1	COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY		
2	BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF KENTUCKY		
3			
4 5	In the Matter of:		
6	In the matter of.		
]	AN ELECTRONIC EXAMINATION OF THE ) APPLICATION OF THE FUEL ADJUSTMENT CLAUSE ) Case No. OF BIG RIVERS ELECTRIC CORPORATION ) 2021-00058 FROM NOVEMBER 1, 2018 THROUGH OCTOBER 31, 2020 )		
7			
8 9	MOTION OF BIG RIVERS ELECTRIC CORPORATION FOR		
10	CONFIDENTIAL TREATMENT		
11			
12	1. Big Rivers Electric Corporation ("Big Rivers") hereby moves the		
13	Public Service Commission of Kentucky (the "Commission"), pursuant to 807		
14	KAR 5:001 Section 13 and KRS 61.878 to grant confidential treatment to certain		
15	information contained in Big Rivers' response to the Commission Staff's Post-		
16	Hearing Request for Information filed with this motion (the "Confidential		
17	Information"). The Confidential Information consists of information related to		
18	Big Rivers' net position hedges in 2022,1 which inferably include the timing of		
19	planned maintenance outages for its generating units in 2022.		
20	2. Pursuant to the Commission's March 24, 2020, Order in <i>In the</i>		
21	Matter of Electronic Emergency Docket Related to the Novel Coronavirus COVID-		
22	19, Case No. 2020-00085 ("Case No. 2020-00085"), one (1) copy of the Confidential		
23	Information highlighted with transparent ink, printed on yellow paper, or		
24	otherwise marked "CONFIDENTIAL," is being filed with this motion by electronic		

 $<sup>^{\</sup>scriptsize 1}$  Dates, volumes, and prices.

- 1 mail or posting on a secure file share site. A copy of those pages, with the
- 2 Confidential Information redacted, is being electronically filed with Big Rivers'
- 3 Response accompanying this motion.
- 4 3. A copy of this motion with the Confidential Information redacted has
- 5 been served on all parties to this proceeding through the use of electronic filing.
- 6 See 807 KAR 5:001 Section 13(b).
- 7 4. If and to the extent the Confidential Information becomes generally
- 8 available to the public, whether through filings required by other agencies or
- 9 otherwise, Big Rivers will notify the Commission and have its confidential status
- 10 removed. See 807 KAR 5:001 Section 13(10)(b).
- 11 5. As discussed below, the Confidential Information is entitled to
- 12 confidential treatment pursuant to KRS 61.878(1)(c)(1). See 807 KAR 5:001
- 13 Section 13(2)(a)(1).
- 14 I. <u>Certain Confidential Information Exempt from Public</u>
- 15 <u>Disclosure under KRS 61.878(1)(c)(1)</u>
- 6. KRS 61.878(1)(c)(1) protects "records confidentially disclosed to an
- 17 agency or required by an agency to be disclosed to it, generally recognized as
- 18 confidential or proprietary, which if openly disclosed would permit an unfair
- 19 commercial advantage to competitors of the entity that disclosed the records."
- 20 Section A below explains that Big Rivers operates in competitive environments in
- 21 the wholesale power market and in the credit market. Section B below shows
- 22 that the Confidential Information is generally recognized as confidential or
- 23 proprietary. Section C below demonstrates that public disclosure of the

1 Confidential Information would permit an unfair commercial advantage to Big

2 Rivers' competitors.

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4

#### A. Big Rivers Faces Actual Competition

5 7. Big Rivers competes in the wholesale power markets to sell energy
6 it produces in excess of its Members' needs. This includes not only the short-term
7 bilateral energy market, the day-ahead and real time energy and ancillary
8 services markets, and the capacity market to which Big Rivers has access by
9 virtue of its membership in Midcontinent Independent System Operator, Inc.
10 ("MISO"), but also forward bilateral long-term agreements and wholesale
11 agreements with utilities and industrial customers. Big Rivers' ability to
12 successfully compete in the wholesale power markets is dependent upon a
13 combination of its ability to negotiate the maximum price for the power sold and
14 its ability to keep its cost of production as low as possible. If Big Rivers' cost of

producing a kilowatt-hour of energy increases, its competitive position against other power producers is adversely affected.

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8. Big Rivers also competes for reasonably priced credit in the credit
markets, and its ability to compete for such credit is directly impacted by its
financial status. Lower revenues and events that adversely affect Big Rivers'
margins will adversely affect its financial results and potentially impact the price
it pays for credit. For instance, a competitor armed with Big Rivers' proprietary
and confidential information will be able to increase Big Rivers' costs or decrease

- 1 Big Rivers' revenues, which could in turn affect Big Rivers' apparent
- 2 creditworthiness. As a cooperative that operates generation and transmission
- 3 facilities, Big Rivers will always have periodic cash and borrowing requirements
- 4 for both anticipated and unanticipated needs. Big Rivers expects to be in the
- 5 credit markets on a regular basis in the future, and it is imperative that Big
- 6 Rivers improve and maintain its credit profile.
- 7 9. As is evidenced by these economic pressures, Big Rivers faces actual
- 8 competition from other market participants.

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## 10 B. The Confidential Information is Generally Recognized as 11 Confidential or Proprietary

- 12 10. The Confidential Information for which Big Rivers seeks confidential
- 13 treatment under KRS 61.878 is generally recognized as confidential or
- 14 proprietary under Kentucky law. As noted above, the Confidential Information
- 15 contains information related to Big Rivers' net position hedges in 2022, which
- 16 inferably disclose the timing of planned maintenance outages for its generating
- 17 units. The Confidential Information is precisely the sort of information meant to
- 18 be protected by KRS 61.878(1)(c)(1).
- 19 11. Kentucky courts have held that information about a company's
- 20 detailed inner workings is generally recognized as confidential or proprietary. In
- 21 Hoy v. Kentucky Industrial Revitalization Authority, the Kentucky Supreme Court
- 22 held that financial information submitted by General Electric Company with its
- 23 application for investment tax credits was not subject to disclosure simply

- 1 because it had been filed with a state agency. 907 S.W.2d 766, 4 (Ky. 1995). The
- 2 Court applied the plain meaning rule to KRS 61.878(1)(c)(1), and reasoned: "[i]t
- 3 does not take a degree in finance to recognize that such information concerning
- 4 the inner workings of a corporation is 'generally recognized as confidential or
- 5 proprietary." Id. at 768. Similarly, in Marina Management Services, Inc. v.
- 6 Commonwealth Cabinet for Tourism, the Court held: "[t]hese are records of
- 7 privately owned marina operators, disclosure of which would unfairly advantage
- 8 competing operators. The most obvious disadvantage may be the ability to
- 9 ascertain the economic status of the entities without the hurdles systematically
- 10 associated with acquisition of such information about privately owned
- 11 organizations." 906 S.W.2d 318, 319 (Ky. 1995)
- 12. In this proceeding, the potential public disclosure of the Confidential
- 13 Information could give Big Rivers' suppliers and competitors insight into Big
- 14 Rivers' "inner workings." For instance, the Confidential Information could be
- 15 used to determine when Big Rivers needs power, as well as the prices at which it
- 16 is willing to purchase power.
- 17 13. In sum, the Confidential Information is not publicly available, is not
- 18 disseminated within Big Rivers except to those employees and professionals with
- 19 a legitimate business need to know and act upon the information, and is not
- 20 disseminated to others without a legitimate need to know and act upon the
- 21 information. As such, the Confidential Information details the "inner workings"
- 22 of Big Rivers' and is generally recognized as confidential and proprietary.

# C. Disclosure of the Confidential Information Would Permit an Unfair Commercial Advantage to Big Rivers' Competitors

3 14. Disclosure of the Confidential Information would permit an unfair

4 commercial advantage to Big Rivers' competitors. As discussed above, Big Rivers

5 faces actual competition in the wholesale power market and in the credit market,

6 and it is likely that Big Rivers would suffer competitive injury if the Confidential

7 Information were publicly disclosed.

8 15. Given the nature of the Confidential Information, its disclosure

9 would provide other market participants and competitors insight into the timing

10 of Big Rivers' power needs and the prices at which it is willing to buy power. In

11 turn, the Confidential Information could be used to manipulate the bidding

12 process, leading to higher costs and/or lower revenues for Big Rivers, thereby

13 impairing its ability to compete in the wholesale power markets. Furthermore,

14  $\,$  any competitive pressure that adversely affects Big Rivers' revenue and/or

15 margins could make Big Rivers appear less creditworthy and impair its ability to

16 compete in the credit market.

17 16. Big Rivers' motion for confidential treatment of similar confidential

18 information is pending in this matter. <sup>2</sup> Therefore Confidential Information should be

19 afforded confidential treatment for the reasons stated in that motion and pursuant to 807 KAR

20 5:001 Section 13(4), which provides, "Pending action by the commission on a motion for

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See In the Matter of: An Electronic Examination of The Application of the Fuel Adjustment Clause of Big Rivers Electric Corporation From November 1, 2018 Through October 31, 2020, P.S.C., Case No. 2021-00058, Motion of Big Rivers for Confidential Treatment, (Mar. 22, 2021) (seeking confidential treatment of information including projected energy purchases through 2022 and the planned maintenance outages for each of Big Rivers' generating units for years 2021 and 2022).

- 1 confidential treatment or by its executive director on a request for confidential treatment, the
- 2 material specifically identified shall be accorded confidential treatment."
- 3 17. Accordingly, the public disclosure of the information that Big Rivers
- 4 seeks to protect pursuant to KRS 61.878(1)(c)(1) would provide Big Rivers'
- 5 competitors with an unfair commercial advantage.

### 6 II. Time Period

- 7 18. Big Rivers requests that the Confidential Information remain
- 8 confidential for a period of five (5) years from the date of this motion, which will
- 9 allow sufficient time for the information to become sufficiently outdated to no
- 10 longer pose a competitive risk to Big Rivers. See 807 KAR 5:001 Section
- 11 13(2)(a)(2).

### 12 V. <u>Conclusion</u>

- 13 19. Based on the foregoing, the Confidential Information is entitled to
- 14 confidential treatment, pursuant to 807 KAR 5:001 Section 13 and KRS 61.878. If
- 15 the Commission disagrees that Big Rivers' Confidential Information is entitled to
- 16 confidential treatment, due process requires the Commission to hold an
- 17 evidentiary hearing. See Utility Regulatory Comm'n v. Kentucky Water Serv. Co.,
- 18 Inc., 642 S.W.2d 591 (Ky. App. 1982).

19

- 1 WHEREFORE, Big Rivers respectfully requests that the Commission
- 2 classify and protect as confidential the Confidential Information.
- 3 On this the 25<sup>th</sup> day of May, 2021.

4	Respectfully submitted,
5	
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