Mr. Gish, you've been
- 5 | watching the hearing up until now or at least
- 6 listening?

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- A. I have, yes.
- 8 Q. Okay. There was a portion, some questions
- 9 that got pushed off to you I think from Ms. Wiseman
- 10 and Mr. West regarding generation. It was
- 11 | specifically about the -- and you probably couldn't
- 12 | see it when you were watching. There's a little
- 13 | graph at the bottom of the Kentucky Power slide on
- 14 | the EEI presentation, a 68-page document.
- 15 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Do you have that,
- 16 Mr. Gish? Do you mind to provide that to --
- MR. GISH: Happily.
- 18 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: -- Mr. Vaughan?
- 19 A. Which page?
- 20 Q. Yeah. Let's -- let's --
- 21 MR. GISH: Want to say 62. Or is that -- did
- 22 | you know what I'm talking about? The circle chart?
- 23 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Further back.
- 24 MR. GISH: 68?
- 25 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: But it may be -- hold on

- 1 one second. It's -- I think I have the wrong one.
- 2 It is on page 62. Thank you.
- 3 Q. Sorry, I was still in the 86-page document,
- 4 | not the 66 one. Are you there on the Kentucky Power
- 5 page?
- 6 A. I am, yes.
- 7 Q. At the bottom there's the capital by
- 8 | function. Do you see there's two of those five -- I
- 9 always forget what that type of graph is called, but
- 10 | there's two of the five of the circle graphs that
- 11 relate to generation?
- 12 **A**. Yes.
- 13 | Q. You're at the generation guy. You're the
- 14 power guy now. One of them is environmental
- 15 | generation?
- 16 **A**. Yes.
- 17 Q. Do you know what environmental generation
- 18 means for purposes of this presentation?
- 19 A. Generally speaking, when I've seen these --
- 20 these types of presentations or these -- this
- 21 characterization internally, it means that you're --
- 22 | it's an environmental compliance project, so I would
- 23 | expect it to be CCR type work or some other
- 24 | environmental requirement.
- 25 Q. Okay. What about fossil/hydro generation?

- A. That would be just your general maintenance capital or other capital that you're investing in -- in -- in our case here Mitchell plant and Big Sandy plant that are not -- that are not environmental related.
- Q. So can we call it just nonenvironmental stay open capital costs for those generations?
- 8 A. Sure.

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- 9 Q. Okay. And then otherwise there's no 10 generation in the capital plan for 2024 through 2028 11 here for Kentucky Power; is that right?
- 12 A. Correct. They -- they have not included the solar garden capital in here yet.
- Q. They have not. Unless -- that's why I was wanting to find out what environmental generation meant and whether solar garden was technically environmental generation.
  - A. Yeah. The -- the 20 -- I think the 25 megawatt example would be included in my work papers if the program's approved as-is was roughly high 60s million capital spend, so it would definitely be more than that date.
- Q. So I want to talk to you about that 60 million -- let's call it \$60 million at full 25 megawatts.

A. Sure.

- Q. So -- thank you. So the solar garden, I want to -- I want to ask -- I want to ask this very directly. What's the purpose of the solar garden proposal? Purposes of the solar garden proposal?
- A. The purpose is --
- Q. You -- you -- you talk about, your testimony,
  what the benefits of it are, right, the -- the half
  of the credits to the LIHEAP customers, the avoiding
  or negating portions of the cost allocation insofar
  as it's producing during those -- behind the meter
  reduction demand, that type of thing.

I'm just curious, I get that those are the benefits of it. Are there purposes beyond what the purported benefits are?

A. Well, I mean, the purpose is to serve -serve our customers with reliable and safe power at
a -- at a reasonable price, and I can say this, this
program came about because, you know, Company
Witness Wiseman and Company Witness West came to,
you know, my teams and other teams when they were
preparing this case and asked, "Hey, what can we do
in some of these areas? Do you have proposals? Do
you have things you've done elsewhere that can

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achieve -- you know, lower our costs, take advantage of -- of programs that are out there?"
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And so we -- we suggested this, and Kentucky
Power said, "Yes, let's include that proposal in our
case." So I guess the purpose for me is to, you
know, serve my operating company personnel that I -I work for, being, you know, Company Witness
Wiseman, Company Witness West, and to -- to lower
the costs, you know, through the benefits I've
discussed in my testimony and, you know, reduce -reduce some portion of our -- our market energy
position and take advan -- diversify our generation
fleet and take advantage of some tax, you know, I
guess, IRA benefits that are out there.

- Q. Okay. So let's just -- let's just presume for a minute -- and I -- I don't want to catch the ire of any of the Joint Intervenors, I know they have -- there's a settlement, you guys are going to look at doing it differently, but let's -- for the simplicity of learning about this, let's just assume this ends up being a single behind the meter, but transmission connected 25-megawatt solar facility.
- A. So you've switched it from distribution to transmission.
- Q. Yeah, I -- distribution.

- $1 \mid A$ . Okay.
- 2 Q. Add a -- add a station. I guess what I'm
- 3 | really trying to say. You don't have to -- it's in
- 4 one place.
- 5 **A.** Okay.
- 6 Q. We'll put it distribution. That's fine.
- 7 A. That makes things less complicated. Thank
- 8 you.
- 9 Q. So a low side 21 and a half KB, 34 and a
- 10 half, whatever it is.
- 11 A. Okay.
- 12 Q. Okay. All right. Walk me through the
- 13 benefit that you discuss in your testimony about
- 14 placing it on the distribution system -- well, yeah.
- 15 The possible benefit or -- or expected benefit of
- 16 placing it on the distribution system as opposed to
- 17 | connecting it to the transmission system.
- 18 First let me just ask. Do you have to go
- 19 through the PJM generation interconnection cube if
- 20 | you -- if you put it -- attach it to the
- 21 | distribution system?
- 22 A. I can feel my fir -- counsel's eyes upon me
- 23 | right now, so I can't give you a definitive, but
- 24 generally speaking, no, you -- you don't, and you
- 25 | can't -- you can't give it a -- a -- an explicit yes

or no because it depends on the circuit. Right? So if you're -- if you're putting a 20-megawatt -- a 25-megawatt system in this case on a circuit that's only going to eat up five of it and you're -- you're materially backfeeding the transmission system --

Q. Yeah.

A. -- PJM might tell you that you need to go through -- you might need to go through the queue at least in part to secure what they call Wholesale Market Participation Agreement, or what we generally refer to as a WMPA, a really fun acronym to say, whereas you -- it's abbreviated queue process, but you don't get capacity injection rights, so you're just participating in -- in energy markets and ancillary service markets.

So what -- what we have done in some Kentucky Power affiliates, we have these projects, we have some that are online. You know, you find -- you find a place where they can be sided on the distribution system, you don't have material backfeed of the transmission system, and you -- you do, in fact, avoid the PJM new resource interconnection queue.

Q. Okay. So it's -- you got the WMPA. Is that technically --

- A. You wouldn't -- you wouldn't have a WMPA in this case. You are completely --
- 3 Q. Yeah, I'm sorry. I'm saying if it fed in --
- 4 | if you connect to the distribution system and it --
- 5 | it, I think using your term, did not get eaten up on
- 6 | the distribution system and it said -- fed back into
- 7 | the transmission system, you would have to have a
- 8 | WMPA, and would you technically -- is that -- is
- 9 | that effectively the same as an ERIS?
- 10 A. I don't know ERS.
- 11 Q. ERIS.
- 12 **A.** ERIS.
- 13 Q. An energy only resource as opposed to a
- 14 | network resource. Is that the distinction you were
- 15 | not making? It's not deliverable, it doesn't have
- 16 CIRs. It's energy only capacity?
- 17 A. Yeah. I'm not familiar with that acronym,
- 18 | but -- but, yes, if you -- if you do the -- the
- 19 | wholesale market participation agreement rather than
- 20 a full interconnection right, you don't -- you go
- 21 | through the whole study, you don't have capacity
- 22 | injection rights, you're not getting capacity credit
- 23 | for that resource, you're just getting the -- the
- 24 market -- the energy market, any ancillary service
- 25 | benefits you can --

Q. For -- for every --

- 2 A. Just to clarify, that's -- that's not our
- 3 intention on these projects is to get a WMPA or get
- 4 | full capacity injection rights. That takes a lot --
- 5 | a lot of time and money.
- 6 Q. That's the benefit of putting it on the
- 7 distribution system as opposed to it -- and being
- 8 eaten up as opposed to putting it on the
- 9 transmission system is timing in large part?
- 10 A. Yeah. It's --
- 11 Q. Yeah. Okay.
- 12 A. -- it's time -- it's time to market and
- 13 | it's -- there's costs, right, when you -- you have
- 14 to apply for things and do studies, you know,
- 15 | there's -- there's humans that do these things,
- 16 | there's associated costs with them, so you save time
- 17 and money and you can -- you can get generally the
- 18 | same benefits.
- 19 Q. Well, okay. So that's --
- 20 A. Or greater, actually, I'd say.
- 21 Q. That's what I want to get to whether they're
- 22 greater or lesser benefits in terms of putting it
- 23 behind the meter. AEP is an FRR entity of PJM?
- 24 **A.** We are.
- 25 Q. And your load obligations for your FRR plant

- 1 | are based on -- I'm going to call it a snapshot.
- 2 I'm sure there's a technical term, but PJM basically
- 3 takes a look at what you've used or expect to use,
- 4 takes a snapshot and tells you this is how many
- 5 | megawatts you need at a particular time; is that
- 6 right?
- 7 A. It's based on the company's load at the time
- 8 of the five coincident peaks from the previous year
- 9 | plus the forecast pool requirement, generally
- 10 referred to as the reserve margin.
- 11 Q. That's the current roles. They're not
- 12 proposed to be changed. Do you -- do you -- okay.
- 13 | We'll just talk about what's -- what's here today.
- 14 The five --
- 15 A. Status quo.
- 16 Q. The five -- status quo. The five CP occurs
- 17 | in the summer as a general matter?
- 18 A. June through September by the tariff, yes.
- 19 Q. Those are the months in which a 25-megawatt
- 20 | solar facility would most likely -- ask it this way.
- 21 In your experience is it likely that solar
- 22 production occurs approximately the same time
- 23 historically that those five CPs have occurred?
- 24 A. Yes. The solar generation curve is -- is
- 25 | fairly coincident with the summer five CPs.

- Okay. And so if it's in front of the meter -- well, so being behind the meter actually reduces megawatt for megawatt as long as its -- a solar facility is producing at its peak demand, a 25-megawatt solar facility is producing at its peak demand, would reduce a utility's -- would reduce a utility's five CP requirement for its FRR plan by a 25-megawatt amount.
  - A. Yeah. So it reduces -- so a load-reducing generator like we're discussing here, it -- it reduces megawatt hour for megawatt hour the -- the energy settlement, you know, going into the market, and so whatever it's generating by at the time of the five CPs, that reduction plus the reserve margin is the benefit you get.
  - Q. If that 25-megawatt facility was transmission connected and had an interconnection agreement and was a capacity resource, how many megawatts towards your FRR plan would it actually provide?
  - A. You would get the installed capacity of 25 megawatts multiplied by the ELCC, or the effective load carrying capability, for that resource class.
  - Q. Let me just -- significantly less than a hundred percent of name plate, would you agree?

- 1 A. Yes, it's --
- 2 Q. Yeah.
- 3 A. I think right now the proposed -- under the
- 4 | new proposed rule the ELCC for a fixed -- fixed tilt
- 5 or even, I think, let's see, single axis tracking,
- 6 the annual number is less than 20 percent.
- 7 Q. Okay. So all those are good things for a
- 8 utility -- a load for a utility trying to reduce
- 9 their costs, right?
- 10 **A.** Yes.
- 11 Q. Okay.
- 12 A. It's effectively peak shaving through
- 13 generation rather than calling load to reduce.
- 14 Q. Okay. Is A -- is the AEP zone a winter
- 15 | peaking zone or a summer peaking zone?
- 16 A. Yes. It -- we do both about half the time.
- 17 Q. Yeah.
- 18 A. I think over -- we answered it in discovery
- 19 as well. I think over the last ten years it's been
- 20 | roughly half and half, where the -- the network
- 21 system peak load has occurred in the summertime and
- 22 | half the time on a winter morning at roughly
- 23 8:00 a.m.
- 24 Q. Do you or anybody else in your area have an
- 25 expectation of what the peak -- the -- which season

- 1 | the AEP east zone is expected to peak going forward?
- 2 A. I -- I have not heard of any forecast that --
- 3 that the pattern is going to change at this point.
- 4 | I mean --
- 5 Q. Okay. So increased electrification isn't
- 6 expected to necessarily drive winter usage as
- 7 opposed relative to summer usage?
- 8 A. It -- it could. It absolutely could. I
- 9 mean, but again you're still going to have that
- 10 | variability. If you have a very mild winter and a
- 11 | very hot summer, it could overcome the impacts of
- 12 | increased electric -- electrification in -- in the
- 13 heating space or, you know, EV charging or whatever.
- 14 Q. Okay. Are you -- are you aware of the terms
- 15 | CTOW and CTELL [phonetic].
- 16 A. I know of them. I am not an expert in that.
- 17 Q. Okay. Are you generally aware that that one
- 18 is -- is a transfer limit and the other is a
- 19 transfer, I think, obligation or -- obligation, I
- 20 think?
- 21 A. I know they have to do with deliverability of
- 22 | capacity into an LDA.
- 23 Q. Yes. LDA --
- 24 A. Locational delivery area.
- 25 Q. Location delivery area. That the idea is

whether enough generation exists within an area or enough transmission exists within an area within or to and from an area to make sure that generation is there to serve -- there's enough generation there to serve the load, right?

### A. Yes.

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Q. In a -- in a situation in which the -- how do
I say this? Is there a risk that -- is there a risk
that in the winter the AEP zone starts having
increased issues with transfer limits where -- well,
let me take a step back.

You see the auction result -- the base residual auction results in any given year just as a general matter that sometimes some area is clear as the only RTO price and some at a different price?

## A. I -- I am aware of that, yes.

Q. Okay. And is it your understanding that as a general matter, when a area breaks out or clears at a higher price the rest of RTO, that's a function of -- of deliverability?

# A. It's a constraint, right? You can -- yes, that's what makes it separate.

Q. Okay. And that there are some zones or subzones that are winter peaking zones, and those are the times in which they have those constraints

and deliverability issues?

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- A. I -- I don't know the details of all -- all the zones outside of the AEP zone, but, I mean, it seems reasonable.
- 5 Okay. I guess what I'm trying -- what I'm Q. 6 trying to have an appreciation for is right now the 7 primary benefit in terms of wholesale market revenues or realized wholesale market revenues or 8 avoiding wholesale costs that something like the 9 10 solar garden can create is the fact that it reduces 11 your FRR requirements, it reduces the load on 12 effectively a megawatt to -- megawatt-to-megawatt 13 basis as long as it's producing during those five 14 CPs; is that correct?
  - A. No, I don't think so. I mean, I think in the example we gave, I think it's -- it's part of -- it's part of the benefits, but I think the reduction in the 12 CP, although it's lower because it is 12, you know, the 12 CP, which include the winter months, when it's much less solar generation, and the forward -- you know, the -- the energy cost savings I think are both greater, and the recs, I think that's all greater than the -- the capacity value in the net present value example we gave.

Q. Okay.

- 1 A. But it's --
- 2 Q. So you got the --
- 3 A. It's a bundled benefits.
- 4 Q. So you got the 25 -- the 25 -- the dollar-
- 5 | for-dollar megawatt as long as it hits the five CP
- 6 or whatever the -- PJM uses for their FRR plan,
- 7 | 25 megawatts, then you've got the just cheap energy.
- 8 | Is that effectively what -- what you were saying?
- 9 A. Well, I'm saying that when this generates,
- 10 the energy value is LMP because you're -- you're not
- 11 | purchasing that -- it's reducing the load that
- 12 you're selling in the market, so you're either
- making incremental off system sale or you're
- 14 purchasing one less megawatt hour of energy from PJM
- 15 on that, so there's --
- 16 Q. You're avoiding LMP.
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Okay. And -- and when you-all looked at the
- 19 savings benefit, did you-all look at historic LMP
- 20 or forecast LMP?
- 21 A. We would look at it based on the forecast
- 22 curve.
- 23 Q. Forecast curve. Okay. And not at the curve
- 24 | that you-all are seeing for futures for your hedging
- 25 | program, right?

- A. No, those are different.
- 2 Q. Okay.

- 3 A. Right? You don't -- this is a 35 -- so when
- 4 | you're doing the -- the MPV analysis, I think that
- 5 | we've -- which is figure AEV8, you know, we're doing
- 6 this over the life of the asset, that's 35 years,
- 7 and so you're not -- forwards don't go out that far
- 8 and so we use -- we use fundamental pricing --
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 A. -- which is similar to what -- basically is
- 11 what we would use in our IRP analysis, you know,
- where they're taking a look at the system over the
- 13 | planning horizon and they're using longer --
- 14 long-term curves for energy and capacity. That's --
- 15 that's what we propose to use here.
- 16 Q. So just a -- IRPs we use a fif -- you-all use
- 17 | 15 years for that, this is just extrapolated to 35.
- 18 A. Sorry, what was your question?
- 19 Q. In IRPs they use 15 year as the planning
- 20 horizon. Here you extrapolated -- you have --
- 21 A. Like I said --
- 22 Q. -- 35-year forwards -- or 35-year curves
- 23 | effectively.
- 24 A. It's -- it's the same curve, it's just --
- 25 | they're only using 15 years of it versus we would

1 use 35.

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- Q. It just keeps going to 35 years. Okay.
- A. Correct.
- Q. What are the avoided distribution expenses that this might drive?
- 6 A. So -- do you mean like distribution system?
- 7 Q. Uh-huh.
- 8 I -- I personally have not seen a distributed Α. 9 solar stand-alone project that has produced cost of -- verifiable cost of service savings from --10 11 from a -- a avoided distribution investment. I -- I 12 have -- I have and am participating in distribution 13 level storage projects that are deferring an asset 14 or -- or eliminating the need for a traditional 15 solution, so what we generally occur -- generally 16 say as a nonwires alternative. I have seen that.

So my answer to your question is I -- I don't have any evidence of direct distribution cost of service like reducing our asset cost or O&M or -- or anything like that from a stand-alone distribution level solar project. In fact, there will be extra distribution costs when we interconnect the project. That's -- that's more typical. Capital cost to interconnect it into the distribution system.

So I think in the settlement agreement where

we agree to evaluate storage at these sites, that is where you could bring in extra we'll call them benefit streams into the analysis, where, you know, if we're looking at this and -- and Company Witness Phillips tells us, all right, well, you got three bids, and if you put -- if you pick this location and put it here and you can put storage with it, it could eliminate a reliability -- forecast a reliability project or forecastabl -- forecasted capacity thermal -- thermal project that we would have to do through some sort of traditional wire solution, I am familiar with that, I am working on projects -- me and my team are working on projects that -- that do that.

- Q. Okay. All right. Walk me through real quick, talk about your team and -- and we'll go for the evening. You're -- you're generally aware of a class cost of service study? An embedded class cost of service study?
- A. Yes, sir. We have met.
- Q. Yeah. And then when you talk about these
  type of projects, you have a good idea of what their
  cost components are? What the -- what kind of
  capital makes up the solar garden project?
  - A. Yes, sir.

- Okay. When you walk through the three steps of the cost of service study, if there's a post data request, could you tell us as a general matter where -- how the -- the function of the plants, the classification, where -- where those individual costs you would expect -- what buckets effectively those costs would end up in a class cost of service study?
  - A. Yeah. I mean, I think you can go to figure A V 8 and see it. It's -- it's listed out there.

    Like those -- you're going to have your -- your -- your generation O&M from -- from maintaining the plant, you're going to have property taxes, insurance and land leases, they're going to show up in A&G accounts, you have accretion expense, depreciation expense, then income and property taxes. You know, those are all -- those are all lines on the study.
  - Q. Yeah, but I guess I'm -- I'm saying given -so generation O&M expense, but it's located
    exclusively at the distribution, so when you start
    figuring out which class is going to pay a portion
    of O&M, you're not saying this would be -- that
    wouldn't play into that -- that allocation to, for
    instance, distribution -- classes that take at the

- distribution versus classes that take at the 1 2 transmission level.
- 3 No, it's -- it's still production property.
- 4 It's -- it's not going to be booked in a 5 distribution property account.
- 6 Q. That's --

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- 7 I guess technically now it'll be -- it'll be 8 booked in new accounts. I think FERC has changed 9 the universal system of accounts to include solar, 10 wind, and storage accounts, whereas I think right 11 now it all get booked into that if you're thinking 12 for US of A like I know we all do, it would be in 13
- 14 So just to make sure that I'm -- I'm clear Q. 15 here.

that other generation category right now.

- 16 It will not impact the allocators in that 17 stud -- in the class cost of service study because 18 it's -- it's not a load. Right? You're going -it's -- it's going to be carved out of that. 19
  - Yeah, I guess what I'm trying to make sure of Q. is is so like take -- take Mr. Kurtz as a good example. Right? Not him in particular, but Marathon takes that at transmission level. Right? So when it starts getting into distribution system costs necessarily, they aren't allocated -- those

- classes aren't allocated those costs, or not in the same way that classes that take at the distribution system do, right?
  - A. Correct.

- Description 2. But the fact that this generation is located here and connected to a 21 and a half KB line as opposed to at a 69 KB line or whatever it may be, at a higher voltage transmission line, for the purposes of the cost of service study and the uniform system of accounts, it does not matter, it's just generational planned.
- 12 A. Correct.
- 13 Q. Okay. Same with batteries; is that right?
  - A. Storage -- storage will be its own -- its own set of accounts, but -- but yes. You know, depending on the use case, right, so if you're -- if you're -- if you're putting the storage in the distribution level to -- to -- in lieu of a traditional distribution expense, you know, I think Mr. Kurtz and his constituents would argue that they shouldn't pay for that 'cause they're taking service at transmission level versus if you're doing a storage project that's connected at transmission level to meet a RTO capacity requirement or some other capacity requirement, we'd generally argue

- that's the same as every other capacity resource and would be argue -- it'd be allocated across all the classes at all the flow levels.
- Q. Okay. And the only distinction --
- 5 A. Potentially.

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- Q. -- would be if storage is used as a
  transmission asset versus a generation asset; is
  that right?
- 9 A. I'm sorry. Can you repeat that?
- 10 Q. The only distinction would be if the storage 11 is used as transmission as opposed to generation.
- 12 A. It would be the use case of it, yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. All right.
- 14 All right, we'll come back tomorrow,
- 15 Mr. Vaughan, and we'll start with the eight --
- 16 | Kentucky Power's hearing Exhibit 1.
- I do have one other item just for those that
  might be listening. If Mr. Burkholder -- I suspect
  we'll be able to get through the vast majority of
- 20 the rest of your-all's witnesses tomorrow.
- 21 Mr. Burkholder provided as a response to status data 22 request number six, that 6-8, 6-9? I think 6-8.
- MR. GISH: The one that -- the one we talked about earlier?
- 25 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: No, it's actually --

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well, Mr. West referred to it, but it's the one that talks about the AEP east, the allocation of cost for the last I think since 2014 of the LSE OATT expenses. He provides a company allocation -- I say company. He provides an AEP allocation based off the one CP, like the rest of it, the one CP, it's -- it's nonAEP within the AEP zone and then AEP, the first bill to get sent, and then he provides the 12 CP allocation to Kentucky Power from 6 to 5 percent, whatever it is in a given year.

Who is the best witness to ask for the one CP of Kentucky Power each of those years since 2014?

MS. BLEND: I think it's Mr. Burkholder.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Would you-all mind to -- I know it's 4:30, but if -- if he can come prepared to maybe at least directionally give us an idea of what that one CP allocation looks like as compared to the 12 CP that they received (indiscernible) AEP's agreement, that would be helpful. Or what -- I guess what I'm really asking is what portion of that one CP allocation to AEP is Kentucky Power's -- represents Kentucky Power's contribution.

UNIDENTIFIED MALE: Your Honor, if I may, for what year?

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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: For -- for the term of that chart, for the -- or the graph in the response to staff's 6-8, I believe.

UNIDENTIFIED MALE: Yeah.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I think that Mr. Burk -Burkholder's response indicates that he only has
records back to 2014 for those, so, you know, I know
you-all have the whole AEP amount for that, and so
my hope would be that you would have the individual
Kentucky Power Operating Company one CP for that
year as well.

UNIDENTIFIED MALE: Your Honor.

MS. BLEND: We can -- we'll make that request. I don't anticipate there being any issues, Your Honor, but if there are, we'll let you know in the morning.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. All right.

MR. KURTZ: Chairman, one thing, if you're going to have questions for Baron and/or Baudino, tomorrow afternoon would be the best if you can do it.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay.

MR. KURTZ: They both have family health issues with things.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Burkholder is -- that

269 1 will be fine. 2 MR. KURTZ: Thank you. 3 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. MS. GLASS: Your Honor. 4 5 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Just -- sorry, just real 6 quick. Does anybody have -- (indiscernible). 7 UNIDENTIFIED FEMALE: Late tomorrow? No. CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: It's okay. All right. 8 9 Is there any objection if we go a little late on Thursday? 10 11 ALL: No, Your Honor. 12 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Would that be fine? 13 UNIDENTIFIED MALE: The only thing I would 14 ask that Witness Comings may not be available if we 15 happen to get that far, but --16 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That -- that -- that'll 17 be fine. Then we can -- worst-case scenario we 18 always come back. 19 MR. KURT7: Late is better. 20 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah. So let's -- let's 2.1 just plan to go a little late, whatever little 2.2 means, but let's plan to go late tomorrow to see 23 what kind of progress we can make. 24 UNIDENTIFIED FEMALE: Your Honor, I want to

go and ask in the event we do go to Friday and

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     aren't able to complete tomorrow, tomorrow is
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     Thursday, yes.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: It is.
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           UNIDENTIFIED FEMALE: Can I participate
     remotely on Friday?
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That'll be fine.
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           UNIDENTIFIED FEMALE: Thank you.
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Anything else?
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           MS. GLASS: Yes. One last thing. Does the
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     commission have an idea of when it would prefer to
    recall Mr. Kerns?
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I can let you know in the
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    morning.
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           MS. GLASS: That sounds great.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Is there anything else
    before we adjourn for the day?
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           All right. We'll start back at 9:00 a.m.
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     tomorrow morning.
           (Hearing adjourned at 4:43 p.m.)
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           The above hearing was reported live and
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     transcript prepared by Jessica Myers, RPR, a.m.
     session; and Tracy P. Lundergan, RMR, p.m. session.
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## COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

## VOLUME III

Transcript of November 30, 2023, hearing before Chairman Kent Chandler at the Kentucky Public Service Commission, 211 Sower Boulevard, Frankfort, Kentucky 40602-0615.

SHELLY COLLINS, RMR, CRR, CRC JENNIFER R. JANES RPR, CRR LAURA J. KOGUT, RMR, CRR, CRC

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(Session commenced at 9:08 a.m.)

MS. SACRE: You're on, Chairman.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. We're back on the record in Case Number 2023-00 -- 2023-00159. As I mentioned yesterday -- let's see. Let's see who we have remotely.

As I mentioned yesterday at the end of the day, we will plan to go a little later tonight.

Let's see how much progress that we can make on this case this evening.

Mr. Vaughan -- well, first, before we get started today, do you-all -- does anybody have anything that they need to bring to our attention?

MS. BLEND: Your Honor, just two items briefly. First, the Company plans to call Company Witness McKenzie after Mr. Vaughan is finished on the stand, and then we'll take our remaining witnesses in order that is provided in our notice regarding this order.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay.

MS. BLEND: And the second item was just to follow up from yesterday regarding the timing, the Commission's planned timing to recall Company Witness Kerns.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Uh-huh.

```
7
1
           MS. BLEND: We said we were going to take
2
     that up this morning, so just wanted to inquire of
3
     that as well.
4
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. So that will be
     fine with regards to Witness McKenzie, and I already
5
6
     see Mr. Garcia champing at the bit. So we'll --
7
     happy to take Mr. McKenzie next after Mr. Vaughan,
     that will be fine.
8
           MS. BLEND: Thank you.
9
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I want to check something
10
11
     before I address your other item.
           Let's take Mr. Kern after Mr. McKenzie.
12
13
           MS. BLEND: Yes, Your Honor. Thank you.
14
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Anything else? I want to
15
     make sure we've got Ms. McCann, Mr. Cook.
16
          All right.
           ALEX VAUGHAN, having been previously sworn,
17
18
     continued his testimony as follows:
19
                    FURTHER REEXAMINATION
20
     By Chairman Chandler:
2.1
          Mr. Vaughan, let me -- let me be a little
     more straightforward about a couple of questions I
22
23
     asked you yesterday. I was asking you questions
24
     about
```

the -- let's call it the avoided capacity benefit of

8 1 the solar garden, which is the nameplate -- the 2 nameplate reduction of the FRR capacity. 3 Do you remember that -- those questions? 4 Α. Yes. Okay. So it reduces your overall requirement 5 Q. 6 by the -- under the sort of fictional scenario we 7 were talking about, if it produces exactly on the 5-CP at full contribution. 8 Do you have your testimony in front of you, 9 your direct testimony? 10 11 Α. Yes. 12 All right. Which line in that -- and I 13 forget, is it AEV-7 or AEV-8? 14 Α. Eight. AEV-8. Which -- which line on AEV-8 of the 15 16 -- the NPV Economic Prudency Test does that show up? 17 It would be -- huh, I was about to say G, but Α. 18 that is the avoided capacity cost. 19 It's -- it's really there in -- in C, but 20 where it says, average 12-CP reduction, it should 21 be, average 5-CP reduct -- oh, no, that's -- that's 2.2 just I quess a --23 Well, I -- I wondered about that. Q. Yeah, it should -- it should be. We have --24

basically this exhibit has the OATT -- the OATT line

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item in there twice, the 12-CP. So I've got to sub one of those out and it should say, the NPV of capacity -- avoided capacity costs.
```

So under -- under C it has, average 12-CP reduction times annual transmission revenue requirement (indiscernible) megawatt year.

- Q. Those are different values, right? That's a reduction of -- that's the OATT LS -- that's how the OATT LSE costs get allocated, right?
- A. Correct. Yeah, it's -- no, it's missing the
  -- the AEV Work Paper 3 includes it. It has -- it
  shows in that example the avoided capacity charges.
  Like it shows -- that is an illustrative example of
  the full 25 megawatts with all of these value
- streams shown in it. This figure AEV-8 is missing
  the benefit stream of the NPV of capacity value, so
  it would need to be added in here.
- Q. Okay. So you're saying there is a work paper that has -- an Excel spreadsheet that actually has this --
- 21 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. -- calculation that looks different?Do you know --
  - A. Which what it does is it shows -- this is a illustrative summary. The AEV Work Paper 3 shows in

```
detail how you would calculate all of these things.
```

I do not offhand remember what staff data
request we provided all of our work papers in, but I
know it's --

- Q. That's okay, it's 2-1.
- A. -- supplied, yeah. I know it was provided somewhere.
- Q. Can you imagine how slow these hearings would have been with the number of questions I have without a computer?
- So it's Vaughan 3?
- 12 **A**. Yes.

1

2

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17

13 Q. Vaughan Work Paper 3, that's great.

So I see the tab -- I just want to make sure that I'm looking at the thing that you're wanting me to look at. The tabs are: Summary, AS Credit,

Generation Capacity Value, Energy, 12-CP LSE OATT --

- 18 **A.** Yes.
- 19 Q. -- on and on?
- A. Be on the Generation Capacity Value tab where
  it shows how the solar load shape would reduce
  what -- essentially what it would be worth at the
  time of the 5-CPs using I think a three-year
  historic of the 5-CP hours, the dates and hours.
- 25 And then it shows the capacity curve, includes the

- 1 -- the gross-up for the reserve margin, because you 2 are -- you are reducing the load obligation with these facilities.
  - And that's the tab Generation Capacity Value? Q.
- 5 I'm sorry, will you say that again? Α.
- 6 Q. That's the tab Generation Capacity Value?
- 7 Yes, sir. Α.

3

4

19

- 8 Okay. So that is -- I just want to make sure Q. 9 I have an appreciation here. That entire value stream is just not on the test input? 10
- 11 Correct. Yeah, it's -- need to insert Α. 12 something in there, because we have -- yeah, the A 13 is the total cost of service from the project, which 14 is summarized above, and then you have the energy, 15 ancillary services thereof, reduction of the 12-CP, 16 and then the REC value. So, yes, it's -- it's 17 missing -- it's missing the generation capacity 18
  - Q. Okay. Do you --

reduction value.

- 20 MR. GISH: Mr. Chairman, we'll make that an 21 update when we file our other changes to the --
- 2.2 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I appreciate that.
- 23 MR. GISH: Okay.
- 24 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Do you-all -- do you-all 25 provide Mr. Vaughan a copy of that -- that Vaughan

```
12
1
     Work Paper 3?
2
           MS. BLEND: Can we provide one?
3
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, you-all -- I mean,
     we can bring it up, but it really is not necessarily
4
5
     productive to bring it up on the screen, but we can
6
     if we need to.
7
           MS. BLEND: I can provide it electronically
8
     on my laptop, I'll just need to --
           MR. GISH: Yeah, I'm doing it right now.
9
           MS. BLEND: -- log into the internet.
10
11
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Do you mind? Thank you.
           MR. GISH: Not -- not at all. Let me have a
12
13
     second to get logged on.
14
           So I'll just ask you other questions and if
     Q.
15
     you need to --
16
    Α.
           Yeah.
17
           -- we'll -- I'll just stop asking them.
     Q.
18
           Yeah, sure.
           On the calculation of generation capacity
19
     Q.
20
     value, you've got June, July, August, and September
2.1
     on here.
2.2
    Α.
          Yes.
23
           Why four months?
     Q.
24
           Because those are the months under current
25
     rules in which you can set up 5-CP --
```

- Q. Yeah --
- A. -- for purposes of your capacity obligation of PJM.
- 4 Q. And we'll come back to current rules to that.
- 5 I just want to make sure I have an appreciation for
- 6 it.

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- 7 So at some point the FRR plan is based on a
- 8 backwards-looking 5-CP usage -- or 5-CP demand
- 9 during those months from the previous year, is that
- 10 how the FRR plan is set, roughly?
- 11 A. Well, I mean, all capacity obligations are
- 12 set based on --
- 13 Q. That's fair.
- 14 A. -- the previous year's CPs.
- 15 Q. Yeah. So either -- whether you're BRA or
- 16 FRR, but I'm just wanting to focus on the FRR.
- 17 A. Yes. Yeah.
- 18 Q. Yeah. Okay. And then you apply -- I'm
- 19 | quessing here that since there is no -- there are no
- 20 values in these months for particular days, that
- 21 until like 6:00 a.m., for instance, and then it
- 22 increases and then it decreases, you're just -- this
- 23 is the overlay of a hypothetical or an expected
- 24 | production of a solar facility?
- 25 A. Yeah, as it states in my testimony, we took

- weather station data from PVWatts, I believe, NREL's website in our service territory, to get the shape and then we applied a capacity factor based on what we've observed on projects that we have in service.
- Q. Okay. And then the peak reduction goes down every year over -- as the facility gets older, that's just a degradation of the facility's output?
- 8 A. That is panel degradation.
- 9 Q. Okay.

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- 10 A. And assumed like one half percent.
- 11 | Q. Okay.
- 12 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Would you mind --
- MR. GISH: Yeah.
- 14 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: -- if you've got it
- 15 ready, sir?
- Q. And then how do you -- do you just assume for purposes of this calculation that -- and this is our Generation Capacity Value tab.
- Do you just assume for purposes of this that
  the peak is the same as the max production that day,
  max production that month?
- A. No. That's -- that's why we laid the actual solar load shape in there. So the -- you match up what the expected production is in that hour with what the -- if you'll look down there in Rows 31

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through 38, we -- kind of a three-year average of when -- when the hours were. So you'll see the peak reduction goes between -- oh, as low as 11 megawatts to as high as 16 depending on which hour that peak is. Then we just took a three-year average of that peak reduction.

So you're never going to get 25 -- you know, full nameplate unless it's, you know, at -- at a -- these are afternoon hours, so you're already down -- starting to go down the solar generation curve somewhat at that time. It would need to be closer to -- to noon to get a much closer to nameplate value.

- Q. All right. And so that's -- you know, I only knew about the AEV-8, and I guess I missed the work paper here. Yesterday you were talking about how the capacity value was relatively small relative -- relatively small compared to the other value streams.
  - Do you remember that?
- A. I do.
- 22 Q. Okay. So going across on the Summary tab.
- **A.** Yes.
- Q. So the generation capacity value on this is a fifth of the value stream, right?

16 1 Roughly, yeah. Α. 2 Roughly. Okay. Q. 3 In the early years. Α. The -- yeah, I'm sorry, I just -- I'm looking 4 Q. 5 at 2027. Sorry, I just -- just --6 Α. Sure. 7 Rough estimates. The energy value is always 8 more than the capacity value and outpaces the capacity value; is that right? 9 10 Α. Yes. 11 Q. Then --12 That's what it looks like. 13 -- the LSE OATT charge value -- do you see Q. 14 that? 15 Α. Yep. 16 Higher than the capacity value, outpaces the 17 capacity value and seems to correlate pretty 18 strongly with the energy value? At least on a 19 linear basis, they start around the same place and 20 21 Yeah, they both -- they both have assumed 22 escalating prices over time. 23 So the 12-CP -- I just want to make sure I've got this. It takes the -- and I'll talk to 24

Mr. Burkholder. I know this is Mr. Burkholder's

- 1 | thing, so I'll -- but the 12-CP effectively is the
- 2 | way that the FERC tariff allocates the AEPSE bill
- 3 for transmission amongst the operating companies,
- 4 right?
- 5 A. Yes. That's how Kentucky Power incurs LSE
- 6 OATT costs to 12-CPs.
- 7 Q. And so this is just a reflection that in so
- 8 | far on a megawatt-to-megawatt basis, you can reduce
- 9 all else equal your five of those 12 allocators,
- 10 | that's a value, that's a avoided value, right?
- 11 A. Well, you -- I mean, it's -- yeah, just to be
- 12 clear, it's more than just the five. I mean, I
- 13 | think -- I think we need to look at that tab. You
- 14 get some value in almost every month.
- 15 Q. That -- that's fair.
- 16 **A.** Yeah.
- 17 Q. Okay. As long as the --
- 18 A. It's lower on average, right --
- 19 Q. As long as the --
- 20 A. -- because it's just a summer measure.
- 21 Q. As long as the CP allocator in any given
- 22 month happens coincident with the production of the
- 23 | facility, that's a benefit?
- 24 A. Yes, because the facilities would be reducing
- 25 the Company's load reported for settlement purposes.

- Q. Do you have -- is Kentucky the only state that's going to have a solar garden?
- 3 It's the only place we've named it that. I mean, we have -- we have approximately 140 megawatts 4 5 of these projects already operational or approved in 6 Virginia. You know, theirs -- theirs is done for a 7 different reason. They have a statutorily-mandated renewable portfolio standard that escalates annually 8 9 that the -- APCO is complying with. And so we -- we do have distribution of solar there, but not -- not 10 11 the same proposal, I guess, or we don't call it 12 solar gardens. But -- but, yes, we have 13 distribution of solar in other places.
- Q. I guess what I'm -- the -- the FERC -size-of-the-pie FERC, the FERC revenue requirement
  is going to be what it is.
- 17 **A.** Uh-huh.
- 18 Q. This is effectively reducing the slice of the pie for Kentucky Power, right?
- 20 **A**. Yes.
- Q. If other states are simultaneously reducing
  their -- their demand during those 12-CP allocators,
  if Kentucky Power doesn't also reduce its demand,
  it's going to be allocated a greater piece LSE,
- 25 right?

- A. Yeah, correct.
- 2 Q. Okay.

- 3 A. I mean, Kentucky Power can only control
- 4 | Kentucky Power, right? Just like we have other
- 5 entities in the zone that install solar and
- 6 batteries and peak shape and they -- they also
- 7 reduce what
- 8 | they -- they would pay as part of the annual revenue
- 9 requirement.
- 10 Q. Yeah. And so if some action isn't taken to
- 11 reduce that, then it just means more costs are going
- 12 to be allocated, that -- that's just the -- the
- 13 | reality of the situation, right?
- 14 A. I mean, it's a -- it's kind of a -- if you
- 15 think about it from an economic standpoint, it's a
- 16 | but-for-type calculation. So if you didn't do this,
- yeah, something would be different. But the same is
- 18 | true if -- if when another state adds a load, you
- 19 | know, there's -- there's a lot of things that are
- 20 going to affect those -- those relative 12-CP
- 21 allocators.
- 22 Q. Okay. Okay. Just taking your calculations
- 23 here at face value. Okay. Reduces the overall load
- 24 requirements -- or it reduces the overall generation
- 25 requirements for your FRR plan?

- 1 A. Reduces the load obligation.
- 2 Q. Okay. Reduces the load obligation. Reduces,
- 3 helps avoid ancillary service charges?
- 4 A. And any of the load-based ancillary service
- 5 charges that get billed on your load settle with PJM
- 6 | you are avoiding, yes.
- 7 Q. Avoids purchasing energy --
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. -- commensurate with its production?
- 10 **A**. Yes.
- 11 Q. Reduces allocation of PJM LSE OATT -- or OATT
- 12 | expenses?
- 13 **A.** Yes.
- 14 Q. And --
- 15 A. It also produces RECs.
- 16 Q. -- produces RECs.
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 Q. That's what -- sorry.
- 19 A. Fungible commodity.
- 20 Q. Yeah.
- 21 A. Yeah.
- 22 Q. So it actually produces value in the
- 23 | production of energy, has a additional value stream
- 24 in the form of a renewable energy certificate,
- 25 right?

A. Yes.

- Q. Okay. And all of those values, those value streams, however many they are and whatever level they are, is netted against the cost of the facility to determine whether it's cost effective on an NPV basis; is that right?
- A. So what -- what we did is we compared it to the -- what's proposed in AEV -- wait, wait -- what's proposed in AEV-8 in the Company's case here is that if the NPV of what you just described, so all of the benefits subtracted from the NPV of all of the costs expected over the life, if that is less than the NPV of avoided capacity, then it's -- it's economic.

So it might not necessarily be NPV positive, meaning that all of the benefits are -- are greater than all of the costs, but it is relatively less expensive than your avoided capacity.

So I think in the -- I think a lot of these we've seen are NPV positive based -- based on the curves we're using and the prices we're observing at the time and the cost of the facility. But it could still be true that something passes the economic test where it's -- it's a net cost over the life, but it's less of a net cost than the avoided --

- 1 expected cost of avoided capacity. That's what's
- 2 | shown in line, you know, F and G in that AEV-8.
- 3 Q. Cost of service, less the value streams,
- 4 | compared to your avoided cost?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Avoided capacity costs.
- A. Yes. If you go down to Figure 9, it's -
  8 it's putting numbers to it to --
- 9 Q. So I just want to make sure I have an
- 10 appreciation. You're using the energy that you
- 11 avoid as a calculation to determine whether
- 12 | something is cost effective, but only comparing it
- 13 | to avoiding capacity costs?
- 14 A. Can you say state that again?
- 15 Q. Yeah. You're taking a calculation that
- 16 includes a value reflective of avoided energy costs
- 17 to compare to something that's only related to
- 18 avoided capacity value?
- 19 A. We're taking all the value streams, which
- 20 | include energy, yes, and comparing it to capacity.
- 21 | I mean, that -- that was one of the -- part of the
- 22 | impetus for -- as I state in my testimony, for --
- 23 for proposing this plan, why Kentucky Power said,
- 24 | let's -- yeah, let's look at this. We know we have
- 25 a capacity need in 2026. IRP shows solar coming on

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as part of the preferred plan. And so that -- that was the driver.

So, I mean, yes, you could add avoided cost of energy as well to Line G in the economic test. You could do that. That's just the way that we proposed to structure it.

- Q. Well, I know I could. I guess what I'm asking for is wouldn't it be reasonable to?
- A. It could be, yeah. I mean, I just -- we did it that way just because that was the -- the use case, I guess, or the reason we are proposing the program, was for capacity.
- Q. Okay. Well, the idea of an avoided capacity and avoided energy charge is that -- that -- like going back to PURPA, would you agree that it's -- I don't think -- I'll just tell you, my guess is Kentucky wouldn't have avoided energy and avoided capacity values if it wasn't for -- for PURPA necessarily. I just -- you know, a lot of these states wouldn't have done this absent PURPA, right?

## A. Wouldn't have done what?

Q. Wouldn't have had -- we wouldn't have a statutory- or regulatory-mandated requirement that utilities mandate or have avoided capacity values ready to -- ready and willing in tariffs, that

- 1 | anybody shows up at the time of a need, the utility
- 2 has to buy it at a certain price. I mean, all that
- 3 is mandated under PURPA, right?
- 4 A. Yeah, the -- the put, the unilateral put to
- 5 the utility is mandated under PURPA, and that's just
- 6 the price measure at which that happens.
- 7 O. Yeah.
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. But the -- the -- at least the idea -- and
- 10 I'm going blank on the order numbers, but they at
- 11 | least -- I think maybe 872. But at least the idea
- 12 under PURPA is that the utility should be
- 13 | indifferent in its price it has to pay to qualifying
- 14 facilities because it reflects their avoided costs?
- 15 A. Correct, that --
- 16 Q. Yeah.
- 17 A. Exactly, right?
- 18 Q. And --
- 19 A. So -- and if you can bring a facility online
- 20 and everyone else is indifferent, then --
- 21 Q. Yeah.
- 22 **A.** -- why not?
- 23 Q. Yeah. And -- but --
- 24 A. To get back to your original question, yeah,
- 25 you know, when you start thinking about it from a

25 PURPA avoided cost standpoint, yeah, it would be 1 2 reasonable to add the avoided cost of energy to the 3 economic test. Okay. Current rules, RTO'S are regulated 4 by FERC -- an RTO is a utility per FERC, right? 5 6 Well, they just --7 Yeah. Α. 8 That's a statement, that's okay. Q. 9 But there are -- regulation is what it is, rules change prospectively, tariffs can change. 10 So --11 12 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Oh, sorry, could you keep 13 that up for a second? 14 MS. TUSSEY: Oh, yeah. 15 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I'm sorry. Just to -- so 16 that we -- well, it's okay. 17 So REC values don't really -- well, REC 18 values really have no -- very little interaction with what FERC rule is, would you agree? 19 20 Let me strike my question. 21 Α. I can't think -- I can't --22 FERC doesn't set those rates, would you Q. 23 agree? 24 Yeah, correct. I mean, generally we're 25 selling RECs in the bilateral market, broker market.

- 1 Q. Ancillary services -- wholesale ancillary
- 2 | services have been around for -- and calculated in a
- 3 | very similar way for years, would you agree?
- 4 A. Yeah, correct, they are part of the FERC
- 5 tariff --
- 6 Q. Yeah.
- 7 | A. Yes.
- 8 Q. And have been since open-access came around,
- 9 | would you agree?
- 10 A. I would agree with that.
- 11 Q. Okay. Energy value, wholesale energy value
- 12 versus the cost of production, there is some cost at
- 13 this point of energy production that could be
- 14 avoided, so that -- let me ask it this way: You're
- 15 | not worried about a revenue stream going away with
- 16 regard to Column D there of energy value?
- 17 A. No. I believe there will --
- 18 Q. Okay.
- 19 A. -- probably always be some sort of cost of
- 20 energy.
- 21 Q. Okay. And then --
- 22 A. These -- these hearings will be easier if
- 23 there isn't.
- 24 Q. What's that?
- 25 A. If there's no longer a cost of energy, these

- hearings will be easier in the future. But, yeah, I don't expect that.
- Q. For you. For -- given your new position, I would certainly agree. I don't know about for everybody else, but for you, I -- as long as you keep your current job, for sure.

So I want to focus, then, on C and E in terms of this caveat of current rules. And -- and part of my concern is this is a 35-year investment, right?

That's the depreciable life that you're looking at

12 A. Correct.

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- Q. -- using. Okay. And -- I'm not asking about prudency in terms of knowing what you knew at the time, but I'm just trying to have an appreciation for what the risks of being wrong to the upside or downside of the NPV analysis might be --
- 18 **A.** Sure.
- 19 Q. -- over the life of the asset.

So the generation capacity value is avoiding, currently the rules today, the load obligation for FRR?

- 23 A. Yes, reducing it.
- Q. Reducing it. Would you agree as a general matter -- well, let me ask, do you expect, knowing

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the production of generation and the demand of Kentucky Power customers, that over the life of approximately 35 years of a fictional 25-megawatt system that that -- that there's a real risk or an expected risk of that value stream going to zero?
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- A. The value stream in question being that a capacity value?
- Q. Avoid -- yeah, avoiding generation capacity.
- A. I -- so I don't think it's going to go to zero, but I think it's going to -- it could very well be something different. I mean, I -- I believe PJM is going to institute a winter -- some measure of winter obligation, whether it's a separate market in itself or it is a new annual market that includes winter peaks in -- in the calculation. Yeah, I think it's very clear from the state quota process that that -- that's coming. It's not in the current rule changes, but we expect it to be in the next round.

And so the caveat with that is -- about not knowing the future here is, yes, you may end up with a lower peak reduction for your capacity value, but we'd also expect those market changes to increase the price of capacity. And so you could have a push -- a push-pull scenario where you end up with

relatively the same value because the market is short capacity in the future. You know, we're seeing the first half of that here with how they've — they have changed resource accreditation to an annual figure. It's no longer summer, it's now — they've included winter in at least the ELCC side and have — and have transitioned thermal resources to marginal ELCC calculations. So now there's — there's less capacity in the RTO from —

Q. Right.

## A. -- an accreditation standpoint.

So, right, you've got to think about it in terms of, yeah, these -- these -- the megawatt reduction you get credit for may be less in the future, but the price you're applying to it might be higher. I don't know as I sit here.

Q. Yeah, but like even if -- let's just even -even say, hypothetically, that it moves to a -- it
moves to a winter -- that's not going to happen, but
PJM moves to a 5-CP for winter months type
allocation or determination of -- of load
requirements. That doesn't mean that production in
the middle of summer is necessarily -- has zero
capacity value, would you agree? It just may not
necessarily be monetized as a capacity value stream

within the market.

- 2 A. Yeah, I mean, it's -- it's going to be
- 3 whatever the market -- you know, for -- for our
- 4 proposing, it's going to be whatever the market
- 5 | rules are at the time.
- 6 Q. Yeah, but I -- I'm sorry, I guess what I'm
- 7 | really trying to ask is, you-all have load
- 8 requirements outside of five peak times in the
- 9 middle of the summer, right?
- 10 A. Absolutely, yeah.
- 11 Q. And there's a value of having adequate
- 12 | capacity to meet your load during those remaining
- 13 | 8,755 hours, right?
- 14 A. Yes, there -- there is a value to having
- 15 | supply resources and diversity of supply resources
- 16 and all that. There's -- there's other benefits,
- 17 yes.
- 18 Q. Okay. And you don't expect, even if PJM
- 19 moved to a 5-CP calculation, that customers wouldn't
- 20 receive a capacity benefit, whether it could be
- 21 | monetized or not, through a reduction in the FRR
- 22 | load requirement, a capacity benefit of having
- 23 energy being produced in the middle of the day
- 24 | throughout the summer?
- 25 A. Certainly, I --

Q. Okay.

- A. I mean, I would attribute that more to

  on-peak energy value. But, yes, there's -- there's
- 4 | value there, correct.
- 5 Q. Okay. I mean, the -- the value of capacity
- 6 is that it can produce energy, would you agree?
- 7 A. Yeah, capacity is a potential energy
- 8 production.
- 9 Q. Okay. And then we'll move on to the PJM LSE
- 10 | OATT charge value.
- 11 A. Okay.
- 12 Q. So we walked through everything else. Forget
- 13 | FERC. There's always going to be some value to the
- 14 | production of energy, ancillary services have been
- 15 around for years, cost of service format, whatever.
- 16 REC value has nothing to do with set rules.
- Generation capacity value, we just talked about
- 18 that.
- 19 PJM LSE OATT charge value, that is -- that is
- 20 a result exclusively of an allocation of a
- 21 | FERC-approved tariff, would you agree?
- 22 **A**. Yes.
- 23 Q. Okay. And then -- then the value here is
- 24 | merely avoiding the billing determinants applied to
- 25 | that FERC rate?

- A. Yes, you're reducing --
- Q. Okay.

- A. -- your billing determinants, absolutely.
- Q. And so if -- okay. I don't think I need you to answer any more of that.

Last set of questions on -- on the solar garden is the allocation -- I'll call it allocation. I don't know of a better word, but the allocation of credits to the LIHEAP customers that were -- it was discussed previously in the hearing. You're generally aware of that?

- **A**. Yes.
- Q. Yeah. And the allo -- my understanding is
  that the -- half of the value of the facility will
  be allocated -- half of the -- well, let me just ask
  -- withdraw that.

What value is actually being allocated to the LIHEAP customers under your proposal and how is that calculated?

A. Yeah, so we -- we chose half of the energy value pretty specifically tactically, because there are -- there are provisions in the IRA where there's the potential for bonus ITC credits if you have a qualifying low-income program where some percentage, I believe it's 50, there's like some hurdle rate in

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## there, from your facility benefit low-income customers.

And so that was kind of two birds with one stone with the proposal, let's try and establish some low-income assistance in the winter months here with our customers and potentially make the projects more economic for -- for customers if -- if when we do that -- if when we look at a proposed project, ITCs at 50 percent are more beneficial to cost service than PTCs. So that -- that's the reason for the -- the 50 percent and why we chose that.

But the calculation itself would be -- I think it's in my direct testimony somewhere, it would be the previous 12 months of production, regardless of when it happens, times the applicable -- they had LMP, so that would be the energy value that would create the total -- total energy value and then we'd say, you take one half of that and that would be applied to the LIHEAP customers through -- I believe we indicated in discovery it would be three winter months where we'd credit on their bill.

- Q. Okay. So you take 12 months' production, prevailing LMP on an hourly basis, 15-minute basis?
- A. Hourly.
- Q. That was a question. Hourly basis.

A. Yes.

- 2 Q. All right. So the average hourly LMP for a
- 3 particular billing period for a enrolled LIHEAP
- 4 | customer, take that 12 months' production, multiply
- 5 | it by the LMP, divide by two, take that as a
- 6 dollar-denominated amount and put that on the bill
- 7 | as a reduction to the total?
- 8 A. Yeah, it's on my direct testimony, page 33,
- 9 | begins on line 18, carries over to line two of page
- 10 34. But, yeah, it says exactly that.
- 11 | O. Okay.
- 12 A. And I think we estimated it to be \$66 per --
- per customer, based on our -- our illustrative
- 14 example that's included in that work paper we've
- 15 | been looking at.
- 16 Q. All right. So I have a big-picture question.
- 17 Let's just say that a 25-megawatt facility -- after
- 18 | asking all this, with all this in mind, take a
- 19 25-megawatt facility, you said approximately that
- 20 | would cost, just overnight capital dollars,
- 21 | everything, \$60 million.
- 22 A. Some -- somewhere in there.
- 23 Q. Yeah, that -- that's one range. Okay.
- I have an appreciation for what you were
- 25 saying that you're -- you're comparing this to the

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avoided costs to determine whether or not it's cost effective or not. That's -- that's fine.
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Would you agree that there's a difference between cost effective and being the most efficient use of money?

- A. I mean, yeah, the two things are --
- 7 O. Different?

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- 8 A. -- are -- yeah, they're -- they're different 9 things.
- Q. Okay. Are you generally aware of -- I'm not asking you for a legal opinion, but I'm just asking, are you generally aware of the Commission's standard
- 13 for a CPCN?
- 14 A. Generally, but --
- Q. Okay. Yeah, and I'd just -- you know, the standard is what it is, it's recounted in orders.
- 17 But if I said it was something like that a utility
- 18 needed to prove need in the absence of wasteful
- 19 duplication and that as part of proving those that
- 20 you needed to indicate that the proposal is the
- 21 least cost, most reasonable option, that's kind of
- 22 the precedent, does that sound familiar?
- 23 A. Yes, that's vaguely familiar, yeah. And --
- 24 Q. Okay.
- 25 A. -- the reason we -- we've looked at it this

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way, we wanted to get the economic hurdle in there because it -- it will be administratively and cost inefficient to come back here to ask for every five-megawatt project, right? I mean --
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Q. That -- I'm not -- I'm not really asking about the need for a CPCN, but I've always read the law in a way that says you need a CPCN to do everything, is the original rule. But then there's like this incredibly broad exception that says, except for extensions in the ordinary course of business. Okay? And so most all utility spending falls under the exemption for the ordinary course of business charge. Okay.

But that doesn't necessarily negate the need, under our regulations, to still show that things don't result in wasteful duplication. All right?

Providing all of that as a preface to say, is this the least cost, most reasonable option to spend \$60 million to reduce the utility's cost of service and to provide assistance to customers to either help them use less or to pay less for their bills?

A. Well, I don't think it's one or the other. I mean, I think it's -- we looked at the reason for proposing this program and we all -- what -- what other things could we do to solve -- solve the

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issue -- help contribute to solving issues that

Kentucky Power brought to us when we were

considering what to put in this case, and so that's

why we added on the low-income option. It also

gives us potential to have more economic --

potentially more economic projects if we qualify for

a 50 percent ITC.
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Again, it's 60 million, but if that's our overnight capital cost for the solar and we qualify for 50 percent ITC, we're getting 30 million of that back free from the government, right? And that's going to be reflected in the cost of service for that.

Is it the lowest cost of energy? I -- I don't know.

O. Yeah.

A. I mean, we're evaluating those things now.

You know, we have an open RFP. We have bids in.

It's -- it's hard to compare, right? Because when you're comparing other resources, there's going to be gas curb assumptions and everything.

So I can't tell you it's the least cost. I think the way we've proposed it with the economic hurdle, it's -- it -- it would in my mind pass the least reasonable cost standard, but I can't tell you

- 1 it's the least cost.
- 2 Q. Well, I mean, what you've got as your
- 3 | prudency test is whether it has a 1.0 cost benefit,
- 4 | right, effectively?
- 5 A. Yeah, its cost -- well, its costs are
- 6 greater than the -- its costs are less than the
- 7 avoided costs.
- 8 Q. Yeah, it's this amount is greater than this
- 9 amount?
- 10 **A**. Yes.
- 11 Q. 1.0 or greater -- or greater than 1.0, right,
- 12 relative to the other costs?
- 13 **A.** Sure.
- 14 Q. Okay. I guess what I'm trying to ask is, has
- 15 anybody taken pen to paper to figure out whether
- 16 | there are other options that are 1.5 or a two or
- 17 | some other -- let me -- let me withdraw that.
- Do you remember yesterday when Mr. Blankenship
- 19 used the terms, something like -- talking about the
- 20 DRR and the investments, that maybe that the biggest
- 21 bang for the utility's buck?
- 22 A. Generally, yeah.
- 23 Q. Okay. Is this the biggest bang for the
- 24 utility's buck?
- 25 A. I -- I can't answer that.

Q. Okay.

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- 2 I mean, I -- I'm focused on energy supply 3 tariff -- tariff issues. You know, I'm focused on what I'm focused on. Like I -- I can't tell you 4 that the \$60 million, or net 30- after you get the 5 6 money back from the government, could -- could -- it 7 would be most efficiently spent here versus giving 8 it to Mr. Blankenship versus giving it to Mr. Kerns 9 versus wherever. I -- I do not prioritize capital 10 for Kentucky Power.
- Q. Yeah. Do you know if anybody at Kentucky
  Power prioritizes the capital at Kentucky power or
  whether that's done at the AEP level?
- 14 A. No, it's -- that's Mr. West --
- 15 Q. Okay.

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16 A. -- at Kentucky Power.

You know, we -- when we talked about the EEI dec yesterday, we mentioned this -- this isn't in there. I mean, that's one of the -- you know, that capital wasn't in the -- for this program wasn't in the pie chart, right? And that's where Mr. West and his counterparts at the other companies work through service companies to optimize the total -- the total amount of capital that we're -- we're putting in the utilities. And so you might have a project get

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delayed somewhere else. Mr. West needs capital for
this or for Mr. Blankenship for something else.
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That's -- that's how dollars get moved around.

So just because it wasn't in the wheel doesn't mean that it can't be funded.

Q. Yeah. And I think that's a great word, Mr. West, optimizing.

Okay. I just want to -- one last question on I think this entire line.

AEV-8, when you're talking about your prudence test, I'm not talking about the bottom part, the actual prudency test, but the calculation of the cost of service above, does it take into account that ITC savings?

A. ITC or PTC, yes. It -- it depends. So when we -- regardless of where -- you know, post IRA -- we've always been able to take ITCs or PTCs on wind projects. Post IRA, it's now a technology-neutral PTC. So since, when we do a solar project, we -- we evaluate the individual project to see if rate payers would be better off, lower costs of service under PTCs or ITCs.

Q. Yeah, I just was curious -- it had the PTC on it. I just wondered if you had an opinion about the -- over a 35-year -- I know there's the length

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of time and there's a lot of considerations go into whether a PTC or an ITC, there's a break-even between the two.

Do you have an expectation that if this is distributed solar in the Kentucky Power or one of the 20 counties in Kentucky Power's territory, over 35 years at a distributor level, do you have an idea of whether the ITC or the PTC would likely pay off -- or which one would -- would likely be chosen?

A. Generally speaking, we end up -- when we do this analysis, we end up with PTCs being -- being greater than ITCs from a customer cost perspective. It's just the rate of the PTCs and then the production of the facility over the ten years that it's PTC eligible tends to provide a larger cost-of-service benefit.

There is a break-even -- there is some -- a tipping point, though, where if production is below a certain level -- estimated production's below a certain level or capital costs are over some level, where it will then say that, well, an ITC for that specific project is -- is more beneficial.

Q. Yeah, and I guess your irradiance or production values that you used in the -- the Vaughan WP 3, were those Eastern Kentucky specific

- or were those just general production values of a
- 2 | solo facility over 35 years?
- 3 A. I'd say -- I'd say they're from the region.
- 4 We used --
- 5 Q. Okay.
- A. We used what we're seeing from -- kind of an
  average of what we're seeing from the same type of
  projects across the state line in Southwest Virginia
- 9 and our affiliate. I mean --
- 10 Q. Okay.
- 11 A. -- there's -- there's no difference there.
- 12 Q. I was going to say, as -- as I asked
- 13 Mr. Blankenship, there's not much difference across
- 14 | the border in terms of the cost?
- 15 A. Just an invisible line.
- 16 Q. Yeah. A good-size river, but yeah, I gotcha.
- 17 All right. Good on all those, Mr. Vaughan.
- 18 Are you helping Kentucky Power with its review
- of responses to the request for proposal for new --
- 20 for power purchase agreements?
- 21 **A**. Yes.
- 22 Q. Okay. And what is the status of that
- 23 process?
- 24 A. So the bidding process is closed, and so now
- 25 | it's in the bid evaluation process.

- Q. Okay. Have you had a chance to -- do you have them in hand and --
- 3 A. I do not right now, no.
- 4 Q. Do you -- do you have -- I know you don't
- 5 | have them in your hand, but you have them -- when
- 6 you go back to your office, they're available to
- 7 | you, they're in, they're collated, the Company has
- 8 them?
- 9 A. The -- the Company has the bid packages,
- 10 | right?
- 11 | Q. Okay.
- 12 A. So now you're starting your due diligence on
- 13 the bids. This may shock you, but, you know, we
- 14 always have to go ask for -- for more, you know.
- 15 It's -- it's like filling out an application and --
- 16 or the team that deals with -- the commercial team
- 17 | will be going back to -- to bidders saying, hey, you
- 18 | didn't fill in this, we've got to get -- so it's
- 19 kind of making sure you have all the information you
- 20 need from everybody and that you begin the
- 21 evaluation process.
- 22 Q. Okay. Have you started to review those?
- 23 A. I have only reviewed at the summary level.
- 24 | We'll really be getting into that here in the -- in
- 25 | the coming weeks.

44 Q. Okay. 1 2 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: We have -- I'd like to go into confidential session. 3 (Confidential Testimony of Mr. Vaughan from 4 9:54 a.m. to 10:11 a.m.) 5 6 MS. SACRE: You're on the public record, 7 Chairman. 8 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. 9 By Chairman Chandler: So going back to AEV-4 here at this time, 10 11 were you involved in the decision not to renew the 12 Rockport UPA? 13 I don't -- I don't think I was involved in the decision. I was involved in the regulatory 14 cases, you know, surround -- like the 2017 case 15 16 where, you know, the settlement agreement did what 17 it did. I -- I myself was not a -- a decider there. 18 I'm not saying you were -- and that was -did you provide guidance and information to Kentucky 19 20 Power in their decision making regarding not to 21 renew the Rockport UPA? 2.2 I did not, no, not that I can recall. Α. 23 Okay. Do you know whether anybody in your Q. 24 group did?

A. No. So at that time I was in, I would say,

- 1 Ms. Walsh's position, so I was in -- I was in a 2 different group. I was in this kind of more cost 3 service standard pricing team.
  - Q. In December?

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- A. Well, I mean, you wouldn't -- are you saying
  like as of -- I think the decision was made prior to
  December of 20 -- 2022, right? In December it was
  made -- or the decision not to renew was done prior
  to that.
- 10 | Q. Do you know when the decision was made?
  - A. I don't -- I don't have that -- no, I don't have that date on me. I -- I don't know. It was done well in advance of December of '22, though. I mean, we transacted for short-term capacity to replace the megawatts that you lost in the UPA, you know, prior to the '22-23 delivery year, right? Because you lost that capacity for Kentucky Power halfway through the delivery year, so we had to have something else in place, which was a bilateral
  - Q. Yeah, I've got some questions about that, so it's a December -- it was like December -- the second week of December kind of date, right? Which is not
- 25 a --

purchase.

- 1 | A. The --
- 2 Q. -- a planning date for PJM, right?
- 3 A. Correct.
- 4 Q. Yeah. Why -- well, that's the best place to
- 5 | start. So you-all had to -- in order to satisfy
- 6 | your FRR plan, Kentucky Power effectively had to do
- 7 | something unique to insure that they had enough
- 8 | capacity, that there was enough capacity to cover
- 9 their obligation throughout the year, even though a
- 10 portion of the Rockport UPA -- the Rockport UPA only
- 11 | covered a portion of it through a portion of the
- 12 year, correct?
- 13 A. It only covered a portion of the delivery
- 14 | year, correct, because it ended --
- 15 Q. And --
- 16 A. -- in December.
- 17 Q. And PJM doesn't care if you've got capacity
- 18 to cover a portion of the year, you have to have
- 19 | capacity to cover the year, right?
- 20 A. Yes, you must cover the entire June 1 through
- 21 | May 31st delivery year.
- 22 Q. Okay. And in order to have enough capacity
- 23 to cover that entire -- this -- this -- no, last --
- 24 A. Last time.
- 25 Q. -- delivery year, Kentucky Power did what?

- A. They purchased bilaterally from other members of the FRR plan at the avoided or opportunity cost to them. The plan that year was long, so it had made sales, excess sales into the RPM market. And sothe -- by selling or committing some of those long megawatts to Kentucky Power to fill its for the balance of the delivery year at the RPM clearing price, those companies essentially were made whole.
- 9 Q. And those transactions took place when?
- 10 A. Oh, I don't -- I don't have the date, but I'm
  11 sure we could get it for you.
  - Q. Yeah, just like directionally, before this year, before that year, before that delivery year?
  - A. It would have been prior to -- you know, well prior to June 1st of 2022, because you have to have a compliant plan and you have to have -- you know, all of the auction mechanisms have to occur, right? So if you're not selling those megawatts in the BRA, your excess megawatts you're selling to Kentucky Power, that has to -- you know.
  - Q. Yeah, I guess what I'm -- do you know whether that decision was made prior to the BRA for that delivery year or -- well, prior to the BRA for that delivery year or subsequent to the BRA for that delivery year?

- 1 A. I don't remember when that auction actually
- 2 occurred --
- 3 | Q. Okay.
- 4 A. -- due to the weird schedules. It could have
- 5 been either, I -- I don't know.
- 6 Q. And argue -- would you agree, arguably,
- 7 | Kentucky Power could have also purchased that
- 8 | subsequent to the BRA and the incremental auctions
- 9 if capacity was available?
- 10 A. Kentucky Power couldn't have purchased out of
- 11 it. We could have purchased our sale of RPM
- 12 | length -- I guess length out the FRR plan that was
- 13 | sold in the BRA, we could have purchased it back in
- 14 | an incremental auction and instead use that capacity
- 15 for Kentucky Power. Absolutely, that -- that could
- 16 have happened.
- 17 Q. Okay. What are the prices in the IA relative
- 18 to most BRAs?
- 19 A. They're generally lower.
- 20 Q. Okay.
- 21 A. I -- like I saID, I don't know that's what
- 22 happened.
- 23 Q. That's fine. Well, we're going to ask to the
- 24 post-stream data request that -- that sort of timing
- 25 there, real -- real fast.

But capacity in -- the capacity -- the capacity performance product with PJM does not have energy along with it, right? They're separate products?

- A. Yeah, they're separate commodities.
- 6 Q. Okay.

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- A. So --
- Q. So if you have a power plant that satisfies
  and is a capacity performance product that can
  produce energy, you can use that to participate and
  satisfy your needs in PJM, but it can also
  separately produce energy for you, correct?
- 13 A. Can you state that again? Are you asking
- 14 | that if you have --
- 15 Q. If you own a power plant, you can run it to produce energy?
- A. If you have entitlement to both -- both commodities, capacity and energy, you can certainly have the option to produce energy. It's economic.
- Q. Yeah, and I was -- I was even going simpler.
  Forget entitlement or property rights. I just mean,
  if you own a power plant, just basic you own a power
  plant, it can produce energy, yes, you're entitled
  to it, it can satisfy your capacity obligation and
  produce energy for you, right?

A. That's correct.

- Q. Okay. And the type of capacity that PJM -or that Kentucky Power purchased from that affiliate
  or affiliates within the AEP east group was just CP
  capacity that had no associated energy production
  with it, correct?
  - A. Correct. They purchased UCAP megawatts from the other affiliates. And -- well, you know, again, it goes back to what the Company had planned in its 2019 IRP. We -- we carried that through so the -- the energy -- purchased UCAP megawatts to replace the UPA in the back half of '22-23 and we relied on sot-market energy. And, you know, looking at -- I've done some -- some comparison of that since, and even including December of 2022, I believe Kentucky Power saved its customers about \$60 million by sourcing its capacity and energy that way compared to through the UPA.

So even when looking back and even including Elliott, it's -- it's been -- it's been the -- the more economic decision for customers.

Q. Did -- did Kentucky Power have to buy capacity starting -- let's call it December 9th.

Starting December 9th, is that -- was that capacity technically for December 9th through the end of the

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delivery year or was it effectively the entire year net need absent the Rockport UPA since it's a single-year product?
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- A. I think the way we settled it, it was just the back half. It was literally just from its requirement when it -- when it lost entitlement. So it was essentially long in the first half of the delivery year and short in the back half. They didn't have to buy the whole delivery year.
- Q. Okay. How would that compare to -- and this is what I'm really trying to get to with the -- the PPA, what you-all have put out and hopefully got responses for. How -- you said you compared it sort of back of the napkin after the fact to had you -- whether you would have kept the UPA and continued it.

What about had you-all just gotten capacity that had associated energy with it or energy production with it to replace the Rockport UPA?

A. Based on the power prices we've observed this year, even including December of 2022, when I was looking at the cost of the capacity that Kentucky Power used to replace Rockport and those energy values, in my experience in all of our jurisdictions in the east and PJM, I have not seen a asset bid to

- us in either a power purchase agreement or a sale that would be more economic than what Kentucky Power's done.
- Q. Yeah, but when -- starting -- when would that have -- when would that contract have started when you're talking about it sort of backwards looking?
- 7 A. It could have been -- it could have been last
  8 year, it could have been in 2027. We received a
  9 great deal of bids and a great deal of RFP'S across
  10 all of our companies.
- 11 Q. No, I guess, when -- when would you have 12 sought those?
- 13 A. Sought what?

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- Q. Okay. So you have -- you have prices -- like
  let's just take your AEV-4 for a second, right? You
  have prices by month out for the -- or across three
  months, as indicated by the bids in July, August,
  September, October, right?
  - A. Uh-huh.

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Q. So that would have been -- looking in July,
August, September, October, that's what those prices
were. I'm asking what -- what would have been -well, as a result of the 2019 IRP, what -- what
would have been the opportunity to enter into a firm
PPA to replace the Rockport UPA?

- A. You're saying had we -- had we not chosen the strategy we did out of the 2019 IR -- R -- IRP and rather, after the conclusion of that, sometime in 2020 or 2021 issued an RFP to re -- for energy and capacity from a PPA from any source, would -- would I expect that to be lower or higher than what we actually did?
- Q. Yeah, like a 287-megawatt PPA that had capacity and energy production with it.
- A. I have seen nothing that would be cheaper than what we've realized for Kentucky Power since then. In my experience in bids in all of our affiliates over that exact time frame, we -- we haven't received anything --
  - Q. So even in your previous job you would have seen the bids come in from 2020, 2021?
  - A. So I -- I've been doing -- I kind of -- I kind of moved. My last position was kind of a mix. I was still doing retail pricing, cost-of-service work for some rate cases, and doing the new generation rate cases, including being involved in those RFP processes and evaluations. And then it all blends together. Sometime in 2022 I moved to this position where I no longer had the retail pricing teams under my purview and now it's -- now

- it's just focused on energy supply and new generation resource acquisition, but there's some overlap there. So I -- I've been involved in, from a regulatory standpoint, all of our RFPs in the PJM companies of 2021 forward.
- Q. Do you have any personal knowledge of whether or not Kentucky Power is consciously disinterested in owning generation?

## A. Can you say that again?

- Q. Yeah. Do you have any personal knowledge of whether or not Kentucky Power is consciously disinterested in owning generation?
  - A. No, they're not disinterested in owning generation. I mean, in the conversations I've been in with -- with Ms. Wiseman and Mr. West, it's -- it's exactly what they said here earlier this week, it's a matter of capital prioritization and doing -- you know, doing what -- capital prioritization and, as they mentioned, you can't get a PPA to do distribution work, right? So they have to make investment with Mr. Blankenship and Mr. Phillips.
- 22 They can't get a PPA for transmission.
- You know, this is one area where they're cap

  -- where they're prioritizing their capital, where

  they have an opportunity to -- to receive a

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Q.

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contract, a PPA, not have to invest capital in that.
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- So I don't -- I don't think it's a disinterest on their part. It's a matter of being mindful of what customers can afford and mindful of how they prioritize their capital.
- Q. Do you know whether it's Kentucky Power's intention as a result of the RFP process to -- to have merely contracted for just capacity or capacity that has available energy production?

I don't remember offhand if -- if this RFP

included the option of just bid capacity. You were able to bid storage, which is generally a nonenergy. You know, it's not an energy production asset, right? Storage is capacity. But I think, generally speaking, it's energy and capacity products that are

being -- that are being evaluated.

energy-producing generation to cover the entirety of its expected demand, does that reduce the benefit or value -- we're coming full circle here,

Mr. Vaughan -- reduce the energy -- or the benefit or value of the Company's proposed hedging program?

A. Well, I would say that they do have access to

If Kentucky Power had access to enough

enough generation to cover all of their -- their load at all times, as -- as has been evident. What

- 1 it would do -- I don't know if it reduces the value 2 of the hedging program, but it's going to reduce the 3 amount of financial hedges that one -- one would take on. You could still have regular maintenance 4 5 cycles, planned outages, you could still end up with 6 financial hedge transactions to cover outages or --7 or short periods. I would just expect it to be lower volume of hedges. 8
- 9 Q. Does the Company have contract for capacity
  10 that entitles the Company to the energy produced by
  11 all that capacity?
- 12 A. Can you repeat your question?
- 13 Q. Does the Company have contract for capacity
- 14 that entitles it to the energy provided by that
- 15 capacity?
- 16 A. For -- for what? I mean, you're just --
- 17 Q. All of its --
- 18 A. Relative to what figure, I guess?
- 19 Q. Okay. So Kentucky Power has to make up a
- 20 portion of the FRR load obligation, correct?
- 21 A. You're just speaking capacity here?
- 22 Q. Just -- yeah, just --
- 23 **A. Yes.**
- Q. Okay. That's a 5-CP summer product.
- 25 **A**. **Yes**, **sir**.

- Q. That's one thing. The second is Kentucky
  Power separately has a native peak demand, agreed?
- A. Yeah, it has an hourly load obligation, absolutely.
- Q. And so Kentucky power has a -- a peak and that might be a coincident peak with PJM, but it might also be a noncoincident peak, agreed?
- 8 A. It's a -- it's a peak.
- 9 Q. It's a binary, yeah, it's a -- but it could 10 or could not correlate, I guess is what I'm asking, 11 with that 5-CP obligation under the FRR plan?
- 12 A. Yeah, absolutely.
- 13 Q. Okay. Separately Kentucky Power, through the
- 14 FRR plan, has enough capacity allocated to it to
- meet its load obligation, right?
- A. I don't know if it's allocated to it, but it

  -- the Company has secured adequate capacity to meet

  all of its FRR obligations, yes.
- Q. Okay. Is Kentucky Power entitled to all of the energy produced by that generation which makes up that portion of Kentucky Power's load obligation?
- A. No, Kentucky Power has energy entitlements to the capacity related to Mitchell and Big Sandy.
- Like I said earlier, the UCAP purchases that it made to fulfill its FRR obligation is just the UCAP

- 1 commodity. We are sourcing our energy needs for
- 2 | the -- the balance of our energy needs not supplied
- 3 by Mitchell or Big Sandy from the PJM spot market.
- 4 Q. Okay. Is -- is historically Kentucky Power's
- 5 peak coincident with any of the 5-CPs, Kentucky
- 6 | Power's 5-CPs for PJM?
- 7 A. You're saying Kentucky Power's like one CP at
- 8 system peak, does it correlate with the 5-CPs?
- 9 Q. The five -- the five summer CPs.
- 10 A. I don't -- I don't know, Kentucky Power's
- 11 been along -- around for a long time, so they better
- 12 have summer peak. But generally speaking, they are
- 13 | a winter-peaking company.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. And so that generally is going to occur on a
- 16 -- a cold winter morning with a lot of electric heat
- 17 | going on.
- 18 Q. So I guess what I'm asking here is, is
- 19 | Kentucky Power's system peak, plus a -- let's just
- 20 call it a ten percent buffer or nine and a half
- 21 percent buffer, right? So system peak, plus --
- 22 A. A reserve margin?
- 23 Q. -- 9.5 percent -- we'll call it a reserve
- 24 | margin, but --
- 25 A. Okay.

- Q. -- I'm just making up a number. It has nothing to do with reliability.
- We'll just call it ten percent. Okay. Ten

  percent. So system peak, plus ten percent, is that

  more or less generally than the CP obligation it has

  under the FRR plan?
  - A. It's -- it's more, but it doesn't mean that we don't have access to energy to cover it.
- 9 Q. Okay. Is there a distinction between access to energy and entitlement to energy?
- A. You could split hairs and say there is, but
  you could also say we're -- as a member of PJM, we
  are entitled to access to those energy markets that
  we source our energy from that --
- 15 Q. Okay.

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- 16 A. -- cover our -- our peak needs.
- Q. If you own a generator, do you have the option to self-supply as opposed to offer in energy production?
- A. Well, can you -- can you distinguish between self-supply and offer, because you -- you must offer.
- Q. Yeah, self-schedule -- technically
  self-scheduling the unit as opposed to offering in
  the entirety of energy in the day-ahead market?

- A. Yeah, absolutely you can.
- Q. Okay.

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- 3 A. But you're also doing that in an economic --
- 4 | you're not -- you're not doing that in a vacuum,
- 5 | you're doing that in a matter of economics, so
- 6 | you're doing it because -- if you're
- 7 | self-scheduling, you may have some need to run that
- 8 -- that unit that day for testing or something else.
- 9 But generally speaking, you're doing what's most
- 10 | economic for your customers.
- 11 Q. Do you know who would be the person that
- 12 | could tell me when Kentucky Power formally made the
- decision not to renew the Rockport UPA or that they
- 14 knew they weren't going to renew the Rockport UPA?
- 15 A. I don't know, honestly, who would be that
- 16 person. I mean, we could probably get you that, but
- 17 I mean, it would be -- it would have been under the
- 18 previous president of Kentucky Power.
- 19 Q. Okay. It would have been at some point
- 20 | during the President Mattison?
- 21 A. It would have been sometime during that
- 22 | timeframe, I believe, yes.
- 23 Q. Okay. Because, I mean, as far back as the
- 24 | 2017 rate case, when the deferral of the Rockport
- 25 costs were in there, that -- that -- that order and

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- agreement specifically talks about if the Rockport

  UPA is not a -- is not renewed, blah-blah-blah, that

  was -- it was a -- it was a possibility even back

  envisioned in that case, right?
- 5 It was a possibility. But, you know, having Α. 6 lived through that one myself, it was definitely 7 the -- the assumption was that the Rockport UPA was going to end. And, you know, the testimony in that 8 case was, we are bringing forward the savings that 9 10 customers would see at the end of the Rockport UPA, 11 because there were -- you know, market options were 12 cheaper, which is why we did the deferral, to pull 13 forward some of those cost-savings benefits and 14 that's -- that's exactly what we've observed when I said, you know, we're \$60 million in reduced costs 15 16 from an energy supply standpoint to our customers 17 post Rockport upa.
  - Q. Yeah, I was just curious about that analysis you said you did. Did that assume that the Rockport UPA was renewed in its entirety, just signed up for it again?
- 22 **A**. Yes.

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- Q. Not for the amount that Kentucky Power would have actually needed from the Rockport UPA?
  - A. You mean like the amount of megawatts that we

- 1 have been produced -- we have been --
- 2 Q. The Rockport UPA made Kentucky Power
- 3 | significantly long, yes?
- 4 A. It was, yeah, long to a summer -- summer
- 5 | peak, correct.
- 6 Q. Long to the --
- 7 A. 5-CP allocation.
- 8 Q. -- all the planning that you guys are doing
- 9 to the 5-CP PJM requirements, right?
- 10 **A**. Yes.
- 11 Q. So that analysis you're doing when you're
- 12 saying that it would have been \$60 million negative,
- does that assume that the Rockport UPA -- was it
- 14 renewed at its entire megawatts or at the amount
- 15 | that Kentucky Power would have actually needed to
- 16 | satisfy the FRR load obligation?
- 17 A. It would be more expensive either way, but
- 18 what I did is just said, well, I don't have the 2022
- 19 UPA costs on the books now, and you take those off
- 20 **and** --
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 A. -- replace it with what we have replaced it
- 23 | with and it's been -- you know, from a dollar
- 24 | standpoint, it's been \$60 million cheaper. But if
- 25 | you unitize it, it -- it will be cheaper still.

- Q. But you're also comparing two different megawatt amounts.
- A. And I'm telling you if you'd compared the

  same megawatt amounts, you'd have a smaller benefit,

  but still a benefit.
- 6 Q. But I just want to make sure --
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. It's your testimony that you've done
- 9 analysis.
- 10 I just want to make sure that you're -- I get that
- 11 you're comparing two different megawatt amounts.
- A. 2022 UPA costs. So, yes, a different amount of megawatts.
- Q. Okay. And would that have -- is that the actual costs paid, or did that also include the
- 16 equity kicker, is what I call it?
- 17 A. The capacity charge?
- 18 Q. Yeah.
- 19 A. No, it did not include the capacity charge, 20 just -- just UPA costs.
- 21 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Thank you,
- 22 Mr. Vaughan.
- 23 Mr. Gish, do you have any redirect on the
- 24 confidential record related to my questions on the
- 25 RFP responses?

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          MR. GISH: No, sir.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. All right. So we
     will take a short recess. We'll go ahead and take
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     our morning recess. We'll take -- we'll go ahead
     and take ten, 15 minutes -- we'll call it 15
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    minutes. We'll come back --
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          MR. GISH: Sure.
          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: -- at 10:50. We'll let
8
     you conduct your redirect of the witness.
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           MR. GISH: That sounds great.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. We'll be in
12
     recess until 10:50.
          (A break is taken from 10:36 a.m. to 11:01
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14
     a.m.)
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. We're back on the
16
     record.
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     By Chairman Chandler:
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        Mr. Vaughan, just one last -- I want to ask
     you about this AE -- Kentucky Power here Exhibit 1
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20
     that you'd created Monday -- Tuesday night.
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           The -- you just took the all-in -- the all-in
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     cost on the annual report statistics for these
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     utilities, including you-all, for the last let's
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     call it ten years divided by the kilowatt-hour
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     sales.
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- 1 A. Yeah, it shows on those reports residential,
- 2 | commercial, industrial, other, and total. And so if
- 3 | you take the total of all of those rate classes and
- 4 | divide it out, that is -- that's your -- your total
- 5 cost structure, as you guys were discussing, on --
- 6 Q. Okay.
- 7 A. -- Tuesday, your -- your average all-in rate.
- 8 Q. Okay. And then -- so the Kentucky Power
- 9 | all-in rate has gone from 6.39 cents per kilowatt
- 10 hour to 12.63, is that what that reflects?
- 11 A. From 2013 to '22, that is correct.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. I will point out that all of the -- you know,
- 14 | there -- there is a progression and all -- all of
- 15 | the --
- 16 Q. They're all going up.
- 17 A. They're all going up, correct.
- 18 Q. Yeah, right. I -- I mean, that's --
- 19 A. It's not Kentucky Power in a vacuum there.
- 20 Q. -- perfectly -- perfectly accurate.
- 21 Big Sandy is going from ten cents and change
- 22 to 13 cents and change; is that right?
- 23 A. Correct.
- 24 | Q. Yeah. I think they've --
- 25 A. Yeah, we were 44 percent lower than them back

1 | then --

- Q. Yeah.
- 3 A. -- versus seven percent now.
- Q. So the rates are coming to parity; is that accurate?
- A. They're changing over time. I mean, the -- a

  big -- a big part of Kentucky Power's costs, I
- 8 don't -- don't know what -- you know, I think these
- 9 co-ops are supplied by EKPC, you know, at G&T
- 10 standpoints. So I don't have as good of a handle on
- 11 their generation costs. But when you look at, you
- 12 know, Kentucky Power, starting at that 2013, you
- didn't have the impacts of the AEP pool ending and
- 14 MATS regulations where you had to -- you had to
- 15 | scrub all -- all of your -- your coal generation at
- 16 that point. So there's a large amount of
- environmental investments, you know, you still had.
- 18 Q. Well, Kentucky Power didn't make those
- 19 environmental investments, right? They retired the
- 20 plant and bought Mitchell instead.
- 21 A. That -- that had the cost of environmental
- 22 investments in it, yes.
- 23 Q. Yeah, it was fully compliant when they bought
- 24 it, but that's the --
- 25 **A**. Yes.

- 1 Q. Okay. And that's different than the
- 2 | questions I was asking -- these are different
- 3 | numbers -- these are total cost numbers, all-in
- 4 kilowatt hour, it's different than the amounts that
- 5 | I was asking Mr. West and Ms. Wiseman, which were
- 6 the residential, where the average residential bill
- 7 | for Big Sandy is 160 -- \$160.10 in 2022 and Kentucky
- 8 power's is 198.54. That's -- that's different?
- 9 A. It is different, but the point we wanted to
- 10 make is that that's a function of rate making and
- 11 cost allocation.
- 12 Q. Yeah.
- 13 A. And the -- the Company's rates in total are
- 14 lower. It's that these providers have made the
- 15 decision to prioritize lower residential rates over
- 16 their commercial industrial customers.
- Now, you -- you could reconfigure the
- 18 | Company's rates. Their residential rates are lower,
- 19 by definition, but you'll be harming the rates of
- 20 the other -- you'll be raising the rates of the
- 21 commercial industrial customers to do that.
- 22 | Q. Do you -- do you know that Big Sandy,
- 23 Grayson, and Licking are also regulated by the PSC?
- 24 **A**. Yes.
- 25 Q. Okay. So -- so those rates are set by this

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68 1 Commission. 2 Yes, that's my point. 3 Ο. Okay. Okay. Yeah. 4 Α. Yes. So we could raise their residential rates, 5 0. 6 lower their residential rates relative to the other 7 classes, same with Kentucky Power? You sure could, and I'm sure --8 Α. 9 Q. Okay. 10 -- there's parties that have an interest in 11 that happening or not happening. 12 EXAMINATION 13 By Vice Chairman Hatton: 14 And just to make sure I am clear, this Q. 15 doesn't include any riders, this is just rates? 16 Α. No, that's all revenues. It includes all 17 riders, all revenues, all usage. So it's total --18 total cost. 19 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Gish? 20 MR. GISH: Yes. I don't have any redirect 21 questions for Mr. Vaughan. 2.2 I do want to point -- there were some

questions about when the Commission was informed

that the Rockport UPA would not be extended, and

that was made in the application by the Company in

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     case 2021-00004, the Mitchell, ELG, and -- and --
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           MS. BLEND: CCR.
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           MR. GISH: -- CCR, our case. And so that's
     when -- that's when the -- the decision was made.
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     And so I --
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So -- yeah, I --
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           MR. GISH: I just wanted to clarify the
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     record.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, I think I know when
     the Commission was told.
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           MR. GISH: Yeah.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: But that wasn't the
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     question of Mr. Vaughan. I asked if there was a
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     witness that could indicate when the -- when the
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     decision was made by Kentucky Power. I think that's
     distinct from --
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           MR. GISH: Understood.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: -- when we were informed
     about when the Kentucky Power made the decision. So
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     that's --
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           MR. GISH: Understand, yeah.
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That's the -- the
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     question. And I was asking not specifically when the
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     decision was made, but the subsequent one that Mr.
     Vaughan couldn't indicate, was another witness that
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might actually know when the decision was made. I think that's when he indicated that Mr. Mattison would have been the president/COO of Kentucky Power at the time.

MR. GISH: That -- that's correct.
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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. So we'll ask as a post-hearing data request if -- if Kentucky Power has anybody that has firsthand knowledge that they can speak to the fact when the decision was made at Kentucky Power.

MR. GISH: Absolutely.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Thank you,
Mr. Vaughan.

MR. GISH: Request that Mr. Vaughan be excused.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Vaughan may be excused for the remainder of the hearing.

MR. GISH: Okay. Thank you, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Garcia?

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you, Your Honor.

All right. Make sure everybody can hear me.

The Company calls Adrien McKenzie.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Please raise your right hand.

ADRIEN M. MCKENZIE, having been first duly

71 1 sworn, testified as follows: 2 THE WITNESS: Yes, I do. 3 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please have a seat. THE WITNESS: (Complies.) 4 5 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please state your name 6 and business address for the record. 7 THE WITNESS: My name is Adrien McKenzie. My business address is 3907 Red River Street, Austin, 8 Texas 78751. 9 10 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Mr. Garcia. 11 MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you, your Honor. 12 DIRECT EXAMINATION 13 By Mr. Garcia-Santana 14 Mr. McKenzie, by whom are you employed and in Q. 15 what capacity? 16 I'm employed by the firm of Financial 17 Concepts and Applications, Inc., and I'm the 18 president of that firm. Did you cause in this proceeding direct 19 20 testimony, rebuttal testimony, and discovery 2.1 responses to be entered into the record? 2.2 Yes, I did. Α. 23 And were those prepared by you or on the use Ο. of provision? 24 25 Α. Yes, they were.

- Q. Let me ask you about your rebuttal testimony specifically. Do you have any corrections or amendments to the testimony?
- A. Yes, I have a correction to one sentence in that testimony, and that's on page --
  - Q. And what page is that?

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- A. -- page nine, and the corrections are on line two. So --
- 9 Q. What's the correction?
- A. After BBB, I would insert, by S&P. Strike
  the word and, and insert, or declined to. And then
  keep BAA-3. And after BAA-3, insert, by Moody's.
  - So the sentence would read: Meanwhile,

    Kentucky Power's credit ratings have remained stable

    at BBBB by -- BY S&P and -- or declined to BAA-3 by

    Moody's.
  - Q. Thank you. And with that correction, if I were to ask you the same questions in your direct, rebuttal, or discovery responses, where your --
- 20 would your answers be substantially the same?
- 21 A. Yes, they would be.
- Q. Do you adopt these as your evidence in this case?
- 24 A. Yes, I dO.
- MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, the witness

73 1 is tendered for cross-examination. 2 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel? Angie? 3 VICE-CHAIR HATTON: Nothing. COMMISSIONER REGAN: Yes. 4 5 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Go ahead. 6 EXAMINATION 7 By Commissioner Regan: Good morning, Mr. McKenzie. Just a quick 8 Q. question on your testimony on page four. You state 9 10 that Kentucky Power's requested ROE represents a 11 reasonable compromise between balancing the impact 12 on customers and the need to provide the Company 13 with a return that is adequate to compensate 14 investors. 15 Can you tell me how you feel the nine -- or 16 the 10.6 percent increase is reasonable to the 17 customers? 18 Yes. Well, the 10.6 percent is supported by my evidence, which is based on my analysis of 19 20 capital market calculations. So I think fairness is 2.1 not an abstract concept. I think as it relates to 2.2 the standards underlying a fair outcome in a rate 23 case, the ROE should reflect the cost and the cost 24 is determined in the capital markets.

So to the extent that the Commission approves

- an ROE that reflects those costs, that should be fair to both the customer and the Company.
- Q. Who I guess is -- is having a greater impact
- 4 on the -- with the 10.6, the investors or the end
- 5 users, the customers?
- 6 A. Well, the customers have no impact on the
- 7 10.6. I mean, the -- the cost of capital is
- 8 | determined --
- 9 Q. But increasing their rates has an impact on
- 10 | the customer.
- 11 A. Sure, just like passing through higher costs
- 12 of fuel would have an impact or passing through a
- 13 | lower cost of fuel. But the price of that capital
- 14 is not determined by investors, it's determined in
- 15 the capital markets and that's what drives the --
- 16 the need to reflect that cost in the rates.
- 17 Q. Would you agree that investors have a more
- 18 positive impact with a 10.6 ROE?
- 19 A. No, I -- I wouldn't agree -- well, more
- 20 positive than -- than what, I guess?
- 21 Q. Than -- than the end users, who are getting
- 22 | the rate increase.
- 23 A. No, I don't agree with that. I think --
- 24 Q. Why?
- 25 A. Because, again, the -- the -- as far as my

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analysis indicates, that is the costs of the capital. So investors are paying what's demanded in the capital markets based on opportunity costs that investors can receive in other investments.
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So just like again the cost of fuel, it's a -it's a price that's set outside the control of the
Company in a competitive capital market. And so
allowing the Company to recover that cost doesn't
harm customers any more than it benefits investors,
it's a balancing.

COMMISSIONER REGAN: Okay. Thank you.

EXAMINATION

By Chairman Chandler:

Q. Mr. McKenzie, I think I've asked you questions on cross-examination before. Do you remember generally not the questions I asked, but the fact that I have asked questions?

A. Yes.

19 Q. Okay.

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A. Not in person for quite some time.

Q. Yeah, I think it's been a while.

I'm going to ask you probably the same question I've asked you in the majority of the cases. You -- you -- you would agree, wouldn't you, that your proposal or that your studies are

- consistent with the standards set forth in Hope and Bluefield?
- A. Well, the Hope and Bluefield cases don't

  establish any standards for the studies. So they -
  what they do establish is a standard for the end

  result, and I would consider the end result of my

  analysis to be reasonable.
- Q. Oh, okay. So you're saying that Hope and Bluefield do not set forth the parameters by which the proposal has to be compared to?
- 11 A. They don't set forth any guidelines with
  12 respect to the method upon which you get to the end
  13 result, which is then reasonable or unreasonable
  14 based on all the pertinent facts. But --
- 15 Q. Okay. Have you read Bluefield?
- 16 **A.** Yes.
- Q. Okay. You would agree Bluefield -- we colloquially refer to it as Bluefield, but in your
- 19 testimony, you talk about how Bluefield is the
- 20 Bluefield Waterworks & Improvement Company versus
- 21 Public Service Commission of West Virginia?
- 22 **A**. Yes.
- Q. Okay. It's a 1920s case; is that right?
- 24 **A.** Yes.
- 25 Q. Okay. There's a portion of the Bluefield

order that states -- this is on page 692 of the Reporter:

The public utility is entitled to such rates as will permit it to earn a return on the value of the property which it employs for the convenience of the public, equal to that generally being made at the same time and in the same general part of the country on investments and other business undertakings which are attended by corresponding risks and uncertainties.

Does that sound familiar to you?

A. Yes.

- Q. How does the -- your proposal in this case, or even the 9.75 or 9.65, compare to investments that are taking place in the same general part of the country as Kentucky Power resides?
- A. Well, I mean, I think we could look to the Duke example for -- for one guidepost. And I think as I explain in my rebuttal testimony, the ROE allowed for Kentucky Power should be higher than the 9.75 given to Duke based on its relative risks, the differences in capital structure, bond ratings, those considerations, and the fact that capital costs have increased both since the time the most recent analysis was filed in the Duke case and since

# the hearings in that case took place.

So all of those factors point to a higher ROE in this case than for Duke. So that's certainly a benchmark that's based specifically on geography.

I think in general as time has moved on, I mean, as -- as you mentioned, that's a case from the '20s, we recognize the capital markets are not regional, they're international. And so the cost of money and the opportunities that investors have extend far beyond the geographic boundaries of one state or even the United States. I mean, capital markets are -- here are affected by what goes on around the world. So that notion of restricting the opportunity cost concept to something to a local -- a local geography has -- has basically fallen by the wayside.

- Q. I want to make sure I have an appreciation for that. Because a hundred years have passed, you read out that portion of the standards set forth in Bluefield?
- A. No, I'm not saying that. I think in general how it's -- how that statute is applied -- and again, I'm not lawyer, so I'm not speaking as a -- as a legal scholar on constitutional law. But how that standard has been applied generally before

- regulatory commissions, we recognize that the cost of equity is based on a broader set of factors than just what's happening in a single state.
- Q. Did you compare the result of your studies to those returns earned by any firms within the
- 6 | Kentucky Power territory?
  - A. No.

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Q. Directionally, would you agree that over the last -- let's call it 15 years, but ten years probably, that in the last -- out of the last hundred years that returns on equity for utility

companies have been at all-time lows?

- Authorized return on equity. Sorry, I want to be clear.
  - A. If we're talking about the last -- the last decade, yes. I mean, basically if -- if we look at allowed returns, they've trended down gradually since after the financial crisis in 2008-2009, as have bond yields, for example. So it took ten years for the treasury bond to decline from about 4, 6 percent to about 2.1 percent in February of --
  - Q. Based on your expert opinion, over the next 20 years, would you say it's more likely or less likely that ROE'S are authorized by state commissions in excess of ten percent?

- A. Well, I couldn't possibly make a prediction for the next two decades. I think it was two decades.
- Q. Well, pick a -- pick a time period. Do you think that ROE'S are going up or down from here?
- 6 A. Up.

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- Q. Okay. Thank you. Would it be reasonable -- strike that.
- 9 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you, Mr. McKenzie.
- 10 Mr. Garcia, any redirect?
- MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Just a second, Your
- 12 Honor.
- 13 Thank you, Your Honor.
- 14 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 15 By Mr. Garcia-Santana:
- 16 Q. Mr. McKenzie, let -- let me start here.
- 17 | Based on your analysis and in your opinion, is there
- 18 any reason why Kentucky Power's ROE -- authorized
- 19 ROE, so not the one that it actually earns, but the
- 20 one that is authorized in its rates, should be set
- 21 at a lower level than Duke Kentucky?
- 22 A. No, I think as I indicated earlier, Kentucky
- 23 Power's risks are higher, its bond ratings are
- 24 lower. Its capital structure has a greater degree of
- 25 debt leverage, which again means greater risk. And

interest rates have increased since the time that the 9.75 was found to be reasonable for Duke.

So in my view, the numbers for Kentucky Power should be higher than for Duke.

- Q. And in the application, as you may recall, Kentucky Power requested a 9.9 authorized ROE. Is that your recollection?
- A. Yes.

investment?

- Q. It's your understanding that that 9.9 percent a reasonable compromise between bonds and the impact on customers and the needs to provide the Company with a return that is adequate to attract
- A. Yes, that was my testimony in my direct. I mean, the 9.9 falls within the range of the results produced by my methods, but it's certainly at the very low end of what I would consider to be a reasonable return.
- Q. Is that true also for the ROE that it's proposed in this settlement of 9.75?
- A. Yes, it is true. And again, I mean, I think, you know, we -- we've talked about bond yields declining gradually and -- and allowed ROEs declining gradually, but that's not the circumstance we're seeing here. We've seen a dramatic increase

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in bond yields. So bond yields have -- if you look
at 30-year treasury yield, it's doubled in less than
two years. It took ten years for the treasury yield
to decline by 50 percent. The last time the triple
B bond yield was -- utility yield was at present
levels, the average allowed ROE was above
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10.8 percent.

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- Q. And at the risk of stating the obvious, but those bond yields and capital markets extend far beyond the service territory of Kentucky Power; is that correct?
- A. Yes, they certainly do. I mean, AEP does not raise money in a geographically-limited capital market.
  - Q. And Kentucky Power, it's required to raise capital within that national capital market?
  - A. That's correct. And regardless of where the capital is raised, within the concepts of the Hope and Bluefield standards, the underlying requirement is opportunity costs. So investors can go well beyond Kentucky in order to invest and that's what drives their opportunity costs, which is the basis of the fair ROE.
  - MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you, Your Honor.

    No further questions.

### REEXAMINATION

- 2 By Chairman Chandler:
  - Q. Yeah, I just have one follow-up.
  - A. Sure.

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- Q. Again, the standard -- and you talk about opportunity costs. Would you agree that Bluefield specifically bounded opportunity costs by time and geography?
- MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, if I may, the witness has indicated that he's not a lawyer.
- CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I'm not asking for -- I'm not asking for a legal opinion. The basis for his -- his testimony and the sufficiency of his presentation is based off of, per his own testimony, the standard set forth in Hope and Bluefield. We cannot use his non-attorney status as a shield --
- MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Just --
- CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: -- from asking questions about that assertion.
- 20 MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Just -- just clarifying 21 that it's not a legal interpretation. Thank you.
- Q. Would you agree that the -- the opportunity
  costs you were just referencing, Mr. McKenzie, is
  bounded by both time and geography in the Bluefield
- 25 case?

A. Well, I think time certainly is a factor in the sense that Bluefield definitely recognizes that capital markets aren't static and that when changes happen in the money markets, that should be reflected in the cost of equity. It recognizes that when costs of capital in the markets increase, the ROE should increase.

In terms of your reference to geography, again, with respect to a legal opinion, I don't have one.

- But what I can tell you is, from an economic standpoint, it makes no sense to limit the notion of opportunity cost to a narrow geographic boundary based on a state or a particular set of states when establishing a fair ROE.
- Q. Let -- let me ask you this: When you say that Bluefield sets an opportunity standard, an opportunity cost standard -- that's what you said earlier, right?

### A. Right.

Q. Okay. Are you -- would you agree that the language I'm about to read to you is what you're referring to, the portion about that the -- the return on investments and other business undertakings which are attended by corresponding

- 1 | risks and uncertainties?
  - A. That's what it says, but I --
- 3 Q. Okay.

geography.

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- A. I think the other thing that you should
  recognize too is if you go to Hope, which was a more
  recent case, the -- the Court said: The return to
  the equity owner should be commensurate with returns
  on investments in other enterprises having
  corresponding risks. There's no mention of
- 11 Q. I just want to make sure that when I'm
  12 talking about Bluefield here that you're aware that
  13 the previous part of the sentence that leads into
  14 the opportunity part you were just referring to is
  15 specifically bound by time and geography, wouldn't
  16 you agree?
  - A. Let's -- let's talk about the time. Can you -- can you repeat the -- the passage? I just want to make sure --
  - Q. Sure. Okay. A public utility is entitled to such rates as will permit it to earn a return on the value of the property which it employs for the convenience of the public equal to that generally being made at the same time and in the same general part of the country on investments and other

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business undertakings which are attended by corresponding risks and uncertainties.
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## A. Yeah, I agree with you.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Thank you.

Mr. Garcia?

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Just one, if I may?

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: As many as you would

like.

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MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you.

REDIRECT EXAMINATION

By Mr. Garcia-Santana:

- Q. In that reference to the general part of the
- 13 | country, how do you understand that within the
- 14 concept of capital markets? From the language that
- 15 | was just read.
- 16 A. Well, at the time the Bluefield case came
- 17 out, there were no market-based methods used to
- 18 estimate the cost of equity. They were all -- they
- 19 were driven by comparable earnings, which were
- 20 | focused on earned returns principally, historic
- 21 earned returns of -- of companies. And so at that
- 22 point there was no real basis upon which to look to
- 23 a national capital market, like the New York Stock
- 24 Exchange. There was no DCF model, there was no CAPM
- 25 model.

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There was no underlying framework to estimate the cost of equity the way we do it now. So maybe back in the '20s reference to earned returns for utility companies in the same general part of the country had more relevance.
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Q. Yeah, just one last question, Mr. McKenzie.

Are you aware of when the evidence in this case -- if there is any indication other than what you have indicated in your testimony, of what are the required returns in the general part of the country that would be applicable to Kentucky Power?

- A. Well, I -- I haven't done a study of allowed returns for utilities in this particular geographic area. Again, I think the basis upon which we would set the ROE wouldn't be different for Kentucky Power than it would be for any other regional utility, and it is bound by time in the sense that we're considering contemporaneous data now. And if you look at allowed ROEs generally, they've been trending up and they're about equal to the settlement position in this case.
- Q. Yeah, and the evidence that you indicated about the Duke recent case, it's -- certainly in Kentucky it's --
- A. Yeah, I mean, that's the most direct evidence

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     I could imagine that's based on a geographical
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     restriction.
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           MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you, Your Honor,
    no further.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Nothing else, Mr. Garcia?
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          MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Nothing else, no.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Well, I was
     going to give you an opportunity.
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          MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you.
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel, is there any
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     reason that Mr. McKenzie can't be excused?
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          MS. TEMPLE: No, sir.
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Thank you,
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    Mr. McKenzie.
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           THE WITNESS: Thank you.
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          MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you, Your Honor.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Gish?
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          MR. GISH: Sir, the Company would recall
    Mr. Tim Kerns to the stand.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Kerns, please have a
     seat. You're still under oath.
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TIMOTHY KERNS, having been reminded of his oath, testified as follows:

#### EXAMINATION

By Chairman Chandler:

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- Q. You're generally aware of the written consent action of the Mitchell operating agreement because you informed me about it yesterday, right?
  - A. Yes, that's correct.
  - Q. And as I understood from your testimony yesterday, and it was the general testimony, you weren't necessarily referencing portions of the agreement, that -- that the idea is that all capital put into Mitchell that is expected to last after 2028 is allocated in cost to Kentucky Power based off of what proportion of that loss of service is reflected between the time it goes into service and
    - A. Yeah. The only caveat I'd say, it's when that capital expenditure is -- is incurred, not necessarily when that project goes into service,

December 31st, 2028, correct? For capital.

- 21 | so -- but --
- Q. What's that -- what's -- what -- what is that distinction? Maybe it's an accounting distinction, but what are you trying to distinguish between
- 25 there?

- 1 A. That the costs that flow through to Kentucky
- 2 Power are on a monthly basis. And so you may have a
- 3 project that spans several months, so the January
- 4 expenses or the capital expenditures will be a
- 5 | little bit more than the expenses for that same
- 6 project that flow through in February and March.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. It's based on the -- the expenditure itself,
- 9 | not the project designation.
- 10 Q. Okay.
- 11 A. But aside from that, I agree with -- with
- 12 your assessment.
- 13 O. Prior to the written consent action of the
- 14 Mitchell operating agreement entered into
- 15 | September 1, 2022, was it your opinion that Kentucky
- 16 Power was going to cease any interaction with
- 17 | Mitchell after December 31st, 2028?
- 18 **A.** Yes.
- 19 Q. And why is that?
- 20 A. Because of this Commission's order to not
- 21 invest in the equipment that would comply with the
- 22 | ELG rules, which noncompliance, or if you chose not
- 23 to bring your unit into compliance, then it could
- 24 not operate past 2020 -- the December 31st, 2028.
- 25 Q. Can Mitchell operate after December 31st,

2028?

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- A. Is your question, can Mitchell operate? Are you talking physically or --
- Q. Okay. Let me -- let me -- let me be more artful.

Pursuant to the EPA's ELG rules, is Mitchell allowed to operate after December 31st, 2028?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Are you generally aware of the Commission's order in 2021-00004 denying a certificate of public convenience and necessity for the capital projects necessary to come into compliance with the ELG rule for the Mitchell plan?
- 14 A. Yes, I'm generally aware.
  - Q. Okay. And would you agree as a general matter that the Commission denied the request -- or was it your understanding the Commission had denied an earlier request on the basis that Kentucky Power failed to meet its burden of proof as to the standard for a CPCN as it relates to the ELG rule?
  - A. I'm sorry, I don't -- I don't understand that.
- 23 I just know that this --
- Q. Okay. That's -- that's a -- it's a fair question. The order -- I mean, the order says what

- it says. I'm just curious on if you had a memory as to the exact reasons stated in the order.
- 3 **A.** No.

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- 4 Q. You don't?
- 5 **A**. I don't.
- Q. Okay. West Virginia, the Commission there,
  after the Commission here said that -- let's just
  say at face value that the Commission's order said
  that Kentucky Power did not meet its burden of proof
  as to the need -- need or -- the need or the absence
  of wasteful duplication with regard to that CPCN.
  - Subsequent to that decision, whatever

    Commission's order here said, the West Virginia

    Commission, however, did give a certificate to the

    West -- to Wheeling Power to comply with ELG,

    correct?
  - A. Yes, that's correct.
  - Q. And then subsequent to that date, based off of the request of Wheeling Power, the West Virginia Commission said that -- and I'm paraphrasing here, but basically, you can go ahead and do it even if the Kentucky Commission did not give Kentucky Power a CPCN. Is that generally your understanding?
  - A. Yes, that's my understanding.
- 25 | Q. Okay. You-all -- Kentucky Power owns a half

- 1 -- an undivided half interest in Mitchell. Is that 2 your understanding?
- - Yes. Α.

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- That was purchased, let's call it, about ten 4 5 years ago; is that right?
- 6 Α. Okay. Yes.
- 7 And assuming no additional environmental compliance obligations, that the EPA just, I don't 8 know, takes a vacation for the next couple of years. 9 10 Okay.
- In December the 31st, 2028, what is your 12 understanding of Kentucky Power's position as it 13 relates to the Mitchell Power Plant?
  - My understanding is that Kentucky Power will Α. have no interest and not be entitled to any of the capacity or the generation from the Mitchell Power Plant.
- 18 And what forms that basis?
- My general understanding of the Wheeling --19 20 of the West Virginia Commission's order that they --21 and that they would approve the -- the upgrades or 2.2 the equipment installation necessary to be compliant 23 that would allow the unit to operate beyond December 24 31st of 2028 and this Commission's decision or order 25 that you wouldn't.

- Q. Okay. So let -- yeah, let's be clear about that, though. The Commission denied a CPCN to make environmental upgrades, right?
  - A. That's --

- 5 Q. This Commission.
- 6 A. That's my understanding.
- Q. And so I just want to make sure I have an appreciation. It's your position, your understanding -- and I know you're not an attorney, I'm not asking you to be an attorney. But it's your understanding that denial of that single CPCN, the
- 12 environmental upgrade's being made anyways by West
- 13 Virginia, and the West Virginia orders according to
- 14 that, it forms your basis that Kentucky Power has --
- 15 no longer will have interest in a power plant that
- 16 they own an undivided half interest in starting
- January 1st, 2029. Is that accurate?
- A. That's my understanding based on my position
  as someone responsible for operating and maintaining
  the plant.
- 21 O. Yeah.
- A. Not providing legal guidance or accounting guidance or regulatory guidance, just this plant from my perspective will be able to continue to
- operate and that Wheeling Power will have a hundred

- 1 percent interest in the plant after January -- or on
- 2 January 1st, 2029.
- 3 Q. And just to be clear, that -- so that we
- 4 | fully flesh all this out, because they made a single
- 5 | environmental upgrade?
- 6 A. They made the upgrades necessary to comply
- 7 | with the environmental limitations guidelines rule
- 8 from the U.S. EPA, yes.
- 9 Q. Yeah. So now they get the whole power plant;
- 10 | is that right?
- 11 A. I'm sorry?
- 12 Q. They get the whole power plant January 1,
- 13 2029?
- 14 A. That's my understanding.
- 15 Q. I'm not -- I'm not -- I'm just -- I'm going
- 16 to let you finish your answer. I'm not trying to be
- 17 | critical in these questions. I'm genuinely trying
- 18 to get to the bottom of what has been stacked up to
- 19 form your opinion so I can have an appreciation for
- 20 what the record says and what your opinion is.
- 21 A. Sure.
- 22 Q. So is that --
- 23 A. And, yes, that's my --
- 24 Q. Is that the basis for your understanding?
- 25 **A**. Yes.

- 1 Q. Okay. Let me ask this question: Was that
- 2 | your understanding prior to this written consent
- 3 | action regarding all other investments made in
- 4 | Mitchell and how they interact with that December
- 5 | 31, 2028, date?

- A. I'm not sure I understand the question.
- 7 Q. Okay. So the written consent action resolved
- 8 a number of items as it relates to all other
- 9 investments made between now and December 31st,
- 10 | 2028, and how those are allocated amongst the two
- 11 owners, correct?
- 12 A. Correct.
- 13 Q. Okay. Prior to this written consent action,
- 14 | would you agree that there was -- did you have a
- 15 | full understanding of what the resolution to these
- 16 outstanding issues were going to be come January 1,
- 17 2029?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. Were those resolutions -- in your
- 20 understanding, were they previously -- were there --
- 21 scratch that.
- Is it your understanding that those unresolved
- 23 | issues that we were just referring to had been
- 24 | previously attempted to be resolved through
- amendments to the Mitchell operating agreement?

- What I recall is that we approached this 1 2 Commission and the West Virginia Commission with new 3 versions of agreements for the Mitchell plant. There was an operating -- or an ownership agreement, 4 5 I'm sorry, an operations and maintenance agreement. 6 And the outcome of those -- of those hearings was 7 materially different. The Commission suggested two things that were materially different, that we 8 couldn't resolve those issues in those documents. 9 10 And so the operating committee, Mr. Mattison, and 11 Mr. Beam at the time, said, we'll continue to 12 operate under this and let's work through these 13 issues within the power of the operating agreement 14 and us ask the committee members, and that's how 15 these -- these 16 reso -- or these -- yeah, the resolutions came 17 about. 18 Q. Yeah, that's -- I guess that's what I'm really asking. Just to rephrase it, this resolved 19 20 the issues that you-all attempted to resolve by 21 bringing amended agreements to this Commission and
- 23 A. That's correct.

the West Virginia --

2.2

- 24 Q. -- Commission?
- 25 A. That's correct.

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          Are you ultimately in charge of running the
1
2
     Mitchell facility on -- as either today or also on
     January 1st, 20 -- again, all else assuming today,
3
     as Counsel said -- but on January 1st, 2029?
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5
           I'm not sure I understand the question, am I
     Α.
6
     only responsible --
7
          Are you -- are you in charge of the Mitchell
     Power Plant?
8
9
    Α.
       Yes.
          Okay. Was this agreement -- were you present
10
11
     when this agreement was negotiated?
12
           MS. BLEND: I'm sorry, Your Honor, which
13
     agreement are you referring to?
14
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Well, the thing that's an
15
     agreement but called something different.
16
           MS. BLEND: I'm sorry, the consent action --
17
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: The written consent
18
     action.
19
           MS. BLEND: -- under the --
20
           THE WITNESS: The resolution.
2.1
           MS. BLEND: -- under the operating agreement?
22
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: The written consent
23
     action of the Mitchell operating agreement.
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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: The operating committee.

MS. BLEND: Thank you.

24

- Were you present when that agreement was 1 2 signed -- or negotiated?
- MS. BLEND: I'm sorry, Your Honor, just for 3 clarity of the record, it's not an agreement, it's a 4 5 consent action under the Mitchell operating 6 agreement.
- 7 Okay. We can call it whatever you want.
- This document? 8

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- I was -- yes, I was present for the meetings, the operating committee meetings that led up to it 11 where it was discussed and potential resolutions 12 back and forth and then the meeting where both of 13 the -- both of the presidents and COOs were there
- 15 Q. Okay.

and they agreed to it.

- 16 And then it was circulated electronically 17 when they each -- when they signed it.
- 18 We had a -- a conversation yesterday and you indicated to me who the members of the operating 19 20 committee were. Do you remember that?
- 2.1 Α. I did.
- 22 During any of those discussions, were there Q. 23 any representatives from Liberty?
- 24 Α. No.
- 25 Okay. Did you have any conversations Q.

- 1 regarding this document with anyone from Liberty?
- 2 **A.** No.
- 3 Q. And did you hear anyone during those
- 4 | conversations discuss the pending sale or the
- 5 | interaction of this document as it relates to the
- 6 | pending sale of Kentucky Power to Liberty?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 | Q. And when we talk about the primaries and the
- 9 proxies or alternatives --
- 10 **A. Uh-huh.**
- 11 Q. -- for the Mitchell operating committee --
- 12 **A**. **Uh-huh**.
- 13 Q. -- at the time that this was signed, that was
- 14 Mr. Mattison for Kentucky Power; is that correct?
- 15 A. That's correct.
- 16 Q. Do you know who the proxy was in September
- 17 of 2022?
- 18 A. Witness West.
- 19 Q. All right. And the last question is just to
- 20 round out some of your earlier answers.
- Is it your understanding as a general matter
- 22 -- no, is it your understanding that the costs
- 23 incurred by Kentucky Power related to the Mitchell
- 24 Power Plant are being allocated or assigned to
- 25 | Kentucky Power pursuant to the Mitchell operating

101 1 agreement and this document? 2 Α. Yes. MR. GISH: For the record, when you say this 3 document, you're talking about the consent action? 4 5 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: The thing we're -- sure. 6 MR. GISH: The consent action. 7 The written consent action of the Mitchell Ο. operating committee. 8 9 Α. Yes. 10 Yes? Q. 11 Α. Yes. 12 Are there minutes kept at meetings of the Q. 13 Mitchell operating committee? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Okay. And are those in the possession of 0. 16 you, Wheeling Power, or Kentucky Power? 17 Yes, all of the above. Α. 18 Q. Okay. 19 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So I'd like to get 20 meeting minutes from the Mitchell operating 21 committee going back until -- let's call it January 2.2 -- no, August 1, 2020. 23 Thank you very much, Mr. Kerns. Thanks. THE WITNESS: Thank you. 24

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: And I apologize for

102 having you stay another day. 1 2 THE WITNESS: No worries. 3 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: But I appreciate it. Mr. Gish, do you have any redirect of 4 Mr. Kerns? 5 6 MR. GISH: I do, just one -- one quick one to 7 help clarify some things. REDIRECT EXAMINATION 8 By Mr. Gish: 9 Do you remember earlier the chairman was 10 11 asking questions about the -- Kentucky Power's 12 understanding that it -- that its interest in Mitchell must terminate on December 31, 2028; is 13 14 that correct? 15 Α. Yes. 16 Okay. And you also referenced the case where 17 the revised Mitchell ownership agreement was --18 was -- was evaluated by the Company; is that 19 correct? 20 A. Yes. 21 Yeah, in -- in that order the -- I know you 22 don't have this memorized, so -- it said there was 23 a -- a paragraph regarding a buyout provision in 24 that revised ownership agreement. It says: Based on a review of the case record and being otherwise 25

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sufficiently advised, the Commission finds that the buyout provision contained in Article 9.6 of the revised ownership agreement and related provisions, including the unit-swap dispute resolution and provision, Article 12, and the buyout provisionrelated definitions are not reasonable for the reasons discussed above, that establishing the structure of a future sale of Kentucky Power's interest is premature in light of the pending acquisition of Kentucky Power by Liberty because the buyout terms were not negotiated at an -- sorry, as an arm's-length transaction, as they would be if they were negotiated between non-affiliates, because the term for the future sale of the Kentucky Power's interest was not required by the Commission in order to continue operating Mitchell and because the buyout provision is based on assumptions regarding future circumstances that are likely to change closer to the December 31, 2028, date when Kentucky Power's interest in Mitchell must terminate in accordance with the July 15, 2021, order in Case Number 2021-00004. Does that also inform Kentucky Power's

Does that also inform Kentucky Power's decision that -- or belief that it must terminate its interest in Mitchell by December 31, 2028?

- A. So I -- I can't speak for what informs the

  Kentucky Power decision, but that's what informs my

  understanding.
  - Q. I understand, yeah.
- 5 A. And -- so yes.
- 6 MR. GISH: Okay. No further questions,
- 7 Mr. Kern.

- 8 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you, Mr. Kerns.
- 9 You may be excused.
- 10 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- MR. GISH: Mr. Chairman, the Company's next
- 12 | witness is Katherine Walsh.
- 13 The Company calls Katherine Walsh.
- 14 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Raise your right hand.
- 15 KATHERINE I. WALSH, having been first duly
- 16 | sworn, testified as follows:
- 17 THE WITNESS: Yes, I do.
- 18 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Please have a
- 19 seat.
- 20 State your name and address for the record,
- 21 Ms. Walsh.
- 22 THE WITNESS: My name is Katherine Walsh. My
- 23 business address is One Riverside Plaza, Columbus,
- 24 Ohio 43215.
- 25 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Mr. Gish.

105 1 MR. GISH: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. 2 DIRECT EXAMINATION 3 By Mr. Gish: 4 Miss Walsh, did you have direct testimony responses to data requests and rebuttal -- I'm 5 6 sorry, not rebuttal testimony -- settlement 7 testimony filed in this case? Yes, I did. 8 Α. And do you have any corrections to that 9 testimony? 10 11 No, I do not. Α. 12 Okay. And if I were to ask you those same 13 questions today, would you give the same responses? 14 Yeah, I would. Α. 15 MR. GISH: Thank you. 16 Mr. Chairman, Miss Walsh is available for cross-examination. 17 18 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel? 19 MS. TUSSEY: Thank you. 20 CROSS-EXAMINATION By Ms. Tussey: 21 2.2 Miss Walsh, if -- I'm going to ask some 23 questions about the cost-of-service study. 24 Α. Okay. 25 And if you are not the person to ask, I can Q.

- pass them along, because I know there are other

  people who provided testimony on it, but I'd like to

  start with you --
  - A. Sure.

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5 Q. -- on it.

As a post-hearing data request, we will be
asking for the costs to be provided with all the
Excel cells open. We found a few that are copy and
paste in the Allocator columns, I think Column C.
So if you-all could resolve that, we will be asking
for that.

- A. Sure. And they -- the information underlying those numbers may also be present in some of the work papers, but we could certainly help direct you to the correct work papers.
- Q. Okay. Okay. Thank you.

All right. For the first part of this, I will
be referring to the response to Staff's first
request, Item 16. It was attachment to an Excel
sheet.

- A. Okay.
- Q. And then if you go to that -- well, I'll let

  -- I'll give you a minute. Let me know when you get

  there.
  - A. I'm not sure that I have --

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           I think -- I think I can share it. I think I
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     have what I'm -- I at least have some of it that I
     could share if you don't have it.
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4
           MR. GISH: And we're working at getting that
5
    pulled up.
6
           MS. TUSSEY: Okay. Okay.
7
           MR. GISH: Yeah, and that's Staff -- and just
     so we can avoid confusion, can you clarify what the
8
9
     request was again?
10
           MS. TUSSEY: It was the response to PSC
11
     Staff's first request, Item 16, attachment two.
12
           MR. GISH: Okay. Great. Thank you.
13
          And I will go ahead and -- and try to share
14
     my screen so that I can --
15
           All right. The problem will be I can't see my
16
     questions, but I think I can remember them
17
     generally.
18
           So on --
19
          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Do you have them now,
20
    Miss Walsh?
2.1
           THE WITNESS: I'm sorry?
2.2
          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Do you have that document
23
    now?
24
           THE WITNESS: I believe so.
25
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay.
```

- 1 Q. Okay. That's good.
- Okay. So if you go to the Allocators tab, and
- 3 | it's Cell Number T-443. I think on the cost sheet
- 4 it's the construction work in progress allocating
- 5 | \$1.8 million to outdoor lighting.
- 6 And I'll give you a minute.
- 7 A. And to be clear, this looks like it's an
- 8 Excel version of the class cost of service?
- 9 Q. I think so.
- 10 A. All right. Well, I could certainly help try
- 11 to answer questions. Witness Jaclyn Cost --
- 12 | O. I -- I was --
- 13 A. -- is the --
- 14 Q. I thought that might be the case --
- 15 **A.** Yeah.
- 16 Q. -- but I thought I would start with you, and
- 17 | if you don't, we can ask her.
- 18 We were curious -- obviously that is a large
- 19 amount for outdoor lighting. Can -- do you have any
- 20 | idea what that amount consists of?
- 21 A. Let's see here. You know, I'm not sure of
- 22 the underlying information within this calculation.
- 23 Q. Okay.
- 24 A. I guess the more pertinent question would be
- 25 | if this allocator is used in the class cost of

- 1 service.
- 2 Q. Okay.
- 3 A. Because, right, this is just an Allocator's
- 4 tab. And while I would like to think all the
- 5 | allocators calculated or input into this tab are
- 6 used in the class cost of service -- excuse me --
- 7 | sometimes as -- as costs change over time and go
- 8 in -- in and out of the class cost of service, there
- 9 could be allocators that may no longer be used.
- 10 | So --
- 11 Q. But --
- 12 A. -- we -- we may require some -- you know,
- some research into this to give you the exact
- 14 information you need, which we could certainly
- 15 provide.
- 16 Q. Okay. Well, we will be asking for that. But
- 17 that --
- 18 **A.** Sure.
- 19 Q. -- raises another question then: Is there
- 20 somewhere in this document that indicates what cost
- 21 allocators might not have been used?
- 22 A. No, I don't think that would be, you know,
- 23 information readily available without kind of
- 24 digging through the class cost of service and
- 25 | looking at, so that the tab that is labeled COSS and

- 1 the Column F that designates the allocation factor,
- 2 | I mean, you would -- there would have to be a review
- 3 of all the different naming conventions for those
- 4 | factors and then where they reference on the
- 5 | Allocation Factors tab.
- 6 Q. Okay. And so that's not provided anywhere in
- 7 | the information that you're aware of?
- 8 A. Not that I'm aware of. I mean, that could
- 9 certainly be provided, you know, post-hearing data
- 10 request, you know, an analysis of -- of what
- 11 allocators maybe were or were not used based on the
- 12 underlying costs of this case.
- 13 | Q. Okay. So that same response and the same
- 14 | tab, if you look at Account Number 365, Cell D-579,
- 15 | it's the allocation -- it's the distribution
- 16 | allocation for overhead lighting.
- 17 A. I'm sorry, what -- what row --
- 18 Q. Lines.
- 19 A. -- was that again?
- 20 Q. Lines, I'm sorry, not lighting, overhead
- 21 lines. It was Cell D-579.
- 22 **A.** Oh.
- 23 Q. And Account 365.
- 24 A. And you're on the Allocators tab?
- 25 | Q. Yes.

- 1 A. D-575, correct?
  - Q. 579, I'm sorry.
- 3 A. Oh, 579. Okay.
- 4 Q. The -- so if you follow that, and that's --
- 5 | there's 82.56 percent of that cost is allocated to
- 6 the customers.

- 7 A. That's right.
- 8 | Q. How did you-all come up with that particular
- 9 percentage?
- 10 A. So -- I mean, again, Witness Cost would be
- 11 the right person to speak to some of the underlying
- 12 | calculations in support --
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. -- for this. You know, I mean, there are
- 15 work papers that would support and I'm sure we
- 16 provided related to, excuse me, you know, the
- derivation of some of these allocation factors.
- 18 MS. TUSSEY: Okay. I will save the rest of
- 19 | my questions for Miss Cost, then.
- MS. BLEND: Okay.
- 21 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Let's go into
- 22 | confidential session.
- 23 Miss Tussey, will you bring up that --
- (Confidential testimony of Ms. Walsh from
- 25 | 11:58 a.m. to 12:04 p.m.)

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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: It was only -- it was the
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     nonconfidential portion of the -- of the document.
     I think the aggregate stuff is not --
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4
           MS. BLEND: Correct.
5
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: -- confidential. Okay.
6
           MR. GISH: Can't be too careful.
7
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Gish? Yes.
8
          MR. GISH: Yeah.
9
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Do you have any redirect
     of Witness Walsh?
10
           MR. GISH: No, I do not.
11
12
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Is there any
     reason that we can't excuse Ms. Walsh?
13
          MS. TUSSEY: No.
14
15
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Thank you very
16
    much.
17
           THE WITNESS: Thank you.
18
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. So just want
     to make sure -- real quick we'll do some
19
20
     housekeeping stuff here, counsel.
2.1
           I have here of the -- well, okay, let's just
2.2
     go down the list before we go for lunch.
23
          We've heard from Witnesses Wiseman, West,
24
     Phillips, Blankenship, Fetter, Shlatz, and Wolfram,
     Clark, Cobern, Kahn, Bishop, Kerns, Vaughan, Walsh,
25
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1
     Cost, and McKenzie.
2
           MR. GISH: We have not heard from Witness
3
     Cost yet.
4
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: We're about -- sorry,
5
     yeah, when I -- sorry. Yes.
6
          Everybody other than Witness Cost, right,
7
     that's all?
          MR. GISH: Correct.
8
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I have excused all those
9
     witnesses, with the exception of Witnesses Wiseman,
10
11
     West, Phillips, Kahn, and Bishop.
12
           Is that your-all's understanding?
13
           MS. BLEND: Yes, Your Honor.
14
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. After lunch
     we will come back with Witness Cost. I would do it
15
16
     now, but it's already 12:06 and I know that
17
     Commission Staff has questions for Witness Cost.
18
           MS. TUSSEY: Honestly, instead of tediously
19
     going through and asking, we can ask her specific
20
     questions as opposed to hearing data requests, since
2.1
     we already are going to have to ask about the
2.2
     allocations.
23
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER:
                               Okay.
24
           MS. TUSSEY: So if that's okay with --
25
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: You have no other
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114
1
     questions for Witness Cost?
2
           MS. TUSSEY: No.
3
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Do you have anything for
4
    her?
           MS. TEMPLE: Huh-uh.
5
6
           COMMISSIONER REGAN: I don't.
7
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: As much as I'd love to
     get to class -- embedded class cost-of-service
8
     study, I'm fine letting Witness Cost be excused for
9
     remainder of the hearing.
10
11
           MS. BLEND: Thank you, Your Honor.
12
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: There's no objection,
    Mr. --
13
14
          MR. KURTZ: No.
15
          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: -- Kurtz, Mr. Cook?
16
     Well, you-all can't talk. You're not allowed to
     talk anyways. Sorry.
17
18
           So we will come back, Miss Blend, with your
19
     Witness Spaeth?
          MS. BLEND: Correct.
20
2.1
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Am I saying that
2.2
     correctly?
2.3
           MS. BLEND: You are, Your Honor.
24
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay.
25
           All right. We will come back after lunch with
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Witness Spaeth. We will come back at five after --
five after 1:00. And we'll make sure -- nothing.
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All right. We'll be in recess until 1:05.

(Recess from 12:07 p.m. to 1:09 p.m.)

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: We're back on the record in case 2023-00159.

Mr. Kurtz?

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MR. KURTZ: Chairman, two procedural things. You said you may have cross for Baudino depending on what McKenzie said, so wondering if you have made a decision on that.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, I did not mean to say Mr. McKenzie. I meant -- well --

MR. KURTZ: Doesn't make any difference.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: No, yeah, that's a good point. I don't think it was McKenzie, though. I was under the impression it was Burkholder. I may have misspoke. But we'll get -- let's see what happens when we get to Mr. Burkholder.

MR. KURTZ: Okay. Second point, the company has agreed, if it's okay with you, for Baron OAG Witness -- KIUC Baron go after Whitney.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Oh, yeah, I'm sorry. I'm sorry, let me interrupt you just for a second. It's after lunch. You'll forgive me. My cross for

116 1 Mr. Baron depends on Mr. Burkholder. I have no --2 and that was my fault, I wasn't even thinking of Mr. Baudino. I have no questions for Mr. Baudino. 3 Does Counsel have questions for Mr. Baudino? 4 MS. TUSSEY: No. 5 6 MS. TEMPLE: No. 7 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: And you-all waived 8 cross-examination, is that right, Ms. Blend, Ms. Glass, either one? 9 10 MS. BLEND: That's correct. 11 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. That will be fine. 12 We'll excuse Mr. Baudino from the remainder of the 13 hearing. 14 MR. KURTZ: Thank you, Chairman. 15 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Now, with relation to 16 Mr. Baron, you had a question about Mr. Baron; is 17 that right? 18 MR. KURTZ: Well, the company said he could go on after Whitney, if it's okay, but I don't know 19 20 if that's still --2.1 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, so I need to -- I 2.2 may not have questions for Mr. Baron based on my 23 cross-examination of Mr. Burkholder, which is 24 immediately following Mr. Whitney.

So if we could hold Mr. Baron until after

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     Mr. Burkholder, then I think I can make a decision
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     as to whether or not I'll have questions for Mr.
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     Baron, and he can be excused.
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          MR. KURTZ: Thank you.
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           MS. BLEND: Okay. And, Your Honor, I'll just
6
     note for the record that the company reserves the
7
     right to recall Mr. Burkholder based on the
     questioning of Mr. Baron, if necessary.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That's your right.
9
          MS. BLEND: Thank you.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Your right to request.
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          All right. Ms. Blend, your next witness. No,
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     I'm sorry. Yes, we excused Witness Cost, right?
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          MS. BLEND: Correct.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So, Ms. Blend?
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          MS. BLEND: Thank you. The company calls
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    Michael M. Spaeth.
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          CHAIIRMAN CHANDLER: Please raise your right
     hand. Do you swear or affirm that the testimony you
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20
     are about to give is true and correct under the
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     penalty of perjury?
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          MR. SPAETH: I do.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please have a seat.
24
     State your name and business address for the record.
25
           MR. SPAETH: My name is Michael M. Spaeth.
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118 1 My business address is 1 Riverside Plaza, Columbus, 2 Ohio 43215. CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Blend? 3 MICHAEL SPAETH, having been first duly sworn, 4 testified as follows: 5 6 DIRECT EXAMINATION 7 By Ms. Blend: 8 Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Spaeth. By whom are you 9 employed and in what capacity? I'm a regulatory pricing analysis manager, 10 11 and I'm employed by AEP Service Corp. 12 Did you cause direct testimony and responses to data requests to be filed in the record of this 13 14 case? 15 I did. Α. 16 Do you have any changes or corrections to any 17 of those documents at this time? 18 I do not. If I were to ask you the questions contained 19 20 in those documents today, would your answers be the 2.1 same? 2.2 They would. Α. 23 MS. BLEND: Thank you. The witness is available for questioning. 24

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel?

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          MS. TEMPLE: No questions.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you very much,
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     Mr. Spaeth. You may be excused.
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          Mr. Garcia?
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           MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you, Your Honor.
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     The company calls Linda Schlessman.
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           CHAIIRMAN CHANDLER: Please raise your right
     hand. Do you swear or affirm that the testimony you
8
     are about to give is true and correct under the
9
     penalty of perjury?
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           MS. SCHLESSMAN: Yes, I do.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please have a seat, and
13
     state your name and business address for the record.
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          MS. SCHLESSMAN: My name is Linda Schlessman.
     I work at 1 Riverside Plaza, Columbus, Ohio 43215.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. I would just
17
     ask you to lean forward towards the microphone, and
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     however loud you think you need to talk, it's
     definitely louder than you would imagine, so I
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20
     promise you're going to feel like you're yelling,
21
     and you're not.
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          MS. SCHLESSMAN: Okay.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Garcia?
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- 1 LINDA SCHLESSMAN, having been first duly
- 2 | sworn, testified as follows:
- 3 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 4 By Mr. Garcia-Santana:
- 5 MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 6 Q. Ms. Schlessman, would you indicate by whom
- 7 you are employed and in what capacity?
- 8 A. I'm employed by American Electric Power
- 9 Service Corp. I'm a tax -- a tax accounting and
- 10 regulatory support manager.
- 11 Q. And in that capacity do you provide services
- 12 to Kentucky Power?
- 13 **A**. Yes.
- 14 Q. Did you cause in this proceeding to be filed
- direct testimony, rebuttal testimony, and responses
- 16 to discovery responses?
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Were those prepared by you or under your
- 19 | supervision?
- 20 **A.** Yes.
- 21 Q. Do you have any corrections to your
- 22 testimony?
- 23 **A.** No.
- 24 | Q. If I were to ask you the same questions today
- 25 in data requests, rebuttal, or direct testimony,

121 would your answers be substantially the same? 1 2 Α. Yes. MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, the witness 3 is tendered for cross-examination. 4 5 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel? 6 MS. TEMPLE: No questions. 7 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Commissioner? 8 VICE CHAIR HATTON: No questions. 9 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you very much, Ms. Schlessman. 10 And, Mr. Garcia, this witness can be excused. 11 12 MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you, Your Honor. 13 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Glass? 14 MS. GLASS: The company calls Andrew Carlin. 15 MS. BLEND: And Mr. Carlin is on the way to 16 the hearing room from the company's conference room. CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That's fine. I don't 17 18 think we'll be as fast with Witness Carlin, so you can go ahead and let Witness Adams and Whitney know 19 20 that they don't have to sprint here. 2.1 MS. BLEND: Okay. Thank you, Your Honor. 2.2 Yes, I will be honest, I just texted Ms. Whitney and 2.3 said that we were moving faster than we thought. 24 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: But I think we may have a

few questions for Witness Carlin.

You-all have questions for Witness Carlin?

MS. TEMPLE: We don't.

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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Oh, okay. So it's just my questions.

Please raise your right hand. Do you swear or affirm that the testimony you are about to give is true and correct under the penalty of perjury?

MR. CARLIN: Yes, I do.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please have a seat.

10 | State your name and address for the record.

MR. CARLIN: Andrew R. Carlin. My business

address is 1 Riverside Plaza, Columbus, Ohio, 43215.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Glass?

ANDREW CARLIN, having been first duly sworn, testified as follows:

16 DIRECT EXAMINATION

17 | By Ms. Glass:

- Q. Mr. Carlin, can you please state your
- 19 position and by whom you are employed?
- 20 A. I'm employed by American Electric Power
- 21 Service Company as the director of compensation and
- 22 | executive benefits.
- Q. And did you cause to be filed into the record
- 24 of this case direct testimony and rebuttal testimony
- and responses to data requests?

- Yes, I did.
- 2 Do you have any corrections to any of that Q.
- information? 3

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- Α. I do have one correction to a data request.
- 5 Okay. Q.
- 6 MS. GLASS: And, Your Honor, I believe that 7 correction is to a confidential attachment, but it's my understanding that the correction is not to the 8 actual confidential information.
- Is that right? 10 Q.
- 11 That is correct. Α.
- 12 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Fair.
- 13 So the data request is Kentucky Power
- 14 Company, our response to the Kentucky Public Service
- 15 Commission 133 confidential attachment 1, and cell
- 16 K48 was miscalculated. The number should be
- 17 2,513,897.
- Thank you. And would you mind to explain 18
- 19 how --
- 20 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I'm sorry, you do
- 21 whatever direct you'd like, but I'm going to bring
- 22 up PSC 1-33, so would it be better to just -- I have
- questions, I think it's the cell that I actually 23
- 24 asked for the other day.
- MS. GLASS: Yes, it is. 25

124 1 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So if you have things 2 you'd like to clean up on redirect, my preference is to limited the direct and clean up or clarify any 3 questions on redirect. 4 5 MS. GLASS: That's certainly fine. We'll 6 just note the correction for now. 7 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: With this correction, that will satisfy. Sorry, go ahead, Ms. Glass. 8 9 MS. GLASS: Thank you. Okay. Thanks for noting that correction. Do 10 0. 11 you have any other corrections? 12 I do not. Okay. Subject to that correction, if I were 13 14 to ask you the same questions contained in your testimonies and in your responses to data requests, 15 16 would your answers be the same? 17 Yes, they would. Α. 18 MS. GLASS: The witness is available for cross-examination. 19 20 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel, any questions for Mr. Carlin? 2.1 2.2 MS. TEMPLE: No, sir. 23 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Vice chair? 24 VICE CHAIR HATTON: No.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Commissioner?

1 COMMISSIONER REGAN: No.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Candace, do you mind to -- I'd like to go into confidential session at this time.

(Confidential Testimony heard from Mr. Carlin from 1:19 p.m. through 1:33 p.m.)

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: We're back on the record, public record.

- By Mr. Chandler:
- 10 Q. Is there any officers or employees at
- 11 | Kentucky Power at AEPSC -- at Kentucky Power or
- 12 | AEPSC whose incentive compensation or compensation
- 13 at all depends on whether or not mutual assistance
- 14 is invoked?

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- 15 A. Certainly not directly, no. Might be a minor
- 16 impact on earnings or something to that effect, but
- 17 | it would be an indirect impact at best.
- 18 Q. Okay. And when I say mutual assistance, what
- 19 do you understand -- and I'm not trying -- this is
- 20 | not a gotcha. I just want to make sure we're on the
- 21 same page. What do you understand that I mean by
- 22 | mutual assistance?
- 23 A. Either employees, usually distribution or
- 24 | transmission employees, come into Kentucky Power to
- 25 | help restore the lines after a storm or go from

Kentucky Power to somewhere else, to some other jurisdiction, either in AEP's footprint or not.

- Q. Okay. And do you also understand mutual assistance could be calling in crews from like other utilities if there's like an EEI agreement or something like that? That's what you understand the question to mean?
  - A. Yes.

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- 9 Q. Okay. So no allocations that you're aware
  10 of, or no accrual, that's a good word, accrual of
  11 incentive compensation or compensation related to
  12 whether or not, directly related to whether or not
  13 mutual assistance is invoked?
  - A. Correct, none.
- 15 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you, Mr. Carlin.
- 16 Ms. Glass?
- MS. GLASS: No, we don't. Thank you.
- 18 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Would you all like to --
- 19 MS. GLASS: Can Mr. Carlin be excused?
- 20 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: He may. Thank you,
- 21 Mr. Carlin.
- I didn't want to just excuse him if you-all wanted to keep him.
- Mr. Gish?
- MR. GISH: Yes, Mr. Chairman, our next

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     witness will be Mike Adams, and he's going to be
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     connecting now. He's been watching the video, and
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     he'll connect through virtually.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel, do you have any
     questions of Mr. Adams?
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           MS. TEMPLE: No, sir.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Vice chair?
          VICE CHAIR HATTON: No.
8
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Do you-all have
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     corrections or anything that you need to take up
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     with Mr. Adams?
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12
           MR. GISH: No, Mr. Chairman. He's requested
13
    to be excused.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: If there's no reason that
15
     you-all need to call him to clarify anything on
16
     direct, Mr. Adams can be excused for the remainder
17
     of the hearing.
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           MR. GISH: Thank you.
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Blend?
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           MS. BLEND: Thank you, Your Honor. The
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     company calls Heather M. Whitney.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So you can go ahead and
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     have a seat, Ms. Whitney. I'll swear you in in just
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     a minute. Sorry.
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Ms. Blend, I want to follow up, and we don't

have to get into details with names or anything like that, but I just want to follow up. My understanding is that we have Witnesses Whitney, Burkholder, Ali, Messner, Niehaus?

MS. BLEND: Yes.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. That as a general matter, Witnesses Messner and Niehaus, my understanding is those fall into the bucket of securitization. Do you think we have questions for one if not both of those witnesses, is that right, Counsel?

MS. TEMPLE: Yes, because I don't know which one will (indiscernible).

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I have questions for him. I have questions for Mr. Ali and Witnesses Ali and Burkholder. Of course Ms. Whitney's name continues to get invoked where I don't know how this would have worked apparently without Ms. Whitney.

MS. BLEND: She's very important.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: But yesterday prior to the start of I believe the beginning of the hearing yesterday, you-all mentioned that there may be witness unavailability or contingencies on that front, and I just was curious whether, from your expected list that you provided us the other day,

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whether there might be any changes to that?

MS. BLEND: Yeah, thank you for raising, Your Honor. That issue has resolved itself, and we plan to present the witnesses indicated in our witness -- witness order notice in the order noticed.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. All right. So based on -- based on -- well, I'll say it this way. You-all would like Mr. Bishop, all else equal, to be excused for the remainder of the hearing; is that right?

MS. GLASS: Yes.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That will be fine. We'll go ahead and excuse Mr. Bishop from the remainder of the hearing and take his testimony under, and that would leave us with Witnesses Wiseman, West, Phillips, and Kahn that we'd asked to stick around the remainder.

MS. BLEND: Yes.

CHAIIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Ms. Whitney, please raise your right hand. Do you swear or affirm that the testimony you are about to give is true and correct under the penalty of perjury?

MS. WHITNEY: Yes, I do.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please state your name and business address for the record.

MS. WHITNEY: My name is Heather Whitney. My business address is 1 Riverside Plaza, Columbus, Ohio, 43215.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Blend?

5 HEATHER WHITNEY, having been first duly

6 | sworn, testified as follows:

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

By Ms. Blend:

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- Q. Ms. Whitney, by whom are you employed and in what position?
- 11 A. I am employed by AEP Service Company. I am
  12 director of regulatory accounting services.
- Q. Thank you. Did you cause direct testimony, rebuttal testimony, and responses to data requests

to be filed into the record of this case?

- 16 A. Yes, I did.
- Q. Do you have any changes or corrections to any of those documents at this time?
- 19 A. No, I do not.
- Q. If I were to ask you the questions contained in those documents today, would your answers be the same?
- 23 A. Yes, they would.
- MS. BLEND: Okay, thank you.
- Your Honor, Ms. Whitney is available for

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questioning. There were a couple of items identified for Ms. Whitney by Mr. West with respect to the company's storm damage cost normalization adjustment.
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We are prepared -- I'm prepared to ask

Ms. Whitney additional direct on that to try to

clarify the record on that issue now, or if you'd

prefer to ask those questions I can redirect. I

just wanted to check with you.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, my preference is I don't want to get into a habit of conducting additional direct examination, given directed rebuttal testimony opportunities already, so if there's anything that you'd like to clarify either on Mr. West's cross-examination or what the questions we have for Ms. Whitney, just ask that you hold that until redirect.

MS. BLEND: Absolutely, thank you.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel?

MS. TEMPLE: Thank you.

CROSS-EXAMINATION

22 By Ms. Temple:

Q. Ms. Whitney, could you refer to your response to staff's 6-9, the Excel spreadsheet attachment 1, and we can share it if you need us to, or if you

132 1 have it? 2 I do not have the Excel spreadsheet. 3 Q. Okay. 4 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Oh, can we close that, 5 please? 6 So in column H where it says excluded, did 7 you remove --MS. BLEND: I'm sorry, Your Honor, we just 8 need a moment to locate the document. 9 10 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Can we go off the record 11 for one moment, please, Candace? 12 MS. SACRE: Yes. 13 (Recess from 1:42 p.m. to 1:49 p.m.) 14 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: We're back on the record in 2023-00159. 15 16 Ms. Temple? 17 By Ms. Temple: 18 Thank you. So those three in column H that say excluded, what is the number of the adjustment 19 20 that removed those expenses? 21 An adjustment isn't necessary because those 22 accounts are just not included in the per book 23 starting point for developing the total company cost 24 of service. 25 Q. Okay. And then the ones that are included,

- is there a way to break that down of who was using it, who was using the plane, what purpose they were using the plane for, or is it just kind of excluded or included?
  - A. My limited understanding is that there are records that are maintained within the company regarding use of the corporate aircraft.
  - Q. Okay.

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A. I haven't reviewed them, not exactly sure what all information is available, but I believe that there is some detailed -- more detailed flight-by-flight information. It would not be in the company's financial, you know, general ledger system or financial records.

VICE CHAIR HATTON: (Indiscernible.)

MS. TEMPLE: Yes, we will.

- Q. And then do you know if the current,

  Ms. Wiseman, she's here, Ms. Wiseman has one of the
  time-sharing agreements for the corporate aircraft?
- A. I'm not privy to those types of agreements, but I do know that the only corporate aviation costs in the test year were billed by the service company.
- Q. Okay. And then we did have one follow-up question, and I can't remember who said you were the person to ask, but in the ledger about the late

- fees, could you kind of explain what is recorded in that ledger regarding the late fees?
- A. The general ledger receives daily batch
  entries from the customer billing system, and it
  books those amounts in groups, so the general ledge
  does not maintain customer-level information.
  - Q. Okay.
- 8 MS. TEMPLE: That's all that staff had.
- 9 Thank you.

- 10 EXAMINATION
- 11 By Chairman Chandler:
- 12 Q. Afternoon, Ms. Whitney.
- 13 A. Good afternoon.
- 14 Q. Start with incentive compensation.
- 15 **A**. Yes.
- Q. Do you know where you made -- could you just
- generally direct us to where you made the test year
- 18 | adjustments related to incentive compensation?
- 19 A. I believe you can look in section 5, Exhibit
- 20 2, work paper W27. That would be the adjustment
- 21 that was made for Kentucky Power employees to adjust
- 22 their incentive compensation expense from test year
- 23 actual amounts to a target of 1.
- 24 Q. Were they paid more -- I'm moving my way to
- 25 section 5. Were Kentucky Power employees paid above

- 1 or below the target in the actual in the test year?
- 2 A. My adjustment reduced expense in the test
- year, so that indicates that they -- that test year
- 4 actuals were above the targeted 1.
- 5 | Q. And then were you present in the questions
- 6 that I had for -- I'm sorry, section B, Exhibit 2?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Okay. Were you present in the room when I
- 9 | was asking Mr. Carlin questions?
- 10 A. Part of the time. I was out for a minute or
- 11 two, but I did hear --
- 12 | Q. And I think you may have been out while I was
- 13 asking these very specific questions. All right.
- 14 | So which exhibit is that, Exhibit 2, page -- well,
- 15 | which work paper?
- 16 **A. W27.**
- 17 Q. I was on 26. Here's 27. Oh, my gosh. Okay.
- 18 These are the lines with FERC accounts on them?
- 19 **A**. Yes.
- 20 Q. And so like column F is effectively
- 21 | normalizing to earning at a hundred percent of the
- 22 target?
- 23 A. I don't have the columns memorized, I'm
- 24 sorry.
- 25 Q. Oh, it's called expected cost at a level 1.0

1 target.

- A. It sounds like it.
- 3 Q. Okay. That's okay. Let me just ask you
- 4 | this: Did the application cost of service study
- 5 | include amounts that -- expenses related to
- 6 incentive compensation that Kentucky Power incurred
- 7 | for employees that do not work for Kentucky Power?
- 8 A. There -- the actual per book level of expense
- 9 in the test year included the service company bill,
- 10 which includes billings to Kentucky Power related to
- service corp employees, which includes incentives,
- 12 so yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. Those were not normalized or adjusted
- 14 to reflect 100 percent target for those measures; is
- 15 that correct?
- 16 A. That's correct.
- 17 Q. Okay. Why did you adjust the Kentucky Power
- 18 | employees down to one and not the allocated AEPSC
- 19 employees instead of compensation down?
- 20 A. It's my understanding that it's been the rate
- 21 | making policy at Kentucky Power for the service corp
- 22 | bill itself to be viewed as a bill for outside
- 23 services, and, as such, the test year actuals are
- 24 the best indicator of the level of expense that
- 25 | Kentucky Power is experiencing.

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So for that reason, an adjustment wasn't made in this case and hadn't been historically made -- been made in prior cases.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So as part of that post-year-end data request related to incentive compensation related to financial -- the incentive compensation actuals, what the target would have been as opposed to the actuals, I'd like to have an appreciation for what portion of the actuals are related to financial performance as used and defined, or as the company understands it as it relates to the adjustment in the settlement.

Basically how much of the test year amount was already removed per the settlement?

Does that make sense?

MS. BLEND: Can you repeat that for me, please, Your Honor?

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah. Kentucky Power, and we'll get it in writing so that it's formal, but Kentucky Power incurred an actual test year amount of incentive compensation related to AEPSC employees.

Kentucky Power, through the settlement agreement, the parties has agreed to amend their application effectively. I'm not trying to be

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incredibly specific here, but effectively to amend their request to add an adjustment that removes incentive compensation for both Kentucky Power and AEPSC employees related to incentive compensation -- for incentive compensation related to financial measures.

So you have the big circle of incentive compensation and the smaller circle within that of incentive compensation tied to financial metrics, and I'd like to know how those two compare and what remaining amount is unrelated to financial performance but was still allocated to Kentucky Power, right? That's the actual, and then what those look like compared to what that big circle would have been at 100 percent of target.

MS. BLEND: Okay. Just to clarify and make sure that I'm understanding, I appreciate that it will be in writing, it will help, but just because I think we'll start working on this sooner than perhaps we'll receive the posthearing data requests in writing, you are asking for the second comparison to be the total amount, not -- not adjusted to a 1.0 -- adjusted to target and removing the amount related to financial performance to reflect the settlement.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So it's my understanding that either we already know, or we will know through the posthearing data requests, what the AEPSC amount is for the test year for incentive compensation related to financial performance.

I'd separately like to know what the amount is for the test year for AEPSC employees for incentive compensation, had it only been -- had they only hit 100 percent of target, and to see how those two compare.

MS. BLEND: Understood. Thank you, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Do you have, Counsel, I guess it's you, Ms. Blend, do you have a copy of the EEI presentation, the 66 page?

MS. BLEND: We do, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: The 66-page presentation.

MS. BLEND: The handout?

MS. GLASS: We don't have the fact book.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, okay. Could we bring up the fact book, the 86-page document?

Q. Were you watching the hearing yesterday when I was asking questions of Mr. West regarding deferral accounting for major O&M expense related to

25 storms?

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- A. Yes, I was.
- 2 Q. And the company's use of deferral -- or
- 3 companies, different companies' use of deferral
- 4 accounting for those O&M expenses?
- 5 **A**. Yes.

- 6 Q. Are you generally aware of the states on the
- 7 left-hand column of this document, this is again the
- 8 | document that was on the AEP investor relations
- 9 | website related to the company, handbook fact book,
- 10 excuse me, fact book for the EEI conference.
- 11 Are you generally aware of the states in which
- 12 AEP has operating subsidiaries that are shown in the
- 13 | left-hand column?
- 14 A. Yes, I am.
- 15 Q. Do you work in any of the states there other
- 16 than Kentucky?
- 17 A. Yes, I do. I support various operating
- 18 | companies.
- 19 Q. Okay. And are you generally aware of their
- 20 use of deferral accounting for major storm expenses?
- 21 **A.** Yes.
- 22 Q. Okay. You see that all the states say that
- 23 | they have the, quote, ability to defer? That's what
- 24 | that slide says?
- 25 A. I see all but one. There's one no.

- Q. Oh, yeah, sorry, yeah. I just mean that it shows whether or not they have an ability to defer.
- 3 A. Correct, yes.
- Q. And there's one state, Michigan, that indicates it does not have the ability to defer.
  - A. Correct.

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- Q. And then they provide, and again, pursuant to testimony of Mr. West, maybe we don't really know where these numbers come from, he and I didn't, do you know where the -- let me ask this.
- Did you provide those numbers to anybody at

  AEP as to the amount in base rates?
- A. I had an opportunity to review. I didn't create this slide, but I had an opportunity to review this slide.
- Q. Do you know where AEP got the information in that column of current ongoing level of storms accrued in base rates?
  - A. In my review of this slide, it's clear that the level in Kentucky Power's base rates is the approximately 1.1 million that has been cited in case number 2020-74.
- 23 Q. 174.
- A. 174, sorry. And that the company has cited in its various requests for deferral accounting

- authority since that case. I think that there perhaps was an administrative oversight that is causing the reporting of 1.5 million on this slide for Kentucky Power Company rather than the 1.1.

  That is clearly what is embedded in the rates authorized in Kentucky Power's prior base case.
  - Q. So that sounds like that Mr. West and I -- I had some confusion after asking Mr. West questions.
- 9 Is it 1.1 or \$2.1 million that's in base rates?
  - A. If there is -- 1.1 is a rounded number, but it is 1.1 of major storm project costs that are in base rates. The 1.0 million that you add to get to the 2.1 million that you were asking about relates to nonmajor storm projects.
  - Q. Okay. On the notes here, did you provide input into the notes or have an opportunity to review the notes related to deferral accounting?
  - A. I would have had an opportunity to review the notes.
  - Q. Okay. So I'm not trying to split hairs, but I'm really trying to have an appreciation for what Kentucky Power is proposing here verse what they've had verse what other states do, the same states that, as we talked about, compete for capital with Kentucky Power.

For Kentucky it says something like may request approval for deferral of major storm costs. Do you read that as just the opportunity to seek deferral accounting?

## A. Yes.

- Q. Okay. Is that necessarily different, from your understanding, because you're the accounting expert, like the second sentence for Ohio and Oklahoma, for instance?
- A. You know, I preface my response by saying
  each -- each state or companies or jurisdictions
  have unique regulatory mechanisms regarding storm
  cost recovery.

We try to, you know, for purposes of the audience for this deck we try to boil them down and make them very simple and try to help with people's understanding ability to compare, so when I read them, yes, they appear very similar.

Q. I'm not -- it's not a catch. I just wanted to make sure, there's a little more added to the other two where it talks about technically larger, and the reason I asked that, and just I point that out to say both of them in the sentence before that it says for both Ohio and Oklahoma, over/under recovery accounting performed.

So am I supposed to read that for Ohio and Oklahoma, for instance, there they've got true-up accounting, effectively, each and every year compared to what they incur, or comparing what they incur verse what's in base rates, and then they also have deferral accounting available to them for those items that are larger, not just larger or smaller because they have the deferral accounting?

- A. I can -- I can speak more with firsthand knowledge to the Oklahoma line item.
- 11 | Q. Okay.

- A. But as an example, they have a recovery the level of actual storm expense above or below the level embedded in base rates on an ongoing basis, and then in a base rate case they can seek authority to amortize whatever the regulatory asset or liability that has built up over time is, or if they're not in a base case they may make a filing seeking authority to recover those, those amounts.
- Q. Okay.
- A. As a for instance, versus in this jurisdiction if Kentucky Power were to have actual major storm expenses in excess of the level in base rates, they would need to file a request for a deferral accounting authority to be considered by

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- this Commission before a deferral or regulatory asset would be established.
- Q. PSO effectively has a tracker for major storm 0&M.
- A. I wouldn't characterize it as a tracker
  because there's no concurrent cost recovery
  mechanism, there's no separate rider.
- Q. Okay. Let me rephrase that. Let's use like tariff PPA. Over and under recoveries are just, by virtue of having been approved for the tracker, over and under recoveries use deferral accounting to move dollars and cents month to month and year to year, right?
  - A. That is correct, because of items that are recoverable through that specific rider.
    - Q. It's that -- it's that deferral for month to month, year to year, up and down, over and under that you're referring to that Oklahoma has. Not the cost recovery portion, but the deferral portion.
    - A. That's right, they have the authority to establish a regulatory asset or liability through the amounts above and below the level in base rates.
    - Q. Okay. Do you have a general idea in some of these jurisdictions as to the amount of ongoing level of storm cost that the utilities are actually

- incurring in terms of how much is being deferred each year?
- 3 A. I -- I don't have command of those numbers.
- 4 The companies have financial statements where they
- 5 use regulatory assets or liabilities would be
- 6 visible to the extent they're established and on
- 7 their books.

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- 8 Q. Just -- the reason I ask is we have like an
- 9 | \$80 million -- almost \$80 million regulatory asset
- 10 in this case related to major storm expense, right?
- 11 A. Correct.
- 12 Q. Okay. Our experience, Kentucky's experience
- as it relates to Kentucky Power is that major O&M --
- 14 | major storm O&M expense is materially higher on an
- 15 | annual but also on an average basis since the last
- 16 | rate case. Would you agree?
- 17 A. I would -- I would agree based on my review
- 18 of the storm damage expense normalization adjustment
- 19 in the last case. There were no major storms where
- 20 Kentucky Power sought deferral accounting authority
- 21 in the three years before its last base case.
- 22 Q. Do you know whether these utilities here are
- 23 seeing the same kind of thing? Personal knowledge
- 24 that they're booking regulatory assets and not
- 25 regulatory liabilities in any particular last couple

- 1 of years related to major storm O&M expense?
- 2 A. There have been storms where we are
- 3 recording. We have deferrals for major storm costs,
- 4 and those are transparent in our financial
- 5 statements.
- 6 Q. I guess what I'm trying to get to is we've
- 7 | got an \$80 million averaging -- it's 11 storms since
- 8 | the last rate case at about \$7 million a storm,
- 9 right?
- 10 A. That seems reasonable.
- 11 Q. On an annual basis, if you just annualized
- 12 it, that's 20 plus million dollars, \$27 million a
- 13 | year approximately, 20 to 30. That's way higher
- 14 than the 1.1 million that's in base rates here,
- 15 | correct?
- 16 A. Correct.
- 17 Q. The amount proposed in the settlement to
- 18 | include a base rate here, correct?
- 19 A. Correct.
- 20 Q. And the amounts presented here that the other
- 21 states are putting in their base rates, correct?
- 22 A. Correct.
- 23 Q. Do you know anything about Michigan's
- 24 | inability -- I&M in Michigan, their inability to
- 25 defer major storm O&M?

- 1 A. I do not. I'm sorry, I'm not familiar.
- 2 Q. Did you help -- did you assist Kentucky Power
- 3 in the 2021-00174 base rate case?
- 4 A. In the 2020?
- 5 | Q. Yeah, sorry, the 2020-00174 case?
- A. Yes, I did, I was the accounting witness in that case.
- 8 Q. How about the 2017-00179 case, the 2017 base 9 rate case?
- 10 A. No, I did not.
- 11 Q. Okay. Do you know historically whether --
- 12 and I asked Mr. West this question, and he said --
- 13 | he gave his answer but said you may be better for
- 14 this. Do you know historically how Kentucky Power
- 15 has recovered regulatory assets related to storm
- 16 damage?
- 17 A. It's my understanding that they've been
- 18 recovered through level of amortization included in
- 19 base rates.
- 20 Q. Okay. So they were not included as a -- it's
- 21 your understanding they were not included as a
- 22 component of rate base or capitalization in previous
- 23 cases?
- 24 A. I haven't verified that fact, but generally
- 25 | speaking, it's my understanding that deferred storm

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costs have -- I think I need to stick with I haven't verified it because I would have needed to look at the details of the proposals.

Q. Can we ask -- that's perfectly fine. As a posthearing data request, I know you already gave an answer about the 2020 rate case, about storms, but I do believe that the 2017 rate case had storm damage expenses. Yeah.

So we'll just ask, if you could go back and look at the 2014 and 2017, the 2020 rate cases and confirm the treatment of the recovery of regulatory assets related to storm damage expense, O&M.

## A. In regards to rate base, were they included in rate base?

Q. Yeah, how they were recovered, whether they were amortized, whether they were included in rate base or included in capitalization, that kind of thing, or whether they just said you're not recovering it, hold on to that reg asset until the next case, whatever that answer may be, but I'd love for you to be able to go back and look at how those were recovered.

Have you dealt with reg assets for major storm O&M expense in other jurisdictions, the recovery of them, amortization of them?

A. Yes, I have.

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- Q. And those other jurisdictions, did the utilities seek or receive a return on those expenses as part of their amortization?
- A. The example that I'm thinking of, again, the deferred -- the storm cost deferral is included in rate base, so therefore a return is earned through the base rate revenue requirement.
- 9 Q. Okay. So you -- you know of another
  10 jurisdiction that didn't necessarily amortize it,
  11 but instead included it as a component for rate
  12 base.
  - A. It's actually both. Both. So while the deferred costs are costs that the company is financing for longer than a year, so that deferral is eligible to be included in rate base and earn a return at the company's weighted average cost of capital, and then at the same time that deferral is considered for amortization, so there's a level of amortization that's being recovered from customers through the base rates.
  - Q. And inclusion in base rates, all else equal, just equates to earning a weighted average cost of capital return; is that right?
  - A. That, and recovering amortization, so it's

- like a return on and of. Much like depreciation equates to plan, we have a level of amortization, and then the reg asset itself is in rate base earning a return.
- Q. Okay. And the amortization period would have been set by the Commission in that rate case.
  - A. That's correct.

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- Q. And for the utilities that may request recovery outside of base rates that you've dealt with, is that a return on and of or just a return of?
- A. I think, you know, my answer would be that treatment can vary. I don't have an absolute answer of, you know, a prescribed method.
  - Q. I'm sorry, I should have been more clear. I was asking about the example you said you had firsthand knowledge in Oklahoma that they have the ability to go to the next rate case or they can seek to effectively recover it if they don't have an intention on seeking a rate case, and I was just curious in Oklahoma if your experience was whether they earned a return on and of that deferral that they sought outside of the base rates?
  - A. I can't recall those details right now. I'm remembering something that related to an event that

- happened in 2007. So I'm -- I know that they recovered the storm cost itself, but I can't recall whether there was -- it was earning a return by it being included in rate base or not, so I can't answer that with certainty.
- Q. Do you have any memory or knowledge of any of these utilities seeking carrying charges while they are deferring the amounts before they seek recovery or start recovery?
- A. I have very -- I mean on -- with respect to the long list that's on this chart, my experience is very narrow, so it would seem reasonable to me that a utility would. If they are planning on financing a deferral for longer than a year, it would seem appropriate to seek that authority, but I don't have any direct knowledge of a particular set of facts and circumstances.
- Q. The regulatory assets that you-all have in this case at approximately or just under \$80 million, were those deferred at book cost or was there a carrying charge added to those?
- A. There was simply deferred the costs. There has been no carrying charge computed or applied.
- Q. Okay. And did you-all provide an alternative recommendation if the Commission denied or didn't

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approve in the form proposed securitization for that regulatory asset of what to do with that deferral of major storm or deferrals of major storm O&M expense?
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- A. I didn't have any discussion of that, an alternative like that in my testimony. I would defer to company Witnesses Wiseman and West.
- Q. Okay.

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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you very much,

Ms. Whitney. Ms. Blend, do you have any redirect?

MS. BLEND: Thank you, Your Honor. Just on
one topic.

Ms. Whitney, do you have a copy of company Witness West's direct testimony with you on the stand?

MS. WHITNEY: I do not.

MS. BLEND: Your Honor, may I approach and provide Ms. Whitney with my copy? I'd like to refer her to a bigger BKW-4 which is the schedule of regulatory assets that are included in the securitization.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That would be fine.

REDIRECT EXAMINATION

- 23 By Ms. Blend:
- 24 Q. Ms. Whitney, are you familiar with figure
- 25 BKW-4 to Mr. West's direct testimony?

A. Yes, I am.

- 2 Q. Can you please describe what it presents?
- A. Figure BKW4 presents the list of regulatory

  assets requested for recovery through
- 5 securitization. It would help a reader at this table
- 6 relate the regulatory assets requested back to the
- 7 | company's books and records and the particular
- 8 | subaccounts that they're recorded to, as well as the
- 9 related dockets that in which the company would have
- 10 | sought deferral accounting authority and/or granted
- 11 deferral accounting authority.
- 12 Q. Thank you. And if we added up the dollar
- amounts that are shown on lines 13, 18, 23, and 29,
- 14 that total would equal the approximately 79.2, or
- 15 what the Chair characterized as almost \$80 million,
- of storm-damage-related, storm damage cost-related
- 17 | regulatory assets in this case incurred since the
- 18 | last rate case; is that correct?
- 19 A. Yes, that's correct.
- 20 Q. If you'll look with me, please, at --
- 21 A. May I make one -- make one caveat?
- 22 Q. Yes.
- 23 A. Is that the 2023 storm expense deferral
- 24 regulatory asset as presented is an estimate, and
- 25 consistent with the docket that's cited here, the

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- company will be or has the actual amounts will be filed once the final storm accounting has been completed.
- Q. Okay. Thank you for that clarification.

I want to look at a couple of specific storms costs that are included in that total. Line 14 is the line item for February 2021 ice and snow storms, correct?

- A. Yes, that's correct.
- Q. And the cost of that event or that set of events in February 2021 was 46 -- nearly \$46.2 million of the nearly \$80 million total of
- 13 regulatory assets that we just discussed?
  - A. That's correct.
    - Q. And the -- if you look now, refer you to line 20, the July 2022 historic flood in Kentucky Power service testimony we've heard testimony about so far that week, that event alone represents nearly 11 and a half million dollars of the nearly \$80 million regulatory asset total, correct?
- 21 A. Yes, that's correct.
  - Q. And so when we -- if you'll accept my lawyer math, I believe when we remove or back out for purposes of thinking about the overall level of storm costs that have been incurred in the last

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three years above the level in base rates, we remove those two very significant events, I believe the remaining level of costs that are included in regulatory assets is $21.5 million. Because I know you're better at mental math than I am, does that sound about right to you?
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A. Yes, it does. I was just looking, I was doing the math the opposite way as to what was not included, and I see about 20 million.

MS. BLEND: Okay. Thank you very much. Those are all my questions.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Is there anything else for Ms. Whitney?

Thank you very much. So it is 2:22. My understanding is we have Witnesses Burkholder, Ali, Messner, and Niehaus?

MS. BLEND: Yes, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Let's take a recess before Mr. Burkholder because we're going to be here for a little bit. I also want to make sure that we have our ducks in a row. I do have a question before we take a break.

MS. BLEND: Sure, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I guess it's for Mr. Garcia since it's my understanding, Mr. Garcia,

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you'll be tendering Mr. Burkholder?

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: That is correct.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. I have some documents that I have questions for Mr. Burkholder on. They are about 12 years old, and it's regarding a case here at the Commission. It's all things filed with our URL, they're tendered by Mr. -- they're tendered by attorneys at Stites & Harbison, I just want to make sure that we cross all the bridges the way we need to here.

In large part they are related to the 2011 application by AEP Kentucky Transmission Company for request for a designation as a utility, I guess technically for designation of utility under 278020.

As part of that case there were depositions taken, no, there were not, there was a hearing completed, which I think Kentucky Power sought to have the court reporter as well as the official record, with three different witnesses, Mrs. Lisa Barton, who previously of AEP, and Mr. Greg Pauley, former president and COO of Kentucky Power, and a Mr. Jerald R. Boteler or Boteler, Jr., with American Electric Power.

There's also -- oh, I'm sorry, there were four people, Mr. Wohnhas, he'd be very upset if I left

him off, but he was two pages of questions.

It is a table of contents, just transcript of the -- of the record that was filed in that case.

There are lots and lots of references in that.

There are references in that also to a white paper that was written by Julie Cannal.

Ms. Cannal, or Cannal, also appeared in that case, provided written testimony in that case in which she discusses that she wrote the white paper at issue, which drives all of the cross-examination for Mr. Boteler, and that she was hired at American Electric -- I'm not testifying here, I'm trying to -- really trying to figure out how many copies of this you want.

That she was hired based on initially a phone call by Mr. Burkholder of her in 2010 or 2011, and so Mr. Burkholder effectively is the only person still around whose name is evoked in that entire proceeding or that entire issue that has any idea of how all that started and moving forward.

So he initiated it. His testimony in Ohio -no, in Indiana regarding their transmission company
Indiana and Michigan Transmission Company is part of
that record, and my question to you-all is how would
you like to deal with setting -- getting you-all

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copies of those as I ask questions about them?

Would you like printed copies, would you like

Counsel to give you a copy of the entire record now,

would you like me to have it stamped by our -- all

the copies I give you stamped by our secretary?

From an evidentiary perspective, I'm just wanting to make sure how you-all feel comfortable of the questions that I ask Mr. Burkholder about that proceeding with of course the caveat that you're not trying to get ahead of any objections or any concerns you-all have once we actually get into the questions, but I just want to make sure as a basis for those questions that you-all have everything you're comfortable with.

MS. BLEND: May I ask a clarifying question before responding to yours, Your Honor?

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Sure.

MS. BLEND: Is the Commission's intention to make all of the documents that you just listed part of the record in this proceeding?

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I think it's more -- I don't even --

MS. BLEND: Maybe to elaborate on why I'm asking, I think there's a difference between a document, and our position on the use of the

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documents may differ depending on whether or not they're being used for purposes of refreshing

Mr. Burkholder's recollection about items of which he had personal knowledge at the time, or if they're used for some other purpose that's similar to impeachment, or to ask questions for this record, but if they're being incorporated into this record based — if the intention would be to incorporate them into this record based on the fact that

Mr. Burkholder may have retained a consultant and may have testified regarding their retention of that consultant in the jurisdiction, I think we may feel differently about those two scenarios.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, I don't think it's the latter as much as it is an appreciation for where we are today with the AEP LSE OATT charges, and it's about, again, I referenced it earlier, Mr. Ali's and Mr. Burkholder's testimony of wanting to ensure that there's a factual record here of what is actually going on and how it works, and I really want to have an appreciation for how things were — how AEP and Kentucky Power themselves, through their own words, explained how AEP Transcos would work in Kentucky and other jurisdictions, and per Mr. Ali and Mr. Burkholder's testimony, how they're actually

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-- the expenses that we're dealing with in the cost of service today and the genesis of those expenses are actually flowing through to customers pursuant to what processes.

MS. BLEND: I have not reviewed these documents prior to today, Your Honor. I know I'm not sponsoring Mr. Burkholder, but I am assuming that Mr. Garcia-Santana also has not reviewed them in their entirety, or maybe or perhaps at all. I don't know whether Mr. Burkholder has reviewed them, and I think we will need time to review them.

I'm asking if you want -I don't know that we've ever been under an
obligation to provide any documents that we've had
questions about in significant advance pursuant to
this, and again, raise all the objections you want.
I guess what I'm asking for is would you like a link
right now, and would you also like us to make
individual copies for you of the documents I'm going
to reference?

MS. BLEND: Both would be great, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So as a starter, just

before we get there, I will have questions about

cases number 2020-0062, which is the

Kewanee-Enterprise (indiscernible) case, 2020-174,

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which is the 2020 base rate case, 2017-00179 which is the 2017 base rate case, and specifically case number 2011-42, the application of AEP Kentucky Transmission Company, which AEP and Kentucky Power witnesses testified in that case.
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MS. BLEND: Are there -- and is the Commission intention to direct the company and Mr. Burkholder in advance of his questioning to specific documents within those documents?

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, I'll have the documents. That's why I'm going back and making sure you-al want an entire printed copy for Mr. Burkholder as well as yourself.

MS. BLEND: Yes, please, Your Honor. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: What will we'll do is we'll go ahead and take a recess until 3:00. That way we're all well-rested, and then we'll come back for Witnesses Burkholder, Ali, Messner, and Niehaus.

After we finish with Witness Burkholder, I think that Ms. Kahn will likely be able to be excused unless something gets referred back to her.

MS. BLEND: Thank you, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: We'll be in recess until 3:00 o'clock.

163 1 (Recess from 2:31 p.m. to 3:21 p.m.) 2 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. We're going back on the record in case 2023-00159 number. 3 4 Ms. Blend, before we went off the record a 5 minute ago, you and I had a short conversation about 6 process. 7 MS. BLEND: Yes, Your Honor. CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: It's my understanding 8 9 your two next witnesses are Witnesses Burkholder and Ali; is that correct? 10 MS. BLEND: That's correct. 11 12 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Both of those witnesses, 13 fair to say, I think we can stipulate they talk 14 about transmission. 15 MS. BLEND: Correct, Your Honor. 16 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I have a number of 17 documents, waiting for a few more, but we just 18 handed you a copy of AEP Kentucky Transmission Company's posthearing brief in that 2011 case we 19 20 discussed earlier. Do you have a copy of that? 2.1 MS. BLEND: Yes, Your Honor. We've not yet 2.2 had an opportunity to review it, but we do have a

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I just want to make sure. Talk about a couple things before we get to

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copy.

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Witnesses Burkholder and Ali. So I've provided you that posthearing brief, AEP Transmission Company.

There are a number of attachments to that brief.

I'm going to be asking about the brief itself, but also the appendix or attachments or exhibits that it has with it.

One of them is a, if you'll notice, I think
Exhibit 1 to that is a -- I'm blanking, I apologize.
A transcript. That's the word I'm looking for, Ms.
Blend. It's a transcript of the hearing in case
number 2011-42, as a transcript of a hearing here at
the Commission with the Kentucky Power president
Mr. Pauley, Mr. Boteler, Ms. Barton, Mr. Wohnhas.
Asking questions about those. I just wanted to make
sure you-all have a copy of it.

two witnesses, these documents relate to both, so I'm not going to wait for you to call Mr.

Burkholder. Just going to go ahead and make sure you have all these and the record is clear about what they are.

I'm going to also ask before you call these

MS. BLEND: Okay.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: The next item is the Commission's final order. I'm just doing this for the sake of having everything. So the final one or

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the next document is the Commission's order, the January 18, I believe, order in case number 2017-179, which is Kentucky Power's 2017 rate case.
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MS. BLEND: Your Honor, are you referring to the second exhibit to the Company's, AEP Kentucky Transmission Company's posthearing brief in case number 2011-42, which appears to be a state of Indiana Utility Regulatory Commission?

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: No, Exhibit 1 before that document. Exhibit 1 is a -- there's an Exhibit 1 and Exhibit 2, and I think there's three exhibits to that.

MS. BLEND: Okay. Now so this document collectively the company's posthearing brief includes its exhibit is one exhibit, and now you're talking about a different document?

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: This is a single document filed with the Commission, the first one, 2011-42. Those are exhibits to the actual brief.

MS. BLEND: Thank you.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: This is just a completely separate order in the 2017 rate case.

This next document, Ms. Blend, is a document from the 2020 rate case. It's a data request for Mr. McKenzie. The reason I'm providing it to you

guys, next page, you got to clip over the first page, sorry, it's a company presentation similar to the one we were talking about earlier, the EEI presentation.

The next document is the Commission's order in 2020-0062 which is that Kewanee-Enterprise, Kewanee I think 138 KBI from earlier.

I'll also be providing you in just a minute a copy of the final order in 2011-42, that application by AEP Kentucky Transmission Company.

There will also be a couple documents that are coming. As you could imagine, in the last 30 minutes our printers, all four of them, have been working overtime to get five copies of these documents.

Thank you. At least one of the documents that's coming, I think the other one we probably won't need it, just heads up, one of the documents that's coming is merely a M3 attachment, PJM attachment M3, local plan submission from the PJM M3 stakeholder process, disregarding representative group of AEP supplemental transmission projects, and I'm waiting on that because they were making copies, and that's for Mr. Ali, not Mr. Burkholder. Should be five documents altogether.

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MS. BLEND: Yes, so far. You said there's one more?

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: There's one more that's coming, but it won't be until Mr. Ali. I won't need that for Mr. Burkholder.

Ms. Blend -- oh, I've lost my witness list.

Counsel, since I don't have my witness list -- oh,

it is Mr. -- it's you, Mr. Garcia. Would you like

to call your next witness?

MS. GLASS: Before we proceed, the company would respectfully object to the introduction of both these documents and the document that you've indicated is still on its way, being introduced into the record of this case.

First on grounds of relevance in that they are not relevant to the proposals that the company has made in this rate case. Second, the witnesses in the cases that you've presented information for, particularly with respect to the case 2011-42, the Transco case, they're not witnesses in this case, with the exception of Mr. Burkholder. They're not present.

MS. BLEND: Mr. Burkholder was not a witness.

MS. GLASS: Thank you. So none of the witnesses in that case are our witnesses in this

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case, they're not present or available to be cross-examined about this information that's being presented by the Commission today, and to the extent that any information is provided by Mr. Burkholder today in response to these documents, he hasn't had proper notice, nor has the company of these topics, nor have we had meaningful opportunity to know that the Commission was considering this information prior to today.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So I've not moved or actually introduced any of the documents, nor have I been able to ask any questions to determine the relevancy or foundation of the documents.

I'm merely providing them to you now so that you have them so we don't have to send people around as I provide them to the witness, so at this point I'm going to overrule your objection.

MS. GLASS: Okay. Understood.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Is there anything else?

MS. BLEND: No, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Garcia?

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, yesterday you had indicated that you wanted supplemental information on the response of the company to staff question 6-8. That has been prepared. I'm ready to

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introduce that under direction examination.
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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That was what I was going to ask. So once you call Mr. Burkholder and get him sworn in, I'll give you an opportunity to do that one on record since that was my request.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you, Mr. Garcia.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: The company calls Joshua Burkholder.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please raise your right hand. Do you swear or affirm that the testimony you are about to give is true and correct under the penalty of perjury?

MR. BURKHOLDER: Yes, I do.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please have a seat.

Please state your name and address for the record.

17 MR. BURKHOLDER: My name is Joshua

18 | Burkholder. My business address is 1 Riverside

19 Plaza, Columbus, Ohio, 43215.

20 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Mr. Burkholder,

21 | just ask you to pull your microphone a little closer

to you and ask if you'd speak up a little bit.

MR. BURKHOLDER: Is this better?

24 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That is much better.

25 Thank you.

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 1
           Mr. Garcia?
 2
           JOSHUA BURKHOLDER, having been first duly
     sworn, testified as follows:
 3
 4
                      DIRECT EXAMINATION
 5
     By Mr. Garcia-Santana:
 6
           MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you, Your Honor.
 7
           Would you please state your employment and
     your position for the record?
 8
 9
     Α.
           Sure. I'm employed by the American Electric
     Power Service Corporation as managing director
10
11
     transmission RTO policy.
12
           And in that capacity do you provide services
13
     to Kentucky Power?
14
           Yes, I do.
     Α.
15
           In this case did you cause direct testimony
     to be filed --
16
17
           Yes, I did.
     Α.
18
        -- on behalf of Kentucky Power?
19
     Α.
           Yes, I did.
20
           And did you also prepare or under your
     Q.
21
     supervision were prepared answers to discovery
22
     requests?
23
           Yes, I did.
     Α.
24
           Do you have any corrections to your
25
     testimony?
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- 1 A. I have one minor correction.
- 2 Q. On what page?
- 3 A. On page 5, line 13, the first word is
- 4 | "proving," and that word should be "providing."
- 5 Q. So how would the full sentence read?
- 6 A. (Reading) In turn, PJM uses the transmission
- 7 | facilities owned by TOs in providing wholesale
- 8 transmission service and compensates TOs for this.
- 9 Q. Thank you. Do you have any other
- 10 corrections?
- 11 **A**. I do not.
- 12 Q. If I were -- were those prepared by you or
- 13 under your supervision, testimony on discovery
- 14 requests?
- 15 A. Yes, they were.
- 16 Q. Responses? If I were to ask you the same
- 17 | questions today, would your answers be substantially
- 18 | the same?
- 19 A. Yes, they would.
- 20 Q. Do you recall yesterday that the Commission,
- 21 | the chairperson, the chairman requested some
- 22 information to supplement the company's response to
- 23 staff 6-8?
- 24 A. I do recall. I believe that the chairman
- 25 requested that I provide the 1CP values for Kentucky

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     Power.
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           MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Permission to approach
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     the witness?
4
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: You may.
5
           MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, I would ask
6
     that this document be identified, marked for
7
     identification as Company Exhibit 2.
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Kurtz, any objection?
8
9
           MR. KURTZ: No, no, Your Honor.
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Carrie?
10
11
           UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: No.
12
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: This will be entered as
13
     AEP Hearing Exhibit Number 2.
14
           (AEP Hearing Exhibit 2 entered.)
          Mr. Burkholder, the document that has been
15
     Ο.
16
     identified as Company Exhibit Number 2, would you
17
     please explain what it is?
18
           Sure. So this is similar information that
     was provided in attachment to staff set 6, question
19
20
     8, that included information about the AEP zone
2.1
     transmission expense and then how those costs were
2.2
     allocated ultimately to Kentucky Power through the
23
     cost allocation defined in the AEP transmission
24
     agreement under the 12CP approach.
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This information supplements that by adding

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the 1CP values for Kentucky Power, which is the basis that PJM would use to allocate costs to OATT transmission expense costs to Kentucky Power in the event that Kentucky Power were not part of the AEP transmission agreement.

So this information that's laid out a little bit differently as far as it's sort of working down, so from 2014 to 2023 it provides the 1CP peak day and time for the AEP zone. I added for simplicity and for discussion kind of what season that represents, summer or winter as the AEP zone, as we've talked about before, it has been mentioned before in this proceeding, can peak in either the summer or the winter.

The next column is the affiliate load percentages, so the percentage of Kentucky Power as a percent of the AEP affiliates' load in the AEP zone. The first column is the 12CP metric that I — that I mentioned has been provided previously in the attachment I referenced, and then the next column is the requested 1CP for, again, that would represent the same day as in the second column.

And then in my testimony I, you know, reference a previous testimony that's provided by Mr. Kelly Pierce, where he provided information and

an analysis about the 12CP and compared it to the 1CP and drew certain conclusions.

So I sort of continued this analysis first by calculating the difference between the 12CP and the 1CP, where again this is where a positive number would represent the 12CP being higher, a negative number would represent the 12CP being lower, and then I've added some simple statistical analysis of these two metrics including the average, which shows that the 1CP on average is slightly higher than the 12CP.

The standard deviation, which is a metric of sort of volatility, and so this shows that the 1CP method is significantly more volatile from a standard deviation standpoint than the 12CP metric, and then over the ten-year period the minimum and maximum values for each.

- Thank you. And just to clarify, this document was prepared by you or under your supervision?
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- 2.1 Yes, it was.
- 22 Do you adopt this document also as part of Q. 23 your evidence in this case?
- 24 Yes, I do. Α.
- And just a quick clarification, we'll provide 25 Q.

- an errata, but the next to last word where it says minimum, that would be M-I-N-I-M-U-M, correct?
- 3 A. That's correct.
- 4 Q. Yeah, just to clarify. One last question on
- 5 this. Is this document in any way inconsistent with
- 6 the other information that we have provided in your
- 7 testimony?
- 8 A. Yes, it is.
- 9 Q. I'm sorry, consistent or inconsistent?
- 10 A. Could you repeat the question? I didn't hear
- 11 | it clearly.
- 12 Q. Yeah. Is the information that is provided in
- 13 this document consistent with the conclusions that
- 14 | you reached in your testimony?
- 15 A. Yes, it is.
- 16 Q. Yeah.
- MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, with that,
- 18 | the witness is tendered for cross-examination.
- 19 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Any questions, Ms.
- 20 Tussey?
- MS. TUSSEY: No, Your Honor.
- 22 EXAMINATION
- 23 By Chairman Chandler:
- 24 Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Burkholder.
- 25 A. Good afternoon, sir.

- Q. You've been with the companies for at least 15 years; is that right?
- A. Yes.

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- Q. And question really is -- we're going to start on this question, Mr. Burkholder. You've got a couple of -- you had a couple of questions deferred to you during this hearing. Have you been watching this hearing?
- 9 A. I have. There have been a few.
- 10 Q. There have been a few, okay. So I think
  11 Mr. West deferred a few questions to you. I believe
- 12 it was Mr. West, about capital allocation. Do you
- 13 remember hearing those questions being deferred to
- 14 you?

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to you.

- A. I do recall that general discussion and questions being deferred to me.
- Q. Okay. So since you've been deferred capital
  allocation questions, I just want you to keep that
  in the back of your mind because we're going to be
  talking about other stuff, and then all of a sudden
  we're going to get to that capital allocation thing,
  so when you hear all my other questions, just please
  keep in mind that those questions have been deferred
  - Kentucky Power is a operating subsidiary of

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American Electric Power, either directly or through some number of intermediary companies; is that correct?
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#### A. Yes.

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Q. Let's just go --

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Do you mind, Counsel, to provide -- to provide Mr. Burkholder with that 66-page EEI document that we've been banting around?

Q. I haven't I don't think through this entire hearing indicated that we're going to include this 66-page document in the record. I've really just been using it to ask, is this correct, right?

So I'm going to do the same thing here,
Mr. Burkholder. On page 44 of that document it talks about AEP Transmission Holdco Legal Entity Structure. Do you mind to turn to that?

# A. Did you say page 44?

Q. Forty-four.

### A. Yes.

Q. There's a corporate --

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I'm sorry, go ahead.

MS. BLEND: I'm sorry, Your Honor. For those of us in the hearing room, we only have one copy of that document. Would it be possible for staff counsel to display it again?

- 1 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Oh yeah, that would be 2 fine. This is actually going to be a pretty 3 straightforward question.
  - Q. Are you there, Mr. Burkholder?
- 5 A. Yes, I am.

- Q. Okay. Do you understand this to be an accurate representation that AEP Transmission
  Company, LLC, is a --
- 9 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I'm sorry, Ms. Tussey,
  10 take your time.
- MS. TUSSEY: I was curious, the handbook one or the --
- 13 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: The other one. Frankly,

  14 I -- make sure it's the same document.
- 15 Q. There's a corporate structure on that page, 16 right?
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Okay. And that AEP transmission company, I'm
- 19 sorry, page 44. AEP Transmission Company, LLC, or
- 20 AEP Transco, is a subsidiary of AEP Transmission
- 21 Holdco, which is a subsidiary of American Electric
- 22 Power. Do you see that's what that chart says?
- 23 **A**. Yes.
- Q. And does that chart accurately reflect your
- 25 understanding of the corporate structure of those

1 three entities?

- A. It does reflect my understanding.
- 3 | Q. Okay. And do you also understand that AEP,
- 4 | and I'm going to -- do you mind if I say things like
- 5 Transco or I&M or Apco, you'll understand the
- 6 entities I'm referring to?
- A. Subject to potentially me asking to clarify,
- 8 but absolutely.
- 9 Q. So would you agree that the following are
- 10 subsidiaries of AEP Transmission Company, LLC: AEP
- 11 | I&M Transco, AEP Ohio Transco, AEP West Virginia
- 12 Transco, AEP Kentucky Transco, AEP Oklahoma Transco,
- 13 and AEP Apco Transco, or Appalachian Transmission?
- 14 A. Appalachian Transco.
- 15 Q. You agree?
- 16 A. I do agree.
- 17 Q. Okay. Can we for the purposes of every
- 18 | question I basically ask you today ignore AEP
- 19 Oklahoma Transmission Company? That we just agree
- 20 | like when I'm asking questions I'm not asking at all
- 21 about Oklahoma?
- 22 A. So you're clarifying for me ahead of time?
- 23 | Q. Yes.
- 24 A. That I'm not to consider that.
- 25 Q. I'm basically telling you when I ask you a

question, do not assume I'm referring at all to AEP
Oklahoma Transmission Company. I guess it's a
direction less than a question.

A. I will do my best.

Q.

- Q. Okay. AEP Kentucky Transmission Company owns transmission rate base within the Commonwealth of Kentucky, is that your understanding?
  - A. I believe that is my understanding, based on what's here. I would make the point, though, that my involvement with the Transco companies was from 2009 to 2012 when one of my job responsibilities was part of the team that was kind of getting the Transco started, developing the business plans, including working through state regulatory processes to initiate the operations.

Since 2012 I have had no involvement with the operation or any of the projects associated with the Transco companies, either individually or collectively, so I agree that what is represented here likely represents this net plant owned by Kentucky Transco, but I would just add to that to say that I have had no involvement with any particular projects, any decisions to pursue such projects or not pursue projects.

Okay. So let me be clear about the question,

- 1 | and maybe I wasn't initially. Are you aware at all
- 2 | what the rate base in AEP Kentucky Transmission
- 3 | Company represents?
  - A. Generally so, yes.
- 5 | Q. Is it your understanding that those are
- 6 | facilities within the Commonwealth of Kentucky?
- 7 A. That's my understanding, yes.
- 8 Q. Okay. I don't think there are going to be
- 9 any gotcha questions. I just want to make sure that
- 10 I'm just trying to make sure we have a full record
- 11 here.

- 12 A. I appreciate that.
- 13 Q. AEP Kentucky Transmission Company, the reason
- 14 I ask you that is because working back for a second,
- 15 rate base feeds into the revenue requirement, which
- 16 | feeds into the OATT rates at FERC, correct?
- 17 A. Correct.
- 18 Q. And your testimony discusses at length those
- 19 OATT revenue requirements of rates, correct?
- 20 A. It does, Your Honor, that that process can be
- 21 | fairly complex and hard to understand, so I try to
- 22 | kind of lay it out on a step-by-step basis to sort
- 23 of help all the parties understand that process.
- 24 Q. Well, let's start there.
- 25 **A.** Sure.

- Q. Okay? Because you would agree, wouldn't you, that you simplified the rate making process in your testimony?
  - A. I don't necessarily agree with that. I tried to describe it in terms that would be understandable, but I don't necessarily say that I simplified it
- 8 or --

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- 9 Q. I was just using your words, I'm sorry. Like
  10 on page 6 you specifically said, (Reading) In
  11 simplified terms, the Kentucky Power OATT expense is
  12 what Kentucky Power pays to PJM, the transmission
  13 provider, for Kentucky Power's use of the PJM
  14 transmission system under FERC regulated rates.
  - A. Yeah, that was part of the testimony. So I guess what I mean there is to say, you know, that was meant to be kind of sorry to say I've sort of tried to describe how it works, and then to say, okay, to simplify what I'm saying then is the statement that you followed.
- Q. All right. I didn't know where the objection -- okay. So are you on page 6 of your testimony now?
- A. Would you like me to keep the EEI document?
- 25 Q. Yeah, just keep it around.

- $1 \mid A$ . Okay.
- 2 Q. As general reference.
- 3 A. Let me find room here. Could you repeat the
- 4 | page, please?
- 5 Q. Six.
- 6 A. Okay. I'm there.
- 7 Q. Okay. Line 4, the thing you just simplified
- 8 here, says Kentucky Power is an LSE and PJM and asks
- 9 that Kentucky Power is charged transmission OATT
- 10 expense by PJM.
- 11 Is that right?
- 12 **A.** Yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. Let me ask you a line of questions
- 14 | that I think may be the more direct and more direct
- 15 | way to describe what you described here. Does PJM
- 16 | send Kentucky Power or AEPSC a bill for transmission
- 17 | expense?
- 18 A. I don't know the answer to that.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 COMMISSIONER REGAN: Maybe not a physical
- 21 bill, but would the payments be done within the
- 22 | corporate structure making those payments so you may
- 23 | not see a bill?
- 24 A. Yes, so from my understanding is from PJM's
- 25 perspective, it looks at the AEP companies

collectively and bills AEP collectively for that service, and then it's then sort of further separated under the cost allocation rules that I talk about.

I think the question about sort of specifically sending a bill to the service corporation? I don't know those particular mechanics, so that was the nature of my response, Your Honor.

- 10 By Chairman Chandler:
- 11 Q. Yeah, so that's what I'm trying to get to is
- 12 the specifics of what you sort of provide here in
- 13 your testimony.
- 14 A. Okay.

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- 15 Q. So let's just use your words that AEP is
- 16 charged, using your 6-8 as an example, AEP is
- charged a bill for its LSE obligation, LSE costs, on
- a 1CP basis for OATT expenses; is that right?
- MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, if I may,
- 20 did you mean to say AEP or Kentucky Power? You said 21 AEP.
- 22 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: AEP on a 1CP basis.
- MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you.
- A. Not exactly. Would it be helpful for me to
- 25 try to explain?

- 1 Q. No, it would be helpful if you could take
- $2 \mid 6-8$ , the document that you have, 6-8.
- 3 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Do you have that,
- 4 Ms. Glass?
- 5 Q. That's your document, correct, Mr.
- 6 Burkholder?
  - A. Yes.

- 8 Q. On line, it's your line 9, but it's Excel
- 9 | line 12. Do you see the term total NITS revenue
- 10 requirement?
- 11 A. I do.
- 12 Q. And below it is a percentage of NITS
- 13 recoverable. Do you see that?
- 14 | A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Okay. And then there is a on line 11 a
- 16 | schedule 12 zonal expense. Do you see that?
- 17 | A. I'm on line 11.
- 18 Q. Yeah, your line 11.
- 19 **A**. Yes.
- 20 Q. Okay. And then the total of those, called
- 21 total NITS, which is the opcos, which would be the
- 22 operating companies, correct?
- 23 **A**. Yes.
- 24 Q. Transcos, which are the AEP transmission
- 25 | companies, correct?

- 1 | A. Yes.
- 2 Q. (Indiscernible), which is the American
- 3 | Municipal Power Transmission Affiliate, correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And something called 30.9. Do you know what
- 6 | 30.9 is?
- 7 A. I could give a short explanation if it would
- 8 be helpful.
- 9 Q. Go ahead, please.
- 10 A. It's quite immaterial. There is a --
- 11 Q. Can we Oklahoma it and just say that it
- 12 doesn't matter to what we're talking about?
- 13 A. I would love to.
- 14 Q. Okay. Let's do that.
- 15 A. Because it would help to avoid having to
- describe what line 10 recoverable has to do.
- 17 There's sort of an adjustment there that happens,
- 18 | that I'd love to Oklahoma it.
- 19 Q. We'll round to the nearest billion here,
- 20 | we'll ignore that for a minute. Then you've got
- 21 and, end of the parenthetical, and zonal RTEP
- 22 revenue requirement, right? So those are the NITS
- 23 | expenses, network integration transmission service,
- 24 and the zonal requirements that are described above;
- 25 | is that right?

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- 1 | A. Yes.
- 2 Q. And then those are allocated.
- 3 **A.** Yes.
- 4 Q. Those are allocated to all the load in the
- 5 AEP zone; is that right?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. On a 1CP basis, correct?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And the bill to AEP, and I'm not using like a
- 10 mailed, you know, actual physical bill, but the bill
- 11 to AEP is approximately 85 percent of that line 12
- 12 for -- let's just take as an example the 2013 year.
- 13 A. That's correct. So 15 percent is
- 14 load-serving entities that are not affiliated with
- 15 **AEP.**
- 16 Q. Non-opcos, the like the AMP is a great
- 17 example.
- 18 A. AMP, Buckeye, yes.
- 19 Q. Okay. Then the dollar-denominated amount of
- 20 that percentage of the revenue requirement is that
- 21 | 700 plus million dollars below that, correct?
- 22 A. That's correct, so that is taking the number
- 23 | from line 12, the total -- well, I think it's sort
- of the total AEP zone OATT expense times the
- 25 | affiliate percentage.

- 1 Q. And then that AEP bill gets sent, gets
- 2 | divvied up between all the load that is affiliated
- 3 | with AEP, right?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And that's done on a 12CP basis?
- A. Under the terms of the AEP transmission agreement.
- 8 Q. Under the terms of the FERC tariff.
- 9 A. Under the terms of the AEP transmission
  10 agreement is the step where the reallocation of the
  11 cost occurs on the 12CP basis.
- Q. Do you know whether or not that agreement is a FERC tariff? Is an agreement filed at FERC?
- 14 A. I believe -- I believe it is.
- 15 Q. That's -- I'm just trying to say, it's a
- 16 | wholesale agreement, is what I'm trying to --
- 17 A. Okay, appreciate that.
- 18 Q. You agree with that?
- 19 **A**. Yes.
- 20 Q. And I don't want to get into tariff or
- 21 contract, I'm just saying it is a wholesale
- 22 agreement, is your understanding.
- 23 **A**. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And then the portion that year on a
- 25 | 12CP basis of that AEP bill in 2013 was 6.479

percent, right?

correct?

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- Correct, so that's the Kentucky Power 12CP as a percent of the AEP affiliates. So not of the whole zone, of the AEP affiliates.
- Yeah, it's 6.479 percent of the 5 Q. 6 dollar-denominated value immediately above it, 7
- 8 Line 16, the Kentucky Power expense is Α.
- 6.479 percent of the dollar value above it, yes. 9
- Okay. That's been the case all the way 10
- 11 through the '14 on, right? And I don't mean the
- 12 numbers, I just mean the process, the allocators.
- 13 Correct, correct.
- 14 Okay. And just hypothetical here, if AEP was Q. not an affiliate and was treated the exact same way 15 16 as Buckeye, Buckeye Power, for instance, it
- 17 wouldn't -- it would just get a 1CP allocation under 18 the FERC tariff.
- Can I clarify? I think you may have said AEP 19 20 at the start of that sentence.
- 21 If Kentucky Power was not an AEP affiliate 22 such as Buckeye and got allocated NITS and zonal 23 transmission, like a non-affiliate it would have
- 24 been allocated on a 1CP basis as opposed to being
- allocated on 1CP and then reallocated on a 12CP, 25

correct?

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- A. That's correct.
- 3 Q. That's what you sort of drew up, not the
- 4 | dollar-denominated amount, but the percentage values
- 5 | that are in AEP Hearing Exhibit 2, if we wanted to
- 6 know what Kentucky Power would have been allocated
- 7 | in terms of NITS and zonal revenue requirements any
- 8 | given year since 2014 on a 1CP basis, we could
- 9 merely take the 1CP allocator and apply it to that
- 10 | line 12; is that correct?
- 11 A. Yes, that's exactly the purpose of providing
- 12 | the supplement that you asked for, so that direct
- apples to apples comparison of the 12CP to the 1CP.
- 14 Q. And I just want to make sure you agree that
- 15 | that's line 12 that that amount should be applied
- 16 to.
- 17 A. Oh, good point of clarification. No.
- 18 Q. Okay. Why not?
- 19 A. Okay, because the number on line, my line 15
- 20 of my original attachment is the Kentucky Power 12CP
- 21 on an affiliate load percentage basis, the percent
- 22 of the Kentucky Power's 12CP as a percent of the AEP
- 23 affiliates within the zone.
- 24 That's the same approach here for the Kentucky
- 25 | Power 1CP. So the idea here is to make it directly

- 1 | comparable to the 12CP. Does that make sense?
- 2 Q. Yeah, so let me just --
- 3 A. Could I add a clarification?
- 4 Q. Sure.
- 5 A. The 1CP that is provided on the exhibit, this
- 6 one.
- 7 Q. AEP Hearing Exhibit 2.
- 8 A. AEP Exhibit 2. So in 2014 Kentucky Power was
- 9 | 5.653 percent of the load associated with the AEP
- 10 | affiliates within the zone. We'll call it that
- 11 | that's about 85 percent of the total load, so if you
- 12 | wanted to know what Kentucky Power's 1CP was as a
- 13 percent of the entire AEP zone, you could take this
- 14 | number and multiply it times 85 percent. So it
- 15 | would be less, it would be in the ballpark of 4 and
- 16 a half or 4.8 or something like that.
- 17 Q. Okay. I got you. So literally take the 1CP
- 18 here and divide it by the amount, multiply it by the
- 19 amount?
- 20 A. Given the percentages and multiply it by the
- 21 amount.
- 22 Q. Multiply by the amount on line 13, the
- 23 | Kentucky Power 1CP.
- 24 **A**. Yes.
- 25 Q. Okay. And then you could apply that number

- 1 to line 12.
  - A. That's correct.
- 3 Q. You would get the exact same -- I think this
- 4 | is the mathematics here, but you get the exact same
- 5 | if you just took affiliate load percentage Kentucky
- 6 | Power 1CP and multiplied it by the amount on line
- 7 14.

- 8 A. Talking about arithmetic can get a little
- 9 tricky, but yes, that's correct.
- 10 Q. So -- okay. If you could, look for a minute
- 11 at 2016 and 2017.
- 12 A. Which document would you prefer that I look
- 13 at?
- 14 Q. Oh, yeah, I'm sorry, so the 6-8 still. 2016,
- 15 | 2017. For year 2016, 2017, sorry, so you see you
- 16 | have '13, '14, '15 -- oh, no, I'm sorry, I'm looking
- 17 at 12CP. You have '14, '15, '16, '17, '18. Do you
- 18 | see that?
- 19 **A**. Yes.
- 20 Q. Okay. Do you know approximately what
- 21 percentage of that, and I think we should be able to
- 22 tell from this document, at least roughly, what
- 23 percentage of the amount of Kentucky Power expense
- 24 on line 16 is a revenue requirement tied back to
- 25 | Kentucky Power's affiliate opco and Transcos?

- A. I do not believe that you could identify that from this chart.
- 3 Q. Not approximately? So here's why I ask.
- 4 Let's talk column D again, which is the 2014
- 5 amounts. Of that approximately \$900 million revenue
- 6 requirement, one-ninth of it is approximately the
- 7 | zonal revenue, or, yeah, approximately one-ninth of
- 8 | it is the zonal revenue requirement, and the
- 9 remaining eight-ninths is approximately the revenue
- 10 requirement for NITS of the opcos and NITS of the
- 11 Transcos?
- 12 A. Could you repeat that?
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. I'm sorry.
- 15 Q. Line 12.
- 16 **A**. Yes.
- 17 Q. Is the revenue requirement, the zonal, the
- 18 | total revenue requirement?
- 19 A. I see what you're saying.
- 20 Q. And the NITS portion, NITS is -- NITS for
- 21 that purpose are from affiliate opcos and affiliate
- 22 Transcos. Would you agree?
- 23 A. So the NITS is the revenue requirement
- 24 associated with projects that are cost allocated
- 25 | 100 percent within the AEP zone, and then the line

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- 11 schedule 12 is the AEP zone's share of costs that have regional cost allocation, and so I do see what you're saying about how that is, you know, about the \$800 million for NITS and about \$100 million for schedule 12.
- Q. As a general rule of thumb, you can see that we'll call it 80, 90 percent of the revenue requirement Kentucky Power is paying is for NITS, which at least in the early years, we'll get to the later years, are the revenue requirement of affiliate opcos and Transcos in the AEP zone.
- A. I apologize, I may have misheard you. I thought your question originally was had to do with the amount of transmission revenue, which what was Kentucky Power's revenue requirement here.

I now better understand your question to say you could figure out kind of what share of Kentucky Power's expense is kind of broken down between NITS and schedule 12, and yes, you could figure that out by adding another line and, you know, a simple calculation.

Q. So if a customer -- if a customer comes in and says, gosh, what is all this Kentucky Power transmission expense, where is it all going, you could really take 6-8 here and see 80 to 90 percent

- 1 of it is paying the revenue requirement for
- 2 transmission for the AEP opcos, AEP East opcos, and
- 3 AEP East Transcos.
- 4 A. That does include Kentucky Power.
- 5 | Q. We're going to get to that part, but yes,
- 6 thank you for that, but you would agree?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 | Q. Okay. So let's move on across, I guess, to
- 9 | 17 and 18, G and H. So the revenue requirement at
- 10 | the very bottom on your line 16, it's going to go up
- 11 and it's going to go back down. Do you see that?
- 12 A. Do you mean the number on line 16?
- 13 Q. Uh-huh.
- 14 | A. Yes.
- 15 Q. And it goes up, and then it goes back down
- 16 | because FERC lowered the ROE; is that right?
- 17 A. That's correct. The two lines, line 5 and
- 18 | line 7 labeled opco ROE Refund and Transco REO
- 19 Refund is attributable to the result of a complaint
- 20 regarding the ROE of AEP affiliates that was filed
- 21 in 2017 and resolved in 2018, and so the effect was
- 22 adjusted here as far as a lowering of that revenue
- 23 requirement.
- 24 Q. Okay, great. I'd love for you to look,
- 25 | before we start getting into all these other

- 1 | documents, we're going to look specifically at D4,
- 2 M4 as compared to D6 and M6. Okay?
- 3 A. We talking about specific cells in the
- 4 spreadsheet?
- 5 Q. We'll go to here in just a second. I said it
- 6 | wrong. I confused your lines and the
- 7 (indiscernible) lines. Let's take 2014 NITS revenue
- 8 requirement for opcos.
- 9 A. NITS revenue for opcos.
- 10 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Could you bring 6-8 up,
- 11 Ms. Tussey?
- 12 **A.** 687.
- 13 | O. \$687 million.
- 14 A. Okay.
- 15 | Q. Okay. That's the revenue requirement for
- 16 NITS for all the operating companies in the AEP East
- 17 | zone, the transmission revenue requirement.
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 | Q. What is that in 2023?
- 20 **A.** It is 1.225 billion.
- 21 | Q. What is the revenue requirement in 2014 of --
- 22 | the NITS revenue requirement for the Transcos in
- 23 | 2014?
- 24 A. 116 million approximately.
- 25 Q. Do you know what it is in 2023?

- 1 A. Approximately 1.465.
- 2 Q. Okay. You've got that EEI document with you
- 3 | there still open to page 44?
- 4 **A**. Okay.
- 5 Q. What's the -- what's the -- just for sake of
- 6 this question, what is the Oklahoma amount?
- 7 A. The Oklahoma amount?
- 8 Q. Yeah. I know I told you not to, but what's
- 9 | the Oklahoma amount?
- 10 A. You said no gotchas.
- 11 Q. I know.
- 12 A. 1.681 million, so --
- 13 Q. Okay. And then below that it gives a Transco
- 14 amount for -- a rate base amount for all of the
- 15 | Transcos. What is that amount?
- 16 A. The number that's sort of below the boxes?
- 17 Q. Yeah, yeah, it's like a 14?
- 18 A. \$14 billion, right.
- 19 Q. Okay. So you would agree -- okay, let me
- 20 take a step back. As a general matter, does that
- 21 sound about right to you, is your understanding of
- 22 | what the Transcos rate base are -- rate base is?
- 23 A. It's my understanding based on this
- 24 information. As I've said, I haven't been involved
- 25 in decisions around capital budgeting for the

### Transcos or for --

- 2 Q. I guess what I'm asking, you've got the AEP
- 3 NITS revenue requirement for the Transcos, this is
- 4 your information, \$1.14 billion. Does that seem out
- 5 of whack with a rate base of 14 billion?
- 6 A. Well, including Oklahoma, right?
- 7 Q. Yeah, that's what I'm -- so let's call it 12
- 8 | and a half? Sorry, 12 and a half billion?
- 9 **A.** Yes.

- 10 | Q. Okay. That's why I asked you about Oklahoma
- 11 so we could net that, and I forgot to do that, so
- 12 about 12 and a half billion dollars on a 14 -- 12
- and a half billion dollar rate base on a \$1.4
- 14 | billion revenue requirement.
- 15 A. So kind of adjusting out the Oklahoma Transco
- 16 | from the net plan?
- 17 Q. That's right.
- 18 A. I understand.
- 19 Q. Okay. That seems -- is your understanding of
- 20 all of this as the witness talking about all these
- 21 revenue requirements, as I think I asked earlier,
- 22 rate base revenue requirements which goes into
- 23 rates, that seems to correlate to you?
- 24 **A**. Yes.
- 25 Q. Okay. And so that is a more than tenfold

- increase since 2014 in the NITS revenue requirements
  for Transcos.
  - A. Correct, recognizing that in 2014 was at the initial phases of those companies were getting started.
- Q. Yeah, and it's not going to surprise you,
  that's why I've got all these, because you were
  around, and I kind of want to ask about how they all
  started. So I think you're right, I think they all
  started about 2010, 2011, 2012, all the Transcos,
  right?
  - A. I would not necessarily agree to say that they all kind of started there. That was when the process began to get these companies started. When each individually started, I really -- I couldn't say exactly, but that is the time frame when the Transcos operations in general were --
- 18 Q. In '09 to '12 is when you were involved in that world, we'll call it.
- 20 A. That's correct.
- Q. Okay. Great. So in the time period between 22 2014, which this goes to 2014 because that's the data you-all had, right?
- 24 A. Yes.

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25 Q. So the time period between 2014 and 2023,

- revenue requirement for opco transmission doubled,
  revenue requirement for Transco transmission
  tenfold. Is that accurate?
- A. I agree with the statement with the adding
  the comment that the starting point for the opco
  number was significantly different than the starting
  point for the Transco number.
- Q. Okay. Having been around as you sort of self-described between 2009, 2012 in the Transco world, what was the purpose of the transmission companies?
  - A. Sure. And so, again, I'm happy to discuss this. I would just recognize I am kind of working off of my memory of matters from over a decade ago, but as you said, I was certainly part of that team and have understanding of sort of the overall -- what was the terminology you used? The overall --
- 18 Q. Purpose?

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- 19 A. Purpose of this company.
- Q. Okay. So let me withdraw the question and
  I'll ask it differently. Do you have a copy of this
  posthearing brief?
- MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, at this
  point we would like to renew our objection stated by
  Ms. Glass about the notice and opportunity to review

this document.

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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: He's about to get an opportunity to review it now.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Yes, Your Honor. Your Honor, if I may, Counsel has received hundreds of pages of documents that are related to what you're saying, and there has not been opportunity to review.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. I'm sorry, is that a renewed objection on that basis?

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: That's the basis for the objection.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I will continue to overrule the objection.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you.

Q. So on the first page do you see it's stamped November 18, 2011?

## A. Yes, I do.

Q. Okay. On page 3 of that document there's a paragraph or a section B. Do you see that?

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, if I may, I don't think that there has been a foundation established for this document to ask this witness.

24 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So I'm literally trying

25 to do so.

- 1 MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 2 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Is that a renewed
- 3 | objection?
- 4 MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: At this point there is
- 5 | no foundation, but I understand that you are just
- 6 about to try to lay it. At this point there isn't.
- 7 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay.
- 8 Q. So on page 3 there, do you see the section B,
- 9 the need for and purpose of Kentucky Transco?
- 10 A. Yes, I do.
- 11 | Q. Okay. So the first sentence says (Reading)
- 12 | Kentucky Power, like the other AEP operating
- 13 companies, faces significantly increased capital
- 14 spending demands to meet environmental and
- 15 transmission revenue requirements over at least the
- 16 next decade.
- Do you see that?
- 18 **A.** Yes.
- 19 Q. Okay. Is that -- is that statement
- 20 consistent with your memory of the purpose and need
- 21 for Transcos in the different jurisdictions?
- 22 A. That is certainly consistent. Again, it was
- 23 | my recollection, Your Honor, is our transmission
- 24 planning team and Witness Ali can talk about this as
- 25 | well. In the 2009-ish time frame, looking out over

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the next decade time horizon, saw the tremendous need for transmission investment and the tremendous value that that transmission investment would provide to customers on a consistent --

Q. Was there concern that you remember about the impact -- withdraw that.

Have you heard questions that I've had in this case about whether or not the reason for not having generation in Kentucky Power's expected capital plan over the next five years, have you heard me ask those kind of questions?

- A. I have heard you ask those questions.
- Q. Okay. And have you heard some of the answers along the lines of we can get power through PPA. We can't make transmission investments and distribution investments through a PPA. That's where we can best use our capital, given our current financial shape.

Is that your general impression of what the responses have been?

- A. It is my general impression, again acknowledging I haven't been involved in any of those generation-related matters or decisions.
- Q. Yeah, and that's not the reason I asked you.

  I'm just asking is it your understanding that those kind of same financial pressures and trying to

balancing the amount of investments made verse the financial impact of the underlying utility, it was part of the impetus for the need or the purported need of the transmission companies?

A. Correct, so sort of one kind of pillar of the strategy behind the Transcos was that settlement from the transmission planning team about the tremendous need.

Another one was from the corporate finance team, you know, and that was looking at the effect that making this, the level of transmission investment might have on the financial condition of the operating companies, which at the time was the vehicle to invest in transmission exclusively, and if the ability for the operating companies and their financing capacity that the impact on their balance sheets and credit metrics, to make those transmission investments along with other investments in generation and distribution.

- Q. Okay.
- A. So that was kind of the other piece, so those two needs sort of came together to form the opportunity, the impetus behind forming the Transco companies.
- Q. Okay. And then do you see later, skipping a

sentence, there's a sentence after the reference to footnote 13 it says that talks about the heavy demand for Kentucky -- well, I'll just read it.

(Reading) Thus in addition to the environmental investment to be made at the company's Big Sandy facility, Kentucky Transco projects an additional \$260 million will be needed to invest in Kentucky Power's transmission system over the next ten years. This heavy demand for increased investment in transmission and generation assets, the timing and requirements of which is beyond Kentucky Power's control, comes on top of existing strains on Kentucky Power's ability to finance needed investment.

Go to the next page, there's a block quote at the top of page 4. I'll read you the block quote to see if it's consistent again with your memory of the need for these Transcos. What you remember is the same as this reference to Mr. Boteler here in the block quote.

(Reading) Kentucky Power's cumulative long-term capital investment program is large given its size. Although the company has temporarily delayed some of the investment programs in 2009, 2010, and likely 2011, we expect the program to

resume its full force in the next few years. KPCo,
Kentucky Power Company, received approximately \$30
million in equity contributions from its parents AEP
in April 2009. However, we expect increasing
upstream dividends in the next few years and free
cash flow to return to negative over the
intermediate and long-term horizon. While we
generally view investments in rate base positively,
we would be concerned if Kentucky Power Company's
spending plans result in a persistent negative free
cash flow position that would be primarily funded
with internal or external debt. Should this
situation materialize, Kentucky Power Company's
financial profile could become stressed given its
BAA2 rating category.

Is that general description of the risk of, I guess, putting too much investment in the operating company as opposed to transmission company consistent with your memory on the basis for the Transcos?

A. I would note that it's my understanding that that block quote was in the prefiled testimony of Mr. Jerald Boteler, and it represents comments made by Moody's Investment Services credit opinion issued in January 14, 2011. I do not recall any of the

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specifics that are referenced here.

I recognize that's not what you're asking me. You're asking is this generally consistent with my understanding of sort of the thinking behind forming the Transco companies, and I would say it generally is.

It was the settlement from the investment community that added incremental, significant investment would potentially stress the financing capabilities, the financial condition of the operating companies, and the Transco, and it was presented as kind of a sister company as effectively a financial vehicle as a way to separately raise capital for needed transmission investment with the benefits being protecting the financial quality of the operating company, you know, where, you know, potentially that deterioration of credit metrics to the extent it leads to downgrades, that again is getting a little bit over my skis here on the corporate finance world, but would lead to higher financing costs.

So kind of one benefit was the protection of the credit quality of the operating companies, and the other was the possible favorable financing terms that the Transco company might be able to realize,

- 1 financing terms specifically being cost of debt that
- 2 | would be passed on to customers in the form of a
- 3 benefit of lower costs versus sort of the
- 4 alternative.
- 5 Q. Well, the other side of that is with stressed
- 6 | financials and downgrades in credit rating,
- 7 increased cost of debt increases the cost of all
- 8 | capital needs, agreed?
- 9 A. Agree.
- 10 Q. Yeah. And would you look then at the bottom
- 11 paragraph on page 4? It says (Reading) A downgrade
- 12 of Kentucky Power's credit rating would increase the
- 13 cost of debt for Kentucky Power. Not only would the
- 14 cost of power increase, but the increased cost would
- 15 be applicable to all Kentucky Power Company
- 16 | borrowings and not just to transmission-related
- 17 investment.
- 18 That's effectively what you just said, right?
- 19 A. Yes, so a downgrade in credit, a higher cost
- 20 of debt would not just apply to the in this case
- 21 | Kentucky Power's transmission investment, but would
- 22 apply to all, raising capital for all of their
- 23 | capital needs.
- 24 Q. And the Transco was intended to be a targeted
- 25 | solution for that issue, would you agree?

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- A. I agree with that statement.
- 2 Q. Okay. So we can move on to page 5 there.
- 3 | Mind to just read that first sentence?
- A. I'm sorry, did you ask me to read that sentence?
- 6 Q. Yeah, do you mind to?
  - A. (Reading) KY Kentucky Transco is a targeted solution for this problem with footnote 22.
- 9 Q. Which is the transcript of -- that's attached
  10 to the document. That's okay. So other states when
  11 this was going on, other states had already had
  12 Transcos approved over operating, is that your
  - A. Subject to check, it is my recollection that initial operations and initial investments may have begun in other Transcos, but again, I don't recall all of the specifics of the timing that went on.

understanding? I'm sorry, just November 18, 2011.

- Q. Okay. So the brief says, next sentence, I think, two sentences, (Reading) Indeed because other AEP operating companies are facing these same demands, applications by AEP Transcos to operate as public utilities have approved in -- have been approved by Ohio and Indiana.
- Do you see that?
- 25 **A.** Yes, I do.

- 1 Q. Okay. Indiana's footnoted at 25. There's an
- 2 order there, a reference which is attached as
- 3 Exhibit 2. Is that a proceeding you were personally
- 4 involved in?
- 5 A. Subject to check, I believe it was. I
- 6 believe that my recollection is that there was a
- 7 settlement agreement to the -- to the initial
- 8 proceeding, and I may have submitted testimony in
- 9 | support of that settlement agreement, but again,
- 10 that's subject to check and based on my recollection
- 11 of those events from over a decade ago.
- 12 Q. Do you mind then just real quickly, try to
- 13 help you recollect your recollection. There is an
- 14 attachment there at the back, Exhibit 2. It's about
- 15 | 140 pages back, and it's an order of the Indiana
- 16 Utility Regulatory Commission from November 2nd,
- 17 2011.
- 18 A. Your Honor, is it before or after the
- 19 | transcript?
- 20 Q. After the transcript. Yeah, there's about a
- 21 | hundred pages of transcript there.
- 22 **A.** Okay.
- 23 Q. But if it helps, it's immediately after the
- 24 transcript.
- 25 A. Okay. I have located the page listed as

- 1 | Exhibit 2.
- 2 Q. Great. And this is the November 2nd, 2011,
- 3 order?
- 4 A. Starting at the next page.
- 5 | Q. Yeah, it says approved November 2?
- 6 A. Approved November 2nd, 2011, order of the
- 7 | Commission.
- 8 Q. Yeah.
- 9 A. Right.
- 10 Q. Okay. If you'll go --
- 11 A. Recognizing I haven't had time to review
- 12 this, but that's what this appears to be.
- 13 Q. So if you go to page 3. Oh, I'm sorry, page
- 14 2 first. There's a first where it talks about the
- 15 | joint petitioners' case in chief, do you see that?
- 16 A. Is that item 4 towards the bottom?
- 17 Q. That's right.
- 18 **A.** Okay.
- 19 Q. There's a reference to a Paul Chodak, III?
- 20 A. Chodak.
- 21 Q. Okay. Who's the president and COO of I&M; is
- 22 | that right?
- 23 A. Yes, that's what this says.
- 24 Q. Okay. On the next page there was testimony
- 25 | it looks like from Ms. Lisa Barton, senior vice

- 1 president transmission strategy and business
- 2 development for American Electric Power Service
- 3 | Corporation. Do you see that reference?
- 4 A. Are you referencing the first sort of full
- 5 | paragraph on page 3?
- 6 Q. That's right.
- 7 A. Lisa Barton provided an overview.
- 8 Q. Did you work directly or indirectly for
- 9 Ms. Barton at that time?
- 10 | A. Yes, I did.
- 11 Q. Then it also talks that there was testimony
- 12 taken at the top of page 5 by Mr. Jerald R. Boteler,
- 13 Jr., director of corporate finance at AEPSC?
- 14 A. First full paragraph at the top of page 5?
- 15 Q. That's right.
- 16 A. Mr. Jerald R. Boteler discussed.
- 17 | Q. Yeah. Do you see that?
- 18 **A.** Yeah.
- 19 Q. Did you know Mr. Boteler?
- 20 **A**. **Yes**, **I** did.
- 21 Q. Okay. There's another below that a paragraph
- 22 describing a Mr. Roderick C. Griffin. And below
- 23 that at the bottom paragraph is a Mr. Joshua D.
- 24 | Burkholder, manager transmission strategy and
- 25 business development for AEPSC. Is that you? Are

you the same Mr. Joshua Burkholder?

- A. I believe so.
- 3 | Q. Okay. Do you mind to just take a second and
- 4 just read the Indiana's -- the Indiana order's
- 5 | recital of your testimony in the case in chief in
- 6 that?

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- A. So read the paragraph at the bottom of 5 that starts with me?
- 9 Q. That's right. I know this may be surreal for 10 you, but yes, that paragraph.
- 11 A. Bringing up many, you know -- okay, yeah.
- 12 I'll do that. Yes. Okay, I read the paragraph.
- 13 Q. Okay. Apparently in this case 12 years ago,
- 14 | maybe even 13 if it occurred in the previous year,
- 15 you presented a, quote, illustrative pro forma
- 16 analysis comparing Indiana retail jurisdictional
- 17 cost of service for a transmission investment of
- 18 \$300 million under a Transco-built scenario versus
- 19 an operating company-built scenario.
- You also explained that your pro forma
- 21 analysis calculated the Indiana jurisdictional cost
- of service resulting from a \$300 million AEP zone
- 23 transmission investment, 60 million of which is
- 24 assumed to be made in the I&M territory.
- Do you have any memory of the analysis that

you conducted there?

- A. I would say that I have a general analysis of what the purpose was, what it was trying to show. I can't say that I recall any of the specific sort of methodologies or approaches that I use, but I do recall kind of the purpose of such analysis, what we were trying to communicate with that analysis.
- Q. On the next page you talk about how the -you compared -- (Reading) Mr. Burkholder also
  explained that network integration transmission
  service cost of billing of charges under the two
  scenarios modeled, and that you stated difference in
  the two scenarios of \$230,000 approximately in the
  Indiana jurisdiction is expected to diminish or
  possibly reverse over time.

Was that the difference between whether or not a Transco made the investment verse the opco made the investment?

- A. Subject to check, I do believe that that's what that difference here is representing.
- Q. Okay. And that's what it seems to describe.
  That's why I just wanted to make sure that that's
  what your recollection was.
  - Let me ask, how are those, and this is particularly relevant to your testimony on page 10

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where you talked about the difference between the revenue requirement -- no, the difference between the LSE OATT expenses and the LSE OATT revenues for Kentucky Power, right? That's the cumulative equivalent of approximately that \$230,000 difference; is that right?

Well, let me take a step back. What is your memory of the difference of that .23 million being reflective of?

A. Yeah, I'm happy to answer that question because I think it highlights one of the key aspects of the Transco that I haven't yet had the opportunity to describe.

One of the key aspects of the Transco was that it would provide wholesale transmission service in effectively an identical manner as the operating companies provide wholesale transmission service.

So the, for example, the rate structure, the form -- the Transcos, my recollection is would -- sought formula rate at FERC that was substantially similar in all practical ways to the formula rate structure for the AEP operating companies. Same ROE, same calculations generally.

So from the perspective of if a dollar is invested in a Transco company or a dollar is

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invested in an operating company, it would generate substantially the same revenue requirement at the wholesale level that we would call in this proceeding LSE OATT expense.

What my recollection is, Your Honor, that what this pro forma goes on to show was trying to sort of show, okay, how would that revenue requirement that starts out the same potentially be treated at the retail level in the state of Indiana, and this is where my sort of knowledge of the details sort of ends as far as being able to describe exactly why there was a difference of .23 million between those two scenarios, but that's my recollection of what that type of analysis tried to show.

It was the Transcos and the operating company scenarios would start with the same cost structure, the same -- as far as -- so the Transcos had, for example, had no employees. All the services for the Transcos were provided by primarily service corp employees through a service agreement. And really exactly the same manner as services are provided to the operating companies.

So from all kind of operational and rate making kind of perspective of wholesale, effectively identical between the Transco model and the

- 1 operating company model. Does that sort of help?
- 2 Q. That's with regard to the revenue
- 3 requirement.
- 4 A. I'm sorry?
- 5 | Q. That's with regard to the revenue
- 6 requirement.
- 7 A. Right. It would generate substantially the
- 8 same revenue requirement at wholesale.
- 9 Q. Okay. Trying to think of the most -- bear
- 10 with me here. Are you generally aware that retail
- 11 ROEs can be lower than FERC approved ROEs?
- 12 A. Without specifics, I believe I'm --
- 13 Q. If you're not aware, that's okay. I mean,
- 14 | it's fine if you're not, but as a general matter, is
- 15 | that your understanding?
- 16 A. At the time -- at this time? Actually, I
- wouldn't really speculate. No, I'm not aware.
- 18 Q. Let me ask you a different question. Do you
- 19 know the revenue requirement in 6-8, do you
- 20 approximately know what the FERC-approved revenue
- 21 requirement is for that transmission?
- 22 A. Could you say that again?
- 23 Q. For your 6-8, the NITS.
- 24 A. Going back to my 6-8?
- 25 Q. Your 6-8, the NITS, do you know what

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requirement?

- approximately the ROE is that's included in the calculation of that revenue requirement?
  - A. Okay. My iPad is frozen here.
  - MS. GLASS: I have to unlock it again.
  - A. Could you repeat the question, please?
- Q. Yeah. Do you know what the underlying -- for the revenue requirement in 6-8 for NITS and for NITS for opcos and Transcos, do you know what the wholesale FERC ROE was that calculated that revenue
  - A. Subject to check, I don't have these numbers in front of me, but my recollection is that for the period that we talked about, we talked about how the ROE changed. So prior to that change, I believe that the ROE was -- the base ROE was 10.99 percent.
    - Q. Okay. Did that include or should we also add the 50 basis point ROE adder for all of the states except for Ohio?
- A. At the prior to -- we're talking about the previous period? That would, in all of the states at that time, would include the 50 basis point ROE.
- 22 Q. So it would have been 11.49?
- 23 A. Subject to check, that's my understanding.
- Q. Okay, great. So if the calculation for
- 25 Kentucky Power's NITS revenue requirement at the

- 1 | wholesale level, the revenue requirement on the
- 2 | transmission rate base was calculated using an 11 --
- 3 I'm just making up here, but 11.49 ROE, and that
- 4 cost then gets allocated down through -- we'll just
- 5 | take the column D here for the 2014 in your 6-8,
- 6 allocated a 1CP to the AEP companies and then a 12CP
- 7 | to all of the opcos, the money that Kentucky Power
- 8 gets from that is based off of a revenue requirement
- 9 at
- 10 | 11.49 -- 11.49 percent, right?
- 11 A. When you say the money, do you mean the
- 12 | expense allocated to --
- 13 Q. The LSE OATT revenues that it would get.
- 14 A. Okay, LSE OATT revenues.
- 15 Q. The other side of the business, that's right.
- 16 A. That Kentucky Power would receive as a
- 17 | transmission owner for their assets.
- 18 Q. That's right, as a credit.
- 19 A. As a revenue.
- 20 Q. As a revenue, which in a rate case is used to
- 21 offset the revenue requirement at the retail level.
- 22 Is that your understanding generally?
- 23 A. My general understanding is those are two, as
- 24 | I explained in my testimony, those are sort of two
- 25 | separate items, the wholesale revenue and the

## wholesale expense.

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- It's my understanding that it can be convenient to kind of net those two together when calculating retail rates.
- Q. Okay. But I guess -- so Kentucky is a vertically-integrated state. Its transmission is already in retail rate base, right?
  - A. That's my understanding.
- 9 Q. And it recovers a portion of that, whatever 10 it can, at the wholesale level through OATT, that same transmission.
- 12 A. I'm sorry, I'm not following.
- Q. Okay. Is it your understanding that Kentucky
  Power's OATT revenues and OATT expenses are included
- 15 in a retail cost of service?
- A. While I'm not an expert at the retail rate making, that is my understanding, yes.
- Q. Okay. And so the revenues -- this is exactly what you say, though. The revenues that a utility receives, wholesale OATT revenues they receive for transmission revenue requirement include a 11.49
- 22 percent ROE, like historically.
- 23 A. At the time prior to the --
- Q. Yes, but let's say Kentucky, the retail ROE is nine five, nine seven, or nine eight.

- MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, if I may, may I clarify time frame? I'm not entirely sure the time frame that you are describing, it's entirely clear for the record.
- Q. I'm just trying to make an illustrative example. I'm not trying to do a specific time frame. I'm just trying to ask if the wholesale revenue requirement, if the wholesale OATT revenues that a utility receives use a higher ROE than the retail amount, that higher ROE is effectively a credit in excess of the amounts that retail customers are paying for transmission rate base.

Do you know that?

- A. Your Honor, I apologize. I'm certainly not trying to be difficult here.
- Q. Let me withdraw that and ask you a very different question. Is it a good thing for retail utility customers if somebody else pays a portion of their transmission expenses through wholesale rates?
- A. Can you restate that?
- Q. Yeah. Is it a benefit to Kentucky Power's retail customers if a portion of the transmission they need, the tab for that gets picked up partially by somebody else?
  - A. I would agree with that.

- Q. Okay. Yeah, a smaller slice of the pie at the end of the day, would you agree?
- A. I was waiting for the pie analogy to emerge, and here it is.
- Q. It's what you get for doing a hearing afterThanksgiving.
- A. I had a series of jokes planned, but I will save those. Sorry.
- 9 Q. And let me just -- I think I can really get
  10 to brass tacks if you can agree to that. Do you
  11 know Matt Satterwhite?
- 12 **A**. I do.
- Q. Do you know Matt Satterwhite used to be the president and COO of Kentucky Power?
- 15 **A**. Yes.
- 16 Q. So I have ultimate respect for Mr.
- 17 Satterwhite while he was in that position, one of
- 18 | them is testifying on the 2017 base rate case,
- 19 2017-00179, which we'll talk about in a minute.
- 20 **A.** Okay.
- 21 Q. And specifically in that 2017 rate case, were
- 22 you aware of that the Kentucky PSC permitted
- 23 | Kentucky Power Company to track a portion in 80
- 24 percent incremental or decremental amount of LSE
- 25 OATT expenses over a base amount?

- A. I am not familiar with the details of the rate making which occurred in 2017 at Kentucky

  Power, no.
- Q. You didn't know that Kentucky Power got a tracker for a portion of those costs in 2017?
- 6 A. I do not.

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- 7 Q. Okay. Did you know they have a tracker for 8 all of it in 2020?
  - A. I gleaned that information from reading the order, I believe, from 2020, where that was -- the details of exactly -- I sort of just think about it generally as a tracking mechanism. I understand that that was approved and that there was some pretty heavy caveat language associated with that approval, so I've read that order.
  - Q. Let me -- it was my understanding from his testimony at that hearing that as a general matter, and, you know, using a lot of rounding here, that if an AEP affiliate, an AEP opco?
- 20 **A.** An opco.
- Q. Could attract approximately its 12CP allocation of LSE OATT expenses?
- 23 A. Could attract -- clarify?
- Q. Attract ATT -- attract approximately its 12CP
- 25 | LSE OATT expense allocation percentage or more in

- 1 available capital for transmission investments, that
- 2 | that state financially, or its customers
- 3 | financially, would effectively be a winner.
- 4 And that was in a sense of the difference in
- 5 PJM LSE OATT expenses would be lower than the PJM
- 6 | LSE revenues.

- 7 Do you agree that that would be the case?
- 8 A. I'm sorry, what would be the case?
  - Q. That if you -- okay. So no, that's okay.
- 10 A. I'm not trying to be difficult here. I -- I
- 11 had trouble kind of following the premise of what
- 12 you were saying Matt Satterwhite was saying.
- 13 Q. Yeah. It's my understanding of what
- 14 Mr. Satterwhite said. I'm not trying to -- I'm just
- 15 asking. If a -- let's just use 6-8 as an easy
- 16 example. If here for the next five years Kentucky
- 17 | Power Company continues to pay the 2023 12CP
- 18 | allocation of 5.627 percent on PJM LSE OATT
- 19 expenses, you following up to now?
- 20 A. I'm sorry, I -- could you repeat?
- 21 Q. That's okay. If for the next ten years.
- 22 A. The next prospective ten years.
- 23 Q. For the next years from 2023, Kentucky
- 24 | Power's 12CP LSE OATT allocation is the same as it
- 25 | is in 2023, 5.627 percent?

- A. Would now be the appropriate time to inject that it might change potentially more?
- Q. No, no, no, I'm using it as an example. It's the same. It stays the same.
- 5 A. Under the example that we're building?
- 6 Q. Yes, stays the same for the next ten years.
  - A. The 12CP allocation.
- Q. The amount of the allocation of LSE OATT
  expenses to Kentucky Power is constant over the ten
  years we're about to talk about. Okay?
- 11 A. Okay.

- Q. The allocation of capital, okay, the
  allocation of transmission investment that feeds
  into the NITS revenue requirement opcos, okay,
  relative to all of the Transcos and opcos in the AEP
  zone, Kentucky Power gets 10 percent of all of that
- capital to invest in its transmission system for the
- 18 next ten years each and every year.
- A. Kentucky Power gets 10 percent of the total system capital over the next ten-year period?
- Q. The total transmission investment. So ten percent of the capital.
- 23 A. Total transmission capital?
- Q. Yeah, all the capital put into transmission,
- 25 the AEP settled for ten straight years, ten percent

- 1 of it goes to Kentucky Power, okay? You following
- 2 still to now?
- 3 **A.** Yes.
- 4 Q. Okay. It's being allocated 5.627 percent of
- 5 | 85.41 percent of the revenue requirement each year,
- 6 assuming 2023 stays constant, correct?
  - A. Say again, please?
  - Q. Okay. Column 2023 there.
- 9 **A.** Okay.

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- 10 Q. It would be paying 5.627 percent of
- 11 | 85.4163 percent of the whole zone's revenue
- 12 | requirement, right?
- 13 A. Understand, yes.
- 14 Q. But its own rate base would be growing by
- 15 approximately that 10 percent of capital each and
- 16 | every year, right?
- 17 A. Yes, but factoring in depreciation --
- 18 | Q. Depreciation, I get you, yeah, yeah, but most
- 19 of these assets are the last decade, right,
- 20 transmission?
- 21 A. Yes, absolutely, yes, and have lasted in some
- 22 cases centuries.
- 23 Q. The numbers that you have on page 10, the
- 24 delta, \$50 million delta on page 10 of your direct
- 25 testimony in this case, if Kentucky Power --

- A. Could you clarify the \$50 million?
- 2 Q. You have two numbers on page 10, an expense
- 3 and revenue requirement, or expense and a revenue,
- 4 right?

- 5 **A**. Yes.
- 6 Q. And the difference of them is approximately
- 7 \$50 million, correct?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. If Kentucky Power only pays 5.627 percent of
- 10 85.4163 percent of the total NITS and zonal RTEP
- 11 revenue requirement for the next ten years, but gets
- 12 ten percent of the total capital invested in that
- 13 | zone each and every year for the next ten years,
- 14 directionally which way would that delta go?
- 15 A. I believe in the illustrative example that
- 16 we've constructed here together, that that delta
- 17 | would go down.
- 18 Q. Okay. Is that delta a reflection of the
- 19 relative amount of capital invested in other states
- 20 in their transmission as opposed to Kentucky Power?
- 21 A. Is that delta representative to the amount of
- 22 | capital in other states relative to Kentucky Power?
- 23 Q. Uh-huh.
- 24 A. I would say that's accurate.
- 25 Q. Okay. The reason Kentucky Power is paying

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- \$50 million more a year in FERC and FERC wholesale transmission costs is because AEP affiliates are spending more capital on transmission relative to the way the costs are recovered than Kentucky Power is getting allocated.
- A. Your Honor, I think the important point that I need to make here is that the level of investment is driven by the need for that investment on the system, and the benefits of those investments, and Witness Ali can talk in detail about what those needs on the system have been, and so when we think about one area spending relative to another, the primary factor is the need for investment.
- Q. Is the allocation of capital exclusively related to need for AEP? I'm sorry, just for AEP? Is the allocation of capital exclusively related to need?
- A. I am not involved in the capital allocation decisions that the company makes or that process. I think the company Witness West described that process well when he described an interim process, and I believe he referenced investment review committee, for example, so I'm not involved in that process, I'm not involved in the investment review committee, for example, so I don't have perspective

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on the capital allocation.
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- Q. I'm sorry to snicker, but Mr. West specifically pushed this type of question to you, Mr. Burkholder. That was what we discussed earlier, correct, capital allocation amongst the AEP companies?
- A. I heard you say that, but I think that that may have been not the sort of the correct kind of handoff from Mr. West. I don't have additional perspective on capital allocation decisions. My role is the policy lead in the RTO.
- Q. Was Mr. Boteler an expert on capital finance, in your estimation?

## A. In my estimation, yes.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, if I may, before we move away from the topic, the witness did clarify that the aspect of investment as to the needs is something that is within the Witness Ali domain.

I don't know if that's part of the confusion about the word "allocation" of capital relative to the needs. Just wanted to make sure that --

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, let's just talk about this for a minute, Counsel.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Yes, please.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Because I'm really in a rough spot. We have -- I have testimony given to this Commission from representatives of AEP and AEPSC on behalf of -- or AEP -- excuse me, AEP and Kentucky Power regarding this very issue.

I attempted to ask questions earlier. I was told this witness would be the person to ask. I've waited. I have verified testimony. It puts us in a rock and a hard place where if, in many cases, the people who previously had a position no longer have the position, and if one person said something in the last rate case, person says something in the next rate case, the objection is we can't ask the person in the exact same position here what the other person said three years ago.

So I'm trying to have an appreciation for who the right person to ask these types of questions are, because I have testimony in this Commission reproduced by AEP Kentucky Transco, who, by the way, in this case was on behalf of Kentucky Power asking to step into -- this is a quote, step into the shoes of Kentucky Power.

I have quotes here from AEPSC affiliates, or AEPSC employees that say -- and I'm not testifying.

I'm trying to get to the bottom of who we can find

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that can talk to whether this has played out the way AEP said it would play out. That -- and this is on page 36. It may just be easier if you'd look on page 36 of Exhibit 1 in that document.
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Mr. Rath, who I think everybody in the room is aware of, the room is named after him, is asking questions. Mr. Overstreet objects. Mr. Rath revises the question at the bottom of 36. Do you see that, Mr. Garcia?

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: I have not had an opportunity to review this in detail, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That's okay.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: I do see what you're referencing.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That's okay. I just pointed out. So Mr. Rath asks the question there, specifically is asking about what if the Commission does exactly what it did a number of weeks later in denying Kentucky Power AEP Kentucky Transco a designation as a utility, and that all future transmission facilities needed by Kentucky Power are constructed by Kentucky Power, and that situation with the parent company, AEP, provide the necessary — the equity necessary for Kentucky Power to maintain a proper capital structure in order to

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finance those transmission facilities.

And I appreciate your-all's objections, and I'll continue to receive them when you make them, but I can't imagine anything more squarely in front of the Commission in a rate case than a utility's appropriate capital structure and the revenue requirement basis for transmission expenses.

And the answer there specifically discusses capital allocation with and without a Transco or the purpose of a Transco as it relates to capital allocation.

And -- I'm sorry, and just finally, the question I just asked Mr. Burkholder, which is why I believe all this is relevant, is that, as Mr. Burkholder just testified, that delta in the revenue verse expenses is or can be attributable to the distinction in capital allocation, and I'm going to have plenty of questions for Mr. Ali regarding the actual underlying need, but Mr. Boteler specifically discusses something different, and I would ask if we could take a few minute for you to look at Mr. Boteler's answer there on 36 or on 37 and see if there's another witness that was available in this case that could specifically speak to that, given

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Mr. West's push to Mr. Burkholder to now that there's nobody available to discuss it.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, with all due respect, apart from the fact that a few minutes may not be sufficient to sort what you're indicating, the present case that we have before the Commission for approval of settlement and the testimony of Mr. Burkholder refer to things that are occurring in the present, and this is a case that it's more than a decade old, and certainly information, it's tendered as the witness has recalled about the general purpose of the Transcos, but questions that have to do with the needs in the system and the related allocation are the subject domain of Mr. Ali who can speak to the timing and the need of those.

And then relative to capital structure, which if I may, I'm not entirely sure that the Transcos are directly related to that, but to the extent that they were, a question about capital structure for Kentucky Power would be directed to Mr. Messner.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: And, I'm sorry, just real quick, testimony related to the relative financial shape of a utility as it relates to a parent's allocation of capital based on that financial shape, and which -- which witness would that have been

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because it's my understanding from Mr. West that that was Mr. Burkholder because that was the question I was asking Mr. Burkholder.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: I'm sorry, Your Honor, if you are talking about the relative utility to attract capital, that would be Mr. McKenzie.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That's not what I'm -I'm saying specifically AEP's allocation of capital
to Kentucky Power as its parent company.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Yeah, relative to the needs, that would be Witness Ali. Relative to capital structure, that would be Witness Messner. Relative to the point of the decisions to make investments in Kentucky Power that is, I would say, Mr. West probably is the most appropriate specifically related to the decision to go forward with particular projects and the financial strength of Kentucky Power.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Is it -- the allocation to capital, as I understand it, to Kentucky Power is actually not in Kentucky Power's authority. Is that -- legally I don't know. They can't force somebody to -- I'm not asking you-all to testify, but this is an AEP issue at the end of the day, is that my understanding?

MS. BLEND: I mean, I believe that's correct, not being a corporate finance expert and not being part of the finance organization within AEPSC.

Respectfully, this reflects to me the underlying issue with this subject and its relevance to this case. The question of the parent's allocation of capital to Kentucky Power really is, first, has not been a subject of any discovery in this case. We're not on notice of it being an issue in this case. It's not been an issue in any of the company's prior cases or in any other utility rate case that I'm aware of in the Commonwealth, and it's not relevant to the company's cost of service, which is the subject of this proceeding.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Blend, respectfully that's the primary basis for your DRR, for instance, is exclusively to attract additional capital to make additional investments to improve reliability.

That's the testimony of Phillips and Blankenship.

MS. BLEND: And, Your Honor, Mr. West spoke about the IRC process and how Kentucky Power specifically raises capital or requests capital from the parent to fund and finance projects like the DRR projects.

I believe the record also reflects that a

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primary purpose of the DRR is not necessarily or solely only for capital attraction, but for the company to be able to deploy capital more quickly to address those reliability issues than it's able to do through base rates, given its financial condition.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: This is not an opportunity to argue the specific point.

MS. BLEND: I understand, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: You told me that -- your argument was that capital attraction and capital allocation was not relevant to this case at all, nor has there been any discovery propounded on the issue. That is not the case. That's absolutely false.

MS. BLEND: With respect, Your Honor, capital allocation as to distribution has been a subject of this case. How AEP chooses to allocate capital as between a Transco in Kentucky that can no longer make investments in Kentucky, and we committed not to make investments in, and as between Kentucky Power has not been a subject of this case.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So I'm going to continue my questions, but I'm going to -- insofar as any of those were objections, overrule them.

- 1 Q. I'm going to ask you real guick,
- 2 Mr. Burkholder, going back to the example we gave,
- 3 | if Kentucky Power invested more in its transmission
- 4 | system than it paid -- well, let me -- do you have
- 5 any reason to believe that Kentucky Power -- scratch
- 6 that.
- 7 Do you have any reason to believe that
- 8 | Kentucky invested less in its transmission system
- 9 since 2012 than it would have had AEP Kentucky
- 10 Transco been approved as a utility?
- 11 A. I do not have reason to believe that.
- 12 Q. Okay. Do you have reason to believe that's
- 13 incorrect?
- 14 A. I don't have knowledge, as I've said, on the
- 15 investment practices of Kentucky Power since 2012 or
- 16 more recently.
- 17 Q. Okay. Do you know which states the capital
- 18 | -- let me say this. Do you still have that EEI
- 19 document, page 44, with Transco rate bases?
- 20 A. I do. There's a lot piling up here.
- 21 Q. That's okay. A lot of paper?
- 22 A. So you said page 44 of the EEI document?
- 23 Q. Yeah.
- 24 A. Okay. I'm there.
- 25 Q. Okay. Do you know whether -- do you know

- whether -- do you know what the Virginia commission did relative to a request for a Transco in Virginia?
- A. I am generally aware that the Transco was not approved in Virginia.
- 5 Q. Okay.

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- A. I wasn't involved in any manner or have any kind of further knowledge of any specifics there.
- 9 document there, there are a lot of others, you just

Okay. That is perfect. There's another

- 10 said they're piling up. You've got another
- 11 document, which is the final order in that case in
- 12 which we were looking at the brief earlier, in
- 13 2011-42?

- 14 A. The Kentucky case?
- 15 Q. Yeah, the AEP Kentucky Transco case 2011-42.
- MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, just to
- clarify you're referring to document number 5 on the
- 18 list?
- 19 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, and I didn't even
- 20 number them, but it's the 2011-42, it's about a 13
- 21 --
- 22 A. Okay. Does it say --
- 23 Q. -- thirteen-page order?
- 24 A. Case number 2011-00042 and then order
- 25 underlined? Okay, I have that document.

- Yeah, and at the bottom the footnote 1 is 1 2 Kentucky Transco application at 2?
- I see the footnotes. 3 Α.
- Okay. Great. On the second page of that, of 4 Q. this Commission order talks about the background. 5
- 6 Do you see that?
  - Yes, the top section is background.
- 7 Okay. I'm going to read this. Tell me if 8 Q. it's wrong. (Reading) Parties intervening in this 9 10 matter are the Attorney General of the Commonwealth 11 of Kentucky and Kentucky Industrial Utility 12 Customers (indiscernible.) Neither party filed 13 testimony nor a posthearing brief. The hearing in 14 this matter was initially scheduled for June 21, 2011, but was canceled, and Kentucky Transco was 15
- 16 required to file supplemental testimony after it had filed press releases regarding AEP's plans for 17 18 adding new transmission facilities in Kentucky and
- after the Commission became aware of the publication 19
- 20 of statements by AEP officials concerning AEP's
- 21 possible divesture of Kentucky Power. Kentucky
- 22 Transco and Kentucky Power addressed these issues in
- 23 supplemental testimony, and the case was heard on
- October 19, 2010. Kentucky Transco filed its 24
- posthearing brief on November 18, 2011. By order 25

- 1 dated the March 22, 2012, the Commission directed
- 2 | Kentucky Transco to provide additional information
- 3 and filed testimony by consultant whose report on
- 4 investor perceptions of transmission-only companies
- 5 | was presented in support of its request for a CPCN.
- 6 | Kentucky Transco submitted the additional
- 7 | information in testimony of its consultant on May 6,
- 8 | 2012. The record is complete in this matter and now
- 9 stands submitted for a decision.
- 10 Is that what you read?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. The footnote after CPCN, footnote 2, do you
- 13 | see that at the bottom?
- 14 A. The footnote on page 2, the footnote 2?
- 15 Q. That's right.
- 16 **A**. Yes.
- 17 Q. It says (Reading) A Ms. Julie Cannal, a
- 18 | financial adviser, authored a report on investors'
- 19 views of AEP's formation of Transcos. She had not
- 20 been presented as a witness, but her report had been
- 21 | filed as an exhibit to the testimony of one of the
- 22 witnesses who appeared for Kentucky Transco at the
- 23 | October 19, 2011, hearing.
- 24 Do you see that?
- 25 **A**. Yes.

- 1 Q. Okay. Kentucky Power, AEP Kentucky Transco
- 2 | Kentucky Power filed -- filed Ms. Cannal's
- 3 testimony, and as I read it, the testimony indicated
- 4 | that -- I understand from the testimony that Ms.
- 5 | Cannal was initially contacted by you to do that
- 6 | white paper.
- 7 Do you remember that?
- 8 A. I remember that statement from a couple hours
- 9 ago. I remember that the company that AEP engaged
- 10 with, an external adviser, I remember that that was
- 11 Julie Cannal.
- I certainly don't remember the phone call
- 13 | reference to initiate that, but I generally recall
- 14 that a financial adviser, an outside expert was
- 15 engaged to prepare prospectives on the Transco
- 16 strategy. I do recall that in general.
- 17 Q. Okay. And I was just really asking do you
- 18 remember -- do you remember contacting Ms. Cannal,
- 19 | not even actually the substance of the contact?
- 20 A. It's certainly -- that certainly may have
- 21 | fallen within the scope of my duties at that time.
- 22 Q. Let me withdraw the question.
- In the context of all this, did you have
- 24 | interactions with Ms. Cannal?
- 25 A. I believe that I did.

- Q. Do you know if you ever came across or were you ever shared that resulting white paper?
  - A. Did I share the white paper?
- 4 Q. Was it ever shared with you? Did you ever
- 5 | have -- did you ever have it in hand?
  - A. I believe that it was.
- 7 Q. Okay. So that \$50 million delta between AEP,
- 8 Transco revenues, and, or AEP, OATT LSE expenses,
- 9 and OATT revenues, what do you ascribe that delta
- 10 to?

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- 11 A. I describe that --
- 12 Q. I'm sorry, ascribe. Why is there such a big
- difference between the amount that Kentucky Power is
- 14 paying for LSE OATT expenses and the amount that
- 15 it's receiving in the associated revenues?
- 16 A. Because the revenues and expenses are
- 17 | fundamentally independent matters. The revenue
- 18 represents the compensation that Kentucky Power
- 19 receives as a transmission owner for providing
- 20 wholesale transmission service within the PJM
- 21 construct.
- In contrast, the OATT expense represents what
- 23 | Kentucky Power pays for -- for receiving wholesale
- 24 transmission service, for using the PJM transmission
- 25 system, and that access to the PJM transmission

- 1 system that that provides is what provides Kentucky
- 2 | Power with all of the benefits of participating in
- 3 | the broad footprint and robust markets represented
- 4 by PJM. And so what I'm saying is those are two
- 5 | independent matters, and so that is primarily what I
- 6 attribute that difference between those two amounts
- 7 to be.
- 8 Q. Is it your testimony that the PJM LSE OATT
- 9 expenses -- scratch that.
- 10 The increase of the PJM LSE OATT expenses that
- 11 Kentucky Power is incurring is related primarily to
- 12 | the increase in investment throughout the AEP East
- 13 | transmission system, wouldn't you agree?
- 14 A. And those, that level of investment is
- 15 directly attributable to the needs on the
- 16 transmission system that Witness Ali can describe
- and the benefits of those investments that are
- 18 generated for customers who use those transmission
- 19 | facilities.
- 20 Q. So was that a yes and, or just an and?
- 21 A. I'm sorry, could you say that again?
- 22 Q. So I asked a question, and you started the
- 23 | answer off with "and." I'm still trying to figure
- 24 out whether you agreed -- I'm sorry. I'm still
- 25 trying to figure out did you agree with my primary

question?

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- A. I hate to say this. Could you repeat the question, please?
- Q. And it will help if you answer the question that's asked and not the next one.

Is the PJM LSE OATT expense and the increase of that expense that Kentucky Power is observing since 2014 to 2023 attributable to the increase in transmission investment in the AEP East transmission zone?

- 11 A. Yes, I agree with that.
- 12 Q. Is the difference between the AEP East -- is
  13 the difference between the -- is the reason that the

AEP East -- sorry. I'm -- this is too many --

- 15 A. That's okay.
  - Q. Too many acronyms. Is the reason that

    Kentucky Power's LSE OATT expense is increasing

    faster than its LSE -- than its OATT revenues is

    because there is a relatively greater investment

    over the last ten years in the transmission system

    of other transmission owners in the AEPE system than
- 22 proportionately Kentucky Power's transmission
- 23 system?
- 24 A. I agree with that statement.
- 25 Q. Would you agree that on a 1CP or a 12CP

- 1 basis, the allocation -- well, would you agree that
- 2 | there is not a significant difference between the
- 3 | 1CP and 12CP allocation on average over the years
- 4 2014 to 2022?
- 5 A. So referring to the Kentucky Power Exhibit 2,
- 6 over that period the difference seems like it ranges
- 7 from about minus 1.2 percent to maybe a positive
- 8 .8 percent, and I think that that does represent a
- 9 material difference between those, and the analysis
- 10 I've tried to show, it certainly shows the 1CP is
- 11 | considerably more volatile.
- 12 Q. Let's look at -- what I'm really trying to
- 13 ask is: You have a -- you have on 6-8, you have
- 14 | that in front of you? I'm sorry, Ms. Glass needs to
- 15 come.
- 16 A. Right.
- 17 Q. That's okay. You've already made the trip
- 18 here. We're going to -- on 6-8 you've got those
- 19 Kentucky Power expenses there on line 16
- 20 directionally the way they're going. Do you see
- 21 that?
- 22 A. I do see the Kentucky Power expense on line
- 23 **16.**
- 24 Q. Do you know directionally what the Kentucky
- 25 Power revenues have been doing over that time

1 period?

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## A. I do not.

- Q. Okay. So I'd like as a posthearing data request, if you could provide us the revenues that year the same way you provide us those expenses, the revenues from 2014 through 2023 of the amount that's included in your page 10 of testimony, the same amount represented as OATT revenue? Would you be able to do that? It's information you have?
  - A. I believe so.
- Q. Okay. Great.
- MS. GLASS: Mr. Chairman, at the next best possible opportunity I was wondering if we might take a break. We've been going for a couple hours.
- CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I just have one or two more questions, we'll take a break.
- 17 MS. GLASS: That's fine.
- 18 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you, Ms. Glass.
- Q. Let me ask it this way. If looking at 6-8 and looking at the 1CP allocations here, would it have directionally changed the cost incurred by
- 22 | Kentucky Power of PJM LSE OATT expenses?
  - A. I believe the answer to your question is the averages are pretty close, with the 1CP being slightly higher, and so I believe, subject to

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- looking at this, that the implication of that would be that that 1CP allocations would have been slightly higher on average over the time period.
- Q. Which is consistent with your response
  earlier. The reason Kentucky Power has a higher PJM
  LSE OATT expense directionally or on a basis over
  the last ten years is because the increase in the
  underlying revenue requirement; is that right?
  - A. That is a factor, yes, for sure.
- Q. It's -- just to round it out here, would you agree it's not a matter of how you slice the pie, the pie is getting bigger? The revenue requirement high?
  - A. Yes, the main factor is the level of investment over the time period.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. At this time,
Mr. Garcia, do you have comment on including the EEI
exhibit as a hearing exhibit?

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Yeah, Your Honor, if I may, the document that we have been referring to, we have only been referring to some specific pages. If the Commission wanted to identify those specific pages, I think those have been discussed in the hearing. The rest of the document we have no foundation for.

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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. So I really -- I hate that we're here because the preference I've heard in previous -- I think I've received objections from you-all before where somebody tries to only provide a portion of a document to introduce into evidence, so that the rest of the document wasn't there for your-all's benefit.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, we have not had an opportunity to review the documents that have been provided here, and the document that you're referring to was not something we had notice that was going to be introduced into the record, so if I may, we probably would benefit from having more time to respond if you need a response right now about the EEI document specifically. I know the documents definitely --

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, so let me finish here. I have no intention of actually moving any or putting any of these into the record. That's why I'm asking you about the EEI document itself.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Understood, yeah.

MS. BLEND: If we're about to take a break,
Your Honor, could we discuss over the break and pick
it back up after the break?

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That will be fine.

249 1 MS. BLEND: Thank you. 2 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Do you have any 3 questions? 4 COMMISSIONER REGAN: No. 5 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay, we'll take a recess 6 until -- we'll just take a 5:35, take a 15-minute 7 recess, and come back for Mr. Garcia if you have redirect of Mr. Burkholder. 8 MS. BLEND: And before we go off the record, 9 Your Honor, just one other administrative item. 10 11 Does the Commission expect that we're going to --12 more for scheduling and witness communication --13 continue such that we will get to Witnesses Messner 14 and Niehaus this evening? 15 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I think we'll get to 16 everybody tonight. 17 MS. BLEND: Okay. Thank you. 18 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: We'll take a recess 15 19 minutes. 20 (Recess from 5:21 p.m. to 5:37 p.m.) MS. SACRE: You're on, Chairman. 2.1 2.2 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. We're back on the 23 record in Case Number 2023-00159. 24 Mr. Kurtz, we talked earlier, I said that my questions for Mr. Baron would depend on the answers 25

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from Mr. Burkholder, and I'm pleased to say -- well, I'm pleased to say for Mr. Baron, I'm not sure about anybody else, but please tell Mr. Baron that he can be dismissed as long as there's no objection from the other parties.
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Anything, Counsel?

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: No objection.

MR. KURTZ: Thank you, Your Honor. He's watching on TV right now and I'm sure he's very happy -- will be very happy.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Mr. Garcia.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Yes, Your Honor. We also discussed and the Company is not going to raise an objection about the admission of the EEI document.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. We'll include that in the record as Commission Hearing Exhibit

Number 1, mark it as such.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: And it will be the complete document, just to clarify?

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yes. The 66-page EEI -- 58th Annual EEI AEP document.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you, Your Honor.

24 (Hearing Exhibit 1 admitted.)

25 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Gary.

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          MR. GARY: Your Honor, if I may. Sorry.
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     Before the break the Chair indicated that he plans
     to finish with the witnesses this evening. Is that
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     with regard to the Company's witnesses or with
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     regard to all the witnesses?
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Absent unforeseen
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     circumstances, that would be the hearing.
          MR. GARY: Okay. With regard to Joint
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     Intervenor Witness Mr. Comings, I'm not sure that he
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     will be available this evening.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So -- so let -- yeah, so
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     let's -- let's go ahead and -- I'll get to that in
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     just a second.
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          MR. GARY: Okay.
          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Joint Intervenors'
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     Witnesses -- Counsel, do you have questions for the
     Intervenors' witnesses?
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          MS. TUSSEY: Not for Mr. Comings.
          MS. TEMPLE: No.
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          MS. TUSSEY: I think we had one for
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     Mr. Kollen, or -- Lane Kollen, yes.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah. Just for
    Mr. Kollen, but not for the Joint Intervenors?
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          MS. TUSSEY: No.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. I only have
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     questions for -- I'm going blank. For Andy. But I
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     think --
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           MR. GARY: Mr. McDonald.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, Mr. McDonald.
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     Thank you.
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           But I think -- I was actually considering
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     this at lunch. I think that it may be best to ask
     as a post-hearing data request. It's a
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     clarification around his testimony regarding the
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     Solar Garden testimony.
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           Do you-all have any objection with us taking
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     that up as a post-hearing data request?
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           MS. BLEND: No, Your Honor.
          MR. GARY: Okay.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So with that, is there
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     any objection to excusing Joint Intervenors'
     witnesses?
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          MS. GLASS: No.
           MR. KURTZ: No.
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          MR. GARY: Thank you very much.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Garcia.
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          MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you, Your Honor.
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     Just a few.
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### REDIRECT EXAMINATION

2 By Mr. Garcia-Santana:

- 3 | Q. Mr. Burkholder, you were questioned about the
- 4 relationship between the OATT expenses that Kentucky
- 5 | Power is charged and the levels of investment in the
- 6 AEP, so do you recall that line of questions?
- 7 A. Yes, I do.
- 8 Q. Those loads have an impact also in what those
- 9 levels of OATT expenses are?
- 10 A. Yes, it does.
- 11 Q. And would you explain a little bit how load
- 12 | affects those OATT expenses?
- 13 A. Absolutely. And maybe it's best to kind of
- 14 go back to the pie analogy. The load share
- 15 represents the size of the slice. So to the extent
- 16 that the load share of Kentucky Power would go up or
- down, representing the sort of relative peak load of
- 18 | Kentucky Power versus the other affiliates in the
- 19 zone, that could very significantly impact the
- 20 | future level of transmission expense allocated to
- 21 | Kentucky Power.
- 22 Q. If you know, to discuss questions about the
- 23 levels of investment and the need and the possible
- 24 | relationship with load, would that be a question for
- 25 | you or for Mr. Ali?

- A. Questions regarding the need for investments would be best directed to Company Witness Ali.
- 3 Q. Okay. And then one last question, just to
- 4 clarify. The OATT expenses and the OATT revenues
- 5 that you have been discussing, those are
- 6 regulated -- the allocations of those costs are
- 7 regulated by the Federal Energy Regulatory
- 8 | Commission, FERC; is that correct?
  - A. The allocation of those costs are regulated by FERC, yes.
- MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Okay. Thank you. I
- 12 have nothing further.

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- 13 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah. I'm sorry. One
- 14 other question got pushed to Mr. Burkholder,
- 15 Mr. Garcia, I just want to ask.
- 16 REEXAMINATION
- 17 | By Chairman Chandler:
- 18 Q. Do you know if there's anybody at -- in the
- 19 | 2017 case -- you've been listening. I was asking
- 20 | earlier Mr. West about -- I was asking Mr. West
- 21 about whether there was anybody at Kentucky Power
- 22 that he was aware of that had a certain skill set or
- 23 experience or expertise in transmission and
- 24 | wholesale transmission issues and PJM.
- Do you remember those questions that I asked

- 1 | him about that?
- 2 A. I generally do recall those questions.
- 3 Q. You do or you do not?
- 4 A. I do, yes.
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. I'm sorry. Do I need to speak up again?
- 7 Q. Yes, you do.
- 8 **A.** Okay.
- 9 Q. If you're -- you just get -- "comfortable" is
- 10 probably the wrong word, but you get a little
- 11 | complacent, I think, and -- not you. You get
- 12 | complacent here, you just start talking, and so
- 13 | it's -- it's --
- 14 A. I feel like I've gotten five minutes for
- 15 | roughing or something like that.
- 16 Q. In the 2017 rate case, the final order, the
- 17 | Commission specifically discussed a couple things.
- 18 One is, on page 74 of that order -- and I'm happy to
- 19 give you a copy. I think Counsel has a copy.
- But it just says, (Reading) The Commission
- 21 strongly encourages Kentucky Power to recognize that
- 22 | it must make a determination regarding its
- 23 | participate -- its participation in PJM that aligns
- 24 | with the interests of Kentucky Power and its
- 25 ratepayers.

And then separately, it said on page 54, the Commission -- the Commission order said, (Reading) Regarding proposed transmission projects at PJM, the Commission expects Kentucky Power to work through the PJM stakeholder process to protect its customers and its customer interests.

Do you know person -- have personal knowledge of anyone at Kentucky Power with the experience or expertise to do either of those things?

- A. I do not know the answer to that question.
- 11 Q. You don't know whether you know anybody at
- 12 Kentucky Power with that expertise or experience to
- 13 do either of those things?
- A. I'm not familiar with all of the folks at

  Kentucky Power and so I don't know if --
- 16 Q. Let me --

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- 17 A. -- there's anyone there kind of qualified --
- 18 Q. Yeah. Then let me ask it: Do you know of
- 19 anyone at Kentucky Power who is qualified to
- 20 represent Kentucky Power who has the expertise or
- 21 experience to do either of those things?
- 22 A. I don't know anyone at Kentucky --
- Q. You can't think of anybody that you know who
- 24 | could do those?
- 25 A. I don't know.

- Q. Okay. That's fair.
- 2 And is it your understanding that Kentucky
- 3 Power is depending on AEPSC for that sort of skill
- 4 set?

- 5 A. I think they are specifically counting on 6 myself and the team that I work on to do that.
- 7 Q. Okay. And then -- well, and in relation to
- 8 | the proposed transmission projects at PJM, is that
- 9 you and Mr. Ali and his group?
- 10 A. Oh, absolutely. So as it relates to specific
- 11 transmission projects, that's without question the
- 12 planning -- the transmission planning team
- 13 represented by Witness Ali here, who brings projects
- 14 through the planning process at PJM.
- 15 Q. Okay. All right. And I'll ask Mr. Ali as it
- 16 relates to him, but I'm just -- for what you do at
- 17 | PJM, it's you, not someone specifically at Kentucky
- 18 | Power, correct?
- 19 A. That's correct.
- 20 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Great.
- 21 Mr. Garcia.
- 22 MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Just to avoid a
- 23 | misunderstanding, Your Honor, because Mr. Ali's and
- 24 Mr. Burkholder's advocacy at PJM covers different
- 25 | areas, and I don't want you to ask Mr. Ali a

question that would be for Mr. Burkholder, if I -- if I may ask just one.

### REDIRECT EXAMINATION

By Mr. Garcia-Santana:

- Q. Mr. Burkholder, would you describe a little bit the type of advocacy that your team does on behalf of Kentucky Power's and other customers of AEP?
- A. Certainly. So I have a -- I am part of a small team that is engaged at every level of the stakeholder process at PJM, you know, from working groups up to the highest level of committees. And our role is to be -- I think of us as kind of the eyes, ears, and voice of the AEP and its affiliates, Kentucky Power certainly, and AEP's customers.

You know, within that PJM process as -- as policy changes are considered, as -- you know, as various matters arise at PJM, it's my team's role to assess those changes, understand how they might impact our affiliate companies, and then work with those companies to develop positions and advocate for positions at PJM. And that certainly does include kind of how transmission planning might work, how the -- the planning process might work, how transmission cost is allocated, for example.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you, Mr. Garcia.

Is there any reason that Mr. Burkholder can't be excused?

MS. TUSSEY: No.

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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you, Mr. Burkholder.

Mr. Garcia, would you like to call your next witness?

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Yes, Your Honor. The Company calls Kamran Ali.

Your Honor, if I may ask, can Ms. Kahn be excused?

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Ms. Kahn can be excused.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Mr. Ali, please raise your right hand. Do you swear or affirm the testimony you are about to give is true and correct under penalty of perjury?

MR. ALI: Yes, I do.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Please have a seat. State your name and business address for the record.

MR. ALI: Kamran Ali, 8500 Smith's Mill Road, New Albany, Ohio 43054.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Mr. Garcia.

- 1 MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 2 KAMRAN ALI, having been first duly sworn,
- 3 testified as follows:
  - DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 5 By Mr. Garcia-Santana:
- 6 Q. Mr. Ali, did you -- actually, before I ask
- 7 | you whether you did, would you please state your
- 8 position and employment for the record?
- 9 A. I am currently employed by AEP Service
- 10 | Corporation as vice president of transmission and
- 11 telecom planning.
- 12 Q. And in that capacity, do you have
- 13 responsibilities relative to Kentucky Power?
- 14 | A. Yes.

- 15 Q. Do you provide services for Kentucky Power?
- 16 A. Yes, I do.
- 17 Q. Okay. On behalf of Kentucky Power, did you
- 18 | provide -- did you cause direct testimony and
- 19 discovery responses to be filed in the record in
- 20 this case?
- 21 A. Yes, I did.
- 22 Q. And were those prepared by you or under your
- 23 | supervision?
- 24 A. Yes, they were.
- 25 Q. If I were to ask you the same questions --

- well, do you have any corrections to your testimony
  or discovery responses?
  - A. No, I don't.

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- Q. If I were to ask you the same questions today, would your answers be substantially the same?
  - A. Yes, they would be.
    - Q. And do you adopt your testimony and discovery responses as your evidence in this case?
  - A. Yes, I do.
- MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, the witness is tendered for cross-examination.
- 12 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel?
- MS. TEMPLE: No, no cross.
- 14 EXAMINATION
- 15 | By Chairman Chandler:
- 16 Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Ali.
- 17 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Do you-all have those?
- 18 | Could you --
- 19 Q. I'm going to provide you a document. I'm
- 20 going to guess it's a document that you have -- it's
- 21 a portion of a document. It's a representative
- 22 portion of a document that I believe you may have
- 23 personal knowledge of. These are the -- they're a
- 24 | selection of submission of supplemental projects for
- 25 | inclusion in the local plan at -- and actually, let

me --

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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: If you could give that one to the --

Q. I tell you what I'm going to do, Mr. Ali, real quick. I'm going to give this to Ms. -- send this over to Ms. Tussey so she can bring it up on the screen, the entire document.

Just take a second to look at it. This is -- actually, I'll just -- I'll represent to you these are pages 10 through 25 of the PDF, the submissions of supplemental projects for inclusion in the local plan by AEP. And we'll bring this up, the whole document up in a second so you can see it.

But this reflects the revision history as of November the 29th, 2023, where it's version 12 and slides number 177 to 181 were added, which represented supplemental project 3006.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: And if you could, just go to the very last page real quick, Ms. Tussey.

- Q. Do you see that, Mr. Ali?
- A. Your Honor, I do see that on the screen, but not in --
- 23 Q. Oh, yeah, yeah, yeah.
- 24 A. -- what I have.
  - Q. I'm sorry. And this is -- what I've handed

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you is just pages 10 through --
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## A. Sure.

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Q. -- 25. They're just a couple of pages, and I just want to -- per your testimony about the attachment in three process, I just kind of -- it would be handy to have an illustrative example here so you can walk me through what it was exactly you were talking about in your testimony in this case --

### A. Sure.

- Q. -- as a visual matter.
- MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, if I may,

  12 just to clarify.
- 13 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah.
  - MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: So we don't -- we don't have a paper copy of what has been presented on the screen?
- 17 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That's right.
- 18 MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Okay.
  - CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: This is -- what you have is pages 10 through 25, which are going to be the only pages I'm going to reference. I just want to make sure Mr. Ali is comfortable with the fact that this is the AEP local plan submission in its entirety and it's the current version so that there's not a concern that it's a previous one or an

1 outdated one.

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MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Okay. Just reflecting in the record that the witness does not have a complete copy to --

5 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, he has 10 through 6 25.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you.

8 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: And those are the pages
9 I'm going to be referencing.

- Q. So you could -- do you -- go to page 10, please. Page 10 is -- do you see AEP 2021-OHO30?
- 12 | That's the need number.
- 13 A. Yes, Your Honor, I see that.
- Q. Okay. All right. So I'm going to kind of do
  a short version of your testimony to make sure I
  have it right.

The transmission owners that are located in PJM have a process, an 890, Order 8 -- FERC order 890 compliant process called the Attachment M-3 process for supplemental transmission projects; is that correct?

- 22 A. Yes, that is correct.
- Q. Okay. As part of that process, you-all have an annual assumptions meeting; is that correct?
- 25 A. Yes, that is correct.

- Q. And that's coming up soon?
- A. Yes. It is typically end of the year or beginning of the -- beginning of the year.
- Q. For the next calendar year, correct?
- 5 A. Yes. That is correct.

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- Q. Okay. And then that assumptions meeting, can you, at least from the perspective of AEP, just at a high level, tell me what the -- what the -- what AEP, as a transmission owner, its intent is as an
  - assumptions meeting each year?
    - A. Yeah. So, in essence, Your Honor, there are three types of projects that are -- three types of projects that are, you know, reviewed and -- and in some cases approved by the PJM RTO.

One category is the baseline projects, and these projects are projects that are addressing criteria violations. So what I mean by that is, you know, NERC has a standard, a criteria that, for example, you know, states that a given facility, if it's taken out of service, it doesn't cause capacity constraints on other facilities to avoid outages and cascades.

So the baseline projects are projects that are approved by PJM, and they are reviewed and approved by them. So that's one bucket of

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investments, and -- and types of -- types of projects.

The other bucket is network upgrades. Network upgrades are projects that are necessary to interconnect generation to the grid, or in cases of existing generation, if they are modifying their interconnection point or they are expanding their capacity, then whatever needs those generators drive on the grid, those needs are addressed through network upgrades.

Network upgrades are also identified by PJM in collaboration with the transmission owners, but most of the cost, almost all of the cost for network upgrades is assigned to the -- to the generators who are causing that investment on the grid.

And the third bucket is the supplemental projects. And supplemental projects are pretty much the biggest bucket of investment or drivers needed to ensure safe, reliable, and affordable grid. Pretty much everything else falls into that bucket.

So any new customer connections are going to be part of that. Contractual obligations are going to be part of that. If there is, you know, a compliance mandate, you know, to -- to, for example, have dual relay system, that is part of that.

also transmission owner-driven investments are part of that.

So the M-3 process, it pretty much facilitates transmission owners taking that investment through the stakeholder process. The first step, like you said, in that process is assumptions. And what we do on a yearly basis, we put out there the criteria, the standards, the assumptions that we, as transmission owners, utilize to identify the needs on our grid so that those needs can be addressed and assure a safe, reliable, and cost-effective grid for our customers.

So that is the first -- first step in that process, Your Honor.

- Q. So for -- for the next year, each year, calendar year, at the assumptions meeting you-all present to stakeholders, to the public, the basis on which you're going to be identifying needs and solutions for that next year?
- A. Yes. Your Honor, just to be clear, we put out the needs -- sorry, the assumptions criteria standards that we would use to define needs that are internal, not the external ones, right? Those could -- those could come, you know, externally from customers. It can happen as a result of a standard

- change outside, like a NERC standard or something like that.
- So these are for internal needs that we -
  that we have, you know, some control in identifying.
- 5 Q. Your criteria?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. That's the term you-all use, right --
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. -- "criteria"?
- 10 A. Yes. It's criteria, assumptions, guidelines,
- 11 standards.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. All those things.
- 14 Q. All right. So -- so then after you have an
- assumptions, then you use the assumptions, the
- 16 assumptions that you have provided, to identify
- 17 needs on the transmission system, right?
- 18 A. That is correct.
- 19 Q. Okay. And then once you-all have identified
- 20 needs through the M-3 process, you bring those to
- 21 stakeholders; is that correct?
- 22 A. Yeah. Yes, that is correct. Every single
- 23 | need has to be brought to the stakeholders.
- 24 Q. Okay. And the needs are supposed to be
- 25 brought before the solutions are brought, correct?

A. Yes. In almost all cases that is -- that is correct, and that is the practice. Now, there could be some emergency situations, like a failure. In those cases we may bring the solution and need at the same time, but I think our stakeholders understand that in those cases we have to restore service very quickly.

One thing I do want to mention. Your Honor, already -- since you mentioned this, we bring topology-changing needs to the stakeholder process. There are needs that are non-topology-changing, you know, that are not brought to the stakeholder process because they are very minuscule in scope.

For example, you know, adding fiber to our transmission line, which is going to provide shielding as well as communication, well, when we say we are going to rebuild a transmission line, it goes kind of without saying that it's going to require shielding, wire, and it may have fiber on it for communication.

So the non-topology need changing -non-topology-changing needs are not explicitly
brought to the stakeholder process, it's only the
bigger topology-changing needs.

Q. Is that a -- that's because it's not a

- requirement under Order 890?
- 2 A. It's not -- and again, as you mentioned, the
- 3 M-3 process is a FERC-approved process, and it is
- 4 | pretty much clearly spelled out as to what other
- 5 types of needs it will bring to the stakeholders.
- 6 Q. I guess what I'm -- M-3 is your process to
- 7 | comply with Order 890?
- 8 A. Yes.

- 9 Q. And non-topology changes, you're saying, are
- 10 not necessary to be brought through that process?
- 11 A. Yes. And it is -- like I said, it is
- 12 understood that those investments are going to be
- part and parcel to the bigger investments that we're
- 14 making.
- 15 | Q. Okay.
- 16 A. Yeah.
- 17 Q. So the first page of there, 10, of
- 18 | your-all's --
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Oh, I'm sorry. I skipped a step. After
- 21 you've identified the need and -- or after you've
- 22 | identified the need and you've presented that to
- 23 stakeholders, absent the exigent circumstances you
- 24 talked about, then you-all go back and find a
- 25 | solution. You bring forward the solution with

- notice requirements, all the different rules that
  apply to M-3, and then you-all can choose a solution
  and include it in the local plan; is that correct?
- A. Yes, Your Honor. So -- so PJM includes that in the local plan. Of course, we would take that solution through the process like you just explained, and then once that -- that requirement is fulfilled, then all the solutions that were reviewed in the last quarter, they are added by PJM to the local plan.
- Q. Okay. The local plan is the topology that
  PJM uses as the base of its subsequent regional
  transmission expansion plan, correct?

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- A. The local plan is really the modeling changes to the grid that PJM would keep up to date every three months to ensure it has accurate models. And those models are not only used for future expansion analysis, like the RTEP, but also for, you know, operational reasons in cases that those projects are getting completed within that year.
- Q. Right. But I just -- I appreciate the full answer. I'm just trying to make sure I have an appreciation. That R-T-E-P, that RTEP I was asking about, you take the local plan, you change the models according what you-all, the transmission

- 1 owners, are planning on doing at the supplemental
- 2 | level, change the models according to what the
- 3 | solutions are going to be, the changes are going to
- 4 be, and then that's what they use going forward,
- 5 | including for the RTEP, which is the driver for or
- 6 | how they plan for baseline projects, that -- one of
- 7 those other three buckets?
- 8 A. Yes, Your Honor, that is -- that is correct.
- 9 There is one additional step that PJM undertakes,
- 10 and that's called no-harm analysis. So, in essence,
- 11 when transmission owners are proposing supplemental
- 12 upgrades to meet their obligation to serve, those
- supplemental projects are then analyzed by PJM to
- 14 ensure that they don't cause any harm to the grid.
- 15 In essence, they are not in inadvertently
- 16 overloading or exceeding capacity on other
- 17 | facilities. So that step is taken before that is
- 18 | included in the local plan.
- 19 Q. Said differently -- I just want to make sure
- 20 I have an appreciation -- they ensure that the
- 21 changes from the local plan don't violate their
- 22 | planning criteria; is that right?
- A. And that of the transmission owners, and that
- 24 of NERC.
- 25 Q. So I've just -- okay. And then -- so

- 1 you-all, for stakeholders, as part of M-3, have that
- 2 | local plan, and you-all keep it out there as a
- 3 | version for public consumption in the form that's up
- 4 on the screen, right? That's what the 128 pages is
- 5 | is the current version of the local plan?
- 6 A. Yes, Your Honor, that is the current working.
- 7 Like I said, it gets updated every quarter.
- 8 Q. Yeah, yeah. And that's what we saw on the
- 9 last page, that version 12 is what this version is,
- 10 right?
- Okay. So I just pulled out a couple of
- 12 pages, completely random. I didn't realize at first
- 13 | that this was 128 page -- 182 pages, so that's why I
- 14 just stopped at page 25.
- So let's look at this first one here, just a
- 16 representative document, or a representative
- 17 project, AEP 2021 OHO30. It's in -- I don't know,
- 18 | they'd probably say Findlay, but in Kentucky we call
- 19 that Findlay, Ohio.
- 20 Do you see that?
- 21 A. Yes, I do.
- 22 Q. Okay. And then -- so on the -- yeah. So
- 23 | we've got -- it's submitted, the process stage, it's
- 24 put in the local plan, right, on 1-10-2023?
- 25 A. Yes, that is correct.

Q. Yeah. And then previously presented -- the solution was presented in August of 2022, and the need -- the first need -- needs meeting was May of 2021, and I -- those are the meetings we talked about earlier, right?

# A. That is correct.

- Q. And you have your project driver. Those words there, they're capitalized words, equipment, material, condition, performance of risk. You would agree those are -- those are -- those drivers are presented each year at your assumptions meeting and are part of those assumptions documents, right, that explain further what those possible drivers might actually be?
- A. Yes, that is correct. And by the way, Your Honor, also I would be remiss not to mention that these are categories of drivers that all the transmission owners have adopted, right?

So we have really four categories that we use for supplemental projects. One is the equipment material condition and performance risk, which means, you know, we look at the condition of the assets, we look at the performance, we -- we try to forecast the risk those assets pose to customers in reliability in the future and prioritize and address

those proactively.

The other core category is operational performance as to things that we are seeing in operations that maybe the criteria or our intimal analysis doesn't capture because there may be a lot more outages in real time than what our analysis five, six years ago had predicted.

And then you also have customer-driven projects.

And there is another category for other investment that don't fall into -- neatly into these three buckets.

- Q. Then you also have the specific assumption references. Those are, I say new, going back to the original assumptions, but those are fairly new where you-all have these pre-1930s lines that over time, your assumptions meeting, you-all basically said, "Look, we're -- we're internally prioritizing this as the specific assumption." That's a change from those first couple of assumptions meetings, right?
- A. So that is partially true, Your Honor, and so -- so really that the -- the AEP assumptions document in generally covers the attributes that we are looking for.

You know, for example, I said performance as

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to how many outages a given asset has accumulated over the -- over its life and how is that trend changing over time. We look at the condition, when we do inspections on these lines and these assets out there on a regular basis, as to what is the actual condition of that, is it deteriorating, are there spare parts available, is the vendor even supporting that type of equipment anymore. And then, based on that, we draw the risk profile for that.

So that right there is what we do in general for all these assets, but then -- then there could be specific needs that we may identify for -- for certain assets that require a lot more detailed conversation. So in those cases what we would do is we would put a special, you know, document together just for a specific piece of equipment, come back to our stakeholders.

Like in the case of these 1930s lines, you know, we were seeing a lot of issues, and we were seeing, you know, a conductor that had pretty much all the -- the aluminum, you know, deteriorated and strands broken.

So we took a specific -- we got into a lot more specifity -- specific -- specificity. I'm

going to get it wrong, but I think you guys got it.

We got into a lot more specifics with those customers in the stakeholder meetings as to what is it that -- you know, that is -- that is needed when it comes to ensuring safety and reliability of that particular type of asset, so --

- Q. Is a good example of that those double-circuit steel lattice towers with vertical
- 9 insulators?

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- A. Your Honor, there are a lot of them, so I

  need to qualify that. What do you mean by that?
- Q. So I just have a -- my understanding from your-all's assumptions is you-all have concerns
- 14 about the steel lattice towers --
- 15 A. Yeah, but not --
- 16 Q. -- built prior to 1930.
- A. Yeah, pre-1930s, because there are lattice towers that are post-1930s that are -- and those, at
- least -- at this point, at least, we don't have a,
- 20 what I would call concern with all of those lines.
- 21 There may be some specific ones in certains areas.
- But the pre-1930s we're seeing -- pretty much
  the entire population of that, you know, we're
  seeing significant -- significant deterioration with
- 25 that.

Q. So then you got -- at the bottom you -- you go on to give examples. So original construction date, that's -- not all of it goes back to 1940, necessarily, but that's the original construction date for the facility, correct?

# A. That is correct.

Q. 1924? And then condition summary. So when you talk about condition as a project driver, you now give a summary of the actual condition, the issues. Here it says this facility -- just as an example. (Reading) Currently there are 44 structures with at least one open condition which relates to 22 percent of the structures on this line.

Could you, just for a second, explain what an open condition is?

A. Yeah. That's a great question, Your Honor. So open conditions are conditions that, you know, we -- we put them -- and again, it depends really on the type of equipment. For transmission lines we put them in A or B categories, and even there are subcategories. For A it's A1, A2, A3, and then Bs also have subcategories.

And what we are trying to assess is, really
Al category for us is that something is already

broken, so meaning the line is already on the ground, it's an emergency situation.

A2 is something that we know can very quickly become A1 if the wind was blowing a certain speed or there was another type of an event.

And then A3s are ones that -- that we may have a few years, couple of years, two to three years before they become A2 or A1.

So those are the open conditions we are logging.

And then we are looking at this asset, in this particular case 44 structures, which is 20, 22 percent of the line, had unique conditions on the line that need to be addressed, otherwise we will have an imminent failure.

- Q. Yeah. So -- and that's what -- it used to -you guys -- you guys used to just say, "We had this many open conditions," now you identify that -- it's not just all the open conditions are on one pole --
- Α. Yes.
- -- how many of the poles or --21
- 22 Α. Yes.
- 23 -- how many of the towers actually have Q.
- 24 those?

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25 Yes. Yeah, we're getting a lot more Α.

granular, Your Honor, I mean, based on feedback we're getting from our stakeholders. So, again, before we would just put there are 44 open conditions, and stakeholder wanted to know how many of them are impacting and not just towers, so we are getting a lot more granular with that information.

Q. Yeah. I think I personally asked that question about a dozen times until they started showing up in the slide show.

So you guys provide these high-level overviews. On the next page you -- you give additional information, customer impact, risk, and then on the third page there, page 12, you'll actually have a solution which shows some of the engineering existing and proposed, correct?

- A. Yes, Your Honor. What we are -- what we are seeing on slide 12, or page 12 of what I have here is the solution to remediate -- to remediate the -- the issues that we have uncovered.
- Q. Okay. All right. So this is -- that's the sort of primary questions. We've got just one representative random project here. Okay?

And this is the kind of -- this is what you're talking about in your testimony, right? The M-3 process, right?

A. Yep.

Q. Okay. How do you prioritize? I mean, there -- there's -- are thousands of needs, I assume, at any time across the entire AEP's transmission zone that need to be addressed. Does the assumptions that you discuss in your testimony, the assumptions you provide during that meeting, do they identify how you-all prioritize those needs?

A. At a high level, they do, Your Honor. At the end of the day our prioritization is data driven. I mean, it would be -- you know, there are -- like I said, there are needs that are externally -- externally driven that -- that we, as the transmission owner, Kentucky Power as the transmission owner, doesn't identify.

For example, a new customer wanting to connect to the grid, that's an externally driven need. Like I say, we have built a right -- right -- you know, a transmission line 40 years ago in public right-of-way and now the -- now the road needs to be expanded. That's a contractual obligation. It's an externally -- externally driven supplemental need.

But when it comes to the internally driven needs, like modernization, aging infrastructure, we do prioritize that, and that prioritization is based

on performance, condition, and risk. We look at the historic performance of that asset, how it was performing. We look at the actual condition of that -- that asset, that -- the condition it is in today, and then we look at the future trend and the future risk that the asset poses to the customer as well as to the system, and then we prioritize based on that.

- Q. Is that prioritization exclusively formulaic or is it also qualitative?
- A. Your Honor, there is definitely some engineering judgment that goes into it. You know, like I said in the -- in the -- in the list before, this particular facility, there are a lot of 19 -- pre-1930s lines that we got, and, you know, we would definitely use the data to prioritize them, but there's a possibility that two lines may have very similar data, but then we would rely on our engineers, we would rely on our field services to tell them if we can only do one this year because of an outage constraint, we can't take outages to take both lines out of service, then we will definitely rely on our (indiscernible) to make those decisions as well.
- Q. How does the financial health or capital

allocation of a particular utility impact the timing of addressing needs?

A. Your Honor, so for -- for me, what I'm responsible for as the vice president of transmission and telecom planning is, number one, identifying the needs on the grid that if they are not addressed, they would pose reliability or safety risks to our customers. I come up with solutions in working with all stakeholders. I ensure that we have transparency.

All this information, like you mentioned earlier, it goes through a stakeholder process so everybody has eyes on the information that we're sharing and plans that we got. And then I prioritize that investment based on that performance-condition-risk, and then I discuss that with the operating company leadership -- in case of Kentucky that's Cindy and Brian -- to determine as to how much we can do from a budget perspective.

So that's a lot of collaboration that takes place there, but at the end of the day it is the decision of the utility, Kentucky Power, as to how much investment in a given year we can make, and then we can prioritize the list that can be accommodated within those bounds.

Q. Do you solve for the solution if it's a -if -- and I'm just -- based on your experience, if
you identify the need and you have that conversation
with the utility, if they know there are going to be
capital constraints or they know that, you know,
they've got this other thing they need to do and -and you tell them, "Hey, you know, this is a
problem, but it's something that can be resolved" -well, let me ask it.

Is it ever the case that you identify, "Well, look, this is a need, but solving it can be delayed a number of years, it is not a -- necessarily an emergency or a pressing need"? Do you ever have those come up?

A. Your Honor, that always goes into a prioritization. I mean, we always are prioritizing needs that -- that should be addressed right away versus needs that are out -- farther out.

The project that you are just sharing, that we are going through, is a project that is going in service in 2026.

- Q. Okay.
- A. But we have taken that need through the stakeholder process in 2020 so that we can give the transparency to our stakeholders, they understand

what's coming. We can give the transparency to, you know, our finance and budgeting organizations.

So, again, all this portfolio is planned well ahead to be able to optimize a lot of that.

- Q. So you deal with transmission transcos and opcos both, correct?
- A. Yes, that is correct.
- Q. Okay. And when you identify the need, as a general matter, is it a need on a transmission system? I just -- make sure I understand the whole -- you work in lots of states, so when you identify a need on a transmission system, is it effectively at that time, at least for the last ten years, a need on the opco's transmission line?
  - A. Your Honor, for -- for me, at least in the models that I utilize and the data that I analyze, there is -- there is no distinction between transco assets or operating company assets, it's all great, and they are -- we are using the same metrics, same methodology, same criteria, same standards, same assumptions to assess the adequacy of that grid.

And then, once we understand and once we know that there are challenges or inadequacies that need to be addressed, we come up with the most cost-effective solution in working with all

stakeholders, including our, you know, external stakeholders, including our customers that are served from those -- those facilities.

Once the solution is identified -- and, of course, we take them through the stakeholder process, as you know, along with the alternates. It's really at that point that it is determined, based on the project selection guidelines, as to which components of that solution may be funded by transco or which components of the solution may be funded by the operating company. And again, in some cases the operating companies make that decision.

Also, for example, in Kentucky, as you know, no more investment going forward is going in transcos, so pretty much all of that goes in Kentucky Power transmission. Similarly in Virginia, there is no transco, so everything goes in the Virginia transmission. So, again, we are -- I am indifferent to that, if you will.

Q. Yeah, and I'm not saying that, you know, a need is -- I understand from your testimony effectively, if I had to boil it down to a sentence, a need is a need. But if a need is on a transmission facility owned by this -- whoever, versus a transmission facility -- a need on a

- 1 transmission facility owned by this person, by
- 2 definition, do you go to a different person with
- 3 | those two needs to start talking about addressing
- 4 those needs?
- 5 A. So, Your Honor, I mean, I think maybe --
- 6 maybe I need to expand -- expand on your question a
- 7 | little bit so I -- so -- so I can understand.
- 8 So are you -- are you asking me that if the
- 9 need is in Kentucky, I go to a different person
- 10 to -- to discuss that versus if it's in Indiana,
- 11 | Michigan, for example?
- 12 Q. Let me -- let me clarify the question.
- 13 **A.** Yeah.
- 14 Q. So Ohio Power Company is big. It's a
- 15 | good-size utility, right? AEP Ohio transco is
- 16 also -- has billions of dollars in rate base, right?
- 17 A. I'll have to check that, Your Honor, but
- 18 I'm -- I'll take you for your word on --
- 19 Q. Well, you -- I guess what I'm really saying,
- 20 there's a lot -- they both have a lot of
- 21 transmission?
- 22 A. Yes, that is correct.
- 23 Q. They have a good portion of transmission?
- 24 A. That's a fair statement.
- 25 Q. What's that?

A. That's a fair statement.

Q. Yeah. Okay. So they both have a lot of transmission, so if there's a -- the same sort of issue on two different lines, they look the same, one is the transco, one is an opco, are those different people that you go and talk to, even within the same state, about those individual needs?

A. Well, Your Honor, we -- I mean, from a solution perspective, from a need perspective, like I said, it's the same standard, same assumptions, same criteria that we utilize.

Also, from a solution perspective, our goal is to come to the most cost-effective solution. So it's not going to be different here, if it's the same type of need, versus, you know, in another jurisdiction.

Now, once the solutions are identified, the stakeholder process has -- we have gone through it, it's all transparent, everybody knows about it, from a budgeting perspective, as to how much of that, you know, we are going to put in the pipeline -- because, you know, affordability is very important, and it's very different for each of those jurisdictions -- absolutely, I gotta work with the leadership of the operating companies to make that

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determination.
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- Q. That's what I'm trying to have an appreciation of. If a transmission issue for AEP is in a particular state, is it, as a general matter,
- 5 the leadership of the opco in that state that you're
- 6 talking to about how that solution is -- is --
- 7 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: You can go ahead and 8 close out this, actually.
- 9 Q. Is -- is it the -- the operating company
- 10 | leadership that you're talking about talking to
- 11 regardless of which AEP affiliate owns it, as a
- 12 | general matter?
- 13 A. No. So I -- so, Your Honor, just to clarify
- 14 that. So are you asking do I talk to all of the
- opcos for a solution or the -- the --
- 16 Q. Opco leadership --
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 Q. -- in that state.
- 19 A. Yes, we talk to the opco leadership in that
- 20 state. Every single transmission investment we're
- 21 making in a given jurisdiction, at the end of the --
- 22 end of the day, has to be approved by up to the
- 23 | president of that utility.
- So in the case of Kentucky, Cindy has to
- 25 approve those investments in regard to new

## processes.

- 2 Q. And so that would have been the case back --
- 3 let's call it pre-2020, when AEP Kentucky Transco --
- 4 | what to do, where to put it, that was the call of
- 5 Mr. Madison and previously Mr. Satterwhite?
- 6 A. That is correct.
- 7 Q. Okay. So the -- the page 13 is a -- is
- 8 | another one. It's a Kentucky one. It's Johnson
- 9 County, Kentucky.
- 10 Do you see that?
- 11 A. Yes, I do.
- 12 Q. In a -- in a little place called Dewey.
- Do you see that? Okay.
- 14 A. Yes, I do.
- 15 Q. Again, you've got the when it was submitted,
- 16 | the when the need was presented, when the solutions
- 17 | were presented, the problem statement. The solution
- 18 | was on the other -- on -- on the next page, and then
- 19 | there's a cost on the next page.
- 20 Can you see that? 2.98 million.
- 21 A. Yes, I do.
- 22 Q. Supplemental ID. Do you see that?
- 23 A. Yes, sir, I do.
- 24 Q. Project status, scoping, and then there's the
- 25 engineering next to it. And then on the next page

- 1 there's another Johnson County project, and so --
- 2 | these are all AEP slides, right? Branding.
- 3 **A.** Yes.
- 4 Q. I'm just talking about branding.
- 5 A. Yeah.
- 6 Q. I know you're not the brand -- the marketing
- 7 expert, but these are all like just AEP slides?
- A. Yeah, the one that -- that you have shared with me, Your Honor, these are all AEP slides.
- 10 Q. Yeah. I guess what I'm saying is, when
- 11 you-all submit the -- the slides you-all use in the
- 12 M-3 process is really what I'm asking, they're just
- 13 | branded in -- they're just branded AEP slides?
- 14 | A. Yes.
- 15 Q. And you glean where they are or maybe what
- 16 company they refer to just by the state that they
- 17 | operate in; is that right?
- 18 A. Yes. That is correct.
- 19 Q. Okay. And do you ever -- well, I know you --
- 20 A. Your Honor, if I --
- 21 Q. Yeah.
- 22 A. If I may say something there, just to make
- 23 sure I am answering it fully. So if you look at the
- 24 | need number --
- 25 Q. Uh-huh.

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A. -- that -- at least for us, that is telling -- and, again, I know the stakeholders that -- that are present in these meetings on a regular basis, they -- they understand that.
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So you see it says AEP 2021 OH. OH stands for Ohio in this case. And then if you go to the next one, Johnson County, Kentucky, it says AP, which stands for Appalachian. So -- so those -- those do -- those do, you know, note -- you know, identify, I guess, where the investments are.

- Q. Well, that -- that saves me a couple of the questions, but I guess -- I guess it -- it raised one with 13. Do you know why this is an APCo project and not a Kentucky Power Company project?
- A. Yes. So, Your Honor, the Appalachian region, at least from a PJM perspective, has Kentucky APCo, Wheeling, and Kingsport. So, again, that -- for that reason also we mention the state and the city, so that we can distinguish between them.
- Q. Okay. So you occasionally participate in -this is the easiest question of the night. You
  occasionally participate in retail cases as an
  expert, right?
- A. As a witness --
- 25 | Q. As at least --

- A. -- yes.
- Q. -- here you are.
- A. I do.

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- Q. Yeah. And occasionally those are regarding
  CPCNs or approval siting authority for particular
  transmission projects, right?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. Now, you talk -- in your testimony between 12 and 13, you kind of put it to Mr. Burkholder. He didn't say much on this front either -- about how, at the bottom of 12, transmission OATT expenses are subject to FERC's oversight and are charged pursuant to rates on file with FERC and are calculated using a methodology that FERC has determined to result in just and reasonable rates.

Are -- are these -- are these projects -- are these projects, as a general matter, the transmission that you-all are doing here, are you at all involved in -- well, let me take a step back.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: First, can we have somebody turn the air back on, please?

- Q. One second, Mr. Ali.
- MS. BLEND: Thank you, Your Honor.
- CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: You're not the one doing
- 25 all the work.

- Q. All right. So you participated as a witness
- 2 in cases here regarding transmission, right?
- 3 A. Yes, I have, Your Honor.
- 4 Q. Okay. And do you participate in those types
- 5 of cases in other states in which AEP -- the AEP
- 6 East states?
- 7 A. Yes. AEP East and West states, yes.
- 8 Q. Okay. Do you have an appreciation for the
- 9 differences in requirements for building
- 10 transmission in the AEP East zone across the
- 11 different states? Like the regulatory approval
- 12 required to actually build the projects.
- 13 A. Your Honor, maybe I'll put that as an
- 14 understanding more than appreciation, yes.
- 15 Q. Okay.
- 16 A. I do have an understanding.
- 17 Q. Yeah, appreciation -- appreciation would mean
- 18 | you might like it, yeah.
- 19 **A.** Okay.
- 20 Q. But as a general matter, like a wreck or --
- 21 or wreck and rebuild, we'll go -- you know what I
- 22 | mean by wreck and rebuild? A wreck --
- 23 **A**. Yes.
- 24 Q. -- and rebuild in Kentucky, more than one
- 25 | mile would require a CPCN. Is that -- general

understanding? Like new transmission in Kentucky needs a CPCN.

As a general matter, have you participated in many cases in, like, Ohio regarding building transmission that are supplemental projects?

A. So, Your Honor, myself, I participate a lot in the bigger cases, like rate cases. You know, earlier in my career I did participate in a lot of CPCN/CCN filings, but my staff gets to do that a lot in jurisdictions. I don't get to do that as much as I used to in my past life, if you will.

But to answer your question, you know, each state has a different process. You know, of course, Virginia and Kentucky, Ohio, even West Virginia, we have siting process. Each one varies somewhat.

Indiana, on the other hand, doesn't have a siting process, similar to the western regions that are a little different.

So, yes, we do -- we do support those siting applications, and it is the transmission planning organization that supports the need in all the CCN filings, pretty much.

Q. Okay. And then is there -- have you experienced a distinction between those siting processes in states -- whether there's a distinction

- between the requirements around whether an opco does
  a project or whether a transco does a project?
- 3 A. To be very frank with you, Your Honor, no, I
- 4 have not seen a big distinction as to how they are 5 treated.
- 6 Q. Okay.
- 7 A. I know -- I know in Kentucky it was a little
- 8 different when we had the transco, because of the
- 9 designation, but not the remaining states in the
- 10 east.
- 11 Q. Okay. So like, you know -- yeah, that --
- 12 | that's too much of a legal opinion.
- 13 Is -- is, in your experience, Kentucky and
- 14 | Virginia similar with regard for requirements around
- 15 transmission?
- 16 A. Your Honor, I mean, I guess that's in the eye
- of the beholder, right, in my view. I mean, I think
- 18 there are some differences there. The requirements
- 19 are different. What is -- what is needed
- 20 information, that is somewhat different.
- 21 Q. So have you ever met Commissioner Christie at
- 22 | the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission?
- 23 A. Yes, sir; I do remember him.
- 24 Q. Have you ever heard his -- him extoll the
- 25 virtues of transmission regulation in his -- in his

- 1 | great commonwealth of Virginia?
- A. No, sir; I don't think I have -- I have heard that.
- 4 Q. Okay. Have you ever heard him talk about --
- 5 | well, so you and I were both on a technical
- 6 | conference at the Federal Energy Regulatory
- 7 | Commission, right?
- 8 A. Yes, we were.
- 9 Q. And you remember Mr. -- Commissioner
- 10 Christie's questions and comments as a general
- 11 matter during that technical conference?
- 12 A. It's been a while, Your Honor, but I'm sure
- 13 | if -- if you say something, I'll probably remember
- 14 it.
- 15 Q. Yeah. And the reason I ask is, you -- you
- 16 talk here about -- and you reference really
- 17 Mr. Burkholder's testimony about oversight.
- 18 **A.** Yes.
- 19 Q. Okay. As a general matter, does FERC do like
- 20 need or CPCN proceedings similar to the way like the
- 21 State of Kentucky, or the Commonwealth of Kentucky
- 22 or the Commonwealth of Virginia might, for
- 23 transmission?
- 24 A. No, Your Honor.
- 25 Q. Okay.

- A. I mean, not for transmission. That is regional and local in nature.
- Q. Same for Indiana. That's what you were referring to, right? They don't have a -- a need process, a pre-review process before you build? Is that -- is that what your statement was earlier?
  - A. So, to clarify, Your Honor, Indiana -- what I was saying is Indiana doesn't have a formal siting process, but that doesn't mean there is no siting. You still gotta go through individual municipalities and cities and localities, and they have their own permitting requirements there.

And again, at the end of the day, Your Honor, I think what -- what I'm really trying to say here is that the transparency and the stakeholder review is a three-step process for us. One is up front with PJM, where we are utilizing the attachment M-3 process, which is a FERC-approved, FERC-order-890-compliant process where we are taking assumptions, the needs, then solutions, giving stakeholders a lot of opportunity to ask us questions through the process.

Then, of course, in some jurisdictions, whether they have a formal siting process or informal siting process, you know, we have the

interactions with our stakeholders and our regulators.

And then finally, the FERC Formula 1 filing is where stakeholders get another opportunity to ask questions or challenge any investments. And we get thousands of discoveries in the FERC Formula 1 filing concerning our investments and the -- and the need for those investments.

- Q. Yeah, that's what -- that was going to be the last question on the slide is that in some states you've got -- you got -- in Kentucky you gotta seek a CPCN for certain types of projects. You answered there's not necessarily that at FERC. There's also
- 15 A. Well, there is FERC Formula 1 filing.

not stated rate cases at FERC, correct?

- 16 Q. Well, they're just formula rates, but they're
  17 not --
- 18 A. Right.

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- 19 Q. -- state and -- they're not like this?
- 20 A. They are not state rate cases, yes.
- 21 Q. They're not -- they're not formal rate cases,
- 22 | they are formula rates?
- A. Yeah, but then you have to do 5 and do a 6
  filing, which are more formal, as you -- as you know
  very well.

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Q. Okay. Can I ask you -- I'm just going to ask you a very direct question. Mr. Ali, I've always found you to be a very forthcoming and direct person, so -- the qualitative way that you -- a couple of these. The qualitative way in which you earlier mentioned that you prioritize needs pursuant to the assumptions meeting, are -- that was, my understanding, in addition to qualitative -- or quantitative determine -- formulaic determinations.

Do you make those formulaic determinations?

Is that something -- like is that a model or an analysis or a set of analysis?

## A. Your Honor, it is a set of analysis.

Q. Okay. And do you -- per your testimony here, you talk about this a little bit, but is the -- proportionately, it would seem to me that -- let's call it relative to current rate base or the current size of each utility, or even the state operations at AEP, that -- taking at face value Mr. Burkholder's testimony, and I think yours as well, that need drives investment decisions, at least -- directly, that there are more needs for transmission investment in Indiana, Michigan, and Ohio, and West Virginia, than there are in Kentucky. Do I understand that correctly?

- A. Your Honor, are you talking about presently, at this point, in the last, you know, few years?
- Q. Let's call it the last 12 years.
- A. Yeah. I mean -- I mean, I -- I think -- I think that is fair to assume that in -- at least in the -- and again, 12 years, when you look at assets that we are now focusing on addressing, I'm talking about lines that were built in the 1930s, right? So we're talking about a hundred years ago, almost. Of course, a lot of those lines were built in Appalachian and the Ohio region, and that was the backbone transmission we had back then to supply Kentucky, to supply the rest of West Virginia and Virginia and Ohio and Indiana and Michigan. So of course, you know, those are -- are the lines that are now needing investments because they were the ones that were there first to supply all the demand we were seeing sprouting up back then.

So, yes, when I -- when you look at transmission investment, if you look at a broad scale of 100 year, 50 year, 60 year, it's very volatile. It changes over time.

I can only remember, Your Honor, if we go back in 2010, we had retired 7,500 megawatt of generation along the Ohio Valley, and including some

in Kentucky as well. And as a result of that retirement, we saw significant flowback and changes to a point where we had to make investments in Ohio to ensure that Mitchell is deliverable all across our footprint, including in Kentucky.

So these are -- you know, I agree with you that in the -- and I think if you look at the last ten years, you know, there have been more investments in -- in those regions because that's where the more -- the needs are. But that doesn't mean it's going to stay that way and that doesn't mean that's how it was 15, 20, 30 years ago, because it's volatile. It changes.

- Q. Okay. But I just -- I want to make sure that I'm appreciating. My question is around needs.
- 16 A. Uh-huh.

- Q. And what -- your statement -- your response was focused on the investments that had been made, and -- and that's what I want to make sure, if there's a distinction --
- 21 A. Right.
- Q. -- between whether there are more needs out
  there than here or whether they're -- the needs are
  just being addressed in other states as opposed --
- **A.** Yeah.

- Q. -- to Kentucky Power.
- A. I believe --

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- Q. So I just want to -- I want to make sure I ask the question again so that it's clear.
- 5 A. Yes. Yes. So, Your Honor --
- 6 Q. Proportionally to the size of the utilities
  7 or the size -- whatever --
- 8 A. Uh-huh.
- 9 Q. -- measure you want to use, are there more 10 needs in the other states than Kentucky, or have 11 there just been more -- more investment in those
- A. Yeah. So, Your Honor, first of all, I

  apologize if I used the word "investment." I --

other states than here?

- because for me investments are driven by needs,
- 16 right? So there is a direct correlation there.
- So using the right terminology there, yes,
- 18 there are, as -- as it stands right now, and looking
- 19 back a few years, we are seeing -- we have seen more
- 20 needs in those regions for the reasons I mentioned,
- 21 because that was the infrastructure that was
- developed first and that was the infrastructure that
- 23 was bringing power to the rest of the system,
- 24 including Kentucky.
- But I don't see that trend, you know, staying

flat in the future. Of course there are assets we have built in Kentucky. In my testimony I discuss there are roughly 2,000 miles of lines in Kentucky that are 70 plus years of age, and it'll be time, in -- in the coming years, that we will have to also address that infrastructure, when it reaches its end of useful life.

So again, that's volatile, but, yes, to answer your question, at least right now or in the past few years, that has been the trend, the needs have been higher in those regions.

Q. Okay. And I just want to make sure I've -- well, you -- you said earlier you don't have input into that.

Mr. Burkholder talked about some things as it relates to the use of the system and Kentucky Power's use of the system, but I have a couple of engineering questions related to that.

I have always heard -- you know, people use the phrase that electricity follows the path of least resistance. I've come to find out as an adult that's apparently not the case.

You're an engineer. That's not really the case, right? It doesn't exclusively follow the path of least resistance, it kind of follows all paths;

is that right?

- A. Well, yes. I mean, I think it's partially true. You know, more electricity will flow towards a path that has less resistance and -- and less impedence. But, again, you know, you will still see electricity flow pretty much on all lines. So it's not like all of that's going to go on one line and not others, so yes.
  - Q. Kentucky Power owns half of Mitchell,
    Mitchell generates, Kentucky Power is using that
    power, it's Kentucky Power's power. Kentucky Power
    aren't -- is not getting the electrons produced by
    Mitchell power plant; is that fair? Not
    exclusively? Electrons don't follow the path of the
    place that's planning on using them, would you
    agree?
  - A. Well, Your Honor, I think -- yeah, I think what you gotta look at is, if I look at Kentucky, for example, there is -- I mean, all the generation in Kentucky is sitting outside or at the cusp of Kentucky, right? So regardless of whether you're getting the electron from exactly Mitchell or another plant, that electron cannot get into Kentucky without a transmission system being there. So absolutely Kentucky Power is rely -- relying on

the transmission network around it, APCo's network, Ohio network, to get those electrons to the customer's facility.

- Q. But as -- as PJM and, frankly, historically the AEP East, it's a -- it's a subsidized collective system, right?
- A. I don't know, Your Honor, if I would use the "subsidized" word. I mean, it is an integrated system that was holistically planned. I mean, you know, back in the day when we built the system, there were two philosophies, right? One philosophy is every utility is self-sufficient, and one philosophy is that as a pool we're self-sufficient. When you have winter-peaking areas like Kentucky and APCo and you have summer-peaking areas like Ohio and I&M, you are more -- it's more cost effective to be as a pool self-sufficient, because you don't need to build a lot more generation, and then you can build it together more efficiently by building big plants.

So that's how the transmission system got designed and built and it's been owned and operated is it is an integrated transmission system between those -- you know, those jurisdictions.

Q. Yeah. I guess what I'm -- what doesn't make sense to me with the proposal here is that if

- 1 | Kentucky Power swapped its Mitchell power plant with
- 2 | the power plant in Pennsylvania, it doesn't
- 3 | necessarily use more of the transmission system.
- 4 Would you agree?
- 5 A. I mean, my argument would be, Your Honor, if
- 6 that has been considered capacity, then we would
- 7 | need to run capacity deliverability, and I would
- 8 think that you would probably use -- you know, you
- 9 | would use more transmission because it's farther
- 10 **away**.
- 11 Q. But the fact that it is capacity means it's
- 12 deliverable, that's the -- that's the one thing PJM
- 13 | is good at, right?
- 14 | A. Yes.
- 15 Q. I say "the one," I don't mean -- that's one
- 16 of the things PJM is good at, right?
- 17 A. What I'm -- what I'm -- that's what I'm
- 18 getting at is we have to run that test.
- 19 Q. Right.
- 20 A. And that test would show the farther away the
- 21 capacity is sitting, the more transmission that
- 22 capacity has to traverse to get to where the load
- 23 is.
- 24 Q. Okay. Deliverability is not a supplemental
- 25 | project, transmission, necessarily, for

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deliverability?
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## A. Generation deliverability, load deliverability are based on projects.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you.

Mr. Garcia.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: No redirect, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Thank you very

much, Mr. Ali.

MR. ALI: Thank you, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Very nice to see you.

MR. ALI: As you, sir.

12 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Let's go ahead and take

13 another witness.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you, Your Honor.

15 | The Company calls Franz Messner.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Would you raise your right hand? Do you swear or affirm that the testimony you are about to give is true and correct

19 under penalty of penury?

MR. MESSNER: I do.

21 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please have a seat.

22 State your name and business address for the record.

MR. MESSNER: My name is Franz Messner. My

24 business address is 1 Riverside Plaza, Columbus,

25 Ohio 43215.

309 1 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Garcia. 2 MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Thank you, Your Honor. FRANZ MESSNER, having been first duly sworn, 3 testified as follows: 4 5 DIRECT EXAMINATION 6 By Mr. Garcia-Santana: 7 Mr. Messner, would you please state your employer and your position for the record, please? 8 9 Α. I'm employed by American Electric Power Service Corporation as managing director of 10 11 corporate finance. 12 And in that capacity, do you provide services 13 to Kentucky Power? 14 I do. Α. 15 Did you cause, on behalf of Kentucky Power, 16 testimony to be filed in this case and discovery 17 responses? 18 Yes. Okay. Did you have any corrections to that 19 20 testimony or discovery responses? 2.1 No, I do not. Α. 2.2 If I were to ask you the same questions Q. 23 today, would your answers be substantially the same? 24 Α. Yes.

And do you adopt those testimony and

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Q.

310 discovery responses as your evidence in this case? 1 2 Α. Yes. MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: Your Honor, the witness 3 is tendered for cross-examination. 4 5 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel. 6 MS. TEMPLE: Thank you. 7 CROSS-EXAMINATION 8 By Ms. Temple: Mr. Messner, I would like to look at, or 9 look -- have you look at, I'm sorry, your response 10 11 in Staff's sixth data request, item four, about the 12 pollution control bond. 13 I don't have that in front of me, but I 14 could -- I think I could probably --15 Okay. I can --Q. 16 Α. -- respond. 17 I can just ask them, and if you need it, Q. 18 then --19 Α. Sure. 20 Q. -- that'll be fine. 2.1 It looks like the bonds are remarketed in 2017, 2020, and 2023. Is there anything that 22 23 required that pollution control bond to be 24 remarketed every three years?

Yes, there is. The term that -- the

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Α.

- remarketing, it depends on each remarketing. We can remarket it for periods of between two and seven years, typically, but as you have stated, the last several times it was a three-year remarketing period.
- Q. And that's just a choice that Kentucky Power made or AEP made?
- 8 A. It's a choice that was -- I made on behalf of 9 Kentucky Power, yes.
- 10 | Q. Okay. And what --
- MS. GLASS: Ms. Temple, may I approach him with a copy of that?
- MS. TEMPLE: Oh, yes. That's fine. Sorry.
- 14 A. Yeah.

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- 15 Q. And, I'm sorry, this may be a basic question,
- 16 but can you explain why -- or how remarketing is
- 17 | different than refinancing?
- 18 A. So the -- the pollution control revenue bonds
- 19 are initially issued, and the terms in the
- agreements provide for the remarketing. It's not
- 21 a -- it's not a new issuance, it's basically a
- 22 repricing as opposed to a refinancing.
- 23 Q. And just going back to the three years. Can
- 24 you -- you say why you decided to do it every three
- 25 years? Is there a particular reason?

- A. There -- there's not a particular reason. In a couple of these periods the bonds were bought in by KeyBanc, and we liked the rate at the time. Most recently it was publicly remarketed externally, and we chose the three-year period, you know, based on market conditions at the time of the remarketing.
  - Q. Okay. And are there any expenses in the test year for that remarketing, like any issuance fees or attorney fees or anything like that?
- 10 A. For the most recent remarketing, no.
- 11 | Q. Okay.

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- A. For the -- for the one that was done in
  the -- in 2020, I -- subject to check, there may be
  some residual costs associated with that, but that
  2020 remarketing, subject to check, was actually
  where KeyBanc bought -- bought the -- those bonds
  in.
  - Q. And then -- I'm sorry.

In that chart, in part B, part -- subpart B and C, it looks like the interest expense is increasing every year, and has there been anything done internally to decide whether or not -- since that is going up, on whether it should be remarketed every three years?

A. We remarketed in each of these periods to

support liquidity of Kentucky Power. We do have the option, depending on the financial circumstances or conditions of Kentucky Power, to buy them in and hold them, but most recently the decision was made to remarket because of Kentucky Power's existing liquidity position.

Q. I'm sorry.

Moving to a different topic. On -- in your direct testimony, it's just a -- a really brief thing. I don't know if it was a typo or not, but in the -- in your FDM2 it lists the up-front costs.

AEP is listed as the servicer of ongoing costs for the securitization, but then in the proposed financing order Kentucky Power is the servicer of those ongoing costs.

Is it supposed to be AEP or Kentucky Power?

## A. Would you restate the question?

Q. Yes. I'm sorry.

In your exhibit FDM2 you have that AEP is listed as the servicer of ongoing costs from securitization, and then in the proposed financing order it has Kentucky Power is the servicer of the ongoing costs. Is -- so which one is it? Is one of them a typo or --

A. Oh, I would need to follow up on that. It's

- probably most likely that the AEP Service Corp functioning as support for Kentucky Power would be providing the service.
- 4 Q. Okay.

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- 5 A. But the technicality I would need to check on.
- Q. Okay. And then I just have one question, and we didn't know if it would be better for you or Ms. Niehaus. And, I'm sorry, I'm getting it. I apologize.
  - When you did the modeling for the net present value calculation for your -- the securitization, did you assume a constant weighted average cost of capital and interest rate when you did those?
- 15 **A.** Yes.
- 16 MS. TEMPLE: Okay. That's all I had. Thank
  17 you.
- 18 EXAMINATION
- 19 By Vice Chair Hatton:
- 20 Q. Good evening.
- 21 A. Hello.
- 22 Q. Can you hear me okay?
- 23 A. I can.
- Q. On page 5 of your direct testimony, the
- 25 question you were asked was if any of the decrease

1 in equity relative to debt due to pay -- was due to

2 payment of dividends from Kentucky Power to its

parent company, and your response, there was no --3

Kentucky Power made no dividend payments since the 4

last bait rate -- base rate case in 2020. 5

6 Do you know when was the last time that

Kentucky Power paid dividends to its parent --

8 parent company?

- 9 Subject to check, and I believe this was a
- discovery question, I believe there was a \$5 million 10
- 11 dividend payment made in 2019, and there was no
- 12 dividend in 2018, and then prior to that I believe
- 13 there were dividends. I just don't remember offhand
- 14 which -- which discovery question that was.
- You think 5 million in 2019? 15 Q.
- 16 That's my recollection, yes.
- 17 VICE CHAIR HATTON: Thank you.
- 18 EXAMINATION
- By Chairman Chandler: 19
- 20 Q. Good evening.
- 2.1 Α. Hello.
- 22 I want to follow up on a question Ms. Temple
- 23 asked you. Are you aware of the tab Conventional
- 24 Big Sandy in your work paper --
- 25 Α. Yes.

316 -- attachment 10, Messner work paper 1? 1 Q. 2 Α. Yes. Okay. 3 Q. MS. GLASS: Your Honor, if I can grab the 4 5 iPad, I can pull that up for him. 6 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, and it's really --7 I promise he won't -- he won't need it. The question and answer is that you applied a 8 Q. constant weighted average cost of capital of 9 8.3 percent as the carrying charge for that --10 11 Correct. Α. 12 -- asset, right? Q. 13 Α. Yes. 14 And that was over the 17-year period? Q. 15 For Big Sandy, yeah. Α. 16 Q. Yeah, the conventional period, the period 17 that it i.e. would have otherwise been recovered for 18 absent securitization; is that right? If the question is: Was Big Sandy treated 19 20 over a 17-year period at the -- at the 8.3? Yes. 21 The answer is yes. 22 But you were -- the use of the word 23 "conventional" --24 Α. Right.

-- is with reference to what it otherwise

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Q.

- 1 | would be or is being recovered over absent
- 2 | securitization?
  - A. Correct.
- 4 Q. Okay. You also had a conventional other; is
- 5 | that right?

- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And that's a -- that's an amortization or a
- 8 recovery at five years?
- 9 A. Correct.
- 10 Q. At the same weighted average cost of capital?
- 11 A. Correct.
- 12 Q. Do you know how the Big Sandy -- as a general
- 13 | matter, how the Big Sandy Decommissioning Rider
- 14 | works today?
- 15 A. I have a general understanding.
- 16 Q. That's all I have too, so I promise I can't
- 17 ask you -- probably ask you any questions you don't
- 18 know.
- But does the -- does the rate get -- does the
- 20 | factor from -- that results each year from an update
- 21 to the Big Sandy Decommissioning Rider, does it get
- 22 updated for under and overrecovery, if you're aware?
- 23 A. I don't know.
- 24 Q. Do you know whether -- based off of
- 25 | subsequent rate cases, whether the weighted average

- cost of capital is amended like after a base rate case where an ROE has changed?
- 3 A. I would assume so.
- Q. Okay. Did you hear Mr. McKenzie's testimony earlier?
- 6 A. I heard some of it, yes.
- 7 Q. Did you hear the question I was asking about
- 8 directionally which way did he think in the
- 9 | future -- I asked for 20 years, I think, or maybe
- 10 even 30, but directionally which way he thought ROEs
- 11 might be going. Do you remember me asking him that?
- 12 A. I remember you asking. I don't remember his
- direct response to that question.
- 14 Q. Would you be surprised if it was basically
- 15 up?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. Okay. Would that be your -- I mean, I know
- 18 you don't do that, but you have a good idea of
- 19 capital markets, I'm guessing, from your experience.
- 20 That's your general, like directionally, expectation
- 21 too?
- 22 A. Yeah. I would defer to Witness McKenzie, but
- 23 | yes, I would.
- 24 | Q. Okay. All else being equal, assuming that
- 25 | the ROE does go up, and assuming that Kentucky Power

- 1 | did file for subsequent rate cases in the next 17
- 2 | years and that the Big Sandy Decommissioning Rider,
- 3 | the conventional recovery stayed the same through
- 4 | that -- through that rider, assuming a scenario that
- 5 | looked like that as your conventional case to
- 6 | compare net present value savings, all else equal,
- 7 | would that increase savings pursuant to
- 8 | securitization or decrease them?
- 9 A. I would need to check that. I've been told
- 10 | not to do math on the stand, but I understand a
- 11 higher weighted average cost of capital, which is
- 12 | also being used as a discount rate, so I would -- I
- would just need to update the model.
- 14 Q. Yeah, I'm just curious, your understanding of
- 15 | these type of models, increase in the discount rate,
- 16 do you know what it does to a net present value
- 17 | analysis?
- 18 A. Yes. Yes. I would assume that the -- that
- 19 the savings would be higher than my original
- 20 | calculation.
- 21 Q. And in large part, would that because -- be
- 22 because the conventional costs would increase,
- 23 | whereas the levelized -- or assuming levelized, but
- 24 | the securitization costs would be constant?
- 25 A. Right. It's largely driven by that -- the

- difference between the securitization bond rate and the weighted average cost of capital.
- Q. Would it be unreasonable to compare the
  savings of securitization to -- for instance, the
  way you did the conventional, to assume that the
  weighted average cost of capital increases at some
  reasonable amount over -- at several reasonable
  increments? Would that be a reasonable way to also
- A. I would -- it's reasonable. I mean, it's
  maybe adjusting some formulas in an Excel file, but
  I'm guessing it -- it's something that could be
  done.
- Q. I guess what I'm asking for is: Do you think that would be an unreasonable way to capture what the likely or possible savings of securitization might be compared to the conventional recovery?
- 18 A. Could you ask that question --

do that conventional analysis?

19 Q. Yeah.

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- 20 A. I guess, are you asking --
- 21 Q. I -- let's just take Big Sandy.
- 22 **A.** Sure.
- 23 Q. The Big Sandy Decommissioning Rider. Past
- 24 being -- yeah, assuming the past is the future,
- 25 utility comes in, periodic rate cases, I don't know,

- 1 | just pick them, three to five years, three to seven
- 2 | years, whatever it is, but sometime between now and
- 3 | the next 17 years, and directionally ask for a
- 4 | higher ROE. That would increase, all else equal,
- 5 | the weighted average cost of capital applied to the
- 6 | Big Sandy Decommissioning Rider, correct?
  - A. Absent securitization, yes.
- 8 | Q. Yeah. Yeah. The conventional --
- 9 A. Right. Right. Yeah.
- 10 Q. And so if you just made that single change to
- 11 | that tab on the conventional comparison, your
- 12 understanding is that that would actually increase
- 13 | the net present value savings reflected from
- 14 | securitization?
- 15 A. Again, I would need to do the math.
- 16 Q. Okay.

- 17 A. So I still don't have an opinion on that.
- 18 Q. Yeah. So let me -- let me ask you this: As
- 19 a post-hearing data request we're just going to ask
- 20 you to see if -- look at that, because obviously I
- 21 don't know that it's reasonable to assume the
- 22 | weighted average cost of capital is constant for the
- 23 next 17 years.
- Has that been your experience in corporate
- 25 | finance, that a utility has a constant weighted

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average cost of capital over a decade, that it --
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## A. That has not been my experience, no.

Q. Okay. And so we'll put some parameters in the data request, but just to kind of reflect what might be a reasonable assumption regarding what will happen to the weighted average cost of capital over that conventional comparison.

## A. All right.

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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Thank you,
Mr. Messner.

MR. GARCIA-SANTANA: No redirect, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Anything else

for Mr. Messner?

MS. TEMPLE: No.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Can he be excused?

MS. TEMPLE: Yes.

17 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Thank you, Mr. Messner.

MR. MESSNER: Thank you, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel, would you like

to call your next witness?

MS. BLEND: Yes, Your Honor. The Company

22 | calls Katrina Niehaus.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Oh, I'm sorry. Please raise your right hand. Do you swear or affirm the testimony you are about to give is true and correct

323 1 under penalty of perjury? 2 MS. NIEHAUS: I do. 3 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please state your name and business address for the record. 4 5 MR. NIEHAUS: Katrina Niehaus, 200 West 6 Street, New York, New York. 7 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel. Oh, I'm sorry. This Counsel. Do you have any questions for the 8 witness? 9 10 MS. BLEND: Thank you, Your Honor. 11 KATRINA NIEHAUS, having been first duly 12 sworn, testified as follows: 13 DIRECT EXAMINATION 14 By Ms. Blend: 15 Ms. Niehaus, by whom are you employed and in 16 what capacity? 17 I'm employed by Goldman Sachs, and I am 18 managing director in the investment banking division 19 there. 20 Q. Did you cause to be filed in the record of 21 this case direct testimony and responses to data 2.2 requests? 23 I did. Α. 24 Do you have any corrections or changes to any of those documents at this time? 25

- A. I do not.
- 2 Q. If I were to ask you the questions contained
- 3 in those documents today, would your answers be the
- 4 same?

- 5 A. They would.
- 6 Q. Thank you.
- 7 MS. BLEND: Your Honor, the witness is
- 8 available for questions.
- 9 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel.
- MS. TEMPLE: No questions.
- 11 EXAMINATION
- 12 | By Chairman Chandler:
- 13 Q. I just -- okay. I just -- the questions I
- 14 | was just asking of Mr. Messner, is -- is -- you've
- 15 been involved in securitization, in other state
- 16 utility securitization in other jurisdictions?
- 17 **A.** I have.
- 18 Q. Okay. Do the other jurisdictions require
- 19 | some sort of reporting that you're aware of
- 20 regarding what the actual savings expected are of
- 21 securitization?
- 22 A. It varies by jurisdiction, but in general, as
- 23 part of the filing post-pricing, there would be an
- 24 | issuance advice letter to the Commission that
- 25 outlined the savings based on the final rate upon

- 1 closing of the transaction.
- 2 | Q. Okay. The known cost of securitization --
- 3 the cost of securitization is known for that,
- 4 purposes of that analysis, right?
- 5 | A. It is.
- 6 Q. Okay. The counterfactual is a little bit
- 7 of -- you gotta have some assumptions; is that fair?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. Okay. Have you seen any that you think are
- 10 more realistic to reflect the savings than others?
- 11 | Any particular jurisdictions?
- 12 A. It varies. It tends to be, quite honestly, a
- discussion between the utility and their commission,
- 14 and it is not something that I would generally be a
- 15 part of opining on the appropriateness of.
- 16 Q. Okay. Do you -- can you remember any
- 17 | jurisdictions in which it was required as part of
- 18 | the issuance advice letter to indicate the savings,
- 19 or the expected savings as a result of the
- 20 securitization compared to some sort of conventional
- 21 recovery?
- 22 A. Yes. It is not unusual to provide those
- 23 | numbers as part of the issuance advice letter.
- 24 Q. Can you think of a couple states in which
- 25 that has occurred, or a couple of utilities that you

- 1 | have previously done work for?
- 2 A. I think nearly all, I want to believe, in
- 3 Texas and a few other states. I would have to go
- 4 back and look at the details. As you can imagine,
- 5 | they do start to run together.
- 6 Q. Are the issuance advice letters in those
- 7 other jurisdictions public documents?
- 8 A. They are filed with the commission, yes, and
- 9 in general are public documents.
- 10 Q. Okay. Could you provide us the issuance
- 11 | advice letters in maybe the last five transactions
- 12 | you've been involved in?
- 13 A. As a -- as a follow-up item, we would be --
- 14 Q. Yeah. I'm sorry.
- 15 | A. -- happy to.
- 16 Q. And I -- yeah. I'm sorry. I'll rephrase the
- 17 | question.
- 18 A. I can't -- I can't snap my fingers and
- 19 manifest them, but as a follow-up item, we'd be
- 20 | happy to provide the last publicly available
- 21 issuance advice letters, yes.
- 22 Q. Yeah. So we'll ask as a post-hearing data
- 23 request those last five that you've been involved in
- 24 | that -- well, let me ask it. The last five that
- 25 have a stated expected savings from the

securitization.

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A. We will have to go back and look at which -- which -- what the format is of each of them and we will find the publicly available ones and provide them to you.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. You got that? Do you have it?

MS. TEMPLE: Uh-huh.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. All right. Thank you very much, Ms. Niehaus.

Counsel.

MS. BLEND: No redirect, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Thank you. Okay.

MS. GLASS: Your Honor, the Company has no further witnesses to call, so we are finished with our case.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I am happy to excuse Witnesses West, Phillips --

MS. GLASS: Wiseman?

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: No, that's why -- so I think it's only those two. There's only three left, right, that I did -- have not -- it was Kahn, and I've let Ms. Kahn go, and it was --

MS. BLEND: I believe Mr. Bishop. Mr. Bishop may not have been excused.

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1 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I did excuse Mr. Bishop.
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MS. GLASS: You did. He was excused. So Wiseman, West, Phillips. Kahn's been excused.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah.

MS. GLASS: Burkholder's been excused.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I think everybody except for Ms. Wiseman has been excused, I guess. So my question is: Would you-all like to call any additional witnesses or -- witnesses or recall any of your witnesses?

MS. GLASS: No, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. I would like to recall Ms. Wiseman. I have one question regarding the -- sorry. Can I use your witness --

VICE CHAIR HATTON: Sorry.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That's okay. Cobern had -- I had questions for Ms. Cobern about the reports on calls and complaints that she may receive regarding the call center regarding Kentucky Power, and she indicated that she did not receive those reports, that Ms. Wiseman might, so I have limited re -- limited cross-examination on that issue that I'd like to recall Ms. Wiseman for.

MS. GLASS: That would be fine.

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1 CYNTHIA G. WISEMAN, having been reminded of

2 her oath, testified as follows:

## EXAMINATION

- 4 | By Chairman Chandler:
- 5 Q. Okay. All right. Ms. Wiseman, thank you for
- 6 coming up on. I just remind you you're still under
- 7 oath.

- 8 A. Right.
- 9 Q. Were you here or were you able to listen to
- 10 | the questions that I had for Witness Cobern?
- 11 **A**. Yes.
- 12 Q. Is Ms. -- Ms. Cobern an employee of yours at
- 13 | Kentucky Power?
- 14 A. She is. She reports to Amy Elliott now, yes.
- 15 Q. Okay. Do you remember me asking about how --
- 16 if somebody picks up the phone and they're a
- 17 Kentucky Power customer, where does necessarily the
- 18 call go if they have concerns about service or
- 19 billing or something like that?
- 20 **A**. Yes.
- 21 Q. Okay. And Ms. -- my understanding of
- 22 Cobern's testimony is that it goes to Hurricane,
- 23 | West Virginia.
- 24 A. Yes. That's correct.
- 25 | Q. Is it -- and unless there's --

- A. Their call center, yes.
- 2 Q. Unless there are other exigent circumstances
- 3 | that require it to go somewhere else; is that right?
  - A. That's correct.
- 5 Q. Okay.

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- 6 A. Uh-huh.
- 7 Q. And my question was, you know, like if
- 8 | there's a -- a disproportionate or a significant
- 9 number, whatever term you want to use, if there's
- 10 a -- a unique number of calls from Kentucky Power to
- 11 | that call center, who is made aware of that at
- 12 | Kentucky Power and how are they made aware of it?
- Do you know whether the call center has a
- 14 requirement that if they get X number more calls
- 15 than normal or certain types of calls, who they
- 16 | contact at Kentucky Power and how they contact
- 17 | Kentucky Power?
- 18 A. Yes. So actually I'm afraid Witness Cobern
- 19 | sold herself a little short on the stand yesterday,
- 20 because she has a team of customer service folks who
- 21 | work in the -- in our territory, and she would -- I
- 22 think she said on the stand that she's the liaison
- 23 between the company and the call center, and she's
- 24 actually a former employee of the call center.
- 25 And so, you know, we're -- have a

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relationship with the local call center management. They participate on my staff calls, and so if -- if there is a -- a situation that has escalated or something unique, as you described, it would go back to Ms. Cobern, and then -- and that happens pretty regularly, if there's a -- the -- the goal of the call center is to resolve whatever the issue is at the call center level, but if it can't, it gets escalated back to Stevi and her team. She has a team of employees who handle residential inquiries.

Stevi also works with the staff here at --Rosemary. I don't know her last name. And then, you know, she also receives inquiries from the AG's office and other places. The Better Business Bureau too. And they resolve those if they cannot be resolved at the call center level.

And so -- and that's what I mentioned earlier in the week, that her team will also, if it can't be resolved by the phone or through email or whatever, we visit people's homes to -- to -- you know, like there might be a heat pump issue or something like that, or a meter issue, and that's what her -- what her team does, customer service representatives in the field.

Then we also have a customer services

manager, Barry Nolan, who also reports to Amy Elliott, and he has a team of key account managers, or some of them are engineers, and they service -they are assigned to our C&I accounts. Some of them. They're not all assigned.

But, for instance, like Marathon would have an account manager, Calgon, the coal mining operations, some commercial businesses. Hospitals would, obviously. Those types of places.

- Okay. So if there's an ad hoc issue, they'll contact Ms. Cobern? 11
- 12 They would, yes.

center in Hurricane?

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- How about -- how about on a recurring basis? 13 14 Is there anybody at Kentucky Power that receives 15 recurring reports on calls or complaints to the
- 17 I did try to go back and see if there was one 18 report, and Stevi wasn't aware of one either.
  - There's not one report that we receive. There is a -- there is a dashboard that customer operations group at AEP, who oversees call centers, will send to us about wait -- call wait times and -- and it's not specific to Kentucky. I think that information is available.

There are some reports that I understand that

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can be run if we -- if we want that, and I think periodically over the years, I haven't, but I think the team has looked at that.
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And then also there is a customer survey platform called Medallia that is linked to the call center, and it gives -- it is -- the way I understand it, it -- it sends out random surveys after a customer has ended a call with an agent at the call center, and they rate the call and the experience and their issue, or the company would be back to Kentucky specific. And Ms. Cobern receives those, and her team, and they review them periodically, and then the ones that can be addressed, or if there's something significant about them -- sometimes they're pretty benign in -- in what is said in the -- in the -- so -- or they don't want to be contacted. So if they want to be contacted, she will -- she and her team will reach out to the -- to the customers.

Q. Who has acc --

COMMISSIONER REGAN: Is --

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Oh.

COMMISSIONER REGAN: I'm sorry.

Is the dashboard in a central location at

AEP? So is there like -- like a national operations

334 1 center? 2 THE WITNESS: I think so. I don't --COMMISSIONER REGAN: So they could pull the 3 reports? They're pretty --4 5 THE WITNESS: So I know -- and I know also in 6 Medallia you can run reports. 7 COMMISSIONER REGAN: Okay. THE WITNESS: So I'm sure there's information 8 available, and maybe through a couple different 9 10 ways. 11 Q. (By Chairman Chandler) So who has those 12 reports and Medallia available to them at Kentucky 13 Power? 14 Ms. Cobern. Α. 15 Q. All right. 16 Α. And her team. 17 Just so I have an appreciation, and you may Q. 18 know this, but the Commission has a particular interest -- past interest on this issue with -- and 19 20 I call it an issue, subject, as it relates to Kentucky Power and -- and the different interactions 21 2.2 with customers over the years. That report is something -- they call it a report. I'm just using 23 24 the term, but a report is something that you go get, it's not necessarily something sent to somebody; is 25

- that -- is that a fair characterization?
- A. Yeah. Not that we've been able to identify in the past couple days. I wasn't aware of a report that we get.

Now, we do track on our own, again, Stevi and her team, the inquiries that we get from here and the BBB and the AG's office and anywhere else, and we categorize those, so -- and we compare, you know, over the years to how it's trending and -- and what may be triggering increased inquiries and -- and that sort of thing.

- Q. Okay. One -- one last question. It just occurred to me. Historically the C -- and I asked you the question about the CEO. The CEO of AEP has historically been the CEO of Kentucky Power. Do you remember me asking you that question?
- A. Yes.

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- Q. Historically I think also the CFO of AEP has also been the CFO of Kentucky Power. Do you know whether that's the case?
- 21 A. I do not know if that's the case.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- 23 A. I'm not sure.
- Q. All right. And we get your-all's annual reports, but they're filed by March 31st for the

- previous year that indicate the officers and agents
  of -- the officers of the organization. I think
  FERC Form 1s have similar information, but they're
- 4 not filed until like February, or maybe even later than that.

So when it comes to the officers or directors
of Kentucky Power, do you know where that
information would be?

- A. I don't know right offhand. I'm sure it's available and would be in -- in some of our public filings.
- 12 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. All right. Thank
  13 you, Ms. Wiseman.
- 14 MS. WISEMAN: Yeah.
- 15 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Any redirect?
- MS. BLEND: Just very briefly, Your Honor.
- 17 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 18 | By Ms. Blend:

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- 19 Q. Ms. Wiseman, I believe there was testimony
- 20 earlier this week that there are periodic meetings
- 21 between Kentucky Power's customer service
- 22 organization and the call center management team.
- 23 A. That's correct.
- 24 Q. Is that correct?
- 25 **A**. Yes.

- Q. And can you remind us, how frequently do those meetings occur?
- A. Well, the call center manager participates in my monthly management calls, or a representative from the call center if she's not available, and then -- so we have that interaction, but then also, just recently Ms. Elliott and her team went to the Hurricane call center, talked about Kentucky-specific issues. We also have a knowledge base, which is a database that our agents use and our employees use.
  - So, for instance, before we file something like a rate case, we would have a brief meeting with the call center management to make them aware of -- of what is -- some of the activities in our territory.
  - Q. Thank you.

And in meetings like the ones you described, either the monthly meeting or other meetings between Kentucky Power employees and call center management, do the -- does the call center team raise or identify issues to Kentucky Power that it is hearing from or has learned from customers who call the call center?

A. Yes. On a fairly regular basis if there's an

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issue. I mean, there's a -- as I said, we established Stevi Cobern as a liaison between the company and the call center several years ago, when I first came to Kentucky, and that has served us well.

And, you know, certainly -- like the example that pops to mind is that, you know, there are a lot of utility scams going on, and so we're often alerted by the call center that they're getting an unusual amount of calls from our territory, and then that will prompt us to, you know, post messaging or put something out about that to remind customers not to be taken advantage of. That's the example that comes to mind.

- Q. And when you referenced posting messaging, are you talking about doing so, at least in part, through social media?
- 18 A. Social media would be included for sure, yes.
- Q. Does Kentucky -- and you have -- do you have employees who monitor social media on Kentucky
- 21 Power's behalf?
- A. Yes, I do. That would be our corporate communications manager.
- Q. Okay. And is it the case that customers also contact Kentucky Power directly through social

- media, Facebook, Twitter, or other social media
  platforms, with complaints, with concerns?
- A. Or any inquiries. Actually, yes, we have a social media center where we have trained agents who work in the Messenger platform of social media and serves really as a -- as a call-center-type environment and, you know, answers the same questions or will escalate them to us as needed.
- 9 Q. And so that's another respect in which
  10 Kentucky Power's customer team is directly
  11 interacting with customers to resolve their concerns
  12 and inquiries?
- 13 A. Yes, absolutely.
- Q. Do you or other Kentucky Power management receive regular social media summary reports regarding --
- 17 **A.** We do.
- 18 | Q. -- what you're seeing?
- A. We receive a daily summary. It's not just
  exclusive to Kentucky, it's all of the company, but
  we see a summary of what -- you know, what -- if
  we've been tagged or what customers may be saying or
  other operations.
- Q. And so if there is some -- if someone tags

  Kentucky Power via social media or sends a private

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message to Kentucky Power through social media, in addition to that directly routing to the Kentucky

Power customer service team that you talked about, you also receive -- you and other Kentucky Power management also receive a daily email with that information?
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A. We -- we do. We receive a daily email and then, of course, our corporate communications staff would note -- would alert us if there was anything else that we needed to know about quickly.

MS. BLEND: Thank you. I have no further questions.

13 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Is there anything else for Ms. Wiseman?

VICE CHAIR HATTON: No.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Thank you,

Ms. Wiseman. You may be excused.

Is there anything else for the Company's case, Ms. Glass?

MS. GLASS: No, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. And I just want to make sure, through the Company's case we have three documents in the record, the EEI document, the Commission's document, Hearing Exhibit 1, and then Hearing Exhibit 1 and 2 from Kentucky Power, which

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     is Mr. Vaughan's additional exhibit and
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     Mr. Burkholder's additional exhibit; is that right?
           MS. BLEND: Do we need to move the exhibits?
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           MS. GLASS: We'd move to have both of those
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     exhibits into the record -- entered into the record.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. So granted.
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     That will be AEP -- Kentucky Power Hearing Exhibit 1
     and 2.
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           (Kentucky Power Exhibits 1 and 2 admitted.)
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           MS. GLASS: Your Honor, before we move on,
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     would now be an appropriate time to take a short
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     break before we get into the other witnesses?
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: You-all don't have cross
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     for Mr. Kollen, right?
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           MS. GLASS: Correct.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I don't want to try to
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     update the settlement.
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           MS. GLASS: No.
           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I think it may be
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     convenient to just go ahead and take Mr. Kollen.
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           MS. GLASS: Okay. That's fine.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Mr. Kurtz.
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           MR. KURTZ: Thank you, Your Honor.
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           We call Lane Kollen.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Kollen, please raise
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342 1 your right hand. Do you swear or affirm the 2 testimony you about to give is true and correct under penalty of perjury? 3 4 MR. KOLLEN: Yes. 5 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. You shaved --6 you shaved -- you shaved your mustache, Mr. Kollen. 7 I'm sorry. MR. KOLLEN: We've discussed this previously. 8 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: And I'm sorry, I did 9 not -- I was not laughing at you, I was just 10 11 genuinely surprised. I wasn't looking. 12 All right. Please state your name and 13 business address for the record. 14 MR. KOLLEN: My name is Lane Kollen. My 15 business address is J. Kennedy & Associates, 16 Incorporated, 570 Colonial Park Drive, Suite 305, 17 Roswell, Georgia 30075. 18 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Mr. Kurtz. MR. KURTZ: Thank you, Your Honor. 19 20 LANE KOLLEN, having been first duly sworn, testified as follows: 2.1 2.2 DIRECT EXAMINATION 23 By Mr. Kurtz:

McLendon-Kogut Reporting Service, LLC (502) 585-5634

Mr. Kollen, do you have in front of you a

document marked Direct Testimony and Exhibits of

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343 1 Lane Kollen? 2 Α. Yes. Was that prepared by you or under your direct 3 Ο. supervision? 4 5 Α. Yes. 6 If I were to ask you the same questions as 7 those contained therein, would your answers be the 8 same? 9 Α. Yes. Any corrections or additions? 10 11 Α. No. 12 MR. KURTZ: Your Honor, the witness is 13 tendered for cross. 14 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Counsel. 15 CROSS-EXAMINATION 16 By Ms. Tussey: 17 I'm kind of going to piggyback off of 18 Mr. Kurtz. You've had the opportunity to review the settlement testimony and the rebuttal? 19 20 A. Yes. 21 And does that change anything with regard to 22 your original recommendations on the revenue 23 requirement? Like, for example, the property tax. I think the settlement you-all went 50/50, but does 24

anything in the record change your original

recommendation with regard to that reduction?

- A. Let me just preface the answer by saying I support the settlement. I think it's a reasonable settlement. Nevertheless, I still believe that all of my recommendations are -- are correct and correctly quantified.
  - Q. Okay. Well, in that case I have just one more question.
- A. Okay.

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- Q. Originally I think your recommendation -- the settlement agreement accepts the recommendation as to the allocation for each rate class except for the \$500,000, and they're -- it's allocated differently than I think you recommended; is that correct?
  - A. Actually, I don't -- I did not recommend an allocation except with respect to the -- the FSR, the securitization rider.
- 18 Q. Okay.
- A. And Mr. Baron addressed the allocation other than the securitization rider.
- MS. TUSSEY: Okay. Well, that's -- that's all I have, then.
- MR. KOLLEN: Okay. Thank you.
- 24 \* \* \*

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- 2 | By Chairman Chandler:
- 3 Q. You've been in the room today. You haven't
- 4 taken a nap?

- 5 A. I have been, yes. More or less. I was out
  6 for a couple of hours.
- 7 Q. You didn't take a nap in here is what -- you
- 8 | didn't stay here last night, but you've been around
- 9 for the hearing?
- 10 A. I did not stay here last night.
- 11 Q. I just want to make sure I have an
- 12 appreciation. You came to your executive
- compensation adjustment that you recommended in your
- 14 | testimony in this case, your intervenor testimony in
- 15 this case, from different documentation than that
- 16 included in Kentucky Power Company's response to
- 17 | Kentucky Public Service Commission's, that's data
- 18 request 1-33, Confidential Exhibit 1, right?
- 19 A. Yes, that's correct. And, in fact, in my
- 20 electronic work papers everything is documented, the
- 21 | source, as to the factors that I applied, like the
- 22 | 90 percent factor or the 50 percent factor.
- The incentive compensation adjustment that I
- 24 | calculated is what is reflected in the settlement
- 25 agreement, and it has only to do with financial

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performance measures.
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- Q. And that's -- again, that LK13 I think is your -- do you mind to look at it, just so that we're on the same page?
- 5 **A.** Sure.

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- Q. It's the -- when you say the basis for it or the work papers -- or supporting documents, that's the word you used, that's LK13 exhibit, correct?
- 9 A. Let me just verify that. I did rely on this,
  10 but my electronic work papers have my calculations
  11 of that \$3.458 million adjustment.
- Q. Well, but that -- that's what I'm saying, the source of that is -- are the documents attached as LK13 to your exhibits?
- 15 **A.** Yes.
- 16 Q. Okay.
- 17 A. That's correct.
- Q. Did you know -- just curious. Before today,
  did you know that -- that Witness Whitney in the
  Company's original cost-of-service study only made
  an amendment to the Kentucky Power Company
  customers' target incentive compensation -- or
  incentive compensation to put it back to a hundred
  percent target in the test year and not the AEPSC
- 25 portion?

- A. Yes, I knew there was a different treatment.
- 2 Q. Okay. And was your proposed adjustment and
- 3 | the adjustment that was adopted in this case related
- 4 to an adjustment to the actual for the AEPSC
- 5 | portion, or a hundred percent target?
- 6 A. Well, at least with respect -- well, not at
- 7 least, but with respect to the Kentucky Power
- 8 employees, it was the 100 percent target, because
- 9 that was the starting point in the Company's
- 10 request.

- 11 Q. Right.
- 12 A. And if -- if I could just refer you to the --
- my Exhibit LK13, the response to AG-KIUC 1-35
- 14 | specifically asks for the AEP Service Corporation
- 15 | incentive compensation expense and for the Wheeling
- 16 Power Company incentive compensation expense,
- 17 because a portion of that Wheeling Power Company
- 18 | incentive compensation expense is billed back to
- 19 | Kentucky Power Company, so --
- 20 Q. Okay.
- 21 A. So a little bit of a supplemental response to
- 22 | your prior question, yeah.
- 23 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. All right. Thank
- 24 you, Mr. Kollen.
- 25 Any additional redirect, Mr. Kurtz?

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MR. KURTZ: No, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Thank you. You may be excused.

MR. KOLLEN: Okay. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: It's my understanding at this point I have excused all witnesses in this case; is that right?

MS. BLEND: That's my understanding as well, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. So we're going to do a couple things. First I want to read everybody that's present and participated in any of the settlement agreements, I'm going to read some admonishments and ask for you to agree or disagree with them. I hope not disagree with them. Hopefully agree. Well, if you disagree with it, so -- take up the admonishments, everybody involved in the settlement discussions that led to the proposed settlement agreement. I'm going to ask for Mr. Cook and Ms. McCann and -- and anybody who -anybody who participated for any of the parties in the settlement agreements that is not here present in the room to file an affidavit with the Commission asserting responses to the same admonishments I'm about to ask the people in the room.

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          MS. BLEND: Your Honor, one quick
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     clarification --
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Sure.
          MS. BLEND: -- question from your Company
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     counsel who has not settled a case in Kentucky
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    before. Does that include nonattorneys?
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: It does.
          MS. BLEND: Okay. Thank you for that
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     clarification.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: It does. And I'll just
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     say, my opinion is that if attorneys have to file
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     affidavits saying that they agree or disagree with
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     certain admonishments does not make them a witness
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     in the case, because that would put them in trouble
     with the bar.
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          MS. BLEND: Thank you, Your Honor. All
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     counsel are here. We just have one nonattorney.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Go ahead, Mr. Gary.
          MR. GARY: Does that include all of our
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     client representatives or would one representative
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     from each of our --
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Everybody who
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     participated on behalf of an entity in this case --
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           MR. GARY: Okay.
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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: -- in the settlement

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    agreement -- in the settlement negotiations.
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           MR. GARY: Okay.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. All right.
          MR. COOK: Your Honor, may I ask a question?
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Sure, Mr. Cook.
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          MR. COOK: So, since the Attorney General is
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    not a signatory, I'm not exactly sure what it is you
    want the Attorney General to testify to.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: You, Mr. Cook, I don't
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    think will have to file the admonishments because
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    you do not support each and every provision
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    contained therein of the settlement agreement.
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          MR. COOK: Right. Correct.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay.
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          MR. COOK: Right. Okay. So we don't need to
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     file anything, correct?
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Right. We will --
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          MS. MCCAAN: Sir? Sir, this is Kim McCann.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Go ahead, Ms. McCann.
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          MS. MCCAAN: If I may. We also signed as
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    nonopposing on behalf of SWVA.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. The same goes for
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    you.
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          MS. MCCAAN: Thank you.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yep. So we will have
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Counsel provide a copy of the written admonishments that we have for everybody so that you-all have them for the benefit of not trying to have to come back and listen to what we say here. We'll provide a copy so that you-all can file the affidavits accordingly, so -- all right.

So if everyone who signed in support of the settlement agreement and was -- and participated in those activities could please stand.

(Participants stood.)

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Please raise your right hand and please respond aloud for each of the questions.

Were you aware of and did you have an opportunity to participate in all of the negotiations that resulted in the settlement agreement?

PARTICIPANTS: Yes.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Did you voluntarily sign the settlement agreement and do you fully support each and every provision contained therein?

PARTICIPANTS: Yes.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Are there any provisions in the settlement agreement that you do not understand, object to, or take issue with?

PARTICIPANTS: No.

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CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Was any consideration of any kind offered or were any promises made other than what is expressly set forth in the settlement agreement to induce you to negotiate and sign the settlement agreement?

PARTICIPANTS: No.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Are you aware of any reason why the Commission should not adopt and approve the settlement agreement in its entirety?

PARTICIPANTS: No.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. All right. Thank you all very much.

Counsel, I'll ask Ms. Tussey or Ms. Temple to provide you-all the written version of the admonishments --

MS. GLASS: Thank you.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: -- for your-all's benefit. We will have a number of post-hearing data requests. Today is Thursday, the 30th of November.

21 | If we can have those data requests out by --

MS. TUSSEY: We actually have them mostly done, but we would like for you-all to have the opportunity to review them, so --

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: We can have those out by

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1 December the 5th.
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What are the chances, Counsel, that you-all would be able to provide full answers, if those were provided by the 5th, by the 15th?

MS. BLEND: I think that's perfectly fine, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. So the post-hearing data requests to be issued on the 5th, to be responded to on the 15th.

I'd like to ask the Company, would you-all like to do simultaneous briefing, original and reply for all parties, or would you-all like to do you-all file an initial, everybody else files a response, you-all file a reply?

MS. BLEND: I think, Your Honor, the simultaneous briefing makes sense in this case.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: That would be great. And it takes a lot less time.

So how does everybody feel about a brief due before Christmas instead of after Christmas?

MS. BLEND: Great.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. No complaints?

All right. So how about a brief due on the 22nd?

Suspension is Sunday.

Given that Christmas and New Year's are soon

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     after, how about a reply on the 8th?
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           MR. KURTZ: January 8th?
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah.
          MR. KURTZ: Do you need that much time?
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          MS. BLEND: I don't think we need that much
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     time, Your Honor.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: You sure?
          MS. BLEND: Yeah.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Well, the
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     only reason I say that is because the 25th is
     Christmas.
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          MS. BLEND: I know.
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I don't want to surprise
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     anybody here. And, yeah, if you-all want to do it
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     earlier, that's fine.
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          What about the -- oh, and I said that, it's
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     the wrong date. I'm sorry.
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          MS. BLEND: What about December 29th, Your
     Honor, for briefs?
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I said January -- how
     about -- so initial briefs on the 15th.
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          MS. BLEND: Oh, initial briefs on the 15th?
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Oh, I'm sorry. 22nd,
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     yeah. Data request responses on the 15th, briefs on
     the 22nd. I mean, ordinarily I would have said the
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355 1 29th, but Christmas --2 MS. BLEND: The Company can accommodate the 3 28th, Your Honor. MS. GRUNDMANN: Is it at all possible to do 4 5 the 2nd? I am going out of town the week of 6 Christmas, so that -- I'm supposed to be with my 7 in-laws. CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I don't think that's --8 9 MS. GRUNDMANN: It would be really nice if that whole week wasn't -- I mean, maybe I will wish 10 11 T was --12 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So I was -- I was going 13 to throw out the 29th, but I think the 2nd would 14 be -- I think the 2nd would be fine. MS. BLEND: That's fine. 15 16 MS. GRUNDMANN: If I weren't out the town, I 17 wouldn't mind, but in this particular case it's --18 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: I just don't think there's any need. I mean, I get -- I'm interested 19 20 in everyone's arguments on the evidence of record, but the evidence will be closed on the 15th for us 2.1 2.2 to start reviewing it. 23 MS. BLEND: Yes. 24 CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah. Okay.

MS. BLEND: And, Your Honor, if the parties,

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upon reviewing one another's initial briefs, conclude that there's not a need for reply briefs, we could file notice with the Commission to that effect as well, just to notify the Commission that reply briefs are not forthcoming.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, that would be fine.

So it's my understanding, I'm going from memory here, that the -- well, I know the suspension date is on the 14th, which is a Sunday, although I don't think you get the benefit of counting with -- when it comes to suspension dates, I think those are month dates.

But it's my understanding that the deadline for the -- for the securitization portion is the 10th.

The legislature has gotta stop passing some things that say months and some things that say days because it's two cases in a row they fall on different dates.

So that would be -- that would be tough.

But -- so if you-all know, after reading everybody's initial briefs, that you will not be filing a response, that would be -- or a reply, whatever, that would be very helpful to give us as much indication.

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MR. KURTZ: It would be shocking if we filed a reply brief.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay.

MS. BLEND: I think that's also true for the Company, and I also think, Your Honor, that it would help the Commission, recognizing that the Commission has two different deadlines, one of which is shortly after the winter holidays, to move up the initial brief and the reply brief. Well, subject to Ms. Grundmann's --

MS. GRUNDMANN: No, no, if you --

MS. BLEND: -- scheduling.

MS. GRUNDMANN: To your point about the likelihood of filing a reply brief, I'm generally fine with moving up the initial date of the initial brief with the likelihood of there not being a reply brief.

MS. BLEND: So --

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: So here's the thing: I'm fine doing all of that. Everybody can file their brief as early as they would like.

MS. BLEND: Okay.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay? The reason I gave you-all ten days from the data requests is because I think it's a reasonable amount of time, all else

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being equal. I get the -- the suspension date and everything being what it is. If you-all are already working on this, if you get the data requests due before the 15th and everybody -- you all get together and decide to file your brief on the 15th, there's not going to be anything issued, or included in our order that would preclude anybody from doing that.

MS. BLEND: Okay. That's fine, Your Honor.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: It's not like you can

file an initial brief and somebody gets to respond
to it in their initial brief. That's going to --

MS. BLEND: We know that you --

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Just file a -- just file a motion to strike and we will -- I will happily move -- we will happily take that under if somebody decides to do that because somebody decided to file a brief early. Just don't -- if people have it done, file it.

MS. BLEND: Okay.

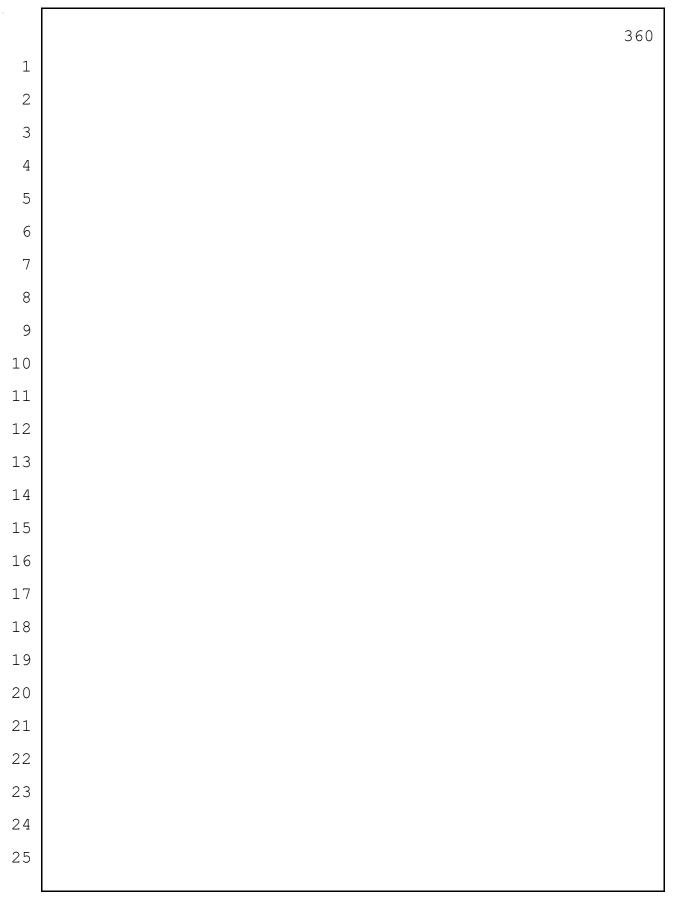
MS. GRUNDMANN: We're the 22nd? We're keeping the 22nd?

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yes.

MS. BLEND: Yes.

CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Okay. Is there anything

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     else that we need to take up?
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          Mr. Gary.
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           MR. GARY: Just timing on the admonishment
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     affidavits. When do we need those in?
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          CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Yeah, let's take those
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     five days from today.
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           MR. GARY: Okay.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: Five days. Five days
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     from today. The same as any corrections that were
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     taken on the stand today, five business days.
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           Anything else?
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           MS. GLASS: No, Your Honor.
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           MR. KURTZ: Thank you, Chairman.
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           CHAIRMAN CHANDLER: All right. Thank you all
     very much. This hearing is adjourned.
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           (Hearing adjourned at 7:33 p.m.)
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           The above hearing was reported live and
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     transcript prepared by Shelly Collins, RMR, CRR,
     CRC, Jennifer R. Janes RPR, CRR, and Laura J. Kogut,
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     RMR, CRR, CRC.
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