COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

In the Matter of:

ELECTRONIC APPLICATION OF)
KENTUCKY RURAL WATER)
ASSOCIATION AND STOLL KEENON) CASE NO. 2021-00379
OGDEN PLLC FOR ACCREDITATION)
AND APPROVAL OF A WATER)
DISTRICT MANAGEMENT TRAINING)
PROGRAM	

NOTICE OF FILING

Kentucky Rural Water Association and Stoll Keenon Ogden PLLC give notice of the filing of the following documents in compliance with the Commission's Order of October 13, 2021:

- 1. A sworn statement attesting that the proposed course of instruction entitled "Sixth Annual Water Law Series" was performed on October 29, 2021 and that the materials regarding each session were distributed to all program attendees (Exhibit 1);
- 2. A description of any changes in the presenters or the proposed curriculum that occurred after the submission of the application for accreditation (Exhibit 2);
- 3. The name of each attending water district commissioner, his or her water district, and the number of hours that he or she attended (**Exhibit 3**);

4. A copy of the affidavit of each water district commissioner who attended the program virtually attesting to his or her attendance (**Exhibit 4**);

5. A copy of all written materials given to program attendees not included in the Application (**Exhibit 5**);

6. Approval of the program for continuing legal education accreditation by the Kentucky Bar Association (**Exhibit 6**);

7. Approval of the program for accreditation by the Department of Local Government for Elected County Officials Training Incentive Program (**Exhibit 7**); and

8. Approval of the program for accreditation by Kentucky Board of Certification of Water Treatment and Distribution System Operators (**Exhibit 8**).

Dated: November 16, 2021 Respectfully submitted,

Damon R. Talley

Stoll Keenon Ogden PLLC

112 North Lincoln Boulevard

P.O. Box 150

Hodgenville, Kentucky 42748

damon.talley@skofirm.com

Telephone: (270) 358-3187

Fax: (270) 358-9560

Counsel for Kentucky Rural Water Association and Stoll Keenon Ogden PLLC

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

In accordance with 807 KAR 5:001, Section 8, and the Commission's Order of July 22, 2021 in Case No. 2020-00085, I certify that this document has been transmitted to the Commission on November 16, 2021; and that there are currently no parties that the Commission has excused from participation by electronic means in this proceeding.

Damon R. Talley



COMMONWEALTH OF KENTU	CKY)
) SS
COUNTY OF LARUE)

AFFIDAVIT

Damon R. Talley, being duly sworn, states that:

- 1. He is legal counsel for Kentucky Rural Water Association and Stoll Keenon Ogden PLLC in Case No. 2021-00379.
- 2. He served as one of the organizers and program coordinators of the water training program entitled "Sixth Annual Water Law Series."
- 3. The "Sixth Annual Water Law Series" was held on October 27, 2021 at Holiday Inn University Plaza/Sloan Convention Center, 1021 Wilkinson Trace, Bowling Green, Kentucky. The program was simultaneously broadcasted by Zoom videoconferencing platform.
- 4. The presentations listed in the agenda for the "Sixth Annual Water Law Series" previously submitted to the Kentucky Public Service Commission were conducted for the length of the time specified and by the listed presenters.
- 5. Each attendee to the Sixth Annual Water Law Series was provided a paper copy of each presentation. Each attendee participating by videoconference was sent an electronic mail message containing a hyperlink by which he or she could download a copy of all presentations.

AFFIANT SAITH NOTHING FURTHER.

Damon R. Talley
Stoll Keenon Ogden PLLC
112 North Lincoln Boulevard

P.O. Box 150 Hodgenville, Kentucky 42748

Subscribed and sworn to before me by Damon R. Talley, on this November

16, 2021. My Commission expires: 10-6-2024

Notary Public

No. KYNP 15356



EXHIBIT 2

CHANGES TO PROPOSED AGENDA AND PRESENTATIONS

The agenda found at Exhibit 1 of the Application was not revised. Mr. Wuetcher revised his presentation. The presentation of presenters LaJuana S. Wilcher and Sarah P. Jarboe had not been previously submitted. A copy of each of these presentations is found at Exhibit 5 of this Notice.

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EXHIBIT 3 WATER DISTRICT COMMISSIONERS ATTENDING PROGRAM

Name	Water District	Number of Hours	Method of Participation
		Attending	1 ul vicipuoi
Pasley, Ernest	East Clark County Water District	6	Virtual
Segress, Kenneth	East Clark County Water District	6	Virtual
Short, Roy	North Mercer Water District	6	Virtual
Johnson, Glen	Warren County Water District	6	In-Person
Donnelly, Tad	Warren County Water District	6	In-Person
Johnston, Harvey	Warren County Water District	6	Virtual
Kanaly, Tim	Warren County Water District	6	Virtual
Redden, Larry	Western Mason County Water District	6	Virtual
Carpenter, Pam	Western Mason County Water District	6	Virtual



COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY)
COUNTY OF Clark) SS:
AFFIDAVIT OF ATTENDANCE
I, Epster Present, being duly sworn, state that I (Print Name of Participant) attended by videoconference the 6th Annual Water Law Series on October 27, 2021; that I am
entitled to claim a total of b hours of water management training for my attendance; and that
each hour of water management training claimed represents one hour of time I viewed the
Signature of Participant Engr Clark County Water Organization 118 Hunghing Lane Address of Organization Whelester ky 4039/ City State Zip
Subscribed and sworn to before me, a Notary Public in and before said County and State,
his <u>38</u> day of <u>00+</u> 2021.
Notary Public My Commission Expires: 3/23/2023
Notary ID: 619039

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY)
COUNTY OF Clark) SS:
AFFIDAVIT OF ATTENDANCE
I, <u> Levre H. L. Secres 5</u> , being duly sworn, state that I (Print Name of Participant) attended by videoconference the 6 th Annual Water Law Series on October 27, 2021; that I am
entitled to claim a total of 6 hours of water management training for my attendance; and that
each hour of water management training claimed represents one hour of time I viewed the
Webinar's proceedings.
Signature of Participant FAST Clark WATER Organization IS HOPKINS Jane Address of Organization Winchester My 403 Dil City State Zip
Subscribed and sworn to before me, a Notary Public in and before said County and State, this 19 day of 00-k here 2021.
Notary Public My Commission Expires: 3/23/2027 Notary ID: 6/9039

implified to claims a total of 1/2 . bours of water management training for my intendence; and that each blear of what manageness reasons claimed represents one hour of time it viewed the and aware to better the a Notary Public is and before said County and S

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY) SS:
COUNTY OF WARREN) SS:
AFFIDAVIT OF ATTENDANCE
I, ANALY, being duly sworn, state that I
attended by videoconference the 6th Annual Water Law Series on October 27, 2021; that I am
entitled to claim a total of 6 hours of water management training for my attendance; and that
each hour of water management training claimed represents one hour of time I viewed the
Webinar's proceedings.
Signature of Participant
WARREN COUNTY WATER DISTRICT
Organization
Organization S23 US. 3/W BY PASS PO. BOX 1018
Address of Organization
BOWLING GKEN 44 42102-4780
City State Zip
Subscribed and sworn to before me, a Notary Public in and before said County and State,
this 27 day of 2021.
A



Notary Hublic

My Commission Expires: 3/10/25

COMMONWE	ALTH (OF KENTI	JCKY)
COUNTY OF_	WA	KREN) SS:

AFFIDAVIT OF ATTENDANCE	
I, Rint Name of Participant) [Print Name of Participant] [Print Name of Participant]	
·	Water Law Series on October 27, 2021; that I am
entitled to claim a total of hours of wa	ter management training for my attendance; and that
each hour of water management training of	claimed represents one hour of time I viewed the
Webinar's proceedings.	
	K. HJJAMStm II
	Signature of Participant
	WZWI)
	Organization
	12
	13.6 164 42101
•	City State Zip
this	Notary Public in and before said County and State, 21. Notary Public My Commission Expires: Notary ID: 597955

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY	
COUNTY OF MASON) SS: _)
AFFIDAVIT	Γ OF ATTENDANCE
I, Pan Carpenter (Print Name of Particip	, being duly sworn, state that I
attended by videoconference the 6th Annua	al Water Law Series on October 27, 2021; that I am
entitled to claim a total of hours of wa	ater management training for my attendance; and that
each hour of water management training	claimed represents one hour of time I viewed the
Webinar's proceedings.	
	Signature of Participant Western Mason Warker Distorganization 2573 Mary Thales Hury Address of Organization Dover Ky 41034 City State Zip
Subscribed and sworn to before me	, a Notary Public in and before said County and State,
this 27th day of October 20	021.
	Notary Public
	My Commission Expires: /-29-2023
124	Notary ID: 435674

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY	
COUNTY OF _ MASO N) SS: _)
AFFIDAVI	OF ATTENDANCE
	, being duly sworn, state that I ant) ant) Il Water Law Series on October 27, 2021; that I am
entitled to claim a total of 6 hours of wa	ater management training for my attendance; and that
each hour of water management training	claimed represents one hour of time I viewed the
Webinar's proceedings.	
	Signature of Participant Western Mason Water Organization Po Box 49 Address of Organization Ly 41030 City State Zip
Subscribed and sworn to before me	, a Notary Public in and before said County and State,
this 27th day of October 20	021.
	Notary Public Trush
	My Commission Expires: 1-29-2023
	Notary ID: 435674





HOT WATER LAW TOPICS 2021 EDITION

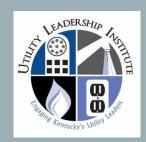
Sarah P. Jarboe & LaJuana S. Wilcher

English, Lucas, Priest & Owsley, LLP

1101 College St.

Bowling Green, KY

6th Annual Water Law Series October 27, 2021





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Infrastructure Funding??????







Budget Reconciliation???

TYPICAL PROCESS





Bill introduced in House and Senate (same or similar)



House and Senate hold Committee hearings and vote on bill(s)



Votes held by House and Senate



If differences, bills go to Conference



Agreed upon bills go back to House and Senate for vote

S. 914 DRINKING WATER AND WASTEWATER INFRASTRUCTURE ACT OF 2021

- Passed the Senate 89-2
- \$35 billion over five years in federal financing and funding to address nation's water infrastructure needs
- SRF
- WIFIA
- Small and disadvantaged communities
- Lead pipe replacement
- Resiliency
- New and emerging technologies
- Water infrastructure and workforce development





2021 INFRASTRUCTURE PROCESS



Bipartisan Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act passed Senate 69-30 August 10, 2021





House Speaker Pelosi announces the House will not vote on this infrastructure bill before vote on the \$3.5 trillion "human infrastructure bill" intended to be passed as part of "budget reconciliation" vote



2 Democratic Senators say they will not vote for the \$3.5 trillion social program increases



WHAT IS BUDGET RECONCILIATION AND WHY DOES IT MATTER?





Senate rules generally require 60 Senators to agree that a bill is ready to be voted upon (Cloture) to avoid filibuster. The Senate currently has 49 Ds, one I, and 50 Rs.



Except – A budget reconciliation bill does not require 60 Senators to agree before a vote can be held on it



The new spending being proposed as part of budget reconciliation needs at least 50 Senate votes



INFRASTRUCTURE BILL HAS BEEN HELD HOSTAGE!





But ... two Senators have been negotiating with the Biden administration and other Congressional representatives and may be ready to sign off on a scaled back "social safety net" package



Several "deadlines" have passed. The latest "deadline" is October 31.



So ... the infrastructure bill and the new spending being proposed as part of budget reconciliation MAY pass soon!



The Infrastructure Bill Passes, What does it mean for Water Systems?

SRF and DWSRF funding

- FY 2022 \$2.4 billion
- FY 2023 \$2.75 billion
- FY 2024 \$3 billion
- FY 2025 \$3.25
- FY 2026 \$3.25 billion
- 12% of DWSRF funding to disadvantaged communities
- Buy America applies to any upgrades made with these funds
- CWSRF 10% for grants, negative interest loans, loan forgiveness, or refinance or restructure debt or loans for disadvantaged communities as determined by state



The Infrastructure Bill Passes, What does it mean for Water Systems?

- \$15 billion for capitalization grants to states 49% to go to grants to local governments for lead service line replacement and associated activities
- \$1 billion funding to address emerging contaminants as grants or loans with 100% forgiveness
- \$5 billion for loans with 100% forgiveness or other loans for PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl or polyfluoralkyl substances

WATERS OF THE U.S. (WOTUS)

What is Regulated by the Clean Water Act (CWA)

- 1.402 NPDES Permit
- 2.404 Dredge/Fill Permit
- 3. Liability for spills and releases





CWA PROHIBITS UNPERMITTED "DISCHARGE OF ANY POLLUTANT BY ANY PERSON"





Discharge of Pollutant – "any addition of any pollutant to navigable waters from any point source."

Navigable Water – "Waters of the United States, including the territorial seas."



49-YEAR DEBATE

1972 – Congress enacts CWA

1974 - 1977 - Corps issues and revises early CWA jurisdictional rules

1985 – Supreme Court decides Riverside Bayview Homes

1986 - Corps issues the "migratory bird rule"

2001 – Supreme Court decides SWANCC

= Expanding Jurisdiction

= Contracting Jurisdiction



49-YEAR DEBATE

2006 – Supreme Court decides Rapanos

2008 – EPA and Corps issue Guidance on CWA jurisdiction after *Rapanos*

2015 – Obama Administration issues Clean Water Rule

2015-2019 – Court decisions staying/remanding the Clean Water Rule

2020 – Trump Administration issues Navigable Waters Protection Rule (NWPR)

- = Expanding Jurisdiction
 - = Contracting Jurisdiction

BIDEN ADMINISTRATION

 January 2021 – Executive Order 13990:
 Protecting Public Health and the Environment and Restoring Science to Take the Climate Crisis

• June 2021 – EPA and Army Corps' announce intent to revise the definition of WOTUS



 August 2021 – Agencies request recommendations, comments, input on new definition

NWPR VACATED

Pascua Yaqui Tribe v. United States Environmental Protection Agency, CV-20-00266-TUC-RM, 2021 WL 3855977 (D. Ariz. Aug. 30, 2021)



Arizona District Court remands and VACATES the NWPR

EPA halts implementation of NWPR nationwide

WHERE DOES THIS LEAVE US?

2015 Clean Water Rule?





RETURN TO RAPANOS

"Jurisdiction over wetlands depends upon the existence of a significant nexus between the wetlands in question" and traditional navigable waters. 574 U.S. at 779.

<u>Jurisdictional</u>:

TNWs and wetlands adjacent to TNW

Tributaries of TNWs that are relatively permanent

Wetlands that directly abut such tributaries

Generally Not Jurisdictional:

Swales, Erosional features, ditches

Jurisdiction if there is a significant nexus to TNWs:

Tributaries that are not relatively permanent

Wetlands adjacent to such tributaries

Wetlands adjacent to but not abutting relatively permanent tributaries

BUT WAIT...THERE'S MORE

Sackett v. United States Environmental Protection Agency, Petition for Writ of Certiorari in U.S. Supreme Court:

"Should Raponos be revisited to adopt the plurality's test for wetlands jurisdiction under the Clean Water Act?"



WHAT TO EXPECT FROM BIDEN ADMINISTRATION

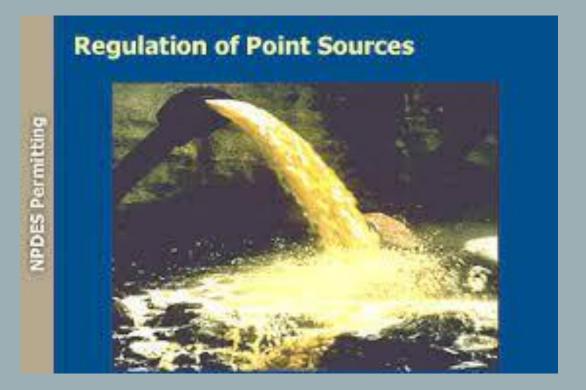


- Environmental justice key initiative of the Biden Administration; but how will that transpire in the rulemaking
- Relevant science connectivity report; expect this will be revisited;
- Regional, state, tribal interests Looking at regionalized approaches to the rulemaking
- Implementation significant nexus test will become the focus once again
- Same key issues on scope tributaries, ditches, wetlands, exclusions



DISCHARGES TO OR VIA GROUNDWATER





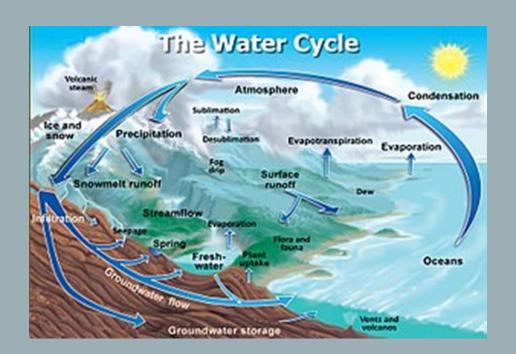
CWA Prohibits Unpermitted "discharge of any pollutant by any person"

<u>Discharge of Pollutant</u> – "any addition of any pollutant to navigable waters from any point source."

<u>Point Source</u> – any discernible, confined, discrete conveyance, e.g., pipe or ditch

DISCHARGES TO OR VIA GROUNDWATER

Does the CWA regulate the release of a pollutant from a point source into groundwater which thereafter enters a jurisdictional Water of the U.S.?



COUNTY OF MAULV. HAWAII WILDLIFE FUND

- Wastewater reclamation facility operated by County of Maui
- Treated water pumped through four underground injection wells hundreds of feet underground to groundwater
- From groundwater the treated water reached the ocean





Traditional Navigable Water = Ocean





U.S. SUPREME COURT COUNTY OF MAUI V. HAWAII WILDLIFE FUND, 140 S.CT. 1462 (2020)

A discharge from a point source is regulated by the CWA if it reaches navigable waters directly or is the "functional equivalent" of a direct discharge.

- Transit Time
- Distance Traveled
- Nature of the material through which pollutant travels
- Extent to which pollutant is diluted or chemically changed as it travels
- Amount of pollutant entering the TNW v. amount of pollutant that leaves the points source



- Manner by or area in which pollutant enters the TNW
- The degree to which pollutant maintains its specific identity

CWA 401 CERTIFICATION

CWA Section 401 requires that:

Any applicant for a federal license or permit

That may result in a discharge into Waters of the U.S.

Must obtain a water quality certification from the State or Tribe

That the discharge complies with all applicable water quality requirements

Unless certification is waived



CWA 401 CERTIFICATION

Problem: CWA 401 Certifications held up projects for years

June 2020 – EPA promulgated Clean Water Act Section 401 Certification Rule

A State or Tribe must act on a request for certification within the reasonable period of time, which shall not exceed one year

2020		2021		2022	
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CWA SECTION 401 CERTIFICATION RULE VACATED



 June 2021 – Notice of Intention to Reconsider and Revise

 October 21, 2021 – Northern District of California REMANDS and VACATES CWA Section 401 Certification Rule: In re Clean Water Act Rulemaking, 2021 WL 4924844. "EPA is in receipt of the U.S. District Court for the Northern District of California's October 21, 2021 order vacating and remanding EPA's 2020 Clean Water Act (CWA) Section 401 Certification Rule (No. 3:20-cv-04636-WHA). As the court stated, this order requires a temporary return to EPA's 1971 rule until EPA finalizes a new certification rule. EPA is reviewing the court decision and considering next steps."

https://www.epa.gov/cwa-401/2020-clean-water-act-section-401-certification-rule-0 (October 25, 2021).

EPA'S NEW PFAS STRATEGIC ROADMAP (PER- AND POLY-FLUOROALKYL SUBSTANCES)



- Research
- Restrict
- Remediate

PFAS Roadmap Office of Water – Drinking Water

- Undertake nationwide monitoring for PFAS in drinking water
- Fifth Unregulated Contaminant Monitoring Rule (UCMR 5)
- NPDWR for Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) and Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)
- Toxicity assessments for two PFAS, hexafluoropropylene oxide dimer acid and its ammonium salt (GenX chemicals)
- Health advisories for Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS) based on final toxicity assessments.

PFAS Roadmap Office of Water – Wastewater

- Effluent Limitations Guidelines
- NPDES Permits
- New validated analytical method for 40 PFAS
- Final recommended ambient water quality criteria for PFAS
- Monitor fish tissue
- Fish advisories
- Risk assessments for biosolids

QUESTIONS?

Sarah P. Jarboe & LaJuana S. Wilcher

sjarboe@elpolaw.com; lwilcher@elpolaw.com

English, Lucas, Priest & Owsley, LLP

1101 College St.

Bowling Green, KY

Hot Water Law Topics 2021 edition





THE PSC AND MUNICIPAL UTILITY WHOLESALE RATE ADJUSTMENTS: A CHANGING LANDSCAPE

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Stoll Keenon Ogden PLLC
P.O. Box 150
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Hodgenville, Kentucky 42748
damon.talley@skofirm.com
(270) 358-3187



Order of Presentation

- Historical Overview
- Basic Rules
- Rate Adjustment Procedures
- Case Preparation & Management
- Rate Case Issues
- Wholesale Contract Provisions



HISTORICAL OVERVIEW



Public Service Commission Act of 1934

- Created Public Service Commission
- Defined PSC's authority over "utilities"
- Established utility's rights & obligations
- PSC's jurisdiction: rates & service of "utilities"
- "Utilities" defined to include cities
- Enacted over the objections of cities

4



1936 Amendment

- Definition of "Utility" amended to exclude cities: "the term 'utility' or 'utilities' shall not mean or include any city or town"
- Exclusion remains in KRS 278.010(3)
- McClellan v. Louisville Water Co., 351 S.W.2d 197 (Ky. 1961): Exemption extends to all operations of municipal utility

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Current Definition of "Utility"

"Utility" means any person except . . . a city, who owns, controls, operates, or manages any facility used or to be used for or in connection with . . . [t]he diverting, developing, pumping, impounding, distributing, or furnishing of water to or for the public, for compensation

KRS 278.010(3)



Simpson County Water District City of Franklin

- While cities exempted from PSC regulation because they are not "utilities", they forfeit exemption if they contract to provide utility service to a utility
- KRS 278.200 Requires a hearing before PSC before any change in the rate for utility service provided by an agreement between a city and a utility



Simpson County Water District V. City of Franklin

The commission may, under the provisions of this chapter, originate, establish, change, promulgate and enforce any rate or service standard of any utility that has been or may be fixed by any contract, franchise or agreement between the utility and any city, and all rights, privileges and obligations arising out of any such contract, franchise or agreement, regulating any such rate or service standard, shall be subject to the jurisdiction and supervision of the commission, but no such rate or service standard shall be changed, nor any contract, franchise or agreement affecting it abrogated or changed, until a hearing has been had before the commission in the manner prescribed in this chapter.

KRS 278.200

KRS 278.200



BASIC RULES



RULE #1: Some, But Not All, Municipal Transactions are Subject to PSC Jurisdiction

11	Contract for Sale of Service to Water District	Yes
1	Contract for Sale of Service to Water Association	Yes
11	Contract for Sale of Service to Investor-Owned Utility	Yes
1	Retail Service	No
11	Service to Other Cities	No
11	Service to Sanitation Districts/Other Special Districts	No
1	Service to Public Htilities Without Contract	No

10



RULE #2: A Written Contract Is Necessary for PSC Jurisdiction

- KRS 278.200 refers to a contract between city and utility
- City of Greenup, Ky. v. Pub. Serv. Com'n, 182 S.W.3d 535 (2005):
 - Contract must be made & executed by the mayor
 - No PSC jurisdiction if no mayor-executed contract
- South Shore Water Works v. City of Greenup, Case No.2009-00247 (Oct. 5, 2010). Sales made without a contract are NOT subject to PSC jurisdiction

11



RULE #3: Contracts/Rates Must Be Filed With PSC

- National Administrative Case No. 351
 - Cities must file wholesale contracts & schedule of rates with PSC NLT 09/09/1994
 - New/revised contracts must be filed 30 days prior to effective date
- Case No. 92-084: All municipal wholesale rates prior to 04/21/1994 are presumed reasonable



RULE #3: Contracts/Rates Must Be Filed With PSC

- Municipal Utility (Not Public Utility Purchaser) is responsible for filing contract
- Consequences of Failure to Submit
 - Violation of PSC Order
 - Possible Penalty (Min = \$25; Max = \$2,500)
 - Municipal Utility lacks legal authority to charge rate – possible refunds of all monies collected

13



RULE #3: Contracts/Rates Must Be Filed With PSC

- KRS 278.160(1): "[E]ach utility shall file with the commission . . . schedules showing all rates and conditions for service established by it and collected or enforced."
- KRS 278.160(2): "No utility shall charge, demand, collect, or receive from any person a greater or less compensation for any service rendered or to be rendered than that prescribed in its filed schedules . . ."
- KRS 278.180(1): "[N]o change shall be made by any utility in any rate except upon thirty (30) days' notice to the commission, stating plainly the changes proposed to be made and the time when the changed rates will go into effect."

14



RULE #3: Contracts/Rates Must Be Filed With PSC

Is Your Contract or Rate on File with PSC?

- Check PSC Tariff Library at: http://psc.ky.gov
- Unfiled Contracts/Tariffs
 - Contact PSC Tariffs Branch (502) 782-2626
 - Submit with Explanation for Failure
 - Possible Sanctions



RULE #4: A Municipal Utility Must File Its New Rate With PSC Before Charging The Rate

- Statutory Basis
 - KRS 278.160: Rates Must Be On File With PSC
 - KRS 278.180: 30 Days' Notice Before Becoming Effective
 - KRS 278.200: Hearing Required for Increase
- New/Revised Conditions of Service
- Dangers of Ignoring PSC
- Exception: Rate Formula

16



RULE #5: PSC Jurisdiction Is Limited to Rates And Service

Areas Outside of PSC Jurisdiction:

- Construction of Facilities Certificates of Public Convenience & Necessity
- Service Area Disputes
- Uniform System of Accounts
- Reports to the PSC
- Assessments for Maintenance of PSC

17



PROCEDURE FOR WHOLESALE RATE ADJUSTMENT



Procedure For Rate Adjustment

- Municipal Utility Must Give Notice of Rate Change to
 - -PSC
 - -Wholesale Customer
- Notice must be made at least 30 days prior to the proposed increase
- Notice must conform with 807 KAR 5:011*



Procedure For Changing Rates: Notice To PSC

- File Tariff Sheet
 - Name of Wholesale Customer (if not a uniform rate)
 - Proposed Rate
 - Effective Date (30 Days From Date of Filing)
 - Name & Signature of Authorized Official
 - Proof of Notice to Wholesale Customer
 - Tariff Sheets Are Available from PSC Website
- Electronically Submitted







Procedure For Changing Rates: Notice To Wholesale Customers

- Contents of Notice 807 KAR 5:011, §8(4)
 - Proposed Effective Date
 - Date Filed with PSC
 - Dollar & % Amount of Proposed Change
 - Effect on Average Bill
 - Where Filing Can Be Examined
 - Statements Re: Intervention
 - Where Comments Can Be Directed





Procedure For Changing Rates: Notice To Wholesale Customers

- PSC requires strict compliance with notice contents regulation
- Acceptable Methods of Notice: Mail -Personal Delivery - Newspaper
- Mailed/Delivered/Published NLT Date of Filing
- Notice to the Public is NOT required

22



Procedure For Changing Rates: Additional Documents

- Cost-of-Service Study OR Rate Study
- Financial Reports
- Historical Narrative/Explanation for Increase
- Ordinance Establishing New Rates*
- Wholesale Customer's Statement of No Objection/Waiver of Hearing

23



PSC's Actions Upon Receipt of Contract/Rate

- Posts to PSC Website
- Reviews for compliance with filing requirements
- If filing requirements met, PSC must act before proposed effective date
- Before a rate becomes effective, PSC may suspend operation of rate for 5 months for further review
- Waits for comments/objections
- May request additional information



Wholesale Customer's Options

- No Response Required
- Notice of No Objection/No Hearing
- Request PSC Review/Investigation
- Identify Specific Areas of Concern or Objections

25



Models For Reviewing Municipal Rate Proposal

- Arbitrator Model
 - PSC's sole purpose is to resolve disputes
 - PSC reviews the reasonableness of proposed rate only when a dispute exists or requested
- Utility Model
 - PSC's function is to review and determine the reasonableness of the proposed rate
 - PSC suspends and reviews in all instances

26



Standard for Investigation

- Does a customer object to the proposed increase?
- Does the proposed rate/rule conflict with existing PSC regulations/rulings?
 - Rate Indexing
 - Practice that conflicts with PSC Regulations

YES – Suspend

NO - No Action (Rate Takes Effect)





Procedural Rules

Following the [Supreme] Court's decision in *Simpson County*, the Commission has allowed city-owned utilities to file rate adjustments by a tariff filing, and if a hearing is requested and the Commission suspends the proposed rate, the requirements, and procedures set forth in KRS Chapter 278, and the Commission's regulations *apply equally to filings by a city-owned utility or a jurisdictional utility*.

Case No. 2017-00417, Order of 7/12/2018

28



Procedure: Part 1

- Formal Proceeding Established
- Proposed Rate suspended for 5 months
- After 5 months: Rate may be assessed subject to refund
- Scope of review: Is Rate Reasonable?
- Burden of Proof on Municipal Utility
- A final decision must be issued w/i 10 months

29



Procedure: Part 2

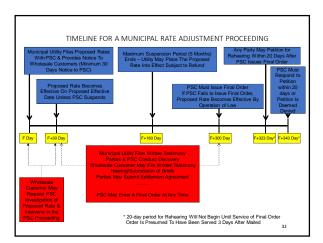
- Electronic Filing Procedures apply
- Extensive requests for information possible
- Written Testimony required
- Cost-of-service study recommended not required
- Intervening Parties not required to participate



Procedure: Part 3

- Hearing
 - No opening/closing statements
 - Cross-examination only
 - PSC Staff/Commissioners actively participate
- Decision generally issued 240 -300 days
- Settlement Agreement may not terminate proceedings

31





Appeal Process

- May request rehearing w/i 23 days of Order
- PSC must rule on request within 20 days
- May file action for review in Franklin Circuit Court w/i 23 days of order on rehearing
- May file action for review w/i 33 days without seeking rehearing
- Must show order is unlawful or unreasonable



RATE CASE PREPARATION AND MANAGEMENT

14



Pre-filing Discussions

- Explain reasons for rate adjustment
- Provide supporting data/documents
- Negotiate before filing the rate with PSC
- Supplier should consider any objections& critiques of supporting data
- Customer should voice all reasonable objections and concerns

35



Contract Review

- Limits on rate adjustments
- Wholesale rate tied to retail rate?
- Contract Formula
- Notice requirements
- Other concerns



Rate Case Preparation

- Assemble materials for response to 1st PSC Info Request
- Working knowledge of PSC processes
- Research potential issues
- Retain attorney & rate expert include in preparations & negotiations
- Begin tracking rate case expenses

37



Cost-of-Service Study - When?

"We place . . . all municipal utilities on notice that, in future proceedings where a municipal utility has failed to conduct such studies **prior** to the filing of its proposed rate adjustment, the additional litigation costs incurred by all parties will be a factor that will be considered in assessing the reasonableness of the costs related to an "after-filing cost-of-service study."

Case No. 2009-00373, Order of 7/2/2010 at 9.

38



Municipal Takeaways

- Consider performing COSS as part of rate case preparations
- If study recently performed (< 5 years), across the board rate adjustment may be appropriate
- Provide wholesale customer with copy of COSS and access to COSS preparer



Customer Takeaways

- Request a copy of the COSS
- Ask to question the preparer
- Are COSS's assumptions realistic?
- If unrealistic, propose alternatives assumptions
- Retain your own expert to review COSS

40



Agreement With Customers

- Agreement should be in writing
- Ask for (prepare) Wholesale Customer's letter stating no objection
- Customer acknowledges receipt of notice & waives right to a hearing
- File letter/acknowledgement with tariff sheet

41



Wholesale Customer: Decision to Intervene

- Customer's Intervention is not required
- Risks of Non-Intervention
- Cost of Intervention
 - Attorney fees
 - Experts
 - Internal Resources Expended
- Participation Level: How much Involvement?



Response to Intervention Request/Initiation of Proceeding

- Request proposed rate be placed into effect immediately subject to refund
- Request expedited discovery & hearing
- Request Customer be required to identify basis for its objections
- Request recovery of rate case expenses if not included in original proposal



RATE CASE ISSUES

44



Test Period

- NA consecutive 12-month period
- Usually the 12 month-period reflected in the utility's most recent annual report or audit



Test Period: Municipal Takeaways

- Use the most current year
- Do not base adjustments upon budget projections
- Inflation factors unlikely to be accepted
- Time your filing with completion of audit
- If major construction projects in progress, consider completion date

46



Test Period: Municipal Takeaways

- Implement wage/salary changes NLT rate filing date
- Review operations for all known and measurable changes

47



Depreciation: Part 1

- Non-cash Item
- Not considered under Cash-Needs Approach
- PSC considers depreciation when establishing rates
- Utility rates allow for recovery of debt service (interest + principal) AND depreciation
- Effect: Customer pays 2X for Utility's Asset



Depreciation: Part 1 Takeaways

- Municipal Utility:
 - Proposed rate should include depreciation expense
 - Argue PSC should use same method used for PSC-regulated utilities
- Wholesale Customer:
 - Argue against the inclusion of depreciation expense if Principal Payments included

49



Depreciation: Part 2 Useful Lives

- Utility bears burden of proof to demonstrate appropriateness of its useful lives
- In absence of evidence to the contrary, midpoint on NARUC Guide will be used
- PSC is skeptical of expert testimony questioning the use of NARUC Guide
- PSC has consistently used NARUC Guide midpoint since 2016 in ALL cases

50



Useful Lives: Municipal Takeaway

- Compare your useful lives to NARUC mid-point
- If significant difference, what support to justify continued use of current useful lives?
- Retain engineer to analyze & support present useful lives
- Perform cost-benefit analysis of accepting NARUC mid-point vs. cost of litigating issue
- Consider adjustments to useful lives when developing proposed rate



Depreciation: Municipal Takeaway

- Tactical Consideration: Request rates based upon current useful life revision, but consider conceding issue in negotiations or PSC proceeding
- Make no permanent concession but reserve right to challenge in future proceedings

2



Depreciation: Customer Takeaway

- Request & examine Muni's depreciation schedule
- Compare Muni's useful lives to NARUC midpoints
- Highlight significant variances at each stage of proceeding
- Depreciation on debt-financed assets is inappropriate; requires customer to pay 2X

53



Employee Compensation

- PSC closely reviews Wages & Fringe Benefits
- Support for Wage/Salary Increases
 - -Consumer Price Index
 - -Bureau of Labor Statistics
- Document Wage/Benefit Decisions
 - Minutes reflect reasoning for increases
 - -Specific reasons preferred over general



Employee Compensation

- Compare to Other Utilities
 - -KRWA Salary Survey
 - -Kentucky League of Cities Survey
- Identify factors that affect compensation
 - -Utility's Location
 - -Local Labor Pool
- PSC Preference for Evaluation System

...



Employee Compensation: Bonuses

- PSC has historically disallowed bonuses
 - -Salary adequate
 - -Non-recurring
 - -Discretionary
- Question of Lawfulness
 - -KY Constitution Section 3
 - -OAG 62-1

56



Employee Benefits: Health & Dental Insurance

- PSC reviewing employers' contribution for health & dental insurance cost
- If employer's contribution (%) for health insurance exceeds BLS's national average, recovery for excess DENIED
- PSC encouraging utility policies requiring employees to pay portion of health & dental insurance costs



Bureau of Labor Statistics: Estimate of National Average

Coverage	Average	Private Industry	State & Local Government	
Family	67/33	66/34	71/29	
Single	80/20	78/22	86/14	

STOLL KEENON OGDEN

Avoiding the Adjustment

The Commission . . . finds that it should establish a policy delineating when a utility's employees' insurance contribution levels are sufficient to avoid Commission adjustment. . . . As long as the employee contribution rate for health insurance is at least 12 percent, it will not make a further adjustment to the national average. If a utility's employees' health insurance contribution is less than 12 percent, the Commission will adjust all contributions to the national average.

Case No. 2019-00053, Order of 6/20/2019 at 9



Dental Insurance

- PSC limits employer contribution for employee dental insurance to 40%
- Basis: Willis Benchmarking Survey (2015)



Employee Compensation: Municipal Takeaways

- Evidentiary support for increases essential
- Anticipate limited recovery of contributions for Employee Health/Dental Insurance
- Anticipate wholesale customer to request reductions based upon PSC past practice

61



Employee Compensation: Customer Takeaways

- Review test period/application for salary/wage increases in excess of inflation
- Review test period expenses for bonuses
- Request basis for bonuses/large increases
- Review Supplier's Contributions for Employee Health/Dental Insurance

62



Free Water Service: Municipal Takeaways

- Municipals may not recover costs related to free services to city
- Identify all free services
- City should pay actual cost of service
- Avoid in-kind transactions
- Written agreements for in-kind services
- Meter/measure water service to City



Free Water Service: Customer Takeaways

- Request information on services provided to city departments
- Ensure cost is assigned to such service & revenue requirement calculation reflects imputed income from service
- Consider other services (billing and collection for sewer/garbage/911)

4



Allocation of Common Costs

- Method of allocation is necessary if shared or common costs
- Best method: Time Study
- PSC has established allocation rules
- Identify all services provided
- Allocation should be reflected in proposed rate

65



Rate Case Expenses: Past Precedent

- US Supreme Court (1939): "the utility should be allowed its fair and proper expenses for presenting its side to the commission
- City of Owenton (1998): City entitled to recovery regardless of when requested
- City of Danville (2015): City must provide notice of proposed recovery in its notice to PSC



Rate Case Expense: Municipal Takeaways

- Surcharge is most effective means of rate recovery
- Must be identified in initial notice
- If estimate of costs used, base estimate on robust litigation from PSC & customer
- Estimate will likely serve as cap
- Consider "actual costs" ILO estimate

67



Rate Case Expense: Municipal Takeaways

- Avoid re-notice for increased expense level – resets statutory clock
- Require your attorney to provide detailed invoices
- Be prepared to address comparisons with customer's rate case expense level

68



Rate Case Expense: Customer Takeaways

- Request and review Supplier's invoices supporting expense
- Argue for longer recovery period
- Remember: Assessed rate case expense can be recovered through PWA



CONTRACT PROVISIONS



Contract Provisions: Master Meter

- Ownership
- Control
- Access
- Maintenance
- Replacement

71



Contract Provisions: Master Meter

- Testing
 - -Who Pays?
 - -Presence at Testing
 - -Sharing of Test Results

72



Contract Provisions: Quantity

- Specify Amount
 - Monthly
 - Daily
 - Per minute
 - At specific delivery point
- Penalty provisions for exceeding amount

73



Contract Provisions: Quantity

- Penalty provisions for exceeding amountBuffer (Penalty if usage % above max)
- Take-or-Pay Provisions

74



Contract Provisions: Rate Adjustments

- Frequency How Often?
 - Annual Review
 - Minimum time between adjustments
 - When necessary
- Methodology for determining rate adjustment

75



Contract Provisions: Automatic Rate Adjustment

- ♦ Consumer Price Index NOT FAVORED
- Purchased Water Adjustment
 - Kentucky River Authority
 - -Adjustments from Supplier's Supplier
- Nate Formula
 - Recalculation of rate using formula is not rate adjustment

76



Contract Provisions: Other Provisions

- Advanced Notice of Rate Adjustments
- Access to Info Re: Costs/Operations
- Water Quality Provisions
- Dispute Resolution

77



QUESTIONS?

Gerald E. Wuetcher Stoll Keenon Ogden PLLC 300 W. Vine Street, Suite 2100 Lexington, Kentucky 40507 gerald.wuetcher@skofirm.com https://twitter.com/gwuetcher (859) 231-3017 Damon R. Talley Stoll Keenon Ogden PLLC P.O. Box 150 112 N. Lincoln Boulevard Hodgenville, Kentucky 42748 damon.talley@skofirm.com (270) 358-3187	



Kentucky Bar Association

Continuing Legal Education Commission 514 West Main Street Frankfort, KY 40601 - 1812

Phone: 502-564-3795 Fax: 502-564-3225 http://www.kybar.org

ID: 8660

Jeffrey Frey Stoll Keenon Ogden 300 West Vine Street Suite 2100 Lexington KY 40507-1801

Re: CLE Activity Accreditation

Date: October 12, 2021

The application for CLE accreditation for the activity listed below has been approved by the KBA CLE Commission. Kentucky attorneys attending or participating in the activity who have NOT claimed CLE credit must report their attendance either through the Member CLE Portal at www.kybar.org or by submitting a completed form #3.

Please contact Clifford Timberlake at (502) 564-3795 ext. 228 with any questions.

Sponsor: Stoll Keenon Ogden

Activity: Kentucky Rural Water Association • Utility Leadership Institute

Format: Live - a program at a specific date and time - On site

Location: Bowling Green, Kentucky

Date: 10/27/2021

Activity No. 235980 Sponsor No. 8660

TOTAL CREDITS: 6 ETHICS CREDITS 0

Ethics credits are INCLUDED in the TOTAL number of credits.



Wuetcher, Gerald

From: Thompson, Wendy (DLG) <wendy.thompson@ky.gov>

Sent: Thursday, October 14, 2021 11:34 AM

To: Wuetcher, Gerald

Subject: RE: Request for Approval - DLG County Training Officials Program

CAUTION: This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Hi Jerry!

We are just trying to have as normal of a life as possible these days. I hope you all are doing well too!

You have been approved for up to 6 hours for fiscal court members to attend. I have added it to our website.

Thanks!

Wendy Thompson
County Official's Training Coordinator
Counties Branch
Department for Local Government
Office of the Governor
100 Airport Road, 3rd Floor
Frankfort, KY 40601
Direct Line: 502-892-3479



From: Wuetcher, Gerald <Gerald.Wuetcher@skofirm.com>

Sent: Thursday, October 14, 2021 11:06 AM

To: Thompson, Wendy (DLG) <wendy.thompson@ky.gov>

Subject: Request for Approval - DLG County Training Officials Program

CAUTION PDF attachments may contain links to malicious sites. Please contact the COT Service Desk ServiceCorrespondence@ky.gov for any assistance.

Wendy:

Good morning! I hope that you and your family are doing well.

Attached is a request that the 6th Annual Water Law Series Program, which will be held on 10/27/2021 in Bowling Green, Kentucky, be approved as an approved training event for the Department for Local Government (DLG) County Training Officials Program. If additional information is required, please telephone or e-mail me.

Sincerely,

Jerry



Gerald E. Wuetcher

Counsel to the Firm 859-231-3017 Direct 859-550-3894 Mobile 300 W. Vine Street, Ste. 2100 Lexington, KY 40507-1801

The following message, and any documents or previous e-mails attached to it, may contain confidential information protected by the attorney-client privilege. If it was sent to you in error, do not read it. Please inform the sender that you received it and then delete it. Thank you.

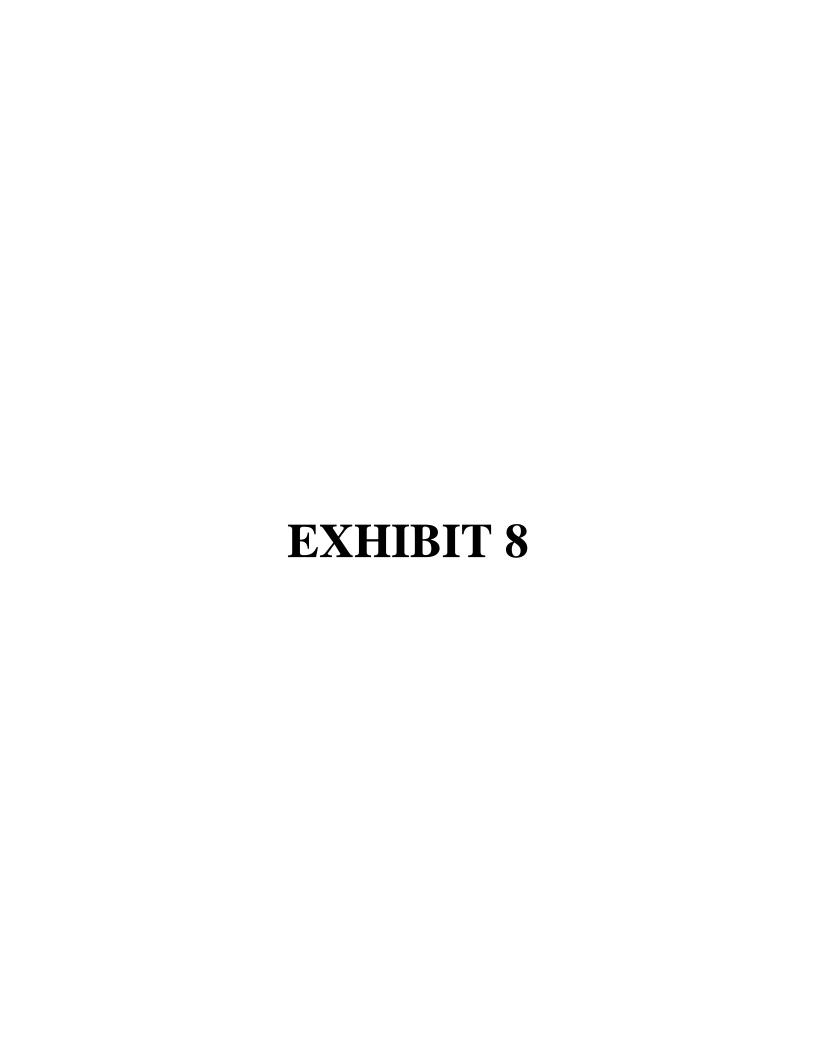


Elected County Officials Training Incentive Program Training Approval Request Form

Training Approval Requested By: Gerald E. Wuetcher	
Title: Attorney	Agency: Stoll Keenon Ogden PLLC
Phone: (859) 231-3017	E-mail: gerald.wuetcher@skofirm.com
Training Event Inf	<u>ormation</u>
Training Title: Sixth Annual Water Law Series	
Training Provider: Kentucky Rural Water Association/Stoll Kentucky Rural Water Association Rural	eenon Ogden PLLC
Contact Name: Gerald E. Wuetcher	Title: Attorney
Phone: (859) 231-3017	E-mail: gerald.wuetcher@skofirm.com
Fax: (859) 259-3517	Website: krwa.org
Training Intended For:	k □ <u>Sheriff</u> □ <u>Jailer</u> □ <u>All</u>
Registration Fees: Yes: Dollar Amount: \$	<u>249</u> □ <u>No</u>
Enrollment Limitations: \[\sum_{\text{Yes: Maximum Enrollment:}} \]	#
Proof of Attendance: \[\sum_{\text{Individual POA Form}} \sum_{\text{Sign}} \]	n-In/Out Sheets Individual Certificate
Training Dates with Locations: October 27, 2021 - Holiday Inn	University Plaza, Bowling Green, Kentucky
FOR DLG USE Of	<u>NLY</u>
Approved By: Date	e: Hours:
Denied By: Date	e:

Elected County Officials Training Incentive Program Training Approval Request Form Page Two

raining Title:	Sixth Annual	Water Law Series	Provider: K	RWA/Stoll K	Leenon Ogden	ı PLLO	<u>.</u>
las this training	been specifica	ally designed for Kentucl	ky's elected county o	fficials?	\square <u>Yes</u>	~	<u>Na</u>
escribe the lear	ning objectives	s and how the content po	ertains to improving	job knowledg	ge or skills.		
Upon compl	letion of course,	elected officials will have in	ncreased knowledge of r	ecently enacted	l legislation and	d	
recent Kentu	ıcky Court and F	Public Service Commission	decisions that significan	tly affect the o	peration and n	nan-	
agement of v	water and wastew	vater utilities, including water	er districts and municipa	al utilities. The	ey will gain a		
greater appre	eciation of some	common legal issues that the	hese utilities face and po	ossible courses	of action for		
addressing th	nese issues.						
		Qualifications (attach short	t Bio's if necessary):				
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□ <u>Fiscal C</u>	<u>Court</u>	☐ <u>County Clerk</u>	\Box Sheriff	□ <i>Jailei</i>	<u>r</u>	<u>A11</u>	
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ANDY BESHEAR
GOVERNOR



REBECCA W. GOODMAN SECRETARY

ANTHONY R. HATTON

COMMISSIONER

ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT CABINET DEPARTMENT FOR ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

300 Sower Boulevard Frankfort, Kentucky 40601

October 11, 2021

Kentucky Rural Water Assoc KRWA Attn: Janet Cole 1151 Old Porter Pike Bowling Green, Kentucky 42103

Agency Interest Number: 108571

RE: Operator Certification Training Approval for Continuing Education Hours

To Whom It May Concern:

Your training request has been received by the Division of Compliance Assistance, Certification and Licensing Branch. Course approvals are reviewed and approved based on core content outlined by the cabinet and the Kentucky Board of Certification of Wastewater System Operators and the Kentucky Board of Certification of Drinking Water Treatment and Distribution System Operators. The core content list can be located on our website, http://bit.ly/KY-OCP-trainingproviderinfo.

Your request was reviewed by the Kentucky Board of Certification of Wastewater System Operators and/or the Kentucky Board of Certification of Water Treatment and Distribution System Operators at their most recent board business meeting. This letter serves as notification of the board and/or cabinet determination for continuing education credit.

Course Title	Date	Hours & Type Approved	DCA Event ID#	Comments
6th Annual Utility Law	10/27/2021	DWW – 6.0 Hours approved	24295	Approval expires on 01/20/2022
Seminar	l	1	l	01/20/2022

Upon completion of the approved training, the provider shall submit the continuing education hours to the cabinet through our ePortal website at https://dep.gateway.ky.gov/ePortal. You may also report training hours by submitting the Continuing Education Activity Report form and \$50 fee to the cabinet. This form can be located on the program's website at http://bit.ly/KY-OCP-dcaforms. If a continuing education activity report was attached to the training approval request, please be aware that the operators will only receive credit for the number of hours approved by the board(s).

If you have any questions or need additional information, please contact the Division of Compliance Assistance, Certification and Licensing Branch at (502) 782-6189.

Sincerely,

Veronica Roland

Certification and Licensing Branch

unica Roland

