COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

In the Matter of:

THE ELECTRONIC APPLICATION OF)	
LICKING VALLEY RURAL ELECTRIC)	
COOPERATIVE CORPORTION FOR PASS-)	Case No. 2021-00113
THROUGH OF EAST KENTUCKY POWER)	
COOPERATIVE, INC.'S WHOLESALE RATE)	
ADJUSTMENT)	

LICKING VALLEY RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE CORPORATION'S APPLICATION

Comes now Licking Valley Rural Electric Cooperative Corporation ("Licking Valley"), by counsel, pursuant to KRS 278.455(2), 807 KAR 5:007 and other applicable law, and does hereby request the Kentucky Public Service Commission ("Commission") to grant it a pass-through of East Kentucky Power Cooperative Inc.'s ("EKPC") wholesale rate adjustment, respectfully stating as follows:

- 1. Licking Valley is a not-for-profit, member-owned, rural electric distribution cooperative organized under KRS Chapter 279. Licking Valley is engaged in the business of distributing retail electric power to approximately 17,300 members in the Kentucky counties of Breathitt, Elliott, Lee, Magoffin, Menifee, Morgan, Rowan and Wolfe.
- 2. Pursuant to 807 KAR 5:001, Section 14(1) and 807 KAR 5:007, Sections 1(2) and Section 2(2), Licking Valley's mailing address is 271 Main Street, P.O. Box 605, West Liberty, Kentucky 41472 and its electronic mail address is psc@lvrecc.com.
- 3. Pursuant to 807 KAR 5:001, Section 14(2), Licking Valley is a Kentucky corporation that was incorporated on June 22, 1940 and is currently in good standing to conduct business within the Commonwealth of Kentucky.

- 4. Pursuant to 807 KAR 5:007, Sections 1(3) and Section 2(2), Licking Valley is one of the sixteen owner-member cooperatives of EKPC. EKPC has filed an Application for a general adjustment of its existing wholesale rates to its owner-members, including Licking Valley. In accordance with KRS 278.455, Licking Valley seeks to pass-through the increase in EKPC's wholesale rates to Licking Valley to Licking Valley's retail members.
- 5. Pursuant to 807 KAR 5:007 Section 2(1), attached as **Exhibit 1** to this Application are the proposed tariffs of Licking Valley incorporating the new rates and proposing an effective date of May 1, 2021, which is the same effective date proposed by EKPC in its rate case.
- 6. Pursuant to 807 KAR 5:007 Sections 1(4) and Section 2(2), attached as **Exhibit 2** to this Application is a comparison of the current and the proposed rates of Licking Valley.
- 7. Pursuant to 807 KAR 5:007 Sections 1(5)(a)-(b) and Section 2(2), attached as **Exhibit 3** to this Application is a billing analysis which shows the existing and proposed rates for each of Licking Valley's rate classes. Licking Valley further states that the effects of the increase in rates from its wholesale supplier, EKPC, are being passed through to its retail members through its retail tariffs on a proportional basis and that the rate design structure proposed for each retail rate schedule does not change the rate design currently in effect.
- 8. Pursuant to 807 KAR 5:007 Sections 1(6) and Section 2(2), a certification that a complete copy of this filing has been mailed to the Kentucky Attorney General's Office of Rate Intervention and an electronic copy was also sent to rateintervention@ag.ky.gov is attached as **Exhibit 4**.

2

¹ See In the Matter of the Electronic Application of East Kentucky Power Cooperative, Inc. for a General Adjustment of Rates, Approval of Depreciation Study, Amortization of Certain Regulatory Assets and Other General Relief, Application, Case No. 2021-00103 (filed April 1, 2021).

9. Pursuant to 807 KAR 5:007 Sections 1(7)(b) and (8) and Section 2(2), notice of the proposed rate changes has been given, not more than thirty (30) days prior to April 1, 2021, by publication in a newspaper of general circulation throughout Licking Valley's service territory. A copy of the notice is attached as **Exhibit 5** and contains all of the required information pursuant to 807 KAR 5:007, Section 3.

10. This application is supported by the Testimony of Mr. John Wolfram, which is attached as **Exhibit 6**.

WHEREFORE, on the basis of the foregoing, Licking Valley respectfully requests that the Commission accept this Application for filing and allow Licking Valley to pass-through to its retail members the increase in the wholesale rates granted to EKPC and for the effective date of Licking Valley's pass-through rates to be the same as the effective date of EKPC's rate increase.

Done this 1st day of April 2021.

Respectfully submitted

David S. Samford

L. Allyson Honaker

Goss Samford, PLLC

2365 Harrodsburg Road, Suite B-325

Lexington, KY 40504

(859) 368-7740

david@gosssamfordlaw.com

allyson@gossssamfordlaw.com

Counsel for Licking Valley Rural Electric

Cooperative Corporation

Exhibit List

Document	Tab
Proposed Tariffs Incorporating the New Rates Proposed to be Effective on May 1, 2021	1
Comparison of the Current and Proposed Rates	2
Billing Analysis Showing the Existing and Proposed Rates for Each Rate Class	3
Certification of Mailing to Office of Rate Intervention	4
Copy of Notice	5
Testimony of John Wolfram	6

Case No. 2021-00113 Application – Exhibit 1

Proposed Tariffs

For All Territory Served P.S.C. KY NO. <u>Twenty-Fourth Revised</u> Sheet No. 1 Canceling P.S.C. KY NO. Twenty-Third Revised Sheet No. 1

CLASSIFICATION OF SERVICE	
SCHEDULE A – Residential, Farm, Small Community Hall & Church Service	RATE PER UNIT
APPLICABLE: All consumers in the territory served (Breathitt, Lee, Magoffin, Menifee, Morga Counties, Kentucky).	an and Wolfe
AVAILABILITY OF SERVICE: Available to members of the Cooperative for all residential and farm use, subject rules and regulations. Available to members of the Cooperative for all commun with a transformer size of 25 KVA or less.	
TYPE OF SERVICE: Single-phase, 60 cycle 120/240 volts.	
MONTHLY RATE: Customer charge per delivery point Energy charge per KWH \$14.49 .093563	(I) (I)
DELAYED PAYMENT CHARGE: The above rates are net, the gross being five percent (5%) higher. In the event to bill is not paid by the Tenth (10 th) of the following month from the date of the b shall apply.	
SPECIAL RULES: Limited to individual motors up to ten horsepower (10 H.P.).	
FUEL ADJUSTMENT CLAUSE: "All rates are applicable to the Fuel Adjustment Clause and may be increased o amount per KWH equal to the fuel adjustment amount per KWH as billed by th Supplier, plus an allowance for line losses. The allowance for the line losses w percent (10%) and is based on twelve month moving average of such losses. The Clause is subject to all other applicable provisions as set out in 807 KAR 5:056	e Wholesale Power ill not exceed ten his Fuel Adjustment
Date of Issue: April 1, 2021	
Date Effective: May 1, 2021	
Issued By: SIGNATURE OF OFFICER	

ISSUED BY AUTHORITY OF AN ORDER OF THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF KENTUCKY IN CASE NO. 2021-00113 DATED _

GENERAL MANAGER/CEO

Title:

DATED ____

For All Territory Served P.S.C. KY NO. Twenty-Fourth Revised Sheet No. 2 Canceling P.S.C. KY NO. Twenty-Third Revised Sheet No. 2

CLASSIFICATION OF SERVICE

SCHEDULE B	B – Commercial and Small Power Service		RATE PER UNIT
	: nsumers in the territory served (Breathitt, L Counties, Kentucky).	ee, Magoffin, Menifee, Morgan, ar	nd
Availa consun	ΓΥ OF SERVICE: ble to commercial consumer, small schools ners for all uses including lighting, appliane I subject to established rules and regulation	ces, cooking, heating, and motors of	of 25 KVA or
TYPE OF SER Single-	VICE: -phase and three-phase where available, 60	cycle 120/240 volts.	
	ATE: ner charge per delivery point charge per KWH	\$29.76 .081616	(I) (I)
For con	ONTHLY ENERGY CHARGES: sumers requiring more than 10 KVA of trace increased at the rate of 75 cents (75¢) for		
The ab	AYMENT CHARGE: ove rates are net, the gross being five perce be not paid by the Tenth (10 th) of the follow pply.		
3			
Date of Issue:	April 1, 2021		
Date Effective:	May 1, 2021		
Issued By:	Haven SIGNATURE OF OFFICER)	
Title:	GENERAL MANAGER/CEO		
	HORITY OF AN ORDER OF THE PUBLIC SERV F KENTUCKY IN CASE NO. 2021-00113	ICE	

For All Territory Served P.S.C. KY NO. Twenty-Fourth Revised Sheet No. 3 Canceling P.S.C. KY NO. Twenty-Third Revised Sheet No. 3

CLASSIFICATION OF SERVICE

SCHEDULE FO	OR LARGE POWER SERVICE – LP		RATE PER UNIT
	sumers in the territory served (Breathit Counties, Kentucky)	t, Lee, Magoffin, Menifee, Morgan, and	d
Availal includir	Y OF SERVICE: ole to consumers located on or near the ng churches and community halls in ex- tions of seller.		
	ATE: er charge per delivery point charge per KWH	\$74.06 .067008	(I) (I)
A dema	and charge of \$7.62 per KW	*	(I)
The bill period	FION OF BILLING DEMAND: ling demand shall be the maximum kild of fifteen (15) consecutive minutes duri ed or recorded by a demand meter and a	ng the month for which the bill is rende	
The con measure maximu	OR ADJUSTMENT: Insumer agrees to maintain unity power and at any time. Should such measurement demand is less than 90%, the demand ded by the demand meter multiplied by	ents indicate that the power factor at the	e time of the and as indicated
to.			
Date of Issue:	April 1, 2021		
Date Effective:	May 1, 2021		
Issued By:	Ou 2. Have SIGNATURE OF OFFICER		
Title:	GENERAL MANAGER/CEO	_	
	HORITY OF AN ORDER OF THE PUBLIC SE EXENTUCKY IN CASE NO. 2021-00113	RVICE	

For <u>All Territory</u> Served P.S.C. KY NO. <u>Twenty-Fourth Revised</u> Sheet No. 4 Canceling P.S.C. KY NO. <u>Twenty-Third Revised</u> Sheet No. 4

CLASSIFICATION OF SERVICE

SCHEDULE F	OR LARGE POWER RATE - LPR		RATE PER UNIT
	: asumers in the territory served (Breathitt, Counties, Kentucky)	Lee, Magoffin, Menifee, Morgan, and	
Availal exceed sawmil tempor	Y OF SERVICE: ble to all industrial users on or near the C 300 KW for lighting, heating, and/or pow ls, mines and any other service of a fluct ary nature. This schedule and all of its connection.	wer. With the following exceptions: ruating nature due to their poor load fac	ock quarries, ctor and
CONDITIONS An "Aş schedu	greement for Purchase of Power" shall be	executed by the consumer for service	under this
	OF SERVICE: extric service furnished under this schedule le nominal voltage.	le will be 60 cycle, alternating current	at
MONTHLY RA Custom Energy Deman	(I) (I)		
The bil	ΓΙΟΝ OF BILLING DEMAND: ling demand shall be the maximum kilow of fifteen (15) consecutive days.	vatt demand established by the consum	ner for any
B			
Date of Issue:	April 1, 2021		
Date Effective:	May 1, 2021		
Issued By:	SIGNATURE OF OFFICER		
Title:	GENERAL MANAGER/CEO	_	
	HORITY OF AN ORDER OF THE PUBLIC SER F KENTUCKY IN CASE NO. 2021-00113	VICE	

DATED ____

For All Territory Served
P.S.C. KY NO.

Twenty-Fifth Revised Sheet No. 5
Canceling P.S.C. KY NO.

Twenty-Fourth Revised Sheet No. 5

	CLASS	SIFICATION OF SERVICE	
SCHEDULE S	SL (Security Lights and/or Rura	al Lighting)	RATE PER UNIT
		(Breathitt, Lee, Magoffin, Menifee, Morga	n, and
The Cexistin	ng Cooperative owned pole at a	tall a mercury vapor type on a twenty-five (a location suitable to both parties. Location from an existing Cooperative owned second	, however, shall
	a pole is nonexistent, it will be ead service:	furnished by the cooperative at the following	ing rate for
	25 ft Wood Pole 30 ft Wood Pole	\$3.17 per pole - per month \$3.66 per pole - per month	(I) (I)
Note: Licking FUEL ADJUS "All ra amoun The al month	e for the unit will be unmetered 175 Watt MV 100 Watt Metal Halide 250 Watt Metal Halide 400 Watt Metal Halide 68 Watt LED 108 Watt LED 202 Watt LED Walley Rural Electric Cooperations are applicable to the Fuel And the per KWH as billed by the Willowance for the line losses will some series are will series will be some series will be series and series will be seri	d and will be per light per month as follows @ \$10.60 @ \$10.73 (see note) @ \$16.41 (see note) @ \$22.54 (see note) @ \$ 9.62 @ \$11.51 @ \$18.11 ative Corporation no longer installs new Metholesale Power Supplier, plus an allowance I not exceed ten percent (10%) and is based s. This Fuel Adjustment Clause is subject to 56."	(I) (I) (I) (I) (I) (I) (I) (I) etal Halide lights.
Date of Issue:	April 1, 2021		
Date Effective:	May 1, 2021		
Issued By:	SIGNATURE OF OFFICE	CER	
Title:	GENERAL MANAGER	CEO	
	THORITY OF AN ORDER OF THE 1 OF KENTUCKY IN CASE NO. 2021-		

For All Territory Served P.S.C. KY NO. 034 Fourth Revised Sheet No. 32 Canceling P.S.C. KY NO. Third Revised Sheet No. 32

PREPAY SERVICE

STANDARD RIDER:

Licking Valley Rural Electric's Prepay Service ("Prepay") is an optional rider to Rate Schedule A – Residential, Farm, Small Community Hall and Church Service as defined by the Cooperative.

AVAILABILITY:

All Rate Schedule A – Residential, Farm, Small Community Hall and Church Services, excluding accounts on Levelized/Fixed Budget, Automatic Bank Draft, Net Metering, and accounts greater than 200 Amp Service within the territory served by Licking Valley Rural Electric Cooperative Corporation.

All Rate Schedule B – Commercial and Small Power Service, excluding account on Levelized/Fixed Budget, Automatic Bank Draft, Net Metering, and accounts greater than 200 Amp Service.

Monthly !	Rate:		
R	ate Schedule A:		
	Consumer Facility Charge	\$14.49	(I)
	Energy Charge per kWh:	\$.093563	(I)
	Prepay Service Fee:	\$ 3.60	
R	ate Schedule B:		
	Consumer Facility Chare	\$29.76	(I)
	Energy Charge per kWh:	\$.081616	(I)

TERMS & CONDITIONS:

Prepay Service Fee:

Members who qualify as defined above in "Availability may choose to voluntarily enroll their electric account(s) in the Prepay service and are subject to the following:

\$ 3.60

1. Each member electing Prepay will be subject to all other applicable rules and regulations which apply to members using the residential tariff or Commercial and Small Power Service, without the Prepay rider.

Date of Issue:	April 1, 2021	
Date Effective:	May 1, 2021	
Issued By:	SIGNATURE OF OFFICER	
Title:	GENERAL MANAGER/CEO	
	THORITY OF AN ORDER OF THE PUBLIC S OF KENTUCKY IN CASE NO. 2021-00113	SERVICE

Case No. 2021-00113 Application – Exhibit 2

Existing & Proposed Rate Comparison

LICKING VALLEY RECC Present & Proposed Rates

Rate	Item	Present	Proposed
Α	Schedule A - Residential, Farm, Hall & Church Service		
	Customer Charge	\$ 14.00	\$ 14.49
	Energy Charge per kWh	\$ 0.090392	\$ 0.093563
В	Schedule B - Commercial and Small Power Service		
	Customer Charge	\$ 28.75	\$ 29.76
	Energy Charge per kWh	\$ 0.07885	\$ 0.081616
LP	<u>Large Power Service</u>		
	Customer Charge	\$ 71.55	\$ 74.06
	Energy Charge per kWh	\$ 0.064737	\$ 0.067008
	Demand Charge per kW	\$ 7.36	\$ 7.62
LPR	Large Power Rate		
	Customer Charge	\$ 110.00	\$ 113.86
	Energy Charge per kWh	\$ 0.056289	\$ 0.058264
	Demand Charge per kW	\$ 6.91	\$ 7.15
SL	<u>Lighting</u>		
	25ft Wood Pole	\$ 3.06	\$ 3.17
	30ft Wood Pole	\$ 3.54	\$ 3.66
	175 Watt MV	\$ 10.24	\$ 10.60
	100 Watt Metal Halide	\$ 10.37	\$ 10.73
	250 Watt Metal Halide	\$ 15.85	\$ 16.41
	400 Watt Metal Halide	\$ 21.78	\$ 22.54
	68 Watt LED	\$ 9.29	\$ 9.62
	108 Watt LED	\$ 11.12	\$ 11.51
	202 Watt LED	\$ 17.50	\$ 18.11

Case No. 2021-00113 Application – Exhibit 3

Billing Analysis for Each Rate Class

LICKING VALLEY RECC Billing Analysis for Pass-Through Rate Increase

Total Revenue Increase Allocated by East Kentucky Power Cooperative: \$899,919

			Present	Present	Allocation	Allocation	Allocated	Proposed	Proposed	Base Rate			
#	Item	Code	Revenue	Share	Revenue	Share	Increase	Revenue	Share	Increase	Base %	Total %	Rounding
1	Base Rates												
2	Schedule A - Residential, Farm, Hall & Church Service	Α	\$ 19,573,123	76.31%	\$ 19,573,123	76.31%	\$ 686,687	\$ 20,259,542	76.30%	\$ 686,418	3.51%	3.27%	\$ (269)
3	Schedule B - Commercial and Small Power Service	В	\$ 1,082,581	4.22%	\$ 1,082,581	4.22%	\$ 37,980	\$ 1,120,572	4.22%	\$ 37,991	3.51%	3.46%	\$ 11
4	Large Power Service	LP	\$ 3,194,294	12.45%	\$ 3,194,294	12.45%	\$ 112,066	\$ 3,306,581	12.45%	\$ 112,287	3.52%	3.29%	\$ 221
5	Large Power Rate	LPR	\$ 783,009	3.05%	\$ 783,009	3.05%	\$ 27,470	\$ 810,428	3.05%	\$ 27,419	3.50%	3.46%	\$ (52)
6	Lighting	SL	\$ 1,018,009	3.97%	\$ 1,018,009	3.97%	\$ 35,715	\$ 1,053,875	3.97%	\$ 35,866	3.52%	3.52%	\$ 151
7	SubTotal Base Rates		\$ 25,651,016	100.00%	\$ 25,651,016	100.00%	\$ 899,919	\$ 26,550,998	100.00%	\$ 899,982	3.51%		\$ 63
8													
9	TOTAL Base Rates		\$ 25,651,016	100.00%	\$ 25,651,016	100.00%	\$ 899,919	\$ 26,550,998	100.00%	\$ 899,982	3.51%		\$ 63
10													
11	<u>Riders</u>							_					
12	FAC		\$ (617,531)					\$ (617,531)					
13	ES		\$ 2,306,975					\$ 2,306,975					
14	Misc Adj		\$ (31,469)					\$ (31,469)					
15	Other		\$ -					\$ -					
16	Total Riders		\$ 1,657,976					\$ 1,657,976					
17													
18	Total Revenue		\$ 27,308,992					\$ 28,208,974		\$ 899,982		3.30%	
19	Target Revenue									\$ 899,919		_	
20	Rate Rounding Variance				·				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	\$ 63			
21	Rate Rounding Variance									0.01%			

LICKING VALLEY RECC Billing Analysis for Pass-Through Rate Increase

#	Classification	Code	Billing Component	Billing Units	Present Rate	Present Revenue		Target Revenue	Proposed Rate	Proposed Revenue	Increase \$	s %	Proposed Share	Share Variance	Rate Variance
1 2 3	Schedule A - Residential, Farm, Hall & Church Service	Α	Customer Charge Energy Charge per kWh	192,738 186,684,568	14.00 \$ 0.090392 \$	2,698,332 16,874,791	13.79% 86.21%			\$ 2,792,774 \$ 17,466,768		3.50% 3.51%	13.78% 86.22%	0.00% 0.00%	
4			Total Base Rates	100,001,000	\$	19,573,123	100.00% \$	20,259,811		\$ 20,259,542		3.51%	100.00%		\$ (268.87)
5			FAC		\$	(512,497)				\$ (512,497)		-			
6 7			ES Misc Adj		\$ \$	1,927,691				\$ 1,927,691 \$ -	\$ - \$ -				
8			Other		\$	-				\$ -	•	-			
9			Total Riders		\$	1,415,194				\$ 1,415,194		-			
10			TOTAL REVENUE		\$	20,988,318				\$ 21,674,736	\$ 686,418	3.27%			
11 12			Average	968.59	\$	108.90				\$ 112.46	\$ 3.56	3.27%	•		
13	Schedule B - Commercial and Small Power Service	В													
14 15			Customer Charge Energy Charge per kWh	10,360 9,952,200	28.75 \$ 0.07885 \$	297,850 784,731	27.51% 72.49%		29.76 0.081616		\$ 10,464 \$ 27,528	3.51% 3.51%	27.51% 72.49%	0.00%	
16			Total Base Rates	9,932,200	\$	1,082,581	100.00% \$	1.120.561		\$ 1,120,572		3.51%	100.00%		\$ 11.02
17			FAC		\$	16,023		.,,.			\$ -	-			*
18			ES		\$	-					\$ -	-			
19 20			Misc Adj Other		\$ \$	-				\$ - \$ -	\$ -	-			
21			Total Riders		\$	16,023				\$ 16,023	\$ -	-			
22			TOTAL REVENUE		\$	1,098,604				\$ 1,136,595	\$ 37,991	3.46%			
23			Average	960.64	\$	106.04				\$ 109.71	\$ 3.67	3.46%	t .		
24 25	Large Power Service	LP													
26			Customer Charge	2,659	71.55 \$	190,251	5.96%		74.06				5.96%	0.00%	
27 28			Energy Charge per kWh Demand Charge per kW	31,925,800 127,345	0.064737 \$ 7.36 \$	2,066,781 937,262	64.70% 29.34%		0.067008 7.62	\$ 2,139,284		3.51% 3.53%	64.70% 29.35%	0.00% 0.00%	
29			Total Base Rates	127,040	7.00 ¢	3,194,294	100.00% \$	3,306,360		\$ 3,306,581		3.52%	100.00%		\$ 221.41
30			FAC		\$	(89,624)				\$ (89,624)	\$ -	-			
31			ES		\$	307,192				\$ 307,192		-			
32 33			Misc Adj Other		\$ \$	(598)				\$ (598) \$ -	\$ -	-			
34			Total Riders		\$	216,970				\$ 216,970	\$ -	-			
35			TOTAL REVENUE		\$	3,411,264				\$ 3,523,551	\$ 112,287	3.29%			
36			Average	12,054.59	\$	1,282.91				\$ 1,325.14	\$ 42.23	3.29%	t .		
37 38	Large Power Rate	LPR													
39			Customer Charge	49	110.00 \$	5,390	0.69%		113.86			3.51%	0.69%	0.00%	
40 41			Energy Charge per kWh Demand Charge per kW	11,088,688 22,207	0.056289 \$ 6.91 \$	624,171 153,448	79.71% 19.60%		0.058264 7.15		\$ 21,900 \$ 5,330	3.51% 3.47%	79.72% 19.59%	0.01% -0.01%	
42			Total Base Rates	22,207	\$	783,009	100.00% \$	810,479			\$ 27,419		100.00%		\$ (51.54)
43			FAC		\$	(31,433)		2.3,0		\$ (31,433)		-		2.3070	. ()
44			ES		\$	72,092				\$ 72,092		-			
45 46			Misc Adj		\$	(30,870)				\$ (30,870)	\$ -	-			
46 47			Other Total Riders		\$ \$	9,789				\$ - \$ 9,789	\$ -	-			
48			TOTAL REVENUE		\$	792,797					\$ 27,419	3.46%	•		
49			Average	453,20	\$	16,179.54				\$ 16,739.11			ı.		
50			99	.00.20	Ψ	10,110.04				+ 10,700.11	- 000.07	3. 1070			

LICKING VALLEY RECC Billing Analysis for Pass-Through Rate Increase

#	Classification	Code Billing Component	Billing Units	Present Rate	Present Revenue		Target Pro	roposed Rate	Proposed Revenue	Increase \$	%	Proposed Share	Share Variance	Rate Variance
51	Lighting	SL	*											
52		25ft Wood Pole	1,611	3.06 \$	4,930	0.48%		3.17 \$	5,107	\$ 177	3.59%	0.48%	0.00%	
53		30ft Wood Pole	383	3.54 \$	1,356	0.13%		3.66 \$	1,402		3.39%	0.13%	0.00%	
54		175 Watt MV	55,094	10.24 \$	564,163	55.42%		10.60 \$	583,996		3.52%	55.41%	0.00%	
55		100 Watt Metal Halide	9,853	10.37 \$	102,176	10.04%		10.73 \$	105,723			10.03%	-0.01%	
56		250 Watt Metal Halide	462	15.85 \$	7,323	0.72%		16.41 \$	7,581		3.53%	0.72%	0.00%	
57		400 Watt Metal Halide	408	21.78 \$	8,886	0.87%		22.54 \$	9,196		3.49%	0.87%	0.00%	
58		68 Watt LED	35,425	9.29 \$	329,098	32.33%		9.62 \$	340,789		3.55%	32.34%	0.01%	
59		108 Watt LED	7	11.12 \$	78	0.01%		11.51 \$	81		3.51%	0.01%	0.00%	
60		202 Watt LED	-	17.50 \$	-	0.00%		18.11 \$	-	\$ -	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
61		Total Base Rates		\$	1,018,009	100.00% \$	1,053,724	\$	1,053,875	35,866	3.52%	100.00%	0.00%	150.90
62		FAC		\$	-			\$	-	\$ -	-			
63		ES		\$	-			\$	-	\$ -	-			
64		Misc Adj		\$	-			\$	-	\$ -	-			
65		Other										-		
66		Total Riders		\$	-			\$	-	\$ -	-	-		
67		TOTAL REVENUE		\$	1,018,009			\$	1,053,875	35,866	3.52%			
68												•		
69														
70 71	TOTALS	Total Base Rates		\$	25,651,016			\$ 20	6 550 998 3	\$ 899,982	3 51%	•		
72		FAC		Ψ				Ψ 2-			0.0170	•		
73		ES		\$	(617,531) 2,306,975			Ď.	(617,531) 2,306,975					
73 74		Misc Adj		Ď.	(31,469)			Ď.	(31,469)					
75		Other		Φ	(31,409)			ų.	(31,409)	φ - \$ -				
76		Total Riders		<u> </u>	1,657,976			<u>ş</u>	1,657,976	Ψ		•		
77		TOTAL REVENUE		\$	27,308,992					\$ 899,982	3.30%			
					,,22			7 -	-,, ,	,,				
78		Deta Devending Mexicones								6 60				
79		Rate Rounding Variance								\$ 63				

Case No. 2021-00113 Application – Exhibit 4

Certificate of Service to The Attorney General

Exhibit 4 Statement of Service to the Attorney General

Pursuant to 807 KAR 5:007, Sections 1(6) and Section 2(2), the undersigned does hereby certify that a complete copy of this filing has been mailed to the Kentucky Attorney General's Office of Rate Intervention and an electronic copy was also sent to rateintervention@ag.ky.gov on this 1st day of April 2021.

David S. Samford

Counsel for Licking Valley Rural Electric Cooperative Corporation

Case No. 2021-00113 Application – Exhibit 5

Customer Notice

NOTICE

In accordance with the requirements of the Public Service Commission ("Commission") as set forth in 807 KAR 5:001, Section 17 and 807 KAR 5:007, Section 3, of the Rules and Regulations of the Commission, notice is hereby given to the member consumers of Licking Valley Rural Electric Cooperative Corporation ("Licking Valley") of a proposed rate adjustment. Licking Valley intends to propose an adjustment of its existing rates to reflect the wholesale rate adjustment of its wholesale supplier, East Kentucky Power Cooperative, Inc., pursuant to KRS 278.455(2), by filing an application with the Commission on April 1, 2021, in Case No. 2021-00113. The application will request that the proposed rates become effective May 1, 2021. The present and proposed rates for each customer classification to which the proposed rates will apply are set forth below:

Rate		Item	Present	Proposed
A	Schedule A - Residential, Farm, Small Community Hall & Church Service			
		Customer Charge	\$ 14.00	\$ 14.49
		Energy Charge per kWh	\$ 0.090392	\$ 0.093563
В	Schedule B - Commercial and Small Power Service			
		Customer Charge	\$ 28.75	\$ 29.76
		Energy Charge per kWh	\$ 0.07885	\$ 0.081616
LP	Large Power Service			
		Customer Charge	\$ 71.55	\$ 74.06
		Energy Charge per kWh	\$ 0.064737	\$ 0.067008
		Demand Charge per kW	\$ 7.36	\$ 7.62
LPR	Large Power Rate			
		Customer Charge	\$ 110.00	\$ 113.86
		Energy Charge per kWh	\$ 0.056289	\$ 0.058264
		Demand Charge per kW	\$ 6.91	\$ 7.15
SL	Lighting			
		25ft Wood Pole	\$ 3.06	\$ 3.17
		30ft Wood Pole	\$ 3.54	\$ 3.66
		175 Watt MV	\$ 10.24	\$ 10.60
		100 Watt Metal Halide	\$ 10.37	\$ 10.73
		250 Watt Metal Halide	\$ 15.85	\$ 16.41
		400 Watt Metal Halide	\$ 21.78	\$ 22.54
		68 Watt LED	\$ 9.29	\$ 9.62
		108 Watt LED	\$ 11.12	\$ 11.51
		202 Watt LED	\$ 17.50	\$ 18.11

The effect of the change requested, in both dollar amounts and as a percentage, for each customer classification to which the proposed rates will apply is set forth below:

			Incre	ease
Rate Class			Dollars	Percent
A	Schedule A - Residential, Farm, Small Community Hall & Church Service	\$	686,418	3.27%
В	Schedule B - Commercial and Small Power Service	\$	37,991	3.46%
LP	Large Power Service	\$	112,287	3.29%
LPR	Large Power Rate	\$	27,419	3.46%

SL	Lighting	\$ 35,866	3.52%
Total		\$899,982	3.30%

The amount of the average usage and the effect upon the average bill for each customer classification to which the proposed rates will apply is set forth below:

		Average	Incre	ease
Rate Class		Usage (kWh)	Dollars	Percent
A	Schedule A - Residential, Farm, Small Community Hall & Church Service	969	\$ 3.56	3.27%
В	Schedule B - Commercial and Small Power Service	961	\$ 3.67	3.46%
LP	Large Power Service	12,055	\$ 42.23	3.29%
LPR	Large Power Rate	453	\$ 559.57	3.46%
SL	Lighting	NA	NA	3.52%

A person may examine the application and any related documents Licking Valley has filed with the PSC at the utility's principal office, located at:

Licking Valley Rural Electric Cooperative Corporation 271 Main Street
West Liberty, Kentucky 41472
(606) 743-3179
https://lvrecc.com

A person may also examine the application: (i) at the Commission's offices located at 211 Sower Boulevard, Frankfort, Kentucky 40601, Monday through Friday, 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.; or (ii) through the Commission's website at http://psc.ky.gov. Comments regarding the application may be submitted to the Commission through its Web site or by mail to Public Service Commission, Post Office Box 615, Frankfort, Kentucky 40602.

The rates contained in this notice are the rates proposed by Licking Valley, but the Commission may order rates to be charged that differ from the proposed rates contained in this notice. A person may submit a timely written request for intervention to the Commission at Post Office Box 615, Frankfort, Kentucky 40602, establishing the grounds for the request including the status and interest of the party. If the Commission does not receive a written request for intervention within thirty (30) days of initial publication or mailing of the notice, the Commission may take final action on the application.

Case No. 2021-00113 Application – Exhibit 6

Testimony of John Wolfram Catalyst Consulting, LLC

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

DIRECT TESTIMONY

OF

JOHN WOLFRAM PRINCIPAL OF CATALYST CONSULTING, LLC

ON BEHALF OF

BIG SANDY RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE CORPORATION BLUE GRASS ENERGY COOPERATIVE CORPORATION CLARK ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC. CUMBERLAND VALLEY ELECTRIC INC. FARMERS RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE CORPORATION FLEMING-MASON ENERGY COOPERATIVE, INC. GRAYSON RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE CORPORATION INTER-COUNTY ENERGY COOPERATIVE CORPORATION JACKSON ENERGY COOPERATIVE CORPORATION LICKING VALLEY RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE CORPORATION NOLIN RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE CORPORATION OWEN ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE INC. SALT RIVER ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE CORPORATION SHELBY ENERGY COOPERATIVE INC. SOUTH KENTUCKY RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE CORPORATION TAYLOR COUNTY RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE CORPORATION

FILED: April 1, 2021

1 2 3 4		DIRECT TESTIMONY OF JOHN WOLFRAM
5	I.	INTRODUCTION
6	Q.	Please state your name, business address and occupation.
7	A.	My name is John Wolfram. I am the Principal of Catalyst Consulting LLC. My business
8		address is 3308 Haddon Road, Louisville, Kentucky 40241.
9	Q.	On whose behalf are you testifying?
10	A.	I am testifying on behalf of each of the sixteen Owner-Members of East Kentucky Power
11		Cooperative, Inc. ("EKPC").
12	Q.	Please summarize your education and professional experience.
13	A.	I received a Bachelor of Science degree in Electrical Engineering from the University of
14		Notre Dame in 1990 and a Master of Science degree in Electrical Engineering from Drexel
15		University in 1997. I founded Catalyst Consulting LLC in June 2012. From March 2010
16		through May 2012, I was a Senior Consultant with The Prime Group, LLC. I have
17		developed cost of service studies or rates for numerous electric and gas utilities, including
18		electric distribution cooperatives, generation, and transmission cooperatives, municipal
19		utilities, and investor-owned utilities. I have performed economic analyses, rate
20		mechanism reviews, ISO/RTO membership evaluations, and wholesale formula rate
21		reviews. I have also been employed by the parent companies of Louisville Gas and Electric
22		Company ("LG&E") and Kentucky Utilities Company ("KU"), by the PJM
23		Interconnection, and by the Cincinnati Gas & Electric Company.
24	Q.	Have you previously testified before the Kentucky Public Service Commission
25		("Commission")?

	Commission, most recently in Case No. 2021-00066. ¹
Q.	What is the purpose of your testimony in this proceeding?
A.	The purpose of my testimony is to support the proposed rates of the Owner-Members of
	EKPC, reflecting the flow through of the effects of the increase in wholesale rates proposed
	by EKPC in Case No. 2021-00103, ² pursuant to KRS 278.455.
Q.	Are you sponsoring any Exhibits?
A.	Yes. I have prepared the following exhibits to the Application in this docket:
	• Exhibit 2: Comparison of Current and Proposed Rates
	• Exhibit 3: Billing Analysis
II.	PASS THROUGH OF WHOLESALE RATE INCREASE
Q.	What does KRS 278.455(2) permit for the pass-through of wholesale rate increases?
A.	KRS 278.455(2) specifies that
	"Notwithstanding any other statute, any revenue increase authorized by the Public Service Commission or any revenue decrease authorized in subsection (1) of this section that is to flow through the effects of an increase or decrease in wholesale rates may, at the distribution cooperative's discretion, be allocated to each class and within each tariff on a proportional basis that will result in no change in the rate design currently in effect" (emphasis added)
	A. Q.

Yes. To date I have testified in over thirty different regulatory proceedings before this

1 A.

¹ See In the Matter of: The Electronic Application of Kenergy Corp. For A General Adjustment Of Rates Pursuant To Streamlined Procedure Pilot Program Established In Case No. 2018-00407, Order, Case No. 2021-00066 (Ky. P.S.C. March 11, 2021).

² See In The Matter Of: Electronic Application Of East Kentucky Power Cooperative, Inc. For A General Adjustment Of Rates, Approval Of Depreciation Study, Amortization Of Certain Regulatory Assets, And Other General Relief, Case No. 2021-00103 (filed April 1, 2021).

- 1 Q. Did EKPC provide you with the relevant data regarding its proposed wholesale
- 2 increase?
- 3 A. Yes. EKPC provided me with a summary of the proposed increase in dollars by
- 4 distribution cooperative and by wholesale rate class, including the total proposed revenue
- 5 increase in dollars for each distribution cooperative.
- 6 Q. Please generally describe the approach you used to determine the proposed rates for
- 7 each distribution cooperative.
- 8 A. For each distribution cooperative, I first collected 2019 billing information for each rate
- 9 class in the cooperative's Commission-approved tariffs, to correspond with the 2019 test
- period used by EKPC in Case No. 2021-00103. I calculated the billings for each rate class
- and for each base rate billing component within the respective classes (e.g., customer
- charge, energy charge, demand charge). I also compiled annual amounts for rate riders,
- billing adjustments, and other non-base-rate billing items by class. I then determined
- 14 "present" rates and revenues by accounting for a limited number of adjustments that I
- describe below. Then I allocated the EKPC revenue increase proportionately, first to each
- rate class, and then to the individual base rate billing components of each class. I
- determined the proposed per-unit charges such that the rate class revenue allocation shares
- and the billing component allocation shares were maintained. In other words, I allocated
- 19 the increase first to the rate classes and then to the billing components on a proportionate
- basis, resulting in no change in the rate design currently in effect.
- 21 Q. How did you adjust 2019 amounts to determine the "present" amounts?

I adjusted 2019 data on an extremely limited basis. Because the Commission approved a Fuel Adjustment Clause ("FAC") roll-in effective February 1, 2020,3 it was necessary to adjust 2019 amounts to reflect the revised base energy charges and FAC charges. I adjusted 2019 amounts to account for the FAC roll-in for all Owner-Members. Also, there were a small number of large commercial or industrial retail members that either switched rates or revised their contract demand amounts since 2019; I adjusted the billing determinants for these end-users to ensure that the rate calculations would result in no change in the retail rate design currently in effect. These types of adjustments are reflected where applicable in the "Present Rates" and "Present Revenues" in Exhibit 3 and are needed to ensure that the full effects of the wholesale rate increase are flowed through proportionately. Other than the FAC roll-in and limited number of rate switching/contract demand changes, I did not make any other adjustments to the test year data.

Did you consider the recent Commission Order in Case No. 2020-00095⁴ (the 13 **O**. "Kenergy Order") in which the Commission clarified "proportional" for the purposes of the pass-through calculations?

> Yes. As I understand it, in simple terms the *Kenergy* Order states that a distribution cooperative should base its "proportions" in the pass-through calculation upon the most recent Commission approved revenue allocation and billing component revenue allocation from the cooperative's last rate order. Here, my approach was to first attempt to determine

1 A.

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

14

15

17

18

19

16 A.

³ See In The Matter Of Electronic Examination Of The Application Of The Fuel Adjustment Clause Of East Kentucky Power Cooperative, Inc. From November 1, 2016 Through October 31, 2018, Order, Case No. 2019-00003 (Ky. P.S.C. Dec. 26, 2019); In The Matter Of: Electronic Examination Of The Application Of The Fuel Adjustment Clause Of East Kentucky Power Cooperative, Inc. Cooperatives From November 1, 2016 Through October 31, 2018, Order, Case No. 2019-00008 (Ky. P.S.C Dec. 26, 2019; Order, Case No. 2019-00008 (Ky. P.S.C. Jan. 22, 2020).

⁴ In the Matter of: Electronic Application of Kenergy Corp. for a Declaratory Order, Order, Case No. 2020-00095 (Ky. P.S.C. March 11, 2021).

- the proposed rates based on the allocations from the last rate order. If those results proved to be self-evidently unreasonable, I then determined the proposed rates based on the present test year allocations, consistent with the method approved in the pass-through filings for EKPC's last two rate cases.⁵
- Did the *Kenergy* Order method produce reasonable results for the EKPC distribution
 cooperatives?
- A. It did for Clark Energy and Cumberland Valley Electric because these utilities relied upon
 a 2019 test year in their last filings. In other words for these utilities, the *Kenergy* Order
 method and the present test year allocation method are identical. For the other cooperatives
 that I analyzed using the *Kenergy* Order method, the analysis did not produce reasonable
 rates for all rate classes. Thus, for those utilities I used the present test year allocations
 instead of the last rate order allocations to develop proposed rates.
- 13 Q. Please describe how the *Kenergy* Order method provided unreasonable results for certain rate classes of the Owner-Members.
- Relying on the last rate order to allocate the total increase to the rate classes seems reasonable in theory, but has limitations based on how the customer mix within the rate classifications has changed over time. For some cooperatives, the list of rate classes with

⁶ The same result is anticipated for Licking Valley RECC, who expects an order imminently in its streamlined rate filing currently before the Commission in Case No. 2020-00338, *In the Matter Of: Electronic Application of Licking Valley Rural Electric Cooperative Corporation For A General Adjustment Of Rates Pursuant To Streamlined Procedure Pilot Program Established In Case No. 2018-00407*. Licking Valley anticipates providing updated schedules in this docket following that order.

⁵ See In The Matter Of Application Of East Kentucky Power Cooperative. Inc. For General Adjustment Of Electric Rates, Order, Case No. 2010-00167 (Ky. P.S.C. Jan. 14, 2011); In The Matter Of Application For General Adjustment of Electric Rates of East Kentucky Power Cooperative, Inc., Order, Case No. 2006-00472 (Ky. P.S.C. Dec. 5, 2011).

⁷ The other cooperatives include all but Licking Valley RECC (see previous footnote) and Salt River Electric Cooperative, whose last rate order in Case No. 92-560 is dated September 28, 1993. I did not compute proposed rates using the *Kenergy* Order method for these two utilities.

active members differed from the last rate order and the present test year. The *Kenergy* Order does not specify how to address this kind of variance.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

More importantly, relying on the last rate order to allocate the class revenue to the individual billing components was more problematic. For certain two-part rate classes like residential, the percentage split between customer charge revenue and energy charge revenue does not typically fluctuate much over time between rate cases, so for those classes the results were mostly reasonable. However, for rate classes with more than two parts – for example, a large customer class with four parts (customer charge, energy charge, contract demand charge, and excess demand charge) - it was more common for the percentage shares across the components to vary significantly between the last rate order method and the present test year method. For example, there might be zero excess demand kW (and thus revenue) in the present test year, but 25 percent excess demand revenue in the last rate order. The converse could also be true. In either event, holding the last rate order component percentages fixed and applying them to 2019 billing units often resulted in skewed charges on a per-unit basis. For most cooperatives, applying the last rate order component percentages yielded declines in the excess demand charge which would have resulted in a significant change to the rate design currently in effect (where the excess demand charge currently exceeds the contract demand charge). This appears to run afoul of the proportionality standard in KRS 278.455(2) and would result in a rate design change. It could also violate the ratemaking principle of gradualism. In situations like this, the cooperative elected to use the present test year allocations in full to develop proposed rates.

- 1 Q. Did any cooperative use a hybrid approach where it employed the last rate order
- 2 Kenergy Order method for some of its rate classes and the traditional test year method
- 3 for other rate classes?
- 4 A. No. Each cooperative used one method or the other. No cooperative opted to determine
- some rates from the Kenergy Order method and other rates from the present test year
- 6 allocation method. Only one method was used consistently for determining all proposed
- 7 rates for any particular Owner-Member.
- 8 Q. Is it reasonable to use present test year allocations in instances where the Kenergy
- 9 Order method produced unreasonable results?
- 10 A. Yes. In 1944, in Federal Power Commission v. Hope Natural Gas Co., the Supreme Court
- held that, in setting maximum rates, the utility commission would not be "bound to the use
- of any single formula or combination of formulae in determining rates." Rather, it would
- be the "result reached, not the method employed" that would be controlling. 8 I am not an
- attorney, but it is my understanding that Kentucky law fully embraces the *Hope* Doctrine.
- The approach here was to use the *Kenergy* Order method to the fullest practical extent; in
- the cases where the *Kenergy* Order method did not produce reasonable rates, the use of the
- present test year allocations did so, consistent with previous Commission orders in pass-
- through rate cases. For this reason, the determination of proposed rates based on the
- present test year allocations should be accepted as it has been in the past, specifically in
- 20 Case Nos. 2010-00167 and 2008-00409.

 8 Fed. Power Comm'n v. Hope Natural Gas Co., 320 U.S. 591, 602 (1944).

L Q.	The Kenergy Order states that any revenue distortion	ons could be addressed through
)	subsequent rate filings by a distribution according	If the last rate ander annuagh

subsequent rate filings by a distribution cooperative. If the last rate order approach

is strictly applied, what is likely to happen?

Q.

18 A.

4 A.

The overall revenue impact of the rate pass-through is consistent regardless of whether the *Kenergy* Order last rate order method or the present test year approach is applied. Either way, the distribution cooperative should be able to successfully absorb and pass through any increase in its wholesale power expense to its end-use retail members, even if the pass-through introduces some revenue distortions within a particular rate class. The bigger problem under the *Kenergy* Order method is that some end-use retail customer classes will immediately see very significant changes in their monthly bills. This skewing effect between retail customer classes will likely force most of EKPC's distribution cooperatives to file near-simultaneous rate cases shortly after EKPC's wholesale rates take effect. Since the goal behind the enactment of KRS 278.455 was to avoid the need for each distribution cooperative to file a rate case following an increase in wholesale rates, the *Kenergy* Order approach could work at somewhat cross-purposes to the policy embodied in the statute.

Did you treat any retail rate classes differently than the others in the pass-through calculation?

For the most part, I made no distinction between retail rate classes taking service under EKPC's different wholesale rate classes (Rate B, Rate C, Rate E, etc.), consistent with previous Commission orders and Owner-Member pass-through rate filings. However, I did separately calculate proposed rates for retail members served under EKPC Rate G - Special Electric Contract Rate, as well as for those served under EKPC's other large special contracts. These are listed separately in Exhibit 2. These classes are given separate

1		consideration by EKPC, so I determined the retail rate increases associated with these
2		classes using the specific data provided to me for these classes by EKPC. This is consistent
3		with the treatment afforded these particular classes in EKPC's last rate case in Case No.
4		2010-00167, ⁹ which was based on KRS 278.455(3):
5 6 7 8		"Any increase or decrease as provided for in subsections (1) and (2) of this section shall not apply to special contracts under which the rates are subject to change or adjustment only as stipulated in the contract."
9	Q.	How did you determine proposed rates for any rate classes under which no retail
10		members took service in 2019 ("vacant rate classes")?
11	A.	For vacant rate classes, I first checked to see if the per-unit charges were identical to any
12		per-unit charges of other, non-vacant rate classes; if so, I set the proposed vacant rate class
13		per-unit charge equivalently. Otherwise, I increased the vacant rate class per-unit charges
14		by the same percentage as the overall base rate increase for the utility. There is no revenue
15		impact associated with these changes, but the changes are necessary for the flow through
16		of the effects of the proposed EKPC rate increase to result in no change to the retail rate
17		design currently in effect, particularly on an inter-class basis. (For example, increasing
18		other per-unit rates without also increasing the vacant rate class rates will skew the current
19		retail rates relative to one another and could inappropriately provide incentives for rate
20		switching at the retail level.)

21

22 III. <u>CONCLUSION</u>

23 Q. What is your recommendation to the Commission in this case?

⁹ In The Matter Of Application Of East Kentucky Power Cooperative. Inc. For General Adjustment Of Electric Rates, Order, Case No. 2010-00167 (Ky. P.S.C. Jan. 14, 2011).

- 1 A. In this docket, the proposed rates are allocated to each retail class and within each retail
- 2 tariff on a proportional basis, and result in no change in the retail rate design currently in
- 3 effect. The proposed rates are fair, just, and reasonable, and are also consistent with KRS
- 4 278.455 and prior Commission precedent, specifically Case Nos. 2010-00167 and 2008-
- 5 00409. The proposed rates should be approved.
- 6 Q. Does this conclude your testimony?
- 7 A. Yes, it does.

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

VERIFICATION OF JOHN WOLFRAM

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY)	
COUNTY OF JEFFERSON)	

John Wolfram, being duly sworn, states that he has supervised the preparation of his Direct Testimony in this case and that the matters and things set forth therein are true and accurate to the best of his knowledge, information and belief, formed after reasonable inquiry.

John Wolfram

The foregoing Verification was signed, acknowledged and sworn to before me this 31st day of March, 2021, by John Wolfram.

David S. Samford

NOTARY PUBLIC

STATE AT LARGE

KENTUCKY

NOTARY ID# KYNP10362

MY COMMISSION EXPIRES JULY 23, 2024

Notary Commission No. KYNP10362

Commission expiration: 7-23-24