COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

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ELECTRONIC INVESTIGATION OF THE)
PROPOSED POLE ATTACHMENT TARIFFS OF) CASE NO. 2022-00106
RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE)
CORPORATIONS)

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KENTUCKY BROADBAND AND CABLE ASSOCIATION'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

Cumberland Valley Electric, Inc. ("Cumberland" or the "Cooperative"), by counsel, files its Response to the Kentucky Broadband and Cable Association's Initial Requests for Information, issued in the above-captioned case on April 21, 2022.

FILED: May 5, 2022

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-1: Please explain what You mean by "realities and risks associated with expanded use of overlashing," when overlashing has been utilized by KBCA members extensively for decades. Response at 3.

a. Identify each "risk" encompassed by Your Response.

OBJECTION: The request presumes facts not in evidence. Specifically, the extent to which KBCA members have historically overlashed spans of Cooperative-owned facilities, particularly if KBCA members have done so without notice to or permission from the Cooperative, is not supposition the Commission should accept as fact. To be certain, the Cooperative expects overlashing to increase substantially in the future as more parties seek entry into marketplaces requiring use of the Cooperative's infrastructure. Subject to the foregoing, the Cooperative responds as follows.

RESPONSE: See Response to Commission Staff's Initial Request No. 14. The reality of overlashing is that it creates a conductor that is heavier with an increased surface area compared to the original conductor that it is lashed upon. This added weight and cross-sectional surface creates more stress and burden on the poles, and it can cause greater sag in the wire. The intended purpose of the requirement of a PE to analyze the effects of the overlash by the attacher and to provide advanced notification to the Cooperative is to ensure that this added weight and cross-sectional surface from the overlash does not adversely affect the poles, addresses any guying needs, and meets all NESC and regulatory requirements. The risk in not doing so will potentially create clearance violations or overstressed poles, which could adversely impact the safety and reliability

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

of the distribution system. The intent of the overlashing advanced notification and evaluation is due diligence on the part of the attacher and the Cooperative to ensure system integrity.

Witness: Richard Prewitt, Director of Marketing, Economic Development and Member

Services

CASE NO. 2022-00106

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-2: Please explain why a pole analysis would be necessary following

every overlash, even for extremely lightweight fiber overlashing.

RESPONSE: There are two primary reasons pole loading analysis is now necessary

First, the relevant regulation allows for unlimited third-party following every overlash.

overlashing, which means that it might not be a single increase in loading on the pole, but several

increases over time, which must be considered and which may make a material difference on pole

loading. Without conducting a pole loading analysis following every overlash, the Cooperative

will not know the loading on the pole or which attachment (overlash) is responsible for causing an

overloaded condition. Second, approximately \$1 billion in broadband subsidies have been

appropriated for rural areas in Kentucky, so the demand for overlashing/additional load on poles

will be much greater over the next 5-10 years than ever before.

Witness:

Richard Prewitt, Director of Marketing, Economic Development and Member

Services

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-3: Please state whether You maintain current pole loading data for all of Your poles and, if so, explain how such data is maintained.

a. Please identify the number or percentage of poles you own that are currently at, near, or over their load capacity.

RESPONSE: No.

a. Pole loading data is unavailable.

Witness: Richard Prewitt, Director of Marketing, Economic Development and Member Services

CASE NO. 2022-00106

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-4: Explain the basis and provide relevant supporting data and the legal

basis for the noncompensatory Unauthorized Attachment penalty You propose to impose based on

failure to provide advance notice of attachment for overlashing.

RESPONSE: Please see Cumberland Valley's response to Question 14 of Commission

Staff First Data Request for an explanation of the physical result of cable overlashing. From that

explanation, it is apparent that overlashing physically changes the amount of forces and tensions

to which supporting structures are subjected. It naturally follows that the Cooperative's legal

position in terms of liability exposure likewise changes when such over-lashing operations are

completed without preparatory studies such as pole loading analyses that would have otherwise

been performed if such attachment types were beforehand approved by the pole owner. Hence, the

Unauthorized Attachment penalty is an appropriate preventative tool against Unauthorized

Attachments.

Witness:

Richard Prewitt, Director of Marketing, Economic Development and Member

Services

CASE NO. 2022-00106

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-5: Please identify and provide data concerning all costs (including how

such costs are calculated) incurred by You in connection with overlashing that You claim are not

recovered from the overlashing attacher.

RESPONSE: Overlashing is not subject to annual rental fees if it is an overlash on an

existing communications wire. The rental fee goes toward ongoing maintenance and operation of

the poles that are a part of the distribution system that benefit the attachers utilizing those poles.

By not providing additional rental revenue for overlash, the communication company is essentially

not sharing in that O&M expense required to maintain the poles they are utilizing. Additionally,

the Cooperative incurs costs related to inspections and violations that are not fully recovered.

However, so long as the attacher follows the requirements in the proposed tariff to cover the cost

of initial engineering analysis to ensure the overlashing does not compromise the safety and

reliability of the pole, the Cooperative is not making any claims that it has unrecovered costs from

the overlashing attacher.

Witness:

Richard Prewitt, Director of Marketing, Economic Development and Member

Services

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-6: Identify the number or percentage of Your poles that are currently red-tagged.

RESPONSE: The number of poles Cumberland Valley currently has red-tagged is less than one-tenth of a percent of all poles in plant.

Witness: Richard Prewitt, Director of Marketing, Economic Development and Member

Services

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-7: Provide data related to the number of Your Poles that are anticipated to be red-tagged in the next five years.

RESPONSE: Based on historical figures related to red-tagged poles, Cumberland Valley's best estimate is for 1,000 poles to be red-tagged over the next five years based on previous experience regarding number of pole change out per year due to red-tagged poles.

Witness: Richard Prewitt, Director of Marketing, Economic Development and Member

Services

TARIFFS OF RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE CORPORATIONS

CASE NO. 2022-00106

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-8: Explain how You will determine if a pole is red-tagged.

a. Explain what you will do when You are notified of a red-tagged pole.

b. Explain how an attacher can determine and assess whether or not a pole is or will

be red tagged.

RESPONSE: Poles are red-tagged as part of our pole testing and inspection processes or

when otherwise discovered.

a. Any pole Cumberland Valley identifies as a red-tagged pole through normal

inspections procedures will be marked using pink flagging tape. The pole information

is turned into the engineering department who in turn release a pole change out

workorder to the operations department. In the event a third-party notifies Cumberland

Valley of a potential red-tagged pole, field personnel will be dispatched to assess the

validity of that claim. If said pole should indeed be marked red-tagged the same

procedure listed above would apply.

b. Any red-tagged pole will be marked with pink flagging tape.

Witness:

Richard Prewitt, Director of Marketing, Economic Development and Member

Services

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-9: Explain the basis for Your proposed requirement that an attacher pay the entire cost of replacing a pole that is not red-tagged, including all economic basis for this requirement.

- a. Explain your accounting treatment of a non-red-tagged pole that is replaced with a new pole paid for by an attacher.
- b. Explain whether or not You receive any financial or other benefit as a result of an attacher paying to replace an existing pole with a new pole so that it may attach.

RESPONSE: The Cooperative operates on an annual budget to ensure costs are incurred and managed in a prudent way. When new attachers seek to attach to Cooperative poles, this is a request that occurs outside of the cooperative's annual budgeting process. If a pole is replaced due to the new attacher's request, this replacement is an unforeseen, unbudgeted action taken to allow the attacher to comply with NESC requirements. It is not related to the useful life of the pole. If a pole is red-tagged, the Cooperative does not and would not request the new attacher to pay any portion of the cost to replace the pole, as this replacement is a budgeted maintenance cost based on the Cooperative's inspection of the pole. Moreover, the Cooperative and its membership should not be forced to pay for new poles required solely by a requesting attacher, especially given the approximately \$1 billion dollars in new federal and state subsidies provided to encourage broadband deployment.

a. The cost of the pole replacement will include all costs associated with material, labor, transportation, stores, and overheads but will have no impact on the value of Distribution

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

Plant, due to the attacher paying for the replacement pole as a contribution in aid. The regulation

and proposed tariff allows for an estimate of charges to be made prior to construction with

provisions for a post construction "true-up" of actual costs for the job.

b. If the cooperative were required to pay for the costs of new poles it did not budget

or otherwise need to replace, this would have a negative impact on other areas of the Cooperative's

budget, potentially deferring other investments intended for the economic benefit of the

Cooperative's members.

Witness:

Richard Prewitt, Director of Marketing, Economic Development and Member

Services

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-10: Explain whether You would require an attacher to replace a pole where there would be space for it to attach but for Your reservation of space for Your sole use.

- a. Explain how You decide what size and strength of pole You to put in service.
- b. Explain the basis for Your assertion that "KBCA's suggestion that a 'specific, known plan to provide core electric service' must support a reservation of space is unreasonable and directly counter to the Commission's objective to speed broadband deployment," as stated on page 7 of Your Response.

RESPONSE: Yes, when there is no room for additional attachments outside the Cooperative's reasonably-anticipated need for space on its own pole, a requesting attacher would be required to pay for replacement of the pole to accommodate its request. (Consistent with the new regulation, this would not apply in the case of a red-tagged pole.)

- a. Many factors go into determining the size of a pole Cumberland Valley would use throughout its system. Those factors include type of lines (primary/secondary), terrain, span length, clearance requirements, etc. In determining the strength (class) of pole Cumberland Valley would analyze the stress on the pole based on angle, guys and anchors, and number of attachments.
- b. If a dispute arises with respect to whether a pole-owner is improperly reserving space on its own infrastructure, that dispute can be addressed in a fact-specific manner with a specific pole-owner. Absent an actual, existing, and substantial dispute about a pole-owner's specific space reservation practices it is reasonable to suggest that pole-owners

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

may reserve space on their own assets for reasonably anticipated uses. Disputes, if any,

can and should be addressed in future complaint proceedings, where the regulation's new

pole attachment complaint resolution timeframes will ensure that a timely resolution is

made.

Witness: Richard Prewitt, Director of Marketing, Economic Development and Member

Services

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 11: Explain the cost basis for Your \$100 penalty for uncorrected violations and violations not corrected to Your satisfaction.

- a. Explain and provide data concerning all costs you incur as a result of uncorrected violations that You do not correct.
- b. Explain how those costs are not recovered in the annual rental rate.
- c. Explain and provide data concerning how you will determine whether a violation is corrected to Your satisfaction.
- d. Explain and provide data concerning how you will determine which attacher on the pole caused a given violation.
- e. Explain and provide data explaining how these penalties will be accounted for in Your financial reporting requirements.
- f. Explain the legal basis for collecting non-compensatory damages from a third party. **RESPONSE:** As with any penalty, amounts are generally determined based primarily upon a consideration of what amount may serve as a reasonable disincentive against prohibited behavior. The \$100 penalty is based upon general industry practices and considerations of reasonableness.
- a. Uncorrected violations of attachers create significant safety and reliability risks to the system, the costs of which would certainly exceed \$100.
- b. The annual rental rate assumes that all attachments have been made through the permitting process required in the tariff and attached in compliance with all applicable

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

codes and specifications. If attachments are found not to be in compliance with code, the cost of bringing those attachments into compliance is the responsibility of the attacher, separate and apart from any annual rental payment.

- c. The burden of proof as to whether a violation is satisfactorily corrected should not fall upon the electric utility, as the pole-owner. All applicable codes and regulations and Appendix B specifications of the proposed tariff must be met. Unsurprisingly, there is a cost to the Cooperative when it comes to dealing with non-compliant attachers, both in ensuring violations are properly corrected and addressing the consequences of violations that are not properly corrected.
- d. The attacher that is out of compliance with the applicable codes and regulations and Appendix B of the proposed tariff will be the one identified as causing the violation. And per the proposed tariff Article VIII Section B part vi, if it cannot be determined as to the causer of the violation then all parties on the pole will share proportionally in the cost to remedy the violation. This is a fair, just and reasonable approach to dealing with costs that the Cooperative did not cause or seek to incur.
- e. Cumberland Valley will comply with Rural Utility Services ("RUS") and General Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP") when accounting for any penalties assessed to pole attachers.
- f. **OBJECTION:** The request inappropriately seeks legal conclusions. Subject to the foregoing, the Cooperative responds as follows.

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

Utility rates are required to be fair, just, and reasonable. Attachers to utility poles must not endanger the safety or reliability of service to utility customers. Unexpected costs can arise when that safety and reliability is not maintained as a consequence of the attacher's tariff violations. Incentivizing attachers to comply with their obligations by threatening to impose a reasonable penalty of \$100 for violations or uncorrected violations helps ensure the safety and reliability of the system.

Witness: Richard Prewitt, Director of Marketing, Economic Development and Member Services.

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-12: Explain and provide data concerning why the RECCs should only be liable for gross negligence, including the basis for Your statement "RECCs should be liable only if they are solely the cause of any damage or injury." Response at 9.

- a. Explain why the same standard of liability does not apply to the RECCs and the third party attachers.
- b. Explain why third party attachers should be liable for Your negligence.

OBJECTION: The request inappropriately seeks legal conclusions. Subject to the foregoing, the Cooperative responds as follows.

RESPONSE: The tariff is written broadly to protect the Cooperative from incurring defense costs and avoiding potential liability as a result of being required by law to allow a third-party to occupy and utilize its property. If a third-party incurs damage involving a utility pole owned by the Cooperative, the owner of the pole will undoubtedly be included in any lawsuit or claim for damages. Without protection to a pole owner, an attacher would be incentivized to shift blame to a pole owner to attempt to minimize the extent of its own losses caused by the attacher's negligence. Further, a pole attachment tariff must have mechanisms to incentivize an attacher to ensure that all attachments are made safely and without damage to a pole, which could lead to injuries to a third party.

It is not fair, just, and reasonable to require an entity to involuntarily provide access to its property while then stripping that property-owner of the right to be fully protected against any loss or damage resulting from the licensee's actions or omissions.

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

- a. See above. It is not unusual in commercial contracting situations for counterparties to be exposed to different levels of risk.
 - b. See above.

Witness: Richard Prewitt, Director of Marketing, Economic Development and Member Services.

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 13: Explain whether or not members of cooperative utilities benefit from access to communications services, such as cable television and internet access service. Response at 9.

a. Identify all costs that electric cooperatives or their members incur as a result of third party communications attachments that are not covered by non-recurring charges, such as pre-construction survey fees, make ready charges, or recurring annual rental payments from attachers.

RESPONSE: Attachers providing services to Cooperative members should seek to recover their costs solely from those members who choose to purchase the attacher's services. Cooperative members who do <u>not</u> desire attacher services should not be forced to contribute to the costs of attachers which do not serve them. *This is a fundamental issue before the Commission, and should not be overlooked.* KBCA ostensibly believes attachers are entitled to certain treatment by virtue of the for-profit services they generally provide, but the member-owned Cooperative is neither intended nor designed to overlook costs that should be properly recovered from the cost-causers.

a. These costs are not tracked however, Cumberland Valley responds to numerous line issues that are not electrical lines but attacher lines. Many members assume that any downed line is a power line and, as a result, Cumberland Valley may dispatch a serviceman to an issue that is really an attacher problem. These types of costs do not get included in any of the above-mentioned fees or charges.

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

Witness: Richard Prewitt, Director of Marketing, Economic Development and Member

Services

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO 1-14: Explain the basis for and provide all data concerning Your requirement that "Licensee shall require its agents, contractors and subcontractors to comply with the specifications required under this Schedule and the obligations of this Schedule (including but not limited to the insurance and indemnification obligations under this Schedule)."

RESPONSE: Parties acting on behalf of the of the Licensee stand in the shoes of the Licensee. Therefore, they should be held to the same standards as the Licensee.

Witness: Richard Prewitt, Director of Marketing, Economic Development and Member Services

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-15: Explain the basis for and provide all data concerning Your assertion

that "from an operational standpoint, it is important to consider that contractors unable to acquire

the required coverage may not be sophisticated enough or may have previous safety violations

making adequate insurance unaffordable." Response at 10.

a. Explain how Cooperatives are at an "elevated risk[]" if contractors and

subcontractors are not required to carry the same insurance as KBCA members, including

any data concerning Your assertion, even though KBCA members require their contractors

and subcontractors to be insured and are ultimately liable to the Cooperative. Response at

10.

b. Explain how You quantify any "elevated risk" caused by contractors and

subcontractors that are not required to carry the same insurance as a third party attacher,

even though the third party attacher requires its contractors and subcontractors to be insured

and is ultimately liable to You.

RESPONSE: Please see the response to KBCA 1-14. It is not unusual in commercial

contracts, particularly those involving construction and maintenance of facilities, to include

appropriate flow-down provisions to ensure the protection of the contracting parties.

Witness:

Richard Prewitt, Director of Marketing, Economic Development and Member

Services

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

REQUEST NO. 1-16: To Clark Energy only: Explain the cost basis for Clark Energy's "administrative review fee" of \$100, including any data supporting the fee. a. Explain how those costs are not recovered in the annual rental rate. b. Identify and provide all data concerning the "costs associated with performing the work required to comply with the regulation's review and processing requirements." Response at 11.

RESPONSE: Not applicable.

CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC, INC.'S RESPONSE TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

As to Objections,

/s/ Edward T. Depp

Edward T. Depp R. Brooks Herrick DINSMORE & SHOHL LLP 101 South Fifth Street, Suite 2500 Louisville, KY 40202 Tel: (502) 540-2300

Fax: (502) 585-2207 tip.depp@dinsmore.com brooks.herrick@dinsmore.com

and

M. Evan Buckley DINSMORE & SHOHL LLP 100 West Main Street, Suite 900 Lexington, KY 40507 Tel: (859) 425-1000

Fax: (859) 425-1099

evan.buckley@dinsmore.com

Counsel to Cumberland Valley Electric, Inc.

RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE CORPORATIONS' RESPONSES TO THE KBCA'S INITIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

VERIFICATION

	that the information request responses filed with this ess are true and accurate to the best of my knowledge, onable inquiry. Richard Prewitt
	Cumberland Valley Electric, Inc.
COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY)
COUNTY OF) ss:)
SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before 2022. My commission expires:	me by Richard Prewitt on this the 3 day of May,
	Karen Dale Milla Notary Public

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