1	COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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3	In the Matter of: Application Of Kentucky Power Company) ORIGINAL For A General Adjustment Of Its Rates) ORIGINAL
4	For Electric Service; (2) An Order)
5	Approving Its 2014 Environmental) Case No. Compliance Plan; (3) An Order) 2014-00396 Approving Its Tariffs And Riders; And)
6	(4) An Order Granting All Other)
7	Required Approvals And Relief)
8	
9	* * *
10	
11	Transcript of May 5, 2015, hearing before David
12	L. Armstrong, Chairman; James W. Gardner,
13	Vice-Chairman; and Daniel E. Logsdon, Jr.,
14	Commissioner, at the Kentucky Public Service
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		2
1	<u>C O N T E N T S</u>	
2		
3		Page
4	Appearances ^ CK	5
5	Testimony of GREGORY G. PAULEY Direct Examination by Mr. Overstreet	11
6	Cross-Examination by Mr. Nguyen Examination by Chairman Armstrong	11 19
7	Examination by Commissioner Logsdon Examination by Vice-Chairman Gardner	19 21 24
. 8	Testimony of JOHN MCMANUS	
9	Direct Examination by Mr. Gish Cross-Examination by Mr. Nguyen	28 29
10	Examination by Commissioner Logsdon Examination by Vice-Chairman Gardner Cross-Examination by Mr. Cook	34 36 42
11	Reexamination by Vice-Chairman Gardner	43
12	Testimony of RANIE K. WOHNHAS	4.5
13	Direct Examination by Mr. Overstreet Cross-Examination by Mr. Williamson	45 47
14	Cross-Examination by Mr. Cook Cross-Examination by Mr. Kurtz	4 9 7 2
15	Cross-Examination by Mr. Nguyen Examination by Vice-Chairman Gardner	76 106
16	Recross-Examination by Mr. Kurtz Reexamination by Vice-Chairman Gardner	127 128
17	Redirect Examination by Mr. Overstreet Reexamination by Vice-Chairman Gardner	131 138
18	Testimony of WILLIAM E. AVERA	
19	Direct Examination by Mr. Garcia Cross-Examination by Mr. Cook	$\begin{array}{c}140\\142\end{array}$
20	Cross-Examination by Mr. Spenard Redirect Examination by Mr. Garcia	148 153
21	Testimony of J. RANDALL WOOLRIDGE	-
22	Direct Examination by Mr. Cook Cross-Examination by Mr. Garcia	158 160
23	Cross-Examination by Mr. Galtia Cross-Examination by Mr. Kurtz Cross-Examination by Ms. Vinsel	164
24	CIUSS EXAMINATION DY MS. VINSEL	169
1		
25		

A State

		3
1	СОМЧЕМЧС	
	<u>CONTENTS</u> (Continued)	
2		
3	Testimony of JOHN A. ROGNESS	
4	Direct Examination by Mr. Overstreet Cross-Examination by Mr. Nguyen	$\begin{array}{c} 175\\ 176\end{array}$
4	Examination by Vice-Chairman Gardner	180
5	Redirect Examination by Mr. Overstreet	182
6	Testimony of AMY J. ELLIOTT	185
0	Direct Examination by Mr. Gish	186
7	Cross-Examination by Mr. Nguyen	187
8	Examination by Vice-Chairman Gardner	189
0	Redirect Examination by Mr. Gish	193
9	Testimony of EVERETT G. PHILLIPS	
10	Direct Examination by Mr. Overstreet	196
ΤŪ	Cross-Examination by Mr. Spenard Examination by Commissioner Logsdon	197 213
11	Examination by Vice-Chairman Gardner	219
1.0	Redirect Examination by Mr. Overstreet	223
12	Recross Examination by Mr. Kurtz	228
13	Testimony of JEFFREY B. BARTSCH	
11	Direct Examination by Mr. Satterwhite	230
14	Cross-Examination by Mr. Cook Redirect Examination by Mr. Satterwhite	231 234
15		
1.0	Testimony of ANDREW R. CARLIN	0.0.6
16	Direct Examination by Mr. Garcia Cross-Examination by Mr. Cook	236 240
17	orobb Examination by hr. cook	240
10	Testimony of JEFFREY D. LAFLEUR	
18	Direct Examination by Mr. Gish Cross-Examination by Mr. Cook	243 245
19	Cross-Examination by Mr. Kurtz	243
	Cross-Examination by Mr. Nguyen	250
20	Recross-Examination by Mr. Kurtz	257
21	Testimony of ALEX E. VAUGHAN	
2.2	Direct Examination by Mr. Gish	261
22	Cross-Examination by Mr. Williamson Cross-Examination by Mr. Nguyen	262 265
23	Examination by Commissioner Logsdon	263
~ .	Examination by Vice-Chairman Gardner	270
24	Redirect Examination by Mr. Gish	270
25		

Ć

		4
1 2	<u>CONTENTS</u> (Continued)	
3	Testimony of RALPH C. SMITH	
4	Direct Examination by Mr. Cook Cross-Examination by Mr. Satterwhite	272 274
5	Cross-Examination by Mr. Kurtz	275 286
6	Cross-Examination by Mr. Malone	289
7		293
	Concluding Remarks	294
8	Notary Certificate	301
9	<u>Exhibits</u> AG Exhibit 1	80
10	AG Exhibit 2 AG Exhibit 3	80 157
11		$157 \\ 164$
12		164
13	AG Exhibit 6	235 235
14	AG Exhibit 7	260
15		
16	* * * *	
17		
18		
19		
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21		
22		
23		
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(Hearing commenced at 10:06 a.m.)

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2 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: So we're on the record. 3 Welcome. This is Case Number 2014-00396, the case of Kentucky Power Company for an increase in rates and 4 other relief. 5 As Chairman Armstrong said, my name is Jim 6 7 Gardner, and obviously Chairman Armstrong is here, and 8 to my right, your left, is our newest Commissioner, 9 Commissioner Dan Logsdon. 10 Mr. Overstreet, can we have appearances of 11 counsel? 12 MR. OVERSTREET: Certainly. Thank you, Mr. 13 Vice-Chairman. 14 My name is Mark Overstreet. I'm with the law 15firm of Stites & Harbison, 421 West Main Street, 16 Frankfort, Kentucky. 17 Appearing with me here today is my partner, Ken 18 Gish, of Stites & Harbison, Lexington. 19 Also appearing with me today are Matthew 20 Satterwhite and Hector Garcia, both of whom have been 21 admitted pro hac vice. 22 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Okay. 23 MR. OVERSTREET: And I'm here on behalf of 24 Kentucky Power Company. 25 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you, Mr.

1 Overstreet.

2	MR. COOK: Good morning, Mr. Vice-Chairman.
3	On behalf of the Attorney General, Lawrence Cook,
4	Jennifer Hans, Angela Goad, and with us today to
5	monitor is Stefanie Kingsley, 1024 Capital Center Drive
6	here in Frankfort, Suite 200.
7	VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you.
8	MR. WILLIAMSON: Thank you, Commissioner. Good
9	morning, Chairman. Good morning, Commissioner.
10	My name is Derrick Williamson. I'm here with
11	cocounsel Don Parker, and Carrie Harris is cocounsel as
12	well. We're with the law firm Spilman Thomas & Battle,
13	and we're representing Walmart Stores East and Sam's
14	East.
15	VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you. Welcome.
16	MR. KURTZ: Morning, Your Honors.
17	Mike Kurtz, Kurt Boehm, and Jody Cohn for KIUC.
18	The KIUC members who take service from Kentucky Power
19	are Marathon Petroleum, AK Steel, Air Liquide, Air
20	Products, EQT Gas, and Calgon Carbon. Thank you.
21	VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you, Mr. Kurtz.
22	Mr
23	MR. MALONE: Morning, Commissioners. Matthew
24	Malone, law firm of Hurt, Deckard & May, 127 West Main,
25	Lexington, Kentucky 40507, here on behalf of Kentucky

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1 School Boards Association.

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VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you, Mr. Malone. Mr. Nguyen. 9

MR. NGUYEN: Good morning, Your Honor.

Quang Nguyen, David Spenard, and Nancy Vinsel onbehalf of the Commission.

7 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: I know that if -- all the 8 pro hac vice motions have not -- the orders have not 9 been signed, and those will -- those will be signed. 10 And I understand there are some confidentiality motions 11 that are outstanding; is that correct?

MR. OVERSTREET: Yes, Your Honor. The Company has some -- had some confidentiality motions that are outstanding, and I think both the Attorney General and the Company have certain sort of technical motions to deviate. I don't think any of that should affect the flow of this proceeding.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Okay.

MR. COOK: Agree.

20 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: I know there's the motion 21 to approve the partial settlement. Are there any other 22 motions that are outstanding at this time?

23 MR. NGUYEN: Other than what you've just stated, 24 Your Honor, I don't --

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Okay. Thank you.

1 Now we're going to give folks who are here from 2 the public who may want to make comment, this would be 3 people, nonparties, non -- people who are not with any 4 parties. 5 Is there anyone here who would like to make a public comment? We have a microphone up front. Don't 6 7 be shy if you're here. 8 Okay. And if someone shows up, then -- later, we'll take a quick break from the regular evidentiary 9 hearing and take those public comments, otherwise we'll 10 11proceed. 12 I guess, Mr. Overstreet, would you like to begin? 13 MR. OVERSTREET: Yes. Thank you, Mr. 14 Vice-Chairman. 15 The Company calls as its first witness Gregory G. 16 Pauley, President and Chief Operating Officer of 17 Kentucky Power Company. GREGORY G. PAULEY, having been first duly sworn, 18 19 testified as follows: 20 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Please have a seat. 21 State your full name. 22 THE WITNESS: Gregory G. Pauley. 23 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: And with whom are you 24 employed and what position? 25 THE WITNESS: Kentucky Power Company, and

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1	president and COO.
2	VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Mr. Overstreet, you may
3	ask.
4	MR. OVERSTREET: Thank you, Mr. Vice-Chairman.
5	DIRECT EXAMINATION
6	By Mr. Overstreet:
7	Q. Mr. Pauley, did you cause to be filed in the
8	record of this proceeding testimony, direct testimony
9	and certain answers to data requests?
10	A. Yes, sir.
11	Q. And do you have any corrections or updates to
12	those responses?
13	A. I do not.
14	Q. And if you were asked those same questions here
15	this morning, would your answers be the same?
16	A. They would.
17	MR. OVERSTREET: I have no further questions at
18	this time.
19	MR. WILLIAMSON: No questions, sir.
20	MR. COOK: No questions at this time.
21	MR. KURTZ: No questions.
22	MR. NGUYEN: Just a few questions, Your Honor.
23	CROSS-EXAMINATION
24	By Mr. Nguyen:
25	Q. Good morning, Mr. Pauley.
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1 A. Good morning.

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-	A. GOUU MOTHING.
2	Q. Can you refer to page I believe it's page 9 of
3	your testimony, and then I'll also point you to the
4	response to Commission Staff's third data request, item
5	number 11. It deals with the economic development
6	initiatives that
7	A. Yes. I'm looking for item number 11, so
8	Q. Sure.
9	MR. OVERSTREET: May I approach the witness and
10	provide him with the response?
11	VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Yes, you may.
12	A. Okay. Thank you. Yes, sir.
13	Q. In your testimony you had indicated that Kentucky
14	Power has started the Kentucky Power Economic
15	Advancement Program; is that correct?
16	A. Yes, sir.
17	Q. Okay. Can you explain, describe what that
18	program is?
19	A. That program was the result of the Mitchell
20	agreement that we consummated here a couple years ago
21	where we agreed to provide \$200,000 per year for
22	economic development purposes to the Lawrence County
23	area and contiguous counties, and the total commitment
24	over those five years was \$1 million, to be allocated
25	on a \$200,000 per year basis.

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1 Q. Okay. And there was another additional \$33,000 2 of shareholder going towards job training; is 3 that correct? 4 Α. That is correct. We have an agreement with the 5 Ashland Community and Technical College with regard to a contribution there, and I think the Big Sandy 6 7 Community College with regard to that 15 -- or the half 8 of the \$33,000 for job training and things that we can 9 do to help workers learn energy efficiency applications 10 so they can be employed. 11 And that was for a five-year term; is that --Ο. 12 Α. That was for five years too. Thank you. 13 Okay. And so that initiative started in 2014; is Ο. 14 that correct? 15Α. Yes. We are in the second year of that. 16 Okay. So the first year, 2014, you collected --Q. 17 or the shareholder funding contribution was, in 18 aggregate, \$233,000? 19 Yes, it was. Α. 20 Okay. And then you mentioned that there were Q. 21 three projects, development grants, that were 22 beneficiaries of the funds? 23 Α. Yes. 24 Okay. And then --Ο. 25 Α. Yes, there were three.

13

Q. Okay. And then in reference to the response to Staff's third data request, item number 11, do you see that?

4 A. Yes, sir. I have it.

5 Q. Okay. You listed -- are these the three? The 6 Big Sandy Area Development District, the City of 7 Paintsville, and the Louisa Chapter of Kentucky 8 Southeast Chamber of Commerce, those were the three 9 organizations or entities that received fundings? 10 A. That is correct.

Q. Okay. And can you explain the process by which Kentucky Power selected these three organizations or entities to provide those funds?

14 Α. Sure. I would be happy to. Consistent with the 15 idea that we wanted to share this -- the stockholder 16 money with those locations in the -- in and around 17Louisa and Lawrence County, we met with all economic 18 development participants in that area and explained 19 that we needed them to submit a grant application, and 20 that grant application is to -- is to be reviewed by 21 not only employees of the Company, but as well as 22 representatives from the Kentucky Association of 23 Economic Development, as well as the Kentucky Economic 24 Development Cabinet.

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We did a weighing process, number one, on the

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benefits of their request, and then, number two, on jobs and the total purpose of economic development. And through the weight process or the weighting process that was done by the committee, a decision was made as to where to allocate that money the first time around. Q. Okay.

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7 A. And that same process is being used in year two.
8 Q. And I may not have heard you, but were there
9 other entities or organizations that sought these funds
10 as well, or were these just the three that sought the
11 economic development funds for --

A. Subject to check -- I understand your question.
Subject to check, I think there were probably six that
were submitted with regard to the first year, and based
on their content and based on what the purpose of that
money was to be used for, the committee decided that
the money could be better spent in the three areas
here.

19 Q. Okay. The six includes the three that are listed 20 in this response?

21 A. Yes, sir.

Q. Okay. Do you know what the other three -A. I know that one was O'bleness Hospital. Or no,
excuse me, not O'bleness, Bellefonte Hospital, and they
wanted some equipment for their surgery. I cannot

1 remember the other two. 2 Okay. Would this have been provided -- there's Ο. 3 annual reporting requirements associated --4 Α. Absolutely. 5 Q. Okay. 6 Α. All of them are; yes, sir. 7 Would those have been included in the annual Q. 8 reporting that was filed or submitted? 9 I would think that it would have been. We would Α. 10 have shown the entire process to you. 11 Okay. Just to make sure, could you provide those Ο. 12 three additional --13 Α. Sure. 14 Q. -- organizations --15Α. Yeah, subject to check --16 -- as a post-hearing data request? Q. 17 Α. -- I'm sure that we will be happy --18 MR. OVERSTREET: Yes, we'll be pleased to do 19 that ---20 MR. NGUYEN: Okay. 21 MR. OVERSTREET: -- as a post-hearing data 22 request. 23 MR. NGUYEN: Okay. Thank you. 24 Α. Happy to. 25 Now, for the current year, has there been any Q.

16

1	disbursements of the economic development funds for any
2	economic development projects for 2015 so far?
3	A. Would you repeat your question, please?
4	Q. For the year 2015 to date
5	A. Okay.
6	Q has there been any economic development funds
7	disbursed to any organizations?
8	A. Okay. We are in the process of identifying who
9	those recipients will be, and we hope to make that
10	announcement next week.
11	Q. Okay. And going back to your direct testimony,
12	you also indicated that Kentucky Power has also
13	recently partnered with 12 local banks to provide
14	\$75 million in local bank financing
15	A. Yes, sir.
16	Q for upcoming capital projects. Can you
17	briefly describe what that partnership involves and
18	what the capital project entails?
19	A. Yes. I'd be happy to. Historically when our
20	company needs money, we go to a number of constituents
21	to get that money for capital projects and all that,
22	but we instituted recently within the total AEP family
23	the opportunity to use local banks to acquire capital
24	from them to be more involved with our communities, to
25	let the local money work for us with regard to the

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capital projects that we wanted to participate in.

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2 The purpose of it was to identify who would be 3 interested in working with us with regard to that, a commitment on their part as to how much money they 4 5 would be willing to provide to that -- to that source 6 of income that we could use when we needed it. And we 7 received an outstanding response with regard to the 8 banks in our service territory. And obviously that 9 whole process was approved by the Commission with 10 regard to having that line of credit open to us.

We have not identified any projects to date that that money would be used for. It is available to us as we need it.

Q. And you mentioned that the economic development funds, that's solely from shareholder contribution as a result of the Mitchell case. Those were to serve, is it Louisa and the contiguous areas?

18 A. Lawrence County and contiguous counties, yes.
19 Q. Lawrence County and contiguous counties to
20 Lawrence County?

21 A. Yes.

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Q. Whereas the proposal in this case with respect to the per-meter charge, the \$0.15 per-meter charge going to economic development as well and a matching shareholder to that, that is not limited to just the --

1 well, it's more broad. It's to serve the entire 2 Kentucky service -- Power service territory; is that 3 correct? 4 Α. That is correct. That would be identified for 5 the 20 counties that we serve in Eastern Kentucky. 6 Ο. Okay. So the shareholder -- the shareholder 7 contributions as a result of the Mitchell case, will 8 that be accounted for separately and apart from the per-meter fees that are going to be deposited into the 9 10economic development fund proposed in this case? 11Α. Yes. 12 Q. Are those going to be separated? 13 Two separate issues. Α. 14MR. NGUYEN: Okay. Those are all the questions I 15 have. Thank you. 16 Α. Yes. 17 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Mr. Malone, I neglected 18 to ask if you had any questions of this witness. 19 MR. MALONE: No questions, Your Honor. 20 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Chairman. EXAMINATION 21 By Chairman Armstrong: 22 23 Good morning, Mr. Pauley. Q. Good morning, Chairman. 24 Α. 25 I am interested in the price of your stock. How Q.

19

1	is it doing?
2	A. I think our stock has been doing well.
3	Q. Can you give me an example?
4	A. An example?
5	Q. Yes.
6	A. Well, I think currently it's about 57 or 58, and
7	we've had from the perspective of AEP as a whole,
8	that stock has done well. We've been blessed.
9	Q. And can you put that in percentages? From the
10	time of the decision here to now, the increase in your
11	stock?
12	A. The decision for I'm sorry. I'm not with you
13	on that.
14	Q. The Mitchell decision.
15	A. Oh, the Mitchell decision?
16	Q. Yes.
17	A. I think from that decision as a whole, it's
18	probably gone up. I cannot give you percentages, but I
19	know that our stock has been has been on a steady
20	increase. I think at one time it got up to about 60,
21	and it's down now to about 57. But I'm again,
22	that's reflecting of the 11 states in which we operate
23	in and the seven operating companies and our barge
24	operations.
25	Q. So there's no corporate malaise, so to speak, as

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a result of Mitchell? 1 No. I think from a corporate perspective we're 2 Α. pleased that we were able to and you approved our 3 acquisition of Mitchell, because it certainly is in the 4 5 best interest of our customers, sir. 6 It's good news? Q. 7 Α. It is good news. VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Mr. Logsdon. 8 COMMISSIONER LOGSDON: Oh, hey. Thank you. 9 EXAMINATION 10 By Commissioner Logsdon: 11 Mr. Pauley, I just have a few questions about --12 0. Good morning, Commissioner. 13 Α. -- SOAR, the Shaping Our Appalachian Region 14 Ο. initiative that the Governor and Congressman Rogers are 15 undertaking. I know you are participating in that. 16 17 We are on a committee, yes. Α. Okay. How many counties --18 Q. COMMISSIONER LOGSDON: And if you don't know 19 offhand, if you can just get back to me on this, Mark. 20 How many counties in your footprint are a part of 21 Q. the SOAR initiative? All of them or --22 I believe, Commissioner, based on what I 23 Α. understand, is that it's the Appalachian Regional group 24 that's there, and all 20 of my counties are engaged 25

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1 with that. We're 20 like of 53 or 54 counties. 2 Okay. Ο. 3 MR. OVERSTREET: Mr. Commissioner, that's my understanding too, but we will confirm that with a 4 5 post-hearing data request. 6 COMMISSIONER LOGSDON: Thanks, Mark. 7 Q. Does Kentucky Power as yet have a financial 8 commitment to SOAR at this point? 9 I don't -- I don't think we've established a Α. 10 financial commitment there yet. 11 Q. But I know one of your managers serves on a 12 committee. 13 Yes, sir. Ά. 14 I think it's on here. Ο. 15 Α. Yes, sir. 16 Okay. And then briefly, you know, what are your Q. 17general impressions of what you've seen so far of that, 18 of the SOAR initiative? 19 Α. I think it's a great initiative, Mr. Commissioner. I do believe -- I don't think it's 20 21 surprising to anyone here that as a result of what's 22 happened, both at the federal level and on the 23 environmental with coal, that it has adversely impacted 24 Eastern Kentucky. I praise both the congressman and 25 the governor for working together on that. My

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perception is is that it will be as good as the participants in it. I like to think of it as a think tank to help identify what's -- what purposes are there and all that.

5 We are also going to be actively engaged in One 6 East Kentucky, which basically focuses more on our --7 on our service territory. That's being led by former 8 Governor Patton.

9 And we want to stay active in both, because 10 what's good for one is good for the other, because we 11 need to work as best we can to let that rising tide 12 raise all ships.

13 Q. And you alluded to the economic situation in East 14 Kentucky.

15 A. Yes, sir.

16 Q. You do serve a tough area economically. I was 17 wondering, we've seen the co-ops -- and I know you're differently situated than a co-op, obviously, but we've 18 19 seen some co-ops have some good success with prepaid 20 metering. Is that something you guys have looked into? 21 Have you tried it in the past? And I know LG&E had a program in the past and got away from it. Is that 22 23 something you-all are looking at? 24 Α. I can't speak specifically to prepaid metering

25 and all that. I do know that we are constantly looking

for ways in which we can help our customers with regard 1 2 to all of this. We do a lot of R&D work that is 3 designed to see what's most efficient, encouraging 4 energy efficiency, encouraging demand side management, 5 and a lot of that has to do with cost and how to -- how 6 to apply that cost and what our customers would be 7 interested in. MS. LOGSDON: Okay. That's all the questions. 8 Thanks, Mr. Pauley. 9 10 Α. You're welcome. Thank you. 11 EXAMINATION 12By Vice-Chairman Gardner: 13 Q. Mr. Pauley, I just have one guestion. The 14 settlement agreement has this one sentence, and I'll 15 just read it to you. It's a short sentence, and it's 16 on page 25, 28(b). It says, (Reading) This settlement 17 agreement shall not have any precedential value in this 18 or any other jurisdiction. 19 So does -- so I realize this is a little trickier 20 since it's not a unanimous settlement, but what this --21 tell me, does this clause mean that if, for example, we 22 approve the -- say a cybersecurity regulatory asset 23 that -- as you-all are proposing, does -- would that 24 mean that you-all and any other utility could not say 25 that, "Hey, this Commission approved that as part of

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1 this settlement"?

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2	In other words, you could not use this as a basis
3	in a future proceeding? Is that your understanding of
4	what that clause means.
5	MR. OVERSTREET: Mr. Vice-Chairman, may I address
6	that, since I'm the author of that sentence?
7	VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Sure.
8	A. I'll defer to my counsel.
9	VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Sure.
10	MR. OVERSTREET: That is standard language, and
11	the intent is not this Commission's orders have
12	precedential value. We are not trying to knock the
13	legs out from the precedential value of this
14	Commission's order. What it what it's intended to
15	do is that, given the fact that all parties to the
16	settlement have compromised their stated positions, the
17	fact that we entered into that settlement with that
18	compromise cannot be used in a later proceeding to say,
19	"Well, you accepted that here," you know, and that sort
20	of thing.
21	VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: So the answer is yes?
22	MR. OVERSTREET: Your orders have compromise in
23	the fact that if this Commission, for example, were to
24	approve the NERC cybersecurity, I would expect that
25	that would be cited by other AEP companies in other

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jurisdictions in the context of a settlement.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: But not back here with respect to a different -- I mean, you -- another utility in Kentucky would not be allowed to use that language with respect -- 26

6 MR. OVERSTREET: I think another -- if this --7 I'm not here to instruct the Commission on the -- on 8 its orders, but I think if the Commission approved the 9 cybersecurity -- approved the settlement agreement as 10 proposed, that that would have whatever precedential 11 value an approval of a settlement agreement has. Α 12 different set of facts, the Commission could do 13 whatever it wanted.

14 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: So we would not be 15 obligated to approve it for someone else because we've 16 approved it in this case?

MR. OVERSTREET: That would be my understanding, but maybe Mr. Nguyen wants to weigh in on it, but that's my understanding.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Okay. All right.
 MR. OVERSTREET: That's my understanding.
 WICE CHAIRMAN CARDNER: That's my understanding.

22 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you, Mr.

23 Overstreet.

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24 That's all the questions I have. Do you have any 25 redirect?

1 MR. OVERSTREET: No redirect, Your Honor. 2 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you. 3 MR. WILLIAMSON: No questions. 4 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Questions, Mr. Nguyen. 5 MR. NGUYEN: No further questions. 6 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Mr. Malone, any 7 questions? Mr. Malone. MR. MALONE: No questions, Your Honor. 8 9 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you, Mr. Pauley. 10 THE WITNESS: Thank you. 11 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: You're free to go. 12 CHAIRMAN ARMSTRONG: Mr. Overstreet, your next 13 witness. 14 MR. OVERSTREET: Thank you. Mr. Vice-Chairman, 15 we'd like to call John McManus, and Mr. Gish will 16 present him. 17 JOHN MCMANUS, having been first duly sworn, testified as follows: 18 19 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Please have a seat. 20 State your name. 21 THE WITNESS: My name is John McManus. 22 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: And with whom are you 23 employed? 24 THE WITNESS: I'm employed with American Electric 25 Power Service Corporation as Vice President of

27

1 Environmental Services. 2 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: And what is your business 3 office, please? 4 THE WITNESS: It's One Riverside Plaza, Columbus, 5 Ohio. 6 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Okay. Thank you. 7 You may ask, Mr. Gish. 8 MR. GISH: Okay. Thank, Mr. Vice-Chairman. 9 DIRECT EXAMINATION 10 By Mr. Gish: 11 Mr. McManus, did you have submitted in this case Ο. direct testimony and responses to data requests? 12 13 Yes, I did. Α. 14 And do you have any updates to your direct Q. 15 testimony or your data requests? 16 Α. I have one update related to an EPA regulation, 17 and there is discussion at the bottom of page 11 and 18 the top of page 12 of EPA's coal combustion residuals 19 rule. At the time the testimony was filed, that rule 20 had not been issued as final. It was anticipated to be 21 issued in December. The EPA did issue it in December. 22 It's now been published in the Federal Register. Ιt 23 goes into effect six months after publication, so that 24 rule will go into effect in October of this year. 25 Thank you. And if I were to ask you the same Q.

28

1 questions that are in your direct testimony and your 2 data requests, would you give the same answers as 3 updated just now? 4 Α. Yes, I would. 5 MR. GISH: Thank you. 6 Mr. Vice-Chairman, the witness is available for 7 cross-examination. 8 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you. Mr. Kurtz. 9 MR. KURTZ: No questions. 10 MR. COOK: No questions. 11 MR. WILLIAMSON: No questions, Your Honor. VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Mr. Malone, questions? 12 13 MR. MALONE: No questions, Your Honor. 14 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Mr. Nquyen. 15 MR. NGUYEN: Yes, Your Honor. Thank you. 16 CROSS-EXAMINATION 17 By Mr. Nguyen: 18 Good morning, Mr. McManus. Q. 19 Α. Good morning. 20 Referring back to page 11 and page 12 of your Q. 21 direct testimony with respect to the coal combustion 22 residual, which is now final, on page 12 you mention 23 that -- at the time you stated that the proposed CCR 24 rulemaking would require the conversion of most wet ash 25 impoundments to dry ash landfills and would also

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1 require the relining or closing of any remaining ash 2 impoundment ponds, and that timeline was the first half 3 of 2020.

4 Is the rule as published, is that -- is that 5 deadline still the same?

6 Α. The way that the final rule is written, it 7 doesn't explicitly require closure, but it establishes a number of criteria related to groundwater, related to 8 9 where an impoundment is located in relation to wetlands 10 or an aquifer, and establishes criteria by which you 11 evaluate each impoundment. If it's determined that you impact one of those criteria, then it starts a schedule 12 13 under which you may have to close.

14And initially if you trigger one of the criteria, 15 you're supposed to stop operating that impoundment within six months, but recognizing that you need an 16 17 alternative to dispose of the material. If you have to do a conversion to a unit or build a landfill, it 18 allows time extensions of five years in order to find 19 20 or establish alternative disposal capacity and a 21 potential for an extension of that.

So in effect, given this is going into effect in 23 2015, it's roughly on the same schedule, but it's going 24 to be impoundment-specific depending on the -- each --25 the circumstances for each impoundment.

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1 Okay. And with respect to the Big Sandy station, Q. 2 any landfills that would be impacted by the rule? 3 Α. Big Sandy currently has a fly ash pond for both It has a bottom ash pond. Big Sandy will stop 4 units. burning coal by the end of this year, so the pond 5 becomes what's -- what EPA considers inactive and would 6 7 need to be closed under the provisions of this rule.

8 But the schedule for closing an inactive pond, 9 because you're no longer putting new material into it, 10 that schedule has more flexibility to it. But we would 11 anticipate closing the ponds at Big Sandy plant under 12 the provisions of this rule and under provisions of 13 state closure requirements.

14 Q. Do you know what that schedule is? You said 15there's some flexibility in the closure schedule. It's probably about, you know, the same amount of 16 Α. 17 time. It's -- the circumstance is a little different 18 in that you don't need to find alternative capacity. 19 We're no longer disposing of material in the pond. 20 Ο. Okay. And what would closing the Big Sandy ash 21 ponds entail? 22 For the fly ash pond, the first step you have to Α. 23 take is to remove any ponded water. So you drain the

pond and then you start to place a cover on the 25 remaining ash, grade the ash to a contour that you want

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31

1 so that as you place the cover on it, you'll have 2 adequate drainage in the future. You don't want to 3 create a new pond because you haven't graded it 4 effectively. You grade it, you put a final cover on and 5 6 install groundwater monitoring so that you can monitor 7 over time whether there's any flow through the ash into 8 the groundwater that might cause contamination. 9 And I guess, if you know, rough estimate as to Q. 10 what the cost would be to close the Big Sandy ash ponds. 11 12 This is real rough --Α. 13 0. Sure. 14 Α. -- and we can check it and confirm afterwards, 15 but maybe on the order of \$50 million. 16 Q. And then with respect to the Mitchell station, the Connor Run pond --17 18 Α. Yeah. 19 -- what impact does the CCR have on that? Q. 20 Yeah, the Connor Run pond at Mitchell, as of June Α. 21 we will no longer be putting material into that pond. 22 Mitchell has been converted to dry fly ash handling and 23 has a landfill, and we're in the process of working 24 with Murray Energy to transfer ownership of that pond 25 to Murray, in which case it would not be regulated

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1 under this rule.

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2	Q. Okay. So to the well, you said as of June of
3	this year the Connor pond will no longer be used as a
4	disposal site for any of the wet bottom ash and fly ash
5	produced by the Mitchell stations; is that correct?
6	A. Mitchell material is no longer going to the pond.
. 7	We also operate Kammer plant
8	Q. Okay.
9	A next to Mitchell.
10	Q. Okay.
11	A. It's the Kammer material that's going in the
12	pond, so that's not a, you know, Kentucky Power
13	Q. Okay.
14	A facility.
15	Q. So but as of right now, there are no Mitchell
16	wastes going into the Connor Run pond?
17	A. There's no fly ash or bottom ash going to the
18	pond. I believe there may still be some blowdown from
19	the cooling water towers, and we're in the process of
20	reconfiguring that system so that material goes
21	someplace else and not to Connor Run.
22	Q. Okay. And you mentioned that the Company is in
23	the process of perhaps transferring the ownership
24	rights to Connor Run to Murray Energy?
25	A. Yes.

1	Q. Do you know what the status of that
2	A. I do not. I'm not involved directly in those
3	discussions.
4	Q. Okay. Is there anyone here that would have any
5	knowledge of that, of those discussions?
6	A. I'm not sure if Mr. LaFleur may be familiar with
7	it or not.
8	MR. NGUYEN: Okay. Those are all the questions I
9	have. Thank you.
10	COMMISSIONER LOGSDON: Oh, yeah. Thanks.
11	EXAMINATION
12	By Commissioner Logsdon:
13	Q. Mr. McManus, I just had a few clarifying
14	questions for me. I'm new, so forgive me if you gotta
15	help me out a little bit.
16	You talk in your testimony, your direct testimony
17	about the allowances you purchased for, for instance,
18	the Clean Air Interstate Rule.
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. How many of those how many of those types of
21	allowances are there?
22	A. The total number, I in terms of allowances, it
23	would include all of the power plants in all of the
24	states that are governed by that program.
25	Q. I apologize. I mean what I guess what

34

1 categories? Like there's one for the CAIR. Is
2 there -- so that's one. Is there one for -- how many
3 categories do you-all purchase allowances in?

A. Yeah, the allowance programs started with Title
5 IV. That was the Acid Rain Program. So there are
6 still SO2 allowances for Title IV.

7 The Clean Air Interstate Rule SO2 program was 8 based on using the Title IV allowances. And so we 9 already had those allocated, it was just that the ratio 10 of how you surrendered allowances would change.

11 The Clean Air Interstate Rule has been replaced 12 by the Cross-State Air Pollution Rule. That went into 13 effect at the beginning of this year. Under the 14 Cross-State Air Pollution Rule, that creates a new 15 allowance system, a new allowance allocation.

16 So the Title IV allowances are still there, but 17 they're used only for Title IV purposes. EPA created 18 new allocations for the Cross-State Air Pollution Rule 19 which go into effect now.

So the Clean Air Interstate Rule was kind of this in-between program that EPA started but then was remanded by the court, so that the allowances bought under the CAIR program, and I believe there were nitrogen oxide allowances, are not really usable under the Cross-State Air Pollution Rule because it's a new

35

1 currency, in effect.

2	Q. Okay. And are those purchased at the operating
3	company level or at the corporate level?
4	A. At the operating company level.
5	Q. At the operating. Okay. And then I and this
6	may be too much to answer, but is there is there a
7	market? Who do you go to to purchase these allowances?
8	A. There is a market. There are brokers who
9	participate in the market, or you can do work
10	directly with another party, another utility that may
11	have allocations that came from EPA.
12	Q. Does the Company get allocations for allowances
13	from the EPA or do you always have to go out and buy?
14	A. You receive an allocation at each unit, at each
15	plant, and that allocation is at no cost the way EPA
16	structured the program. If you have enough allowances
17	to cover your emissions, then you're okay; if you're a
18	little short, then you can go to the market or to
19	another utility to purchase allowances.
20	COMMISSIONER LOGSDON: Okay. Thank you. That's
21	all.
22	EXAMINATION
23	By Vice-Chairman Gardner:
24	Q. Mr. McManus, let me follow up on the coal
25	combustion rule. The what the rule ultimately was

1 as it was published, how different from what you were 2 anticipating the rule to be was the rule that actually 3 came out?

A. It's generally the same. We anticipated that EPA would classify these materials as nonhazardous waste, and that's what they did. We anticipated that ultimately, as a result of the rule, we would be moving away from wet disposal of fly ash, at a minimum, and that's, in effect, where this is going.

10 The -- it was not clear what we might have to do 11 with bottom ash ponds, and there's a little bit of difference between the two rules on bottom ash ponds on 12 13 your ability to either demonstrate that your pond is 14 not having any impact on groundwater or another sort of 15 location restriction, as EPA calls it, or you may have 16 the opportunity to, in effect, clean out the bottom 17ash, put a liner in the pond, and continue using that 18 pond. So that there's a little bit more flexibility, I 19 think, on bottom ash ponds.

It treats fly ash the way we anticipated. Q. So it's a fair statement that, if anything, the rule was as you expected, and perhaps in some of the areas there was more flexibility than you had necessarily anticipated?

25 A. In some areas there's a little more flexibility,

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37

1 in some other areas -- and again what EPA refers to as 2 location restrictions. There's five criteria that they 3 call location restrictions. Those have the potential 4 to make the requirements a little bit more stringent. 5 Ο. Okay. Going back to the Mitchell case, and I be -- did you participate as a witness in that case? 6 7 I believe I did. Α. 8 Okay. And we issued that decision -- give me a Q. 9 Taking longer than I wanted. In July of 2013, second. 10 so a little less than two years ago. 11 Α. Yes. 12 So did -- since that time -- since then to now, 0. 13 is there -- in what the Company was anticipating then, 14 was -- were there additional costs related to the 15Mitchell ash, the CCR, than what you-all had 16 anticipated? 17 I don't think so. At that time we were already Α. 18 working on converting Mitchell to dry fly ash handling, 19 and that was because of an NPDES permit issue. The 20 NPDES permit is our water discharge permit, and the --21 there were exceedances of at least one parameter in the 22 permit that led us to conclude that continuing to 23 dispose of fly ash in Connor Run would not allow us to 24 comply with the water permit. 25 And so we had already embarked on the dry fly ash

38

conversion and construction of a landfill, might -probably design at that time of a landfill, but the
intent to install a landfill to comply with the water
permit, but also recognizing that based on the proposed
CCR rule at the time, it would allow Mitchell to be in
compliance with the CCR rule as we expected.

39

7 And based on the final CCR rule, I think Mitchell
8 is still positioned well for it.

9 Ο. And Mr. Nguyen asked you a ballpark high level 10cost with respect to Big Sandy and compliance. Do you 11 have a similar ballpark with respect to Mitchell? 12 No, we don't, because we're anticipating that Α. 13 Mitchell will -- well, that ownership of Connor Run 14 will be transferred to Murray and it won't be regulated 15 under this rule.

16 Q. So there would be no additional cost?

A. I'll correct that. For the bottom ash pond at Mitchell, we will have to do something with that pond. I don't have that -- that cost with me. Bottom ash ponds tend to be much smaller and more manageable in terms of making decisions as to removing the bottom ash, putting a liner in, or looking for an alternative approach to bottom ash.

Q. Okay. So -- all right. So it would not be as significant as what you described for Big Sandy?

1 Α. I don't believe it would be. 2 Ο. Okay. Turning your attention to MATS, it's my --3 the deadline for compliance was -- or to get an 4 extension was, I think, April 16th, and was there any 5 extension applied for and/or received on the Mitchell 6 facilities with respect to MATS? 7 No, not for Mitchell. The controls at Mitchell, Α. 8 the scrubbers and the SCR systems in combination allow 9 us to comply with the MATS rule, and so we did not need 10 an extension at that plant. 11 Q. Okay. The reason why I asked, just to make sure, 12 was that in prior -- in your prior testimony and 13 others' testimony it was, "We expect to be in 14 compliance at" -- you know, there was that language, and so I'm wanting to make sure that, in fact, it was 15 16 in compliance. 17 Α. Yes. 18 Q. Okay. 19 That's the case. Α. 20 Ο. And one final question, Mr. McManus, and it has 21 to do with the clean power plan, and it has to do with 22 the physical location of the Mitchell plants in West 23 Virginia as opposed to Kentucky. 24 If the rule that -- the final rule that EPA comes 25 out with is identical with respect to at least this

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1 issue, would that mean that that would have to be 2 counted in West Virginia and not Kentucky's? 3 In other words, they were -- that plant would be part of any plan that they submit to EPA for approval, 4 5 Kentucky would not be doing that? 6 Α. That's correct. If West Virginia -- again, based 7 on the proposed rule --8 Q. Correct. 9 -- and assume sort of the structure remains the Α. 10 same, West Virginia's plan would include Mitchell and 11 other plants in West Virginia. It would not be part of 12 Kentucky's plan. There is an opportunity for states to 13 work together on --14 Q. Sure. 15 Α. -- a multistate plan, in which case they -- if 16 Kentucky and West Virginia were to do that, they could 17 come up with some type of structure that in effect 18 pools the resources in both states. 19 We don't have any sense for whether those states 20 want to do a multistate plan or not. I think -- I 21 think everyone at this point is waiting on the final 22 rule to be issued sometime this summer and get a sense 23 for how EP -- what changes EPA may have made and then 24 assess what makes sense, a single state plan or 25 possibly partnering with states that are around you.

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1 Q. Okay. So barring a change, that is not 2 Kentucky's problem for the clean power rule, but if 3 Kentucky has facilities that sell power to neighboring 4 states, such as some of the TVA plants in Kentucky, 5 that becomes Kentucky's problem, but Mitchell is not a . 6 clean power plan problem for Kentucky unless there's 7 changes? 8 That's correct. Α. 9 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Okay. That's all I have. 10 Thank you, Mr. McManus. 11 Mr. Overstreet. 12 MR. OVERSTREET: Oh, I'm sorry. 13 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: I'm sorry. Mr. Gish. 14 MR. GISH: No -- no redirect. 15 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you. All right. 16 MR. COOK: I may have a couple questions. 17 CROSS-EXAMINATION 18 By Mr. Cook: I just want to clarify, Mr. McManus. Earlier you 19 Q. 20 said that Big Sandy will stop burning coal by the end 21 of this year. Am I correct in assuming that that means 22 Big Sandy 1 will stop burning coal? 23 Α. Yeah. Big Sandy 2, we received an extension from 24 the MATS compliance deadline to June 1st. 25 Q. Okay.

42

1	A. But after June 1st, Big Sandy 2 won't be
2	operating. Big Sandy 1 will continue to operate. We
3	received a MATS extension for up to a year to
4	accommodate the schedule for converting the unit to
5	natural gas.
6	So it can continue to operate on coal up until
7	the outage begins for that conversion, and I'm not sure
8	exactly when that outage is. I think it starts in
9	November time frame.
10	Q. Do you know approximately how long that is
11	that outage would last?
12	A. I do not.
13	MR. COOK: Okay. That's all.
14	VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Let me follow up on that
15	question.
16	REEXAMINATION
17	By Vice-Chairman Gardner:
18	Q. So you expect you do not expect Big Sandy 2 to
19	close or stop generating electricity prior to June the
20	1st?
21	A. That's the current plan. If something were to
22	happen to the unit, some type of equipment failure
23	that, you know, had any costs associated with it, we
24	likely would, you know, not try and bring the unit back
25	on because we're so close to June 1st now.

43