COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

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ELECTRONIC INVESTIGATION OF THE)
PROPOSED POLE ATTACHMENT TARIFFS OF) CASE NO. 2022-00106
RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE)
CORPORATIONS)

FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KENTUCKY BROADBAND AND CABLE ASSOCIATION'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

Fleming-Mason Energy Cooperative, Inc. ("Fleming-Mason" or the "Cooperative"), by counsel, hereby files its Response to the Kentucky Broadband and Cable Association's Initial Requests for Information, issued in the above-captioned case on April 21, 2022.

FILED: May 5, 2022

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FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-1: Please explain what You mean by "realities and risks associated with

expanded use of overlashing," when overlashing has been utilized by KBCA members extensively

for decades. Response at 3.

a. Identify each "risk" encompassed by Your Response.

OBJECTION: The request presumes facts not in evidence. Specifically, the extent to

which KBCA members have historically overlashed spans of Cooperative-owned facilities,

particularly if KBCA members have done so without notice to or permission from the Cooperative,

is not supposition the Commission should accept as fact. To be certain, the Cooperative expects

overlashing to increase substantially in the future as more parties seek entry into marketplaces

requiring use of the Cooperative's infrastructure. Subject to the foregoing, the Cooperative

responds as follows.

RESPONSE: See Response to Commission Staff's Initial Request No. 14. Each

additional cable or overlashing adds additional forces on poles in the vertical and horizontal

direction. Overlashing adds a larger surface area and cross sectional area and increases the amount

of ice accumulation and the amount of horizontal wind force on the pole. Both of these factors

play a significant role in the loading analysis.

Witness:

Joni Hazelrigg, President & CEO

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FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-2: Please explain why a pole analysis would be necessary following

every overlash, even for extremely lightweight fiber overlashing.

RESPONSE: There are two primary reasons pole loading analysis is now necessary

following every overlash. First, the relevant regulation allows for unlimited third-party

overlashing, which means that it might not be a single increase in loading on the pole, but several

increases over time, which must be considered and which may make a material difference on pole

loading. Without conducting a pole loading analysis following every overlash, the Cooperative

will not know the loading on the pole or which attachment (overlash) is responsible for causing an

overloaded condition. Second, approximately \$1 billion in broadband subsidies have been

appropriated for rural areas in Kentucky, so the demand for overlashing/additional load on poles

will be much greater over the next 5-10 years than ever before. Please also see Exhibit 2, which

reflects issues regularly faced by the Cooperative.

Witness:

Joni Hazelrigg, President & CEO

FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-3: Please state whether You maintain current pole loading data for all of Your poles and, if so, explain how such data is maintained.

a. Please identify the number or percentage of poles you own that are currently at, near, or over their load capacity.

RESPONSE: Loading data is not maintained.

a. Not available.

Witness: Joni Hazelrigg, President & CEO

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FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-4: Explain the basis and provide relevant supporting data and the legal

basis for the noncompensatory Unauthorized Attachment penalty You propose to impose based on

failure to provide advance notice of attachment for overlashing.

OBJECTION: The request is conclusory regarding the nature of the Unauthorized

Attachment fee and inappropriately seeks a legal analysis. Subject to the foregoing, the

Cooperative responds as follows.

RESPONSE: Penalties in the tariff are designed to create an incentive for attachers to

follow the required processes. Any new attachment to the cooperative's pole, whether a stand-

alone attachment or an overlash, that does not follow the processes required in the tariff is an

unauthorized attachment.

Please also see the responses to KBCA 1-2 and 1-3.

Witness:

Joni Hazelrigg, President & CEO

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FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-5: Please identify and provide data concerning all costs (including how

such costs are calculated) incurred by You in connection with overlashing that You claim are not

recovered from the overlashing attacher.

RESPONSE: Overlashing is not subject to annual rental fees if it is an overlash on an

existing communications wire. The rental fee goes toward ongoing maintenance and operation of

the poles that are a part of the distribution system that benefit the attachers utilizing those poles.

By not providing additional rental revenue for overlash, the communication company is essentially

not sharing in that O&M expense required to maintain the poles they are utilizing. Additionally,

the Cooperative incurs costs related to inspections and violations that are not fully recovered.

However, so long as the attacher follows the requirements in the proposed tariff to cover the cost

of initial engineering analysis to ensure the overlashing does not compromise the safety and

reliability of the pole, the Cooperative is not making any claims that it has unrecovered costs from

the overlashing attacher.

Witness:

Joni Hazelrigg, President & CEO

FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-6: Identify the number or percentage of Your poles that are currently red-tagged.

RESPONSE: Approximately 250 poles are currently red-tagged

Witness: Joni Hazelrigg, President & CEO

FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-7: Provide data related to the number of Your Poles that are anticipated to be red-tagged in the next five years.

RESPONSE: Pole inspection is on a 10-year cycle. An anticipated failure rate of 1.5% would estimate 430 poles to be red-tagged in the next five years.

Witness: Joni Hazelrigg, President & CEO

FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-8: Explain how You will determine if a pole is red-tagged.

a. Explain what you will do when You are notified of a red-tagged pole.

b. Explain how an attacher can determine and assess whether or not a pole is or will

be red tagged.

RESPONSE: A pole is red-tagged if it has failed an inspection.

a. A work order is generated and sent to field crews. Work is scheduled depending

on the severity of the pole condition.

b. FME physically marks poles in the field with a red ribbon when identified in the

field as a red-tagged pole. FME also keeps a list of all red-tagged poles that can be provided

to an attacher upon request.

Witness:

Joni Hazelrigg, President & CEO

FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-9: Explain the basis for Your proposed requirement that an attacher pay the entire cost of replacing a pole that is not red-tagged, including all economic basis for this requirement.

- a. Explain your accounting treatment of a non-red-tagged pole that is replaced with a new pole paid for by an attacher.
- b. Explain whether or not You receive any financial or other benefit as a result of an attacher paying to replace an existing pole with a new pole so that it may attach.

RESPONSE: The Cooperative operates on an annual budget to ensure costs are incurred and managed in a prudent way. When new attachers seek to attach to Cooperative poles, this is a request that occurs outside of the cooperative's annual budgeting process. If a pole is replaced due to the new attacher's request, this replacement is an unforeseen, unbudgeted action taken to allow the attacher to comply with NESC requirements. It is not related to the useful life of the pole. If a pole is red-tagged, the Cooperative does not and would not request the new attacher to pay any portion of the cost to replace the pole, as this replacement is a budgeted maintenance cost based on the Cooperative's inspection of the pole. Moreover, the Cooperative and its membership should not be forced to pay for new poles required solely by a requesting attacher, especially given the approximately \$1 billion dollars in new federal and state subsidies provided to encourage broadband deployment.

a. The cost of the pole replacement will include all costs associated with material, labor, transportation, stores, and overheads but will have no impact on the value of Distribution

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Plant, due to the attacher paying for the replacement pole as a contribution in aid. The regulation

and proposed tariff allows for an estimate of charges to be made prior to construction with

provisions for a post construction "true-up" of actual costs for the job.

b. If the cooperative were required to pay for the costs of new poles it did not budget

or otherwise need to replace, this would have a negative impact on other areas of the Cooperative's

budget, potentially deferring other investments intended for the economic benefit of the

Cooperative's members.

Witness:

Joni Hazelrigg, President & CEO

FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-10: Explain whether You would require an attacher to replace a pole where there would be space for it to attach but for Your reservation of space for Your sole use.

- a. Explain how You decide what size and strength of pole You to put in service.
- b. Explain the basis for Your assertion that "KBCA's suggestion that a 'specific, known plan to provide core electric service' must support a reservation of space is unreasonable and directly counter to the Commission's objective to speed broadband deployment," as stated on page 7 of Your Response.

RESPONSE: Yes, when there is no room for additional attachments outside the Cooperative's reasonably-anticipated need for space on its own pole, a requesting attacher would be required to pay for replacement of the pole to accommodate its request. (Consistent with the new regulation, this would not apply in the case of a red-tagged pole.)

- a. Fleming-Mason's standard pole size is 40' class 3. A taller or shorter pole may be utilized based on engineering design for clearance, equipment, construction, etc. Fleming-Mason follows NESC guidelines for Medium Loading in Kentucky in determining the class of pole used.
- b. If a dispute arises with respect to whether a pole-owner is improperly reserving space on its own infrastructure, that dispute can be addressed in a fact-specific manner with a specific pole-owner. Absent an actual, existing, and substantial dispute about a pole-owner's specific space reservation practices it is reasonable to suggest that pole-owners may reserve space on their own assets for reasonably anticipated uses. Disputes, if any,

FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

can and should be addressed in future complaint proceedings, where the regulation's new pole attachment complaint resolution timeframes will ensure that a timely resolution is made.

Witness: Joni Hazelrigg, President & CEO

FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 11: Explain the cost basis for Your \$100 penalty for uncorrected violations and violations not corrected to Your satisfaction.

- a. Explain and provide data concerning all costs you incur as a result of uncorrected violations that You do not correct.
- b. Explain how those costs are not recovered in the annual rental rate.
- c. Explain and provide data concerning how you will determine whether a violation is corrected to Your satisfaction.
- d. Explain and provide data concerning how you will determine which attacher on the pole caused a given violation.
- e. Explain and provide data explaining how these penalties will be accounted for in Your financial reporting requirements.
- f. Explain the legal basis for collecting non-compensatory damages from a third party. **RESPONSE:** As with any penalty, amounts are generally determined based primarily upon a consideration of what amount may serve as a reasonable disincentive against prohibited behavior. The \$100 penalty is based upon general industry practices and considerations of reasonableness.
- a. Uncorrected violations of attachers create significant safety and reliability risks to the system, the costs of which would certainly exceed \$100.
- b. The annual rental rate assumes that all attachments have been made through the permitting process required in the tariff and attached in compliance with all applicable

FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

codes and specifications. If attachments are found not to be in compliance with code, the cost of bringing those attachments into compliance is the responsibility of the attacher, separate and apart from any annual rental payment.

- c. The burden of proof as to whether a violation is satisfactorily corrected should not fall upon the electric utility, as the pole-owner. All applicable codes and regulations and Appendix B specifications of the proposed tariff must be met. Unsurprisingly, there is a cost to the Cooperative when it comes to dealing with non-compliant attachers, both in ensuring violations are properly corrected and addressing the consequences of violations that are not properly corrected.
- d. The attacher that is out of compliance with the applicable codes and regulations and Appendix B of the proposed tariff will be the one identified as causing the violation. And per the proposed tariff Article VIII Section B part vi, if it cannot be determined as to the causer of the violation then all parties on the pole will share proportionally in the cost to remedy the violation. This is a fair, just and reasonable approach to dealing with costs that the Cooperative did not cause or seek to incur.
- e. Other Electric Revenue in accordance with RUS Uniform System of Accounts.
- f. **OBJECTION:** The request inappropriately seeks legal conclusions. Subject to the foregoing, the Cooperative responds as follows.

FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

Utility rates are required to be fair, just, and reasonable. Attachers to utility poles

must not endanger the safety or reliability of service to utility customers. Unexpected costs

can arise when that safety and reliability is not maintained as a consequence of the

attacher's tariff violations. Incentivizing attachers to comply with their obligations by

threatening to impose a reasonable penalty of \$100 for violations or uncorrected violations

helps ensure the safety and reliability of the system.

Witness:

Joni Hazelrigg, President & CEO

FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-12: Explain and provide data concerning why the RECCs should only be liable for gross negligence, including the basis for Your statement "RECCs should be liable only if they are solely the cause of any damage or injury." Response at 9.

- a. Explain why the same standard of liability does not apply to the RECCs and the third party attachers.
- b. Explain why third party attachers should be liable for Your negligence.

OBJECTION: The request inappropriately seeks legal conclusions. Subject to the foregoing, the Cooperative responds as follows.

RESPONSE: The tariff is written broadly to protect the Cooperative from incurring defense costs and avoiding potential liability as a result of being required by law to allow a third-party to occupy and utilize its property. If a third-party incurs damage involving a utility pole owned by the Cooperative, the owner of the pole will undoubtedly be included in any lawsuit or claim for damages. Without protection to a pole owner, an attacher would be incentivized to shift blame to a pole owner to attempt to minimize the extent of its own losses caused by the attacher's negligence. Further, a pole attachment tariff must have mechanisms to incentivize an attacher to ensure that all attachments are made safely and without damage to a pole, which could lead to injuries to a third party.

It is not fair, just, and reasonable to require an entity to involuntarily provide access to its property while then stripping that property-owner of the right to be fully protected against any loss or damage resulting from the licensee's actions or omissions.

FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

- a. See above. It is not unusual in commercial contracting situations for counterparties to be exposed to different levels of risk.
 - b. See above.

Witness: Joni Hazelrigg, President & CEO

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FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 13: Explain whether or not members of cooperative utilities benefit from

access to communications services, such as cable television and internet access service. Response

at 9.

a. Identify all costs that electric cooperatives or their members incur as a result of

third party communications attachments that are not covered by non-recurring charges,

such as pre-construction survey fees, make ready charges, or recurring annual rental

payments from attachers.

RESPONSE: To ensure cooperative members are not bearing the cost of installations

and operations by for-profit communication companies, all cost should be covered in survey fees,

make ready charges, and recurring annual rental payments from attachers. However, it should be

noted that attachments inevitably will cause additional stress to FME's infrastructure and over time

will cause additional expenses. Historically during extreme weather, poles with attachments are

more likely to break.

a. See attached Exhibit 13(a).

Witness:

Joni Hazelrigg, President & CEO

FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO 1-14: Explain the basis for and provide all data concerning Your

requirement that "Licensee shall require its agents, contractors and subcontractors to comply with

the specifications required under this Schedule and the obligations of this Schedule (including but

not limited to the insurance and indemnification obligations under this Schedule)."

RESPONSE: Parties acting on behalf of the Licensee stand in the shoes of the

Licensee. Therefore, they should be held to the same standards as the Licensee.

Witness:

Joni Hazelrigg, President & CEO

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FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-15: Explain the basis for and provide all data concerning Your assertion

that "from an operational standpoint, it is important to consider that contractors unable to acquire

the required coverage may not be sophisticated enough or may have previous safety violations

making adequate insurance unaffordable." Response at 10.

a. Explain how Cooperatives are at an "elevated risk[]" if contractors and

subcontractors are not required to carry the same insurance as KBCA members, including

any data concerning Your assertion, even though KBCA members require their contractors

and subcontractors to be insured and are ultimately liable to the Cooperative. Response at

10.

b. Explain how You quantify any "elevated risk" caused by contractors and

subcontractors that are not required to carry the same insurance as a third party attacher,

even though the third party attacher requires its contractors and subcontractors to be insured

and is ultimately liable to You.

RESPONSE: Please see the response to KBCA 1-14. It is not unusual in commercial

contracts, particularly those involving construction and maintenance of facilities, to include

appropriate flow-down provisions to ensure the protection of the contracting parties.

Witness:

Joni Hazelrigg, President & CEO

FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-16: To Clark Energy only: Explain the cost basis for Clark Energy's "administrative review fee" of \$100, including any data supporting the fee.

- a. Explain how those costs are not recovered in the annual rental rate.
- b. Identify and provide all data concerning the "costs associated with performing the work required to comply with the regulation's review and processing requirements." Response at 11.

RESPONSE: Not applicable.

FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

As to Objections,

/s/ Edward T. Depp

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Counsel to Fleming-Mason Energy Cooperative, Inc.

RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE CORPORATIONS' RESPONSES TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

VERIFICATION

I, Brandon Hunt, verify, state, and affirm that the information request responses filed with this verification for which I am listed as a witness are true and accurate to the best of my knowledge, information, and belief formed after a reasonable inquiry.

Brandon Hunt
Manager of E & O
Fleming-Mason Energy Cooperative, Inc.

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY
)
) ss:

COUNTY OF FLEMING
)

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me by Brandon Hunt on this the 4th day of May, 2022.

My commission expires: 06-18-20 25

Notary Public

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