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Blue Grass Energy
Cooperative Corporation
Nicholasville, Kentucky
Audited Financial Statements
April 30, 2019 and 2018

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CONTENTS

| | |
|--|---------|
| Independent Auditors' Report | 1 - 2 |
| Financial Statements: | |
| Balance Sheets | 3 |
| Statements of Revenue and Comprehensive Income | 4 |
| Statements of Changes in Member's Equities | 5 |
| Statements of Cash Flows | 6 |
| Notes to Financial Statements | 7 - 14 |
| Supplementary Information: | |
| Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i> | 15 - 16 |
| Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Aspects of Contractual Agreements and Regulatory Requirements for Electric Borrowers | 17 - 18 |

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors
Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation
Nicholasville, Kentucky

Report on the Financial Statements

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation, which comprise the balance sheets as of April 30, 2019 and 2018, and the related statements of revenue and comprehensive income, changes in members' equities, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

My responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on my audits. I conducted my audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, I express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

I believe the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinion.

To the Board of Directors
Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation

Opinion

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation as of April 30, 2019 and 2018, and the results of its operations and cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, I have also issued a report dated June 14, 2019, on my consideration of Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation's internal control over financial reporting and my tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of my testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Alan M. Zumstein

Alan M. Zumstein, CPA
June 14, 2019

Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation
Balance Sheets, April 30, 2019 and 2018

| <u>Assets</u> | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Electric Plant, at original cost: | | |
| In service | \$ 263,020,084 | \$ 255,293,639 |
| Under construction | 4,158,602 | 4,182,062 |
| | <u>267,178,686</u> | <u>259,475,701</u> |
| Less accumulated depreciation | 101,013,601 | 94,972,346 |
| | <u>166,165,085</u> | <u>164,503,355</u> |
| Investments in Associated Organizations | <u>76,209,302</u> | <u>71,521,734</u> |
| Current Assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 7,234,706 | 2,527,104 |
| Accounts receivable, less allowance for 2019 of \$359,862 and 2018 of \$341,464 | 2,420,974 | 4,106,126 |
| Unbilled revenue | 5,394,087 | 5,635,316 |
| Other receivables | 224,103 | 2,659,006 |
| Material and supplies, at average cost | 1,474,293 | 1,961,265 |
| Other current assets | 1,211,496 | 686,303 |
| | <u>17,959,659</u> | <u>17,575,120</u> |
| Accelerated pension payment | <u>2,508,916</u> | <u>2,798,409</u> |
| Total | <u>\$ 262,842,962</u> | <u>\$ 256,398,618</u> |
| <u>Members' Equities and Liabilities</u> | | |
| Members' Equities: | | |
| Memberships | \$ 1,098,990 | \$ 1,087,335 |
| Patronage capital | 133,172,863 | 123,848,807 |
| Other equities | 6,161,722 | 5,695,786 |
| Comprehensive income | (1,763,632) | (1,798,686) |
| | <u>138,669,943</u> | <u>128,833,242</u> |
| Long Term Debt | <u>96,114,116</u> | <u>96,667,442</u> |
| Accumulated Postretirement Benefits | <u>10,309,672</u> | <u>9,803,954</u> |
| Current Liabilities: | | |
| Notes payable | - | 3,250,000 |
| Accounts payable | 7,448,914 | 8,166,998 |
| Current portion of long term debt | 5,800,000 | 5,795,000 |
| Consumer deposits | 1,556,619 | 1,541,007 |
| Accrued expenses | 2,573,741 | 1,995,269 |
| | <u>17,379,274</u> | <u>20,748,274</u> |
| Consumer Advances | <u>369,957</u> | <u>345,706</u> |
| Total | <u>\$ 262,842,962</u> | <u>\$ 256,398,618</u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation
Statements of Revenue and Patronage Capital
for the years ended April 30, 2019 and 2018

| | 2019 | 2018 |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| Operating Revenues | | |
| Sale of electricity | \$ 125,127,502 | \$ 127,826,988 |
| Other electric revenues | 2,883,667 | 2,683,805 |
| | 128,011,169 | 130,510,793 |
| Operating Expenses: | | |
| Cost of power | 92,352,537 | 93,510,035 |
| Distribution - operations | 3,224,185 | 3,187,587 |
| Distribution - maintenance | 6,827,344 | 6,314,782 |
| Consumer accounts | 2,743,851 | 2,467,001 |
| Customer services | 784,041 | 852,262 |
| Sales | (25,460) | 81,313 |
| Administrative and general | 4,578,100 | 4,342,285 |
| Depreciation, excluding \$803,045 in 2019 and \$622,247 in 2018 charged to clearing accounts | 9,858,175 | 9,318,232 |
| Interest on long-term debt | 3,574,342 | 3,420,089 |
| Other interest expense | 52,065 | 39,990 |
| Other deductions | 57,348 | 12,784 |
| Total cost of electric service | 124,026,528 | 123,546,360 |
| Operating margins | 3,984,641 | 6,964,433 |
| Nonoperating Margins | | |
| Interest income | 959,923 | 962,363 |
| Others | (72,540) | 57,484 |
| | 887,383 | 1,019,847 |
| Patronage Capital Credits | | |
| G & T | 4,656,756 | 2,544,829 |
| Others | 130,736 | 163,284 |
| | 4,787,492 | 2,708,113 |
| Net Margins | 9,659,516 | 10,692,393 |
| Comprehensive Income: | | |
| Postretirement benefits | (43,666) | 920,504 |
| Executive Benefit Restoration Plan | 78,720 | (637,108) |
| Total Comprehensive Income | \$ 9,694,570 | \$ 10,975,789 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation
Statement of Changes in Members' Equities
for the years ended April 30, 2018 and 2019

| | <u>Memberships</u> | <u>Patronage Capital</u> | <u>Other Equities</u> | <u>Comprehensive Income</u> | <u>Total Members' Equities</u> |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Balance - April 30, 2017 | \$ 1,080,293 | \$ 117,081,655 | \$ 3,829,687 | \$ (2,082,082) | \$ 119,909,553 |
| Comprehensive income: | | | | | |
| Net margins | | 10,692,393 | | | 10,692,393 |
| Postretirement benefit obligation | | | | | |
| Amortization | | | | 185,771 | |
| Adjustments | | | | 734,733 | 920,504 |
| Executive benefit restoration plan | | | | | |
| Amortization | | | | 27,700 | |
| Adjustments | | | | (664,808) | (637,108) |
| Total comprehensive income | | | | | 10,975,789 |
| Net change in memberships | 7,042 | | | | 7,042 |
| Refunds of capital credits | | (3,925,241) | | | (3,925,241) |
| Other equities | | | 1,866,099 | | 1,866,099 |
| Balance - April 30, 2018 | 1,087,335 | 123,848,807 | 5,695,786 | (1,798,686) | 128,833,242 |
| Comprehensive income: | | | | | |
| Net margins | | 9,659,516 | | | 9,659,516 |
| Postretirement benefit obligation | | | | | |
| Amortization | | | | (43,666) | |
| Adjustments | | | | - | (43,666) |
| Executive benefit restoration plan | | | | | |
| Amortization | | | | 78,720 | |
| Adjustments | | | | - | 78,720 |
| Total comprehensive income | | | | | 9,694,570 |
| Net change in memberships | 11,655 | | | | 11,655 |
| Refunds of capital credits | | (335,460) | | | (335,460) |
| Other equities | | | 465,936 | | 465,936 |
| Balance - April 30, 2019 | <u>\$ 1,098,990</u> | <u>\$ 133,172,863</u> | <u>\$ 6,161,722</u> | <u>\$ (1,763,632)</u> | <u>\$ 138,669,943</u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation
Statements of Cash Flows
for the years ended April 30, 2019 and 2018

| | 2019 | 2018 |
|---|--------------|---------------|
| Cash Flows from Operating Activities: | | |
| Net margins | \$ 9,659,516 | \$ 10,692,393 |
| Adjustments to reconcile to net cash provided by operating activities: | | |
| Depreciation: | | |
| Charged to expense | 9,858,175 | 9,318,232 |
| Charged to clearing accounts | 803,045 | 622,247 |
| Patronage capital assigned by others | (4,787,492) | (2,708,113) |
| Accumulated postretirement benefits | 540,772 | 311,199 |
| Change in assets and liabilities: | | |
| Receivables | 4,361,284 | (5,660,923) |
| Material and supplies | 486,972 | 181,331 |
| Other assets | (235,700) | 634,372 |
| Payables | (718,084) | 772,735 |
| Consumer deposits and advances | 39,863 | (126,362) |
| Accrued expenses | 578,472 | 225,985 |
| | 20,586,823 | 14,263,096 |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities: | | |
| Plant additions | (11,836,030) | (11,758,267) |
| Plant removal costs | (803,045) | (1,124,833) |
| Salvage recovered from retired plant | 316,125 | 214,260 |
| Receipts (advances) from other investments, net | 99,924 | (53,273) |
| | (12,223,026) | (12,722,113) |
| Cash Flows from Financing Activities: | | |
| Advances (payments) of notes payable | (3,250,000) | 3,250,000 |
| Principal paid on long term debt | (5,686,990) | (6,486,674) |
| Advances of long term debt | 5,000,000 | - |
| Advance payments of long term debt, net | 138,664 | (850,580) |
| Net increase in memberships | 11,655 | 7,042 |
| Refund of patronage capital to members | (335,460) | (3,925,243) |
| Increase in other equities | 465,936 | 1,866,099 |
| | (3,656,195) | (6,139,356) |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash | 4,707,602 | (4,598,373) |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year | 2,527,104 | 7,125,477 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of year | \$ 7,234,706 | \$ 2,527,104 |
| Supplemental cash flows information: | | |
| Cash interest paid | \$ 3,564,360 | \$ 3,336,599 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation (“Blue Grass”) maintains its records in accordance with the policies prescribed or permitted by the Kentucky Public Service Commission (“PSC”) and the United States Department of Agriculture, Rural Utilities Service (“RUS”), which conform in all material respects with generally accepted accounting principles. The more significant of these policies are as follows:

Electric Plant Electric plant is stated at original cost, which is the cost when first dedicated to public service. Such amount includes applicable supervisory and overhead cost including any construction period interest and taxes. There was no interest required to be capitalized during the year.

The cost of maintenance and repairs, including renewals of minor items of property, is charged to operating expense. The cost of replacement of depreciable property units, as distinguished from minor items, is charged to electric plant. The units of property replaced or retired, including cost of removal, net of any salvage value, is charged to accumulated depreciation for distribution plant. Gain or loss is recognized on disposition of general plant items. Electric plant consists of:

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> |
|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Distribution plant | \$242,631,957 | \$234,747,576 |
| General plant | <u>20,388,127</u> | <u>20,546,063</u> |
| Total | <u>\$263,020,084</u> | <u>\$255,293,639</u> |

Depreciation Provision has been made for depreciation on the basis of the estimated lives of assets, using the straight-line method. Depreciation rates range from 2.2% to 6.67%, with a composite rate of 3.8% for distribution plant. General plant rates are as follows:

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|
| Structures and improvements | 2.5% |
| Transportation equipment | 5.04% - 16% |
| Other general plant | 2.5% - 14.4% |

Cash and Cash Equivalents Blue Grass considers all short-term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

Off Balance Sheet Risk Blue Grass maintains its cash balances, which may exceed the federally insured limit, with several financial institutions. These financial institutions have strong credit ratings and management believes that the credit risk related to the accounts is minimal.

Estimates The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates used in the preparation of the financial statements.

Revenue Blue Grass records revenue as billed to its consumers based on monthly meter-reading cycles. All consumers are required to pay a refundable deposit, however, it may be waived under certain circumstances. Blue Grass’s sales are concentrated in a thirteen county area of central Kentucky. Consumers must pay their bill within 20 days of billing, then are subject to disconnect after another 10 days. Accounts are written off when they are deemed to be uncollectible. The allowance for uncollectible accounts is based on the aging of receivables. There were no customers whose individual account balance exceeded 10% of outstanding accounts receivable at April 30, 2019 or 2018.

Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, continued

Blue Grass is required to collect, on behalf of the Commonwealth of Kentucky, sales taxes based on 6 percent of gross sales from non-residential consumers, a 3 percent school tax from certain counties on most gross sales, and franchise fees in certain cities. Blue Grass' policy is to exclude these taxes from revenue when collected and expenses when paid and instead, record collection and payment of taxes through a liability account.

Cost of Power Blue Grass is one of sixteen (16) members of East Kentucky Power Cooperative ("East Kentucky"). Under a wholesale power agreement, Blue Grass is committed to purchase its electric power and energy requirements from East Kentucky until 2051. The rates charged by East Kentucky are subject to approval of the PSC. The cost of purchased power is recorded monthly during the period in which the energy is consumed, based upon billings from East Kentucky.

Fair Value Measurements FASB ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, requires Blue Grass to disclose estimated fair values of its financial instruments. Fair value estimates, methods, and assumptions are set forth below for Blue Grass' financial instruments.

The carrying amounts of Blue Grass's cash and cash equivalents, receivables, inventories, accounts payable, and accrued expenses and liabilities approximate fair value due to their short maturity. Investments in associated organizations are not considered a financial instrument because they represent nontransferable interests in associated organizations. Other assets are not considered financial instruments because they represent activities specifically related to Blue Grass. Long term debt cannot be traded in the market, and is specifically for electric cooperatives and a value other than its outstanding principal cannot be determined.

Advertising Blue Grass expenses advertising costs as incurred.

Environmental Contingency Blue Grass from time to time is required to work with and handle PCBs, herbicides, automotive fluids, lubricants, and other hazardous materials in the normal course of business. As a result, there is the possibility that environmental conditions may arise which would require Blue Grass to incur cleanup costs. The likelihood of such an event, or the amount of such costs, if any, cannot be determined at this time. However, management does not believe such costs, if any, would materially affect Blue Grass's financial position or its future cash flows.

Risk Management Blue Grass is exposed to various forms of losses of assets associated with, but not limited to, fire, personal liability, theft, vehicular accidents, errors and omissions, fiduciary responsibility, workers compensation, etc. Each of these areas is covered through the purchase of commercial insurance.

Income Tax Status Blue Grass is exempt from federal and state income taxes under provisions of Section 501(c)(12). Accordingly, the financial statements for Blue Grass include no provision for income taxes. Blue Grass's accounting policy provides that a tax expense/benefit from an uncertain tax position may be recognized when it is more likely than not that the position will be sustained upon examination, including resolutions of any related appeals or litigation processes, based on the technical merits. Management believes Blue Grass has no uncertain tax positions resulting in an accrual of tax expense or benefit. Blue Grass recognizes interest accrued related to unrecognized tax benefits in interest expense and penalties in operating expenses. Blue Grass did not recognize any interest or penalties during the years ended April 30, 2019 and 2018. Blue Grass's income tax return is subject to possible examination by taxing authorities until the expiration of related statutes of limitations on the return, which is generally three years.

Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, continued

Comprehensive Income Comprehensive income includes both net margin and other comprehensive income. Comprehensive income represents the change in funded status of the accumulated postretirement benefit obligation.

Commitments Blue Grass has various other agreements outstanding with local contractors. Under these agreements, the contractors will perform certain construction and maintenance work at specified hourly rates or unit cost, or on an as needed basis. The duration of these contracts are one to three years.

Subsequent Events Management has evaluated subsequent events through June 14, 2019, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. During May, 2019 Blue Grass refunded approximately \$2.1 million in capital credits to its members.

Note 2. Investments in Associated Organizations

Blue Grass records patronage capital assigned by associated organizations in the year in which such assignments are received. The Capital Term Certificates (“CTCs”) of CFC are recorded at cost. The CTCs were purchased from CFC as a condition of obtaining long-term financing. The CTCs bear interest at 0%, 3% and 5% and are scheduled to mature at varying times from 2020 to 2080. The remaining investments are mostly patronage capital allocated from East Kentucky, CFC, and others.

Note 3. Patronage Capital

Under provisions of the long-term debt agreement, return to patrons of capital contributed by them is limited to amounts which would not allow the total equities and margins to be less than 30% of total assets, except that distributions may be made to estates of deceased patrons. The debt agreement provides, however, that should such distributions to estates not exceed 25% of the net margins for the next preceding year, Blue Grass may distribute the difference between 25% and the payments made to such estates. At April 30, 2019, the equities and margins were 53% of total assets. Other equities consist primarily of retired capital credit gains. Patronage capital consisted of:

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Assigned to date | \$151,230,738 | \$138,585,189 |
| Assignable margins | 1,914,628 | 4,900,661 |
| Unassigned | 158,999 | 158,999 |
| Retirements to date | <u>(20,131,502)</u> | <u>(19,796,042)</u> |
| Total | <u><u>\$133,172,863</u></u> | <u><u>\$123,848,807</u></u> |

Note 4. Long Term Debt

All assets, except vehicles, are pledged as collateral on the long term debt to RUS, Federal Financing Bank (FFB), and CFC under a joint mortgage agreement. The advance payments earn 5% interest from RUS and can only be used to apply to debt service payments of FFB.

Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 4. Long Term Debt, continued

Long term debt consisted of:

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| RUS advance payment, earns 5% interest | <u>(\$16,138,106)</u> | <u>(\$16,276,771)</u> |
| FFB, 2.403% to 4.906% | <u>60,715,880</u> | <u>57,701,710</u> |
| CFC: | | |
| 3.20% to 7.10% notes | 3,287,768 | 3,783,919 |
| Refinance RUS loans, 2.95% to 5.45% | <u>54,048,574</u> | <u>57,253,584</u> |
| | <u>57,336,342</u> | <u>61,037,503</u> |
| | 101,914,116 | 102,462,442 |
| Less current portion | <u>5,800,000</u> | <u>5,795,000</u> |
| Long term portion | <u>\$96,114,116</u> | <u>\$96,667,442</u> |

The long term debt payable to FFB and CFC are due in quarterly and monthly installments of varying amounts through 2041. During 2004, Blue Grass refinanced \$22,710,297 of 5% RUS loans with funds advanced from CFC. The long term debt to refinance the RUS loans is due in a combination of 14 annual installments of \$1,094,587 and 9 annual installments of \$640,039. During 2006, Blue Grass restructured one of the installments into four (4) installments of \$273,674 to be paid in 2022. During 2017 Blue Grass refinanced approximately \$70.3 million of RUS loans with \$60.3 million of CFC funds and the remaining from general funds. Blue Grass has loan funds available from FFB in the amount of \$39,000,000. RUS assesses 12.5 basis points to administer the FFB loans.

As of April 30, 2019, annual current principal due for the next five years are as follows: 2020 - \$5,800,000; 2021 - \$5,950,000; 2022 - \$6,080,000; 2023 - \$6,200,000; 2024 - \$6,025,000.

Note 5. Short Term Borrowings

Blue Grass has executed a twenty-three (23) month line of credit agreement with CFC in the amount of \$16,000,000. At April 30, 2019 Blue Grass had repaid all advances against this line of credit.

Note 6. Pension Plan

All eligible employees of Blue Grass participate in the NRECA Retirement and Security Plan (“R&S Plan”), a defined benefit pension plan qualified under section 401 and tax exempt under section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. It is a multiemployer plan under the accounting standards. The Plan sponsor’s identification number is 53-0116145 and the Plan Number is 333. A unique characteristic of a multiemployer plan compared to a single employer plan is that all plan assets are available to pay benefits of any plan participant. Separate asset accounts are not maintained for participating employers. This means that assets contributed by one employer may be used to provide benefits to employees of other participating employers.

Blue Grass’s contributions to the R&S Plan in 2019 and 2018 represent less than 5 percent of the total contributions made to the plan by all participating employers. Blue Grass made contributions to the plan of \$1,496,986 in 2019 and \$1,420,125 in 2018. There have been no significant changes that affect the comparability of 2019 and 2018.

Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 6. Pension Plan, continued

In the R&S Plan, a “zone status” determination is not required, and therefore not determined, under the Pension Protection Act (“PPA”) of 2006. In addition, the accumulated benefit obligations and plan assets are not determined or allocated separately by individual employer. In total, the R&S Plan was over 85 percent funded at January 1, 2019 and 2018 based on the PPA funding target and PPA actuarial value of assets on those dates. Because the provisions of the PPA do not apply to the R&S Plan, funding improvement plans and surcharges are not applicable. Future contribution requirements are determined each year as part of the actuarial valuation of the plan and may change as a result of plan experience.

At the December 2012 meeting of the I&FS Committee of the NRECA Board of Directors, the Committee approved an option to allow participating cooperatives in the Retirement Security (“R&S”) Plan (a defined benefit multiemployer pension plan) to make a prepayment and reduce future required contributions. The prepayment amount is a cooperative share, as of January 1, 2013, of future contributions required to fund the R&S Plan’s unfunded value of benefits earned to date using Plan actuarial valuation assumptions. The prepayment amount will typically equal approximately 2.5 times a cooperative’s annual R&S Plan required contribution as of January 1, 2013. After making the prepayment, for most cooperatives the billing rate is reduced by approximately 25%, retroactive to January 1, 2013. The 25% differential in billing rates is expected to continue for approximately 15 years. However, changes in interest rates, asset returns and other plan experience different from that expected, plan assumptions changes, and other factors may have an impact on the differential in billing rates and the 15 year period.

Two prepayment options were available to participating cooperatives:

1. Use current assets to make the prepayment over a period of not more than 4 years, or,
2. Borrow funds sufficient to make the prepayment in a lump sum, with the prepayment of the borrowed amount determined by the loan’s amortization schedule.

On February 14, 2016, RUS issued a memorandum to all of its borrowers regarding the proper accounting treatment of the R&S Plan prepayment. RUS stipulated that the prepayment shall be recorded as a long term prepayment in Account 186, Miscellaneous Deferred Debits. This prepaid expense shall be amortized to Account 926, Employee Pensions and Benefits, over a ten year period. Alternatively, RUS borrowers may calculate the amortization period by subtracting the cooperative’s average age of its workforce as provided by NRECA from the cooperative’s normal retirement age under the R&S Plan, up to a maximum period of 20 years. If the entity choses to finance the prepayment, interest expense associated with the loan shall be recorded in the year incurred as is required under the RUS Uniform System of Accounts (“USoA”).

Section 6.13(e) of the RUS Loan Contract limits the amount of unsecured debt that a borrower may incur to 15% on Net Utility Plant if the equity level of the borrower, after considering such unsecured debt, is below 30% of its Total Assets, unless the borrower obtains RUS consent. RUS will consider any unsecured debt associated with the R&S Plan prepayment to be “Permitted Debt” and accordingly, it will be excluded from the application of Section 6.13(e). During April, 2014, the Corporation made a prepayment of \$4,342,389 to the R&S Plan. The amount is being amortized over 15 years.

Note 7. Savings Plan

All eligible employees of Blue Grass participate in the NRECA Retirement and Security Program, a defined contribution pension plan qualified under section 401(k) and tax-exempt under section 501(a) of

Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation
Notes to Financial Statements

the Internal Revenue Code. Blue Grass makes annual contributions to the Program equal to the amounts accrued for

Note 7. Savings Plan, continued

pension expense. Contributions vest immediately in the plan. There have been no significant changes that affect the comparability of 2019 and 2018. Blue Grass contributed \$143,242 in 2019 and \$138,767 in 2018 to this plan. These contributions vest immediately.

Note 8. Postretirement Benefits

Blue Grass sponsors a defined benefit plan that provides medical insurance coverage for qualified retired employees and their spouses. Blue Grass pays premiums for retirees and their dependents based on years of service. Qualified employees are those that have been hired prior to January 1, 1999. For measurement purposes, an annual rate of increase of 6.5% in 2019, then decreasing by 0.5% per year until 4% per year, in the per capita cost of covered health care benefit was assumed. The discount rate used in determining the accumulated postretirement benefit obligation was 4.50% in 2019 and 2018. During 2019 Blue Grass changed the medical plan for retirees on Medicare to a lower premium plan. The Plan is not funded.

The funded status of the plan is as follows:

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Projected benefit obligation | (\$9,556,049) | (\$9,280,599) |
| Plan assets at fair value | - | - |
| Total | <u>(\$9,556,049)</u> | <u>(\$9,280,559)</u> |

The components of net periodic postretirement benefit cost are as follows:

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|
| Benefit obligation at beginning of year | <u>\$9,280,599</u> | <u>\$9,937,515</u> |
| Components of net periodic benefit cost: | | |
| Service cost | 377,028 | 193,581 |
| Interest cost | <u>435,600</u> | <u>447,814</u> |
| Net periodic benefit cost | 812,628 | 641,395 |
| Benefits paid | (537,178) | (563,578) |
| Actuarial gain/loss | <u>0</u> | <u>(734,733)</u> |
| Benefit obligation at end of year | <u>\$9,556,049</u> | <u>\$9,280,599</u> |

Amounts included in accumulated comprehensive income:

| | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Unrecognized actuarial gain (loss) | <u>(\$1,205,245)</u> | <u>(\$1,161,578)</u> |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|

Effect of 1% increase in the health care trend:

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Postemployment benefit obligation | \$10,178,000 |
| Net periodic benefit cost | 865,000 |

Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 8. Postretirement Benefits, continued

Projected retiree benefit payments for the next five years are expected to be as follows: 2020 - \$550,000; 2021 - \$555,000; 2022 - \$545,000; 2023 - \$530,000; 2024 - \$520,000.

Blue Grass also sponsors a defined benefit plan, Executive Benefit Restoration Plan (“EBRP”), for executive employees that meet certain criteria. Contributions are made to a separate account for the purpose of funding the plan upon retirement of the executives covered by the plan.

The funded status of the plan is as follows:

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Projected benefit obligation | (\$974,940) | (\$684,719) |
| Plan assets at fair value | <u>221,317</u> | <u>161,364</u> |
| Total | <u><u>(\$753,623)</u></u> | <u><u>(\$523,355)</u></u> |

The calculation of net periodic benefit cost, change in projected benefit obligation, and change in fair value of plan assets are as follows:

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <u>Net Periodic Benefit Cost</u> | | |
| Service cost | \$47,248 | \$30,614 |
| Interest cost | 39,793 | 29,119 |
| Expected return on assets | - | - |
| Amortization of prior service cost | 83,101 | 83,101 |
| Amortization (gain) loss | <u>35,147</u> | <u>-</u> |
| Net periodic benefit cost | <u><u>\$205,289</u></u> | <u><u>\$142,834</u></u> |
| <u>Change in Projected Benefit Obligation</u> | | |
| Projected benefit obligation at beginning of year | \$684,719 | \$0 |
| Service cost | 47,248 | 30,614 |
| Interest cost | 39,793 | 29,119 |
| Disbursements | - | - |
| Actuarial (gain) loss | <u>203,180</u> | <u>624,986</u> |
| Projected benefit obligation at end of year | <u><u>\$974,940</u></u> | <u><u>\$684,719</u></u> |
| <u>Change in Fair Value of Plan Assets</u> | | |
| Fair value of plan assets, beginning of year | \$161,364 | \$70,705 |
| Actual return on plan assets | (33,787) | 9,940 |
| Employer contributions | 93,740 | 80,719 |
| Benefits paid | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> |
| Fair value of plan assets, end of year | <u><u>\$221,317</u></u> | <u><u>\$161,364</u></u> |

Amounts included in accumulated comprehensive income are as follows:

| | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Unrecognized actuarial gain (loss) | <u><u>(\$558,387)</u></u> | <u><u>(\$637,108)</u></u> |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|

Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 8. Postretirement Benefits, continued

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| Key assumptions for disclosure purposes are as follows: | | |
| Discount rate assumption | 4.34% | 3.69% |
| Expected return on plan assets | 5.00% | 5.00% |
| Salary increase assumption | 3.00% | 3.00% |

Note 9. Related Party Transactions

Several of the Directors of Blue Grass and its President & CEO are on the Boards of Directors of various associated organizations.

Note 10. Contingencies

Blue Grass is involved in litigation arising in the normal course of business. While the results of such litigation cannot be predicted with certainty, management, based upon advice of counsel, believes that the final outcome will not have a material adverse effect on the financial statements.

* * * * *

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Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance
and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements
Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

To the Board of Directors
Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation
Nicholasville, Kentucky

I have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation ("Cooperative"), which comprise the balance sheets as of April 30, 2019 and 2018, and the related statements of revenue and comprehensive income, members' equities and cash flows for the years then ended, and related notes to the financial statements, and have issued my report thereon dated June 14, 2019.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements, I considered the Cooperative's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing my opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Cooperative's internal control. Accordingly, I do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Cooperative's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

My consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during my audit I did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that I consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Cooperative's financial statements are free of material misstatement, I performed test of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the

To the Board of Directors
Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation

determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of my audit, and accordingly, I do not express such an opinion. The results of my tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of my testing on internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Alan M. Zumstein

Alan M. Zumstein, CPA
June 14, 2019

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Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Aspects of Contractual
Agreements and Regulatory Requirements for Electric Borrowers

Board of Directors
Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation
Nicholasville, Kentucky

I have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation ("Cooperative"), which comprise the balance sheet as of April 30, 2019, and the related statements of revenue and comprehensive income, patronage capital, and changes in cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued my report thereon dated June 14, 2019. In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued my report dated June 14, 2019, on my consideration of the Cooperative's internal control over financial reporting and on my tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. No reports other than the reports referred to above and my schedule of findings and recommendations related to my audit have been furnished to management.

In connection with my audit, nothing came to my attention that caused me to believe that the Cooperative failed to comply with the terms, covenants, provisions, or conditions of their loan, grant, and security instruments as set forth in 7 CFR Part 1773, *Policy on Audits of Rural Utilities Service Borrowers*, §1773.33 and clarified in the RUS policy memorandum dated February 7, 2013, insofar as they relate to accounting matters as enumerated below. However, my audit was not directed primarily toward obtaining knowledge of noncompliance. Accordingly, had I performed additional procedures, other matters may have come to my attention regarding the Cooperative's noncompliance with the above-referenced terms, covenants, provisions, or conditions of the contractual agreements and regulatory requirements, insofar as they relate to accounting matters. In connection with my audit, I noted no matters regarding the Cooperative's accounting and records to indicate that the Cooperative did not:

- Maintain adequate and effective accounting procedures;
- Utilize adequate and fair methods for accumulating and recording labor, material, and overhead costs, and the distribution of these costs to construction, retirement, and maintenance or other expense accounts;
- Reconcile continuing property records to the controlling general ledger plant accounts;
- Clear construction accounts and accrue depreciation on completed construction;
- Record and properly price the retirement of plant;
- Seek approval of the sale, lease, or transfer of capital assets and disposition of proceeds for the sale or lease of plant, material, or scrap;

Board of Directors
Blue Grass Energy Cooperative Corporation

- Maintain adequate control over material and supplies;
- Prepare accurate and timely Financial and Operating Reports;
- Obtain written RUS approval to enter into any contract for the management, operation, or maintenance of the borrower's system if the contract covers all or substantially all of the electric system;
- Disclose material related party transactions in the financial statements, in accordance with requirements for related parties in generally accepted accounting principles;
- Record depreciation in accordance with RUS requirements ("See RUS Bulletin 183-1, Depreciation Rates and Procedures");
- Comply with the requirements for the detailed schedule of deferred debits and deferred credits, which are listed below; and
- Comply with the requirements for the detailed schedule of investments, of which there were none.

The deferred debits are as follows:

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Accelerated pension payment | <u>\$2,508,916</u> |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|

The deferred credits are as follows:

| | |
|------------------------------------|------------------|
| Consumer advances for construction | <u>\$369,957</u> |
|------------------------------------|------------------|

The purpose of this report is solely to communicate, in connection with the audit of the financial statements, on compliance with aspects of contractual agreements and the regulatory requirements for electric borrowers based on the requirements of 7 CFR Part 1773, Policy on Audits of Rural Utilities Service Borrowers and Grantees. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Alan Zumstein

Alan M. Zumstein, CPA
June 14, 2019