No. 5 & 6

LWC 20-Year Forecasts

Prepared by

Patricia B. Cerrito
Statistical Consulting of Louisville, Inc.
302 Chippendale Ct.
Louisville, KY 40214
502-417-2742
pcerrito@louisville.edu

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Data were recorded monthly from January, 1975 through December, 2004. The data included usage: residential, commercial, industrial, wholesale, other, total, and number of customers: residential, commercial, industrial, wholesale, other, total. The data were first forecast both monthly and yearly with a 20-year lead (240 months) without using any dynamic regressors. The monthly forecast indicates a very seasonal and slightly increasing pattern for residential, commercial, wholesale, other, and total. There was a seasonal, decreasing pattern for industrial. The yearly forecast, while not seasonal, indicated a similar increasing (decreasing for industrial) trend.

Dynamic regressors were added sequentially to ensure that the resulting forecasts were robust and to ensure against over-fitting. The following regressors were used in the model from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (http://www.bea.gov/bea/regional/spi/#download):

1. Population census data for Jefferson County
2. Population census data for Bullitt County
3. Population census data for Oldham County
4. Population census data for Kentucky
5. Number of households for same
6. Personal income for Kentucky residents
7. Employment for Kentucky
8. Number of businesses for Kentucky

In addition, for usage (but not for the number of customers), the PDSI index (Palmer Drought Severity Index, http://wwwagwx.ca.uky.edu/drought_cd2.txt) was included. Since usage is dependent upon the number of customers, the forecast for usage using only PDSI index and number of customers was compared to the forecast using PDSI and the economic indicators. The results were virtually identical (excepting for wholesale usage where the definition of customer changes from individual unit to unit serving many individuals). For each forecasted value, the following information is provided:

1. Monthly forecast of usage without the use of dynamic regressors.
2. Yearly forecast of outcomes without the use of dynamic regressors.
3. Yearly forecast of outcomes with the addition of dynamic regressors.
4. Forecast of the ratio of usage to customers to estimate individual usage by group
5. Yearly forecast showing upper and lower confidence limits.
6. Numeric table of forecasted values including upper and lower 95% confidence limits.

For comparison purposes, the forecasts for the dynamic regressors are also provided.

For the most part, the addition of economic regressors contributed little to the forecast for the next 20 years, indicating that most of the forecast comes directly from the trends in usage and in the number of customers for the previous 30 years. Therefore, the trends in both usage and number of customers are fairly robust, which suggests confidence in the forecasted results.
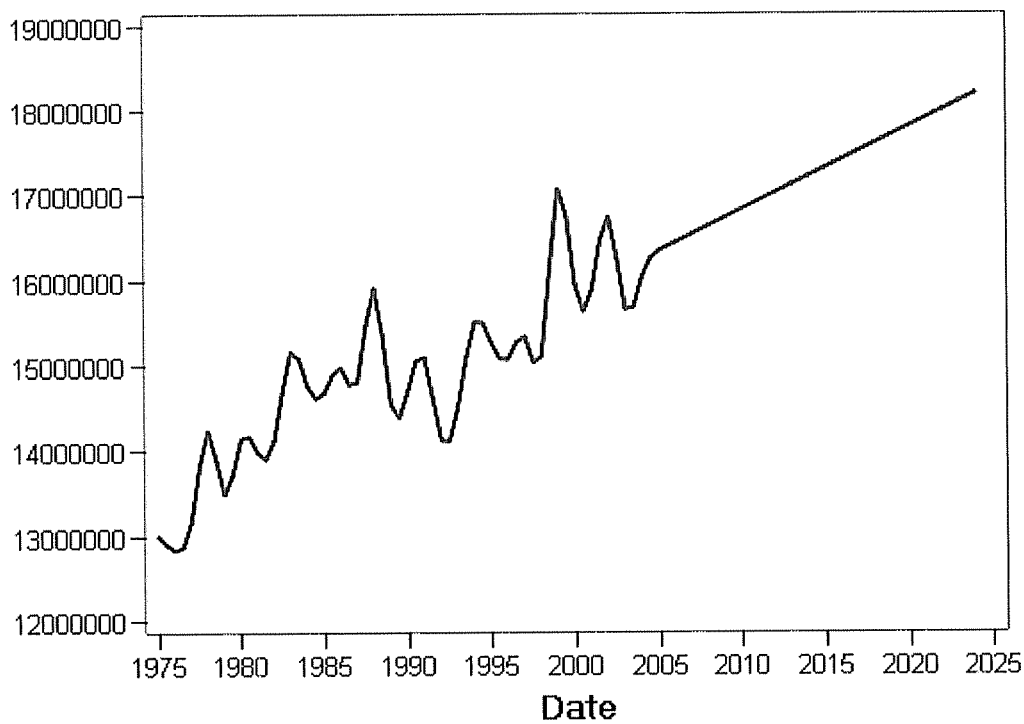
Forecasts for Usage, 2005-2025

**Figure 1.1. Residential Monthly Forecast
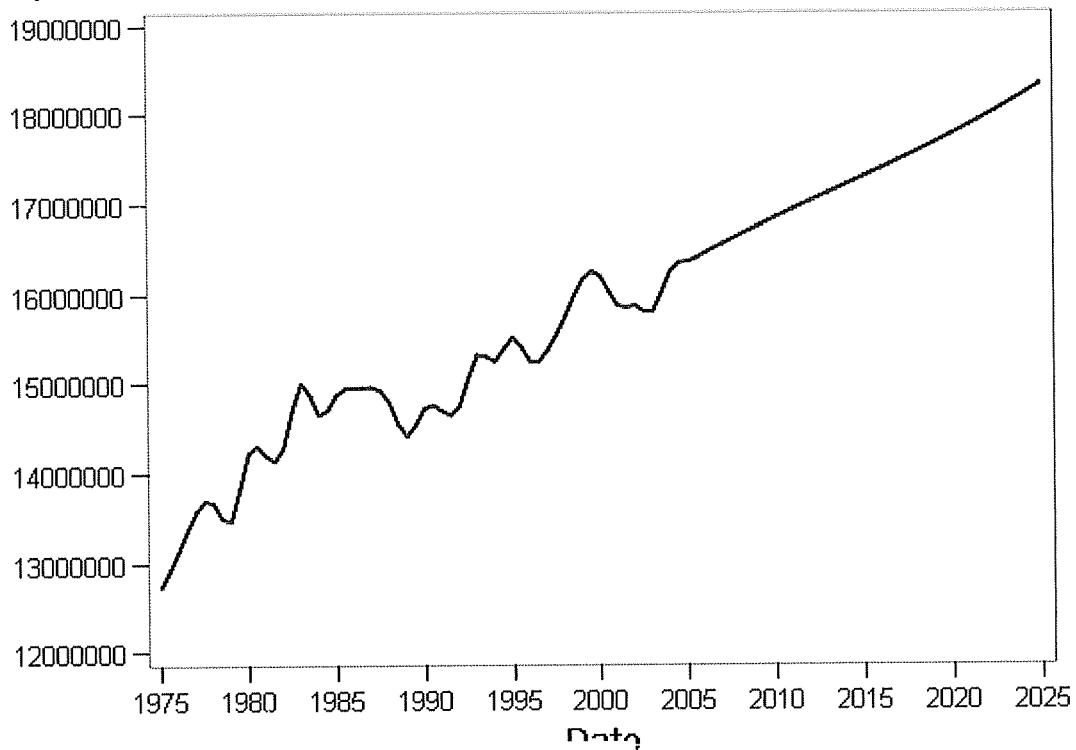Without Dynamic Regressors**
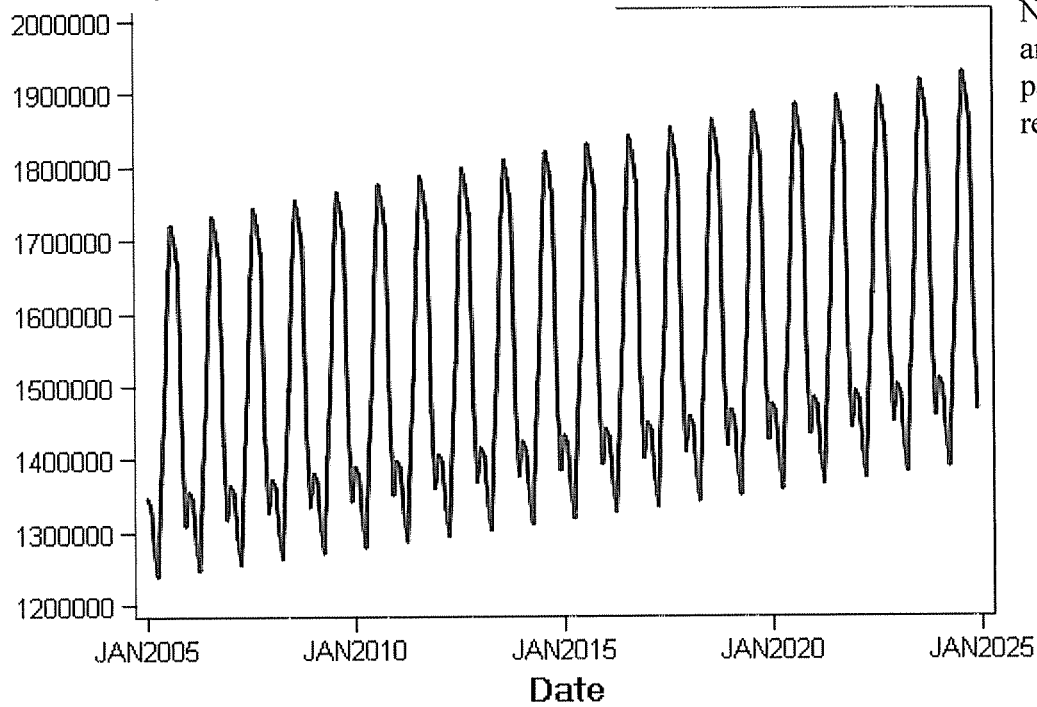
Note the seasonality and the increasing pattern in the residential usage.

**Figure 1.2. Residential Yearly Forecast
Without Dynamic Regressors**

Note that the curve indicates a steady increase in residential usage over the next 20 years.

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**Figure 1.3. Residential Yearly Forecast
With Economic Factors and PDSI**

Including the
economic
factors and the
PDSI does not
change the
slope of the
increase given
in Figure 2,
indicating the
robustness of
the forecast.

**Figure 1.4. Residential Yearly Forecast
With Confidence Limits**
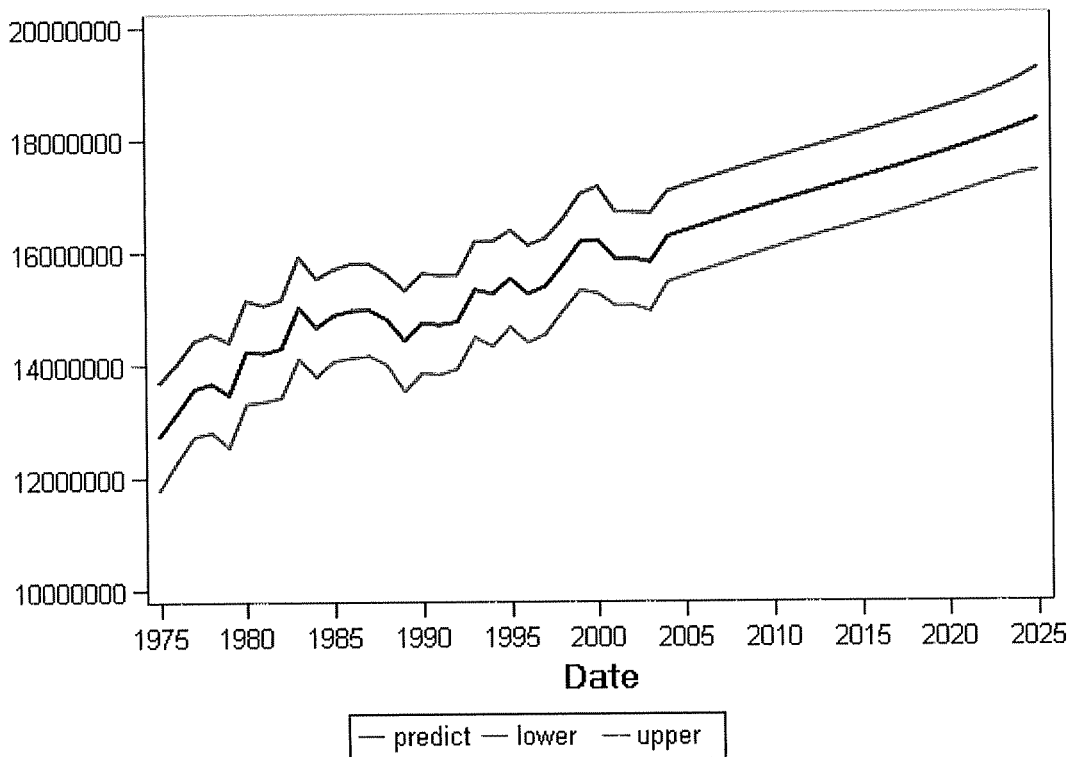
The range of
the confidence
limits is
approximately
± 1,000,000
units per year.

— predict — lower — upper

Table 1.1. Forecast Values for Residential Usage

| year	predict	lower	upper	year	predict	lower	upper
1975	12740201.30	11785550.56	13694852.03	2005	16361299.54	15553964.63	17168634.45
1976	13144520.25	12275863.16	14013177.33	2006	16456980.23	15649169.63	17264790.82
1977	13579818.45	12732397.50	14427239.41	2007	16556940.43	15749698.96	17364181.90
1978	13668604.90	12800285.16	14536924.63	2008	16654565.06	15849340.25	17459789.88
1979	13470639.33	12539923.65	14401355.01	2009	16749936.95	15947714.58	17552159.31
1980	14224860.99	13312355.52	15137366.45	2010	16843278.34	16044253.35	17642303.34
1981	14200785.23	13348696.71	15052873.74	2011	16934922.40	16138462.64	17731382.16
1982	14286038.14	13420192.92	15151883.36	2012	17025288.10	16230132.35	17820443.85
1983	15008243.54	14099959.96	15916527.11	2013	17114858.44	16319472.72	17910244.15
1984	14653888.11	13784404.32	15523371.89	2014	17204161.46	16407160.02	18001162.90
1985	14874941.01	14054365.88	15695516.15	2015	17293753.96	16494283.36	18093224.56
1986	14951128.78	14110355.88	15791901.68	2016	17384207.42	16582199.83	18186215.02
1987	14963124.67	14143475.80	15782773.54	2017	17476096.14	16672316.93	18279875.34
1988	14790017.08	13983692.89	15596341.28	2018	17569987.14	16765821.43	18374152.85
1989	14417676.27	13526685.41	15308667.13	2019	17666431.81	16863364.73	18469498.89
1990	14726221.01	13842591.44	15609850.58	2020	17765959.00	16964706.26	18567211.74
1991	14696304.96	13810615.72	15581994.21	2021	17869069.40	17068323.23	18669815.58
1992	14752644.99	13914144.25	15591145.73	2022	17976231.16	17171041.41	18781420.90
1993	15320790.36	14470430.73	16171149.98	2023	18087876.39	17267845.34	18907907.44
1994	15247706.39	14314411.23	16181001.56	2024	18204398.73	17352151.03	19056646.44
1995	15515567.21	14653981.81	16377152.60	2025	18326151.55	17416784.27	19235518.83
1996	15245015.57	14376013.42	16114017.73				
1997	15377868.70	14524044.72	16231692.67				
1998	15753673.80	14934441.92	16572905.68				
1999	16166761.93	15307599.17	17025924.70				

year	predict	lower	upper	year	predict	lower	upper
2000	16197667.91	15246617.51	17148718.30				
2001	15865468.82	15028442.36	16702495.29				
2002	15867437.66	15034172.55	16700702.76				
2003	15805717.95	14941551.61	16669884.30				
2004	16257232.85	15450631.91	17063833.78				

**Figure 1.5. Commercial Monthly Forecast
Without Dynamic Regressors**
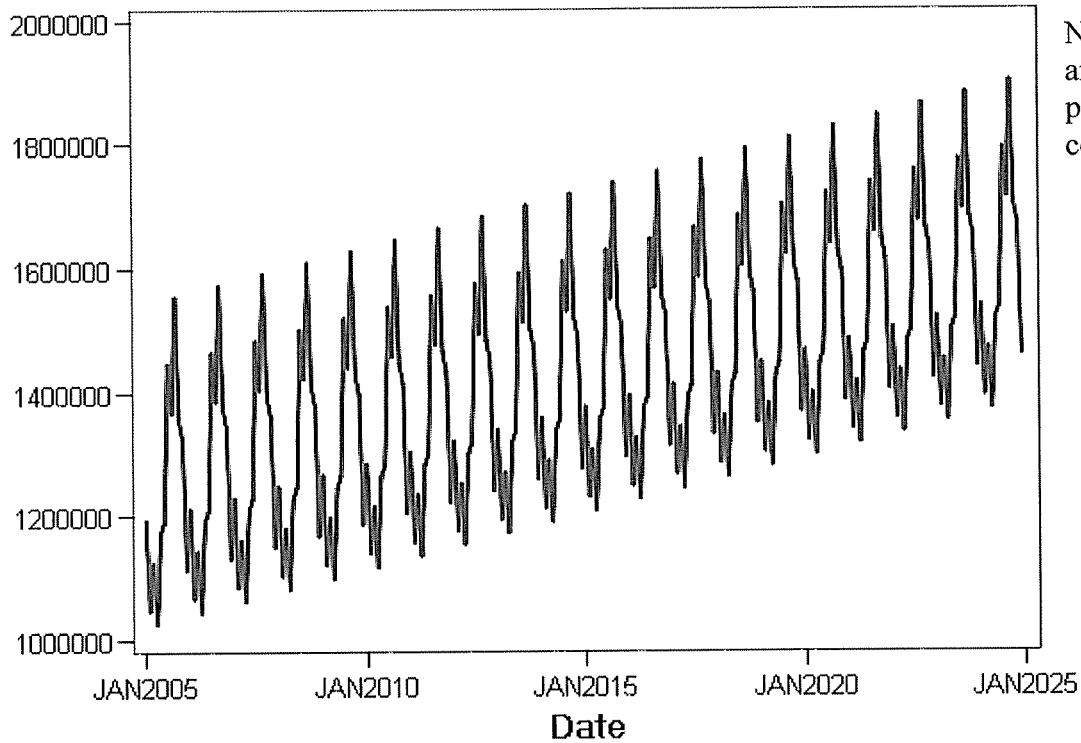
Note the seasonality
and the increasing
pattern in the
commercial usage.

**Figure 1.6. Commercial Yearly Forecast
Without Dynamic Regressors**
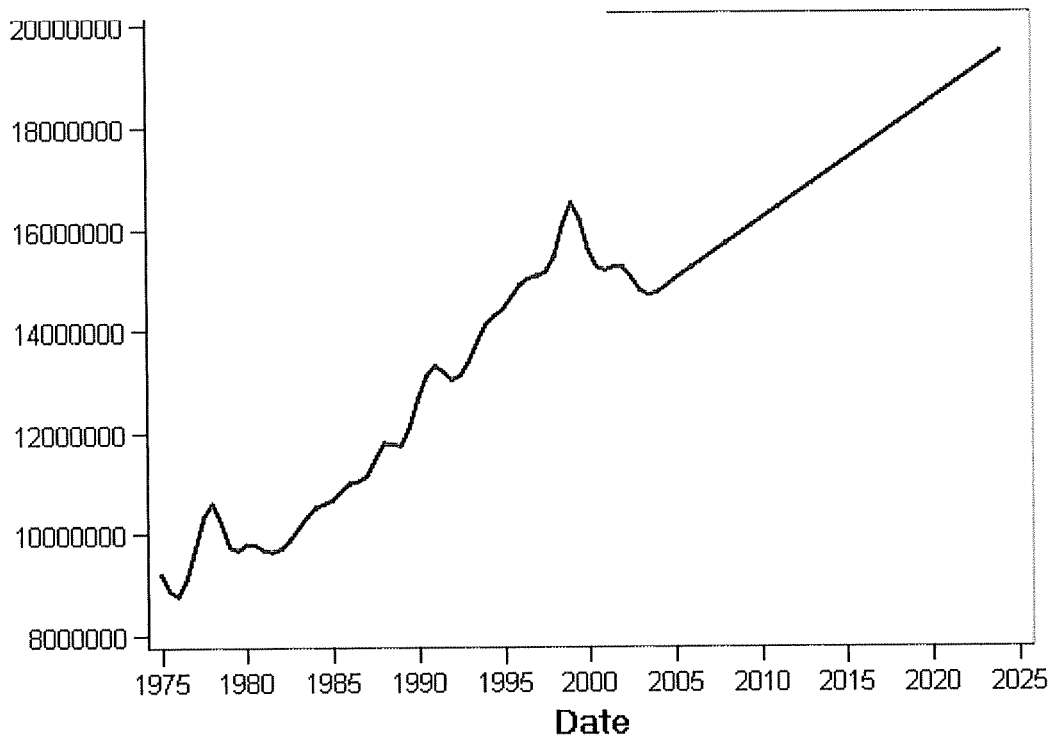
Commercial usage
also has a steady
increase, steeper
compared to the
increase for
residential usage.

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Figure 1.7. Commercial Yearly Forecast
With Economic Factors and PDSI
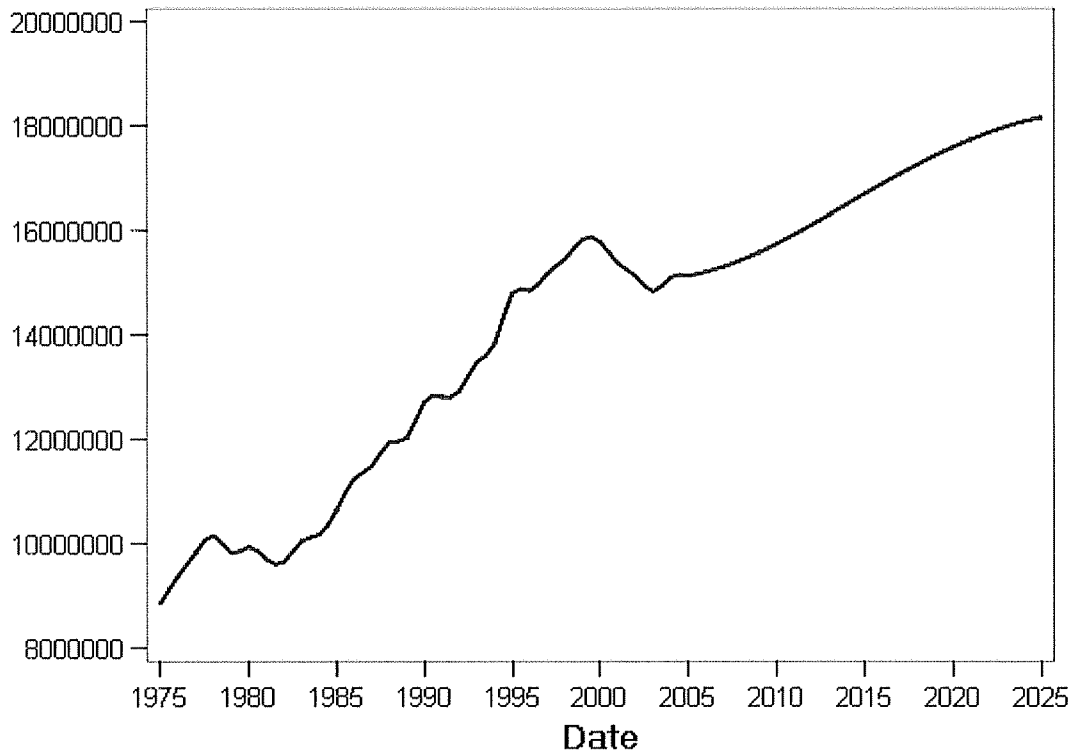
Adding the dynamic regressors results in a slightly lower rate of increase compared to that in Figure 6.

Figure 1.8. Commercial Yearly Forecast
With Confidence Limits

The range of the confidence limits is approximately ± 500,000.

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Table 2. Forecast Values for Commercial Usage

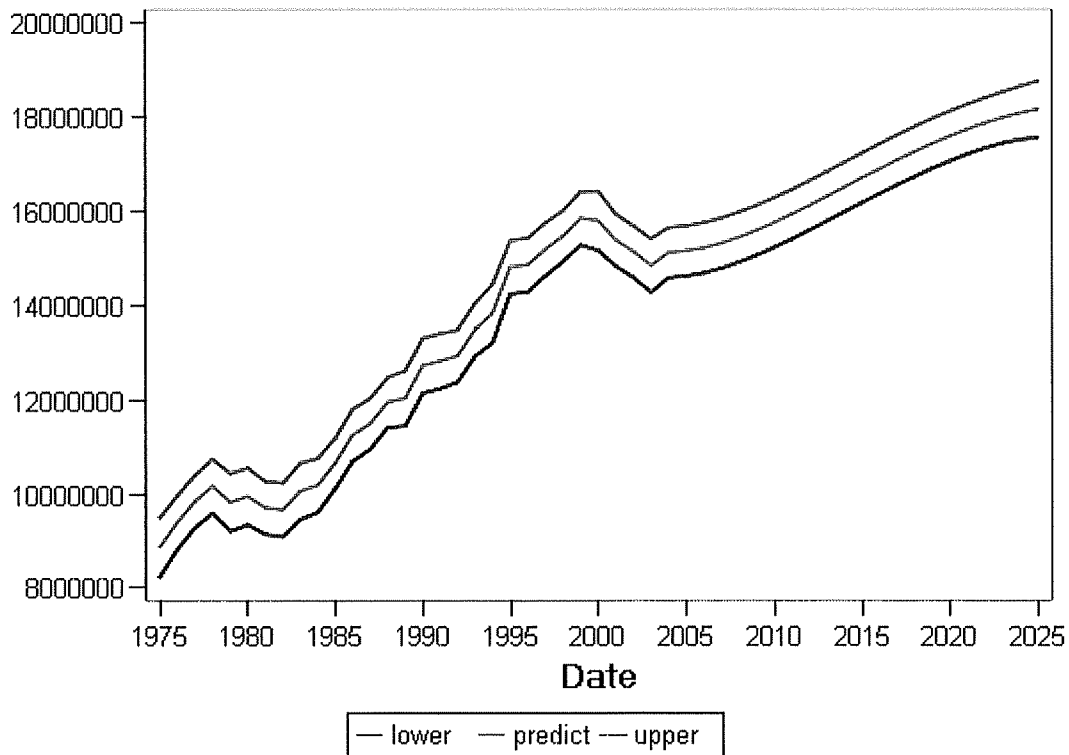| year	predict	lower	upper	year	predict	lower	upper
1975	8862309.78	8230703.88	9493915.68	2005	15140014.18	14605873.85	15674154.51
1976	9384544.25	8809832.43	9959256.07	2006	15206061.47	14671606.47	15740516.46
1977	9834668.42	9274006.72	10395330.11	2007	15306126.03	14772047.62	15840204.45
1978	10162983.75	9588495.41	10737472.10	2008	15431194.17	14898450.01	15963938.33
1979	9821134.53	9205364.18	10436904.87	2009	15577167.90	15046410.17	16107925.63
1980	9944879.98	9341157.67	10548602.30	2010	15740118.27	15211475.92	16268760.63
1981	9700705.94	9136956.13	10264455.75	2011	15916299.32	15389354.11	16443244.53
1982	9660160.13	9087308.94	10233011.32	2012	16102158.27	15576075.78	16628240.77
1983	10054052.01	9453122.95	10654981.07	2013	16294342.47	15768107.80	16820577.13
1984	10181303.22	9606044.50	10756561.94	2014	16489703.42	15962399.78	17017007.06
1985	10649156.35	10106256.03	11192056.67	2015	16685298.58	16156361.34	17214235.82
1986	11248001.17	10691737.84	11804264.50	2016	16878391.01	16347775.30	17409006.71
1987	11488700.41	10946412.93	12030987.89	2017	17066447.41	16534659.63	17598235.19
1988	11942355.15	11408883.42	12475826.88	2018	17247134.77	16715091.30	17779178.23
1989	12028112.01	11438623.98	12617600.04	2019	17418315.77	16886999.17	17949632.36
1990	12717379.36	12132761.73	13301997.00	2020	17578043.33	17047927.10	18108159.56
1991	12813868.42	12227888.02	13399848.82	2021	17724554.38	17194773.26	18254335.50
1992	12924373.50	12369613.54	13479133.45	2022	17856263.00	17323541.93	18388984.07
1993	13481849.45	12919243.46	14044455.44	2023	17971753.18	17429212.94	18514293.41
1994	13821752.26	13204275.31	14439229.21	2024	18069771.20	17505916.20	18633626.21
1995	14794923.05	14224890.16	15364955.94	2025	18149217.84	17547572.20	18750863.49
1996	14844806.01	14269865.94	15419746.08				
1997	15175944.45	14611046.41	15740842.48				
1998	15454875.45	14912863.88	15996887.01				
1999	15833335.14	15264904.92	16401765.37				

year	predict	lower	upper	year	predict	lower	upper
2000	15778906.21	15149682.44	16408129.98				
2001	15367196.74	14813412.42	15920981.05				
2002	15126144.04	14574848.10	15677439.98				
2003	14829556.11	14257815.57	15401296.65				
2004	15102893.97	14569239.18	15636548.75				
2025	18149217.84	17547572.20	18750863.49				

Figure 1.9. Industrial Monthly Forecast
Without Dynamic Regressors
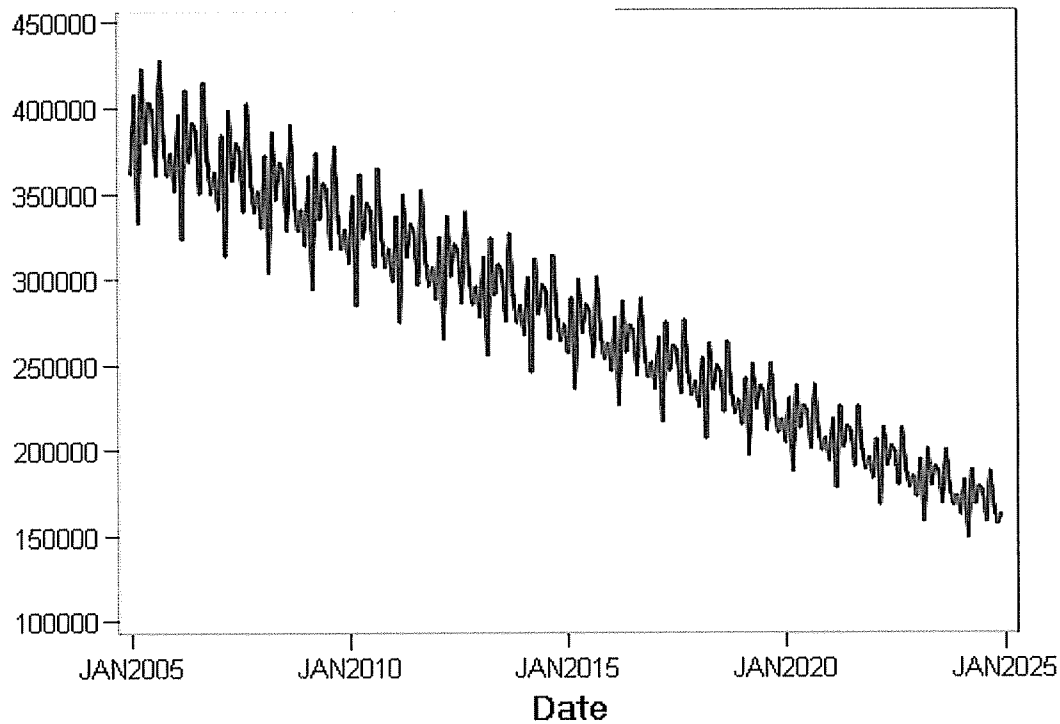
The usage in the industrial sector is decreasing, and will continue to decrease.

Figure 1.10. Industrial Yearly Forecast
Without Dynamic Regressors
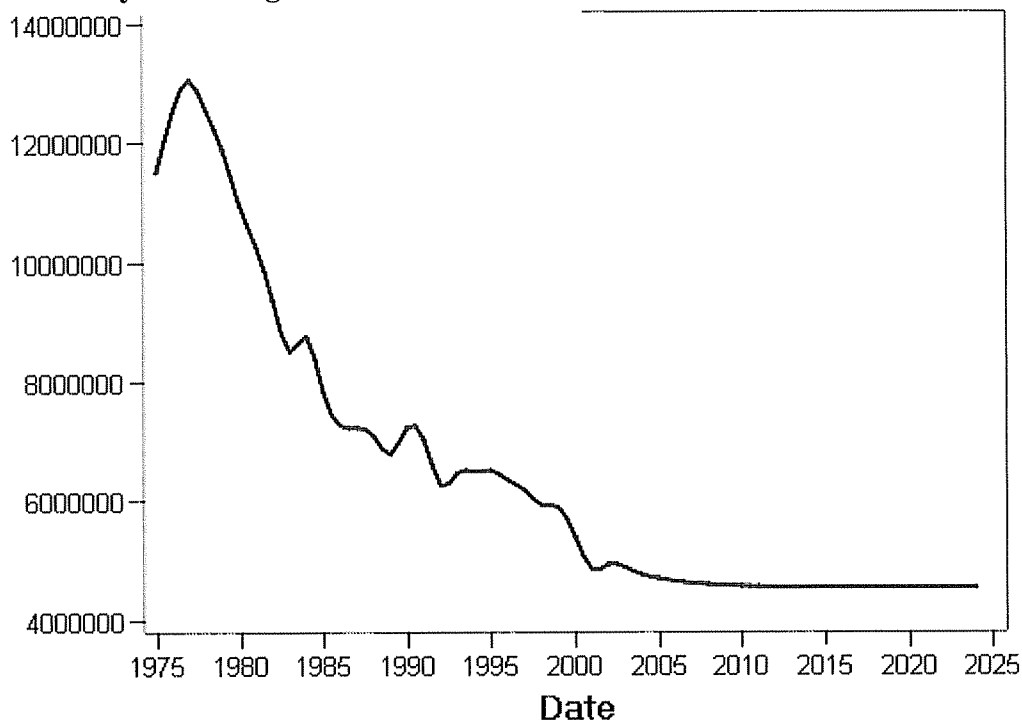
Industrial usage has been declining since 1980. The rate of decline is expected to decrease over the next 20 years.

**Figure 1.11. Industrial Yearly Forecast
With Economic Factors and PDSI**

Adding the
dynamic
regressors
still shows a
leveling off
of the
decrease in
the rate of
decline.
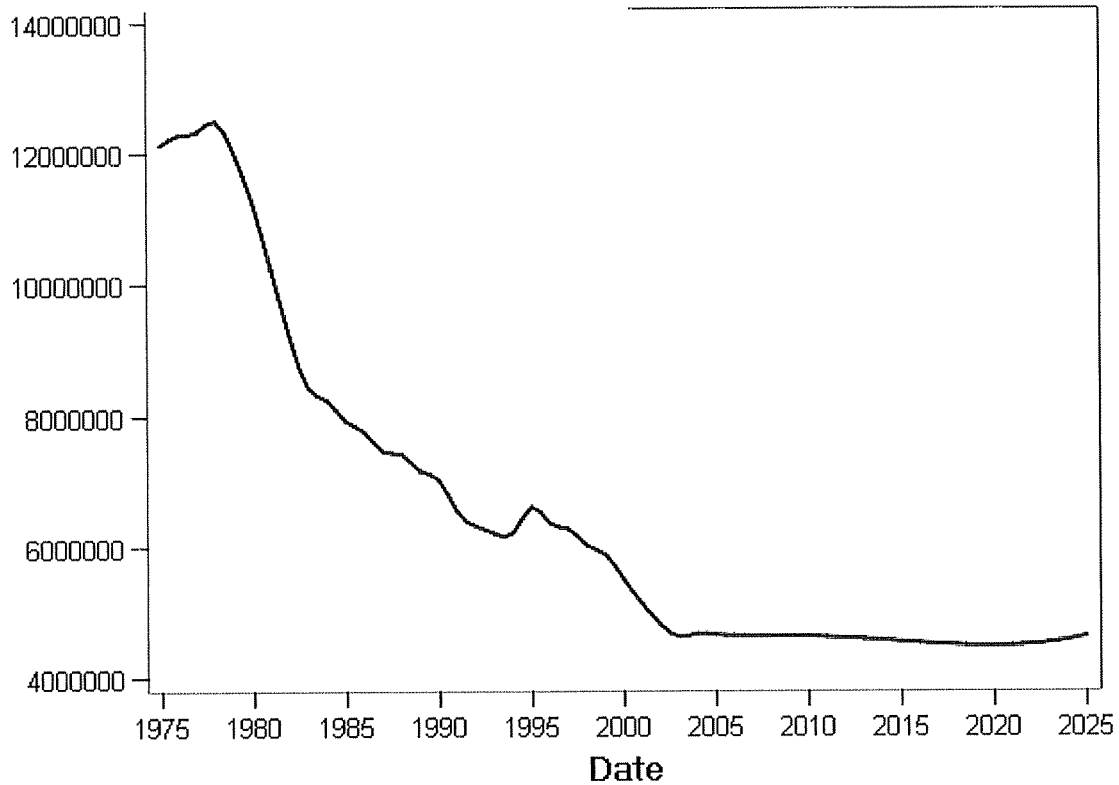
**Figure 1.12. Industrial Yearly Forecast
With Confidence Limits**

The range of
the confidence
limits is
approximately
± 1,000,000.

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Table 1.3. Forecast Values for Industrial Usage

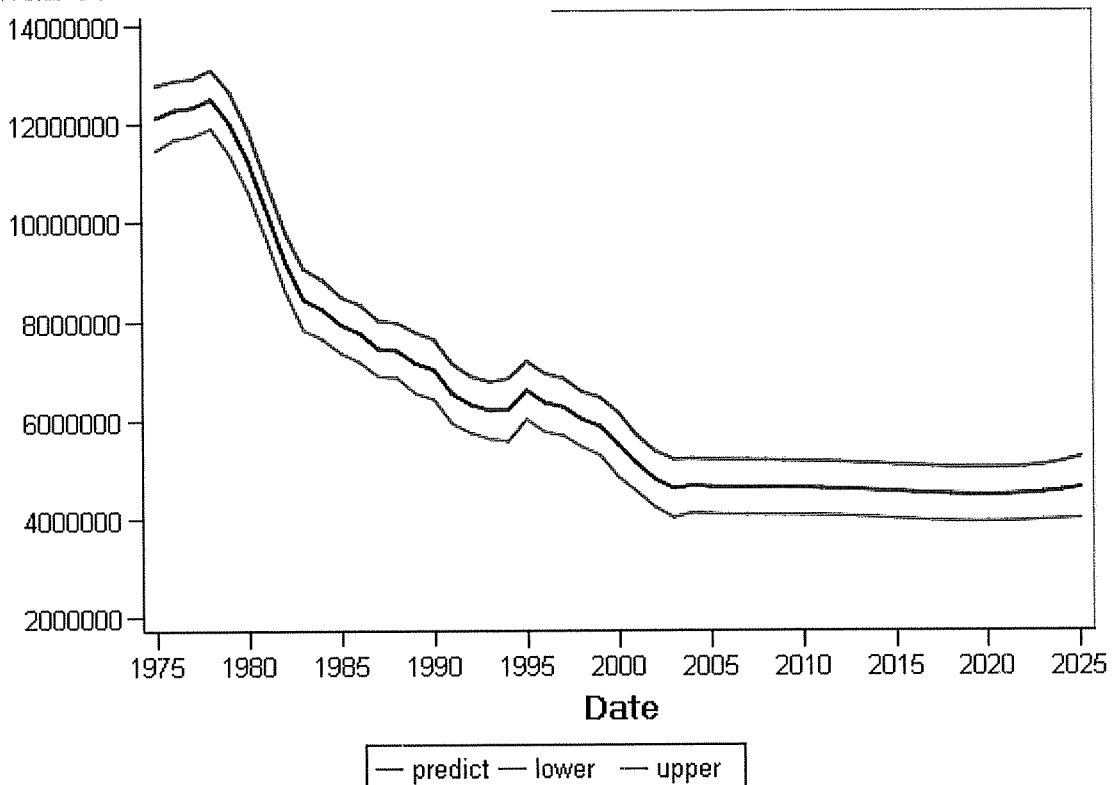| year	predict	lower	upper	year	predict	lower	upper
1975	12124080.42	11469776.10	12778384.73	2005	4652884.92	4099548.81	5206221.03
1976	12281970.33	11686604.72	12877335.95	2006	4642078.16	4088416.09	5195740.23
1977	12333237.17	11752426.62	12914047.71	2007	4637818.56	4084546.61	5191090.51
1978	12499427.22	11904293.16	13094561.29	2008	4635163.03	4083273.28	5187052.78
1979	12019096.04	11381196.35	12656995.73	2009	4631585.99	4081754.05	5181417.92
1980	11255911.50	10630492.81	11881330.18	2010	4625483.17	4077842.63	5173123.72
1981	10241566.35	9657556.70	10825575.99	2011	4616024.07	4070141.65	5161906.49
1982	9214546.92	8621108.84	9807984.99	2012	4603021.11	4058032.40	5148009.82
1983	8435713.08	7813188.04	9058238.13	2013	4586814.28	4041667.93	5131960.64
1984	8238162.87	7642230.70	8834095.03	2014	4568169.45	4021915.70	5114423.19
1985	7924571.29	7362160.40	8486982.18	2015	4548189.26	4000243.21	5096135.31
1986	7755836.66	7179582.53	8332090.79	2016	4528235.33	3978550.50	5077920.16
1987	7453005.30	6891229.27	8014781.32	2017	4509860.50	3958961.48	5060759.53
1988	7416373.69	6863730.23	7969017.14	2018	4494750.30	3943586.41	5045914.20
1989	7157838.51	6547165.66	7768511.36	2019	4484672.55	3934261.65	5035083.45
1990	7027551.58	6421924.16	7633178.99	2020	4481434.28	3932266.88	5030601.68
1991	6533579.59	5926540.42	7140618.75	2021	4486845.24	3938024.97	5035665.50
1992	6316680.76	5741984.05	6891377.48	2022	4502687.16	3950821.28	5054553.03
1993	6204380.59	5621555.84	6787205.33	2023	4530688.26	3968650.34	5092726.18
1994	6214286.13	5574618.49	6853953.77	2024	4572502.33	3988383.65	5156621.01
1995	6610087.66	6019569.15	7200606.17	2025	4629691.83	4006424.45	5252959.21
1996	6355610.32	5760008.23	6951212.41				
1997	6270968.58	5685769.42	6856167.74				
1998	6021369.95	5459879.75	6582860.16				
1999	5878692.90	5289834.60	6467551.19				

year	predict	lower	upper	year	predict	lower	upper
2000	5502571.87	4850735.29	6154408.45				
2001	5126321.88	4552635.89	5700007.88				
2002	4806572.52	4235464.30	5377680.74				
2003	4619978.92	4027691.35	5212266.48				
2004	4672484.27	4119651.16	5225317.39				

**Figure 1.13. Wholesale Monthly Forecast
Without Dynamic Regressors**
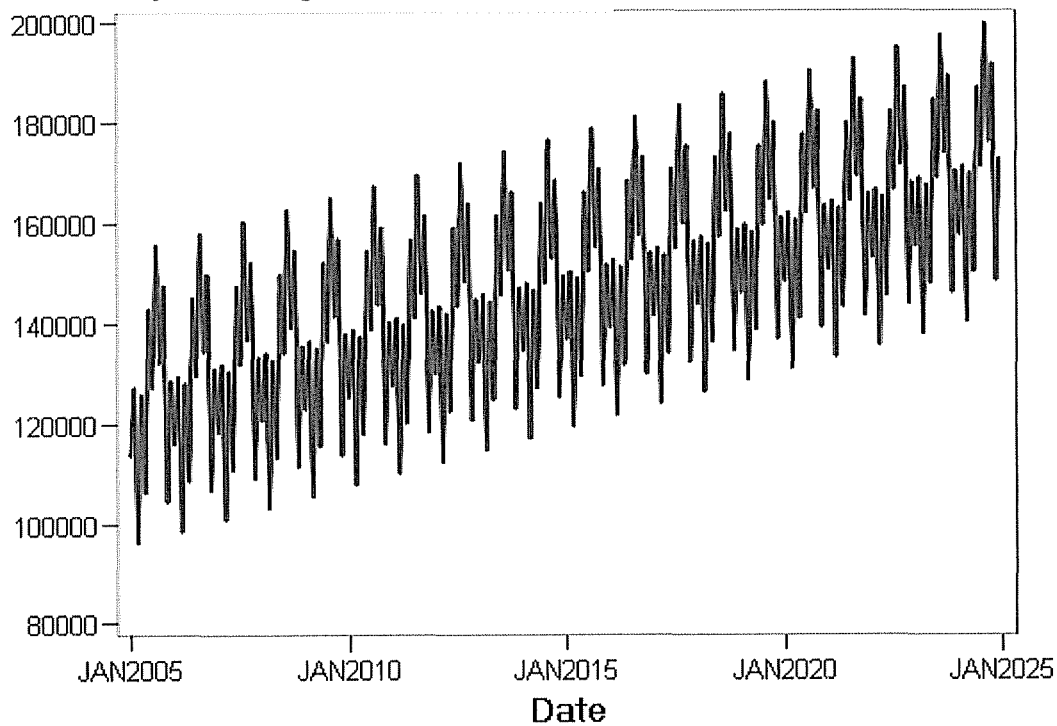
The wholesale usage is steadily increasing over the 20-year forecasting period.

**Figure 1.14. Wholesale Yearly
Forecast Without Dynamic**
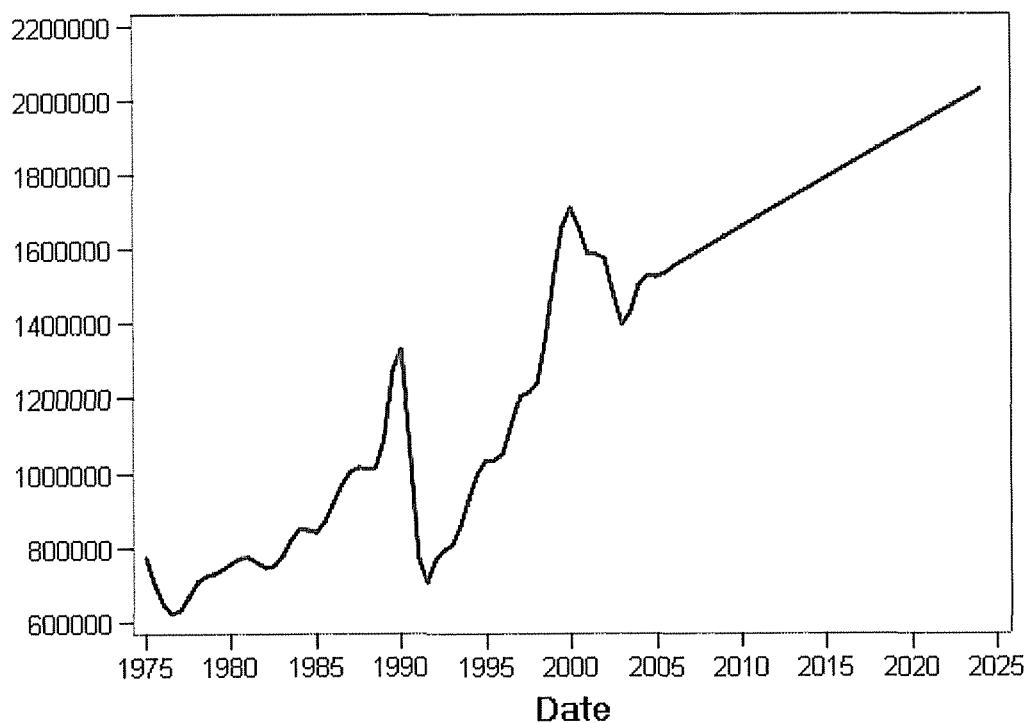
There was apparently a change in the wholesale customers or definition in 1992 as indicated by the drop that occurred in that year. There is a steady increase predicted over the next 20 years.

**Figure 1.15. Wholesale Yearly Forecast
With Economic Factors and PDSI**
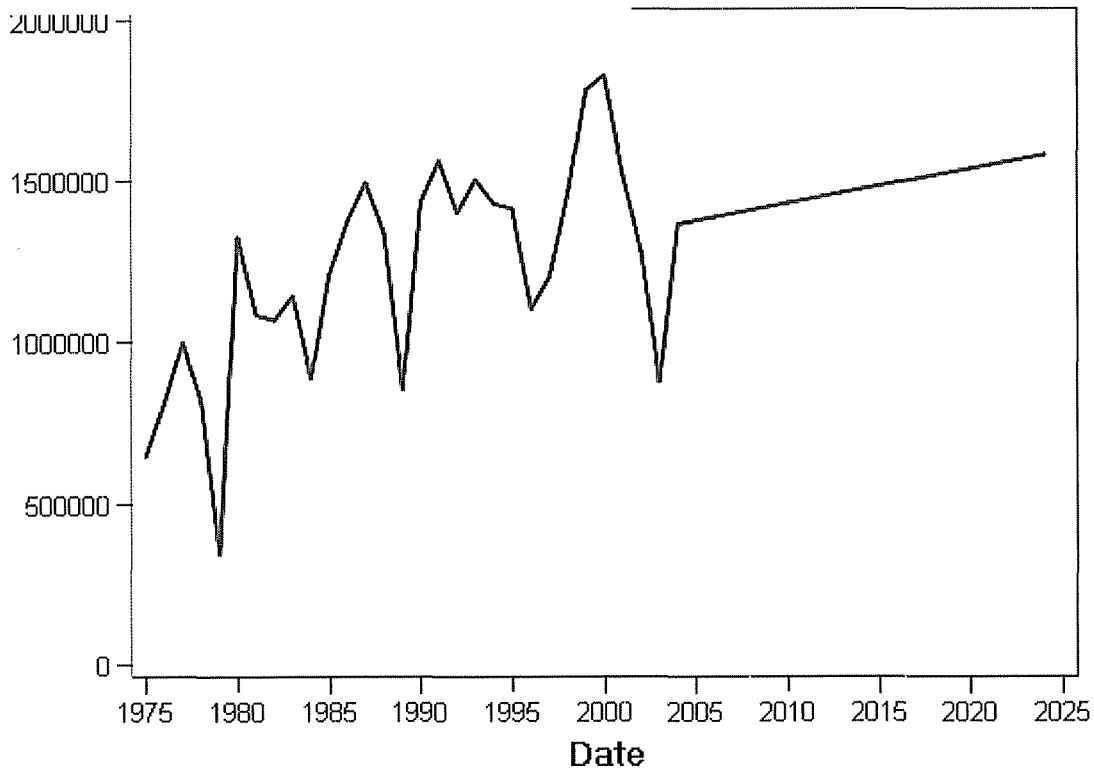
Including the
economic
factors and the
PDSI changes
the rate of
increase to a
somewhat
lower value.
Additionally,
the abrupt drop
noted in 1992
is not present
in this graph,
indicating a
possible
economic
cause.

**Figure 1.16. Wholesale Yearly
Forecast With Confidence Limits**
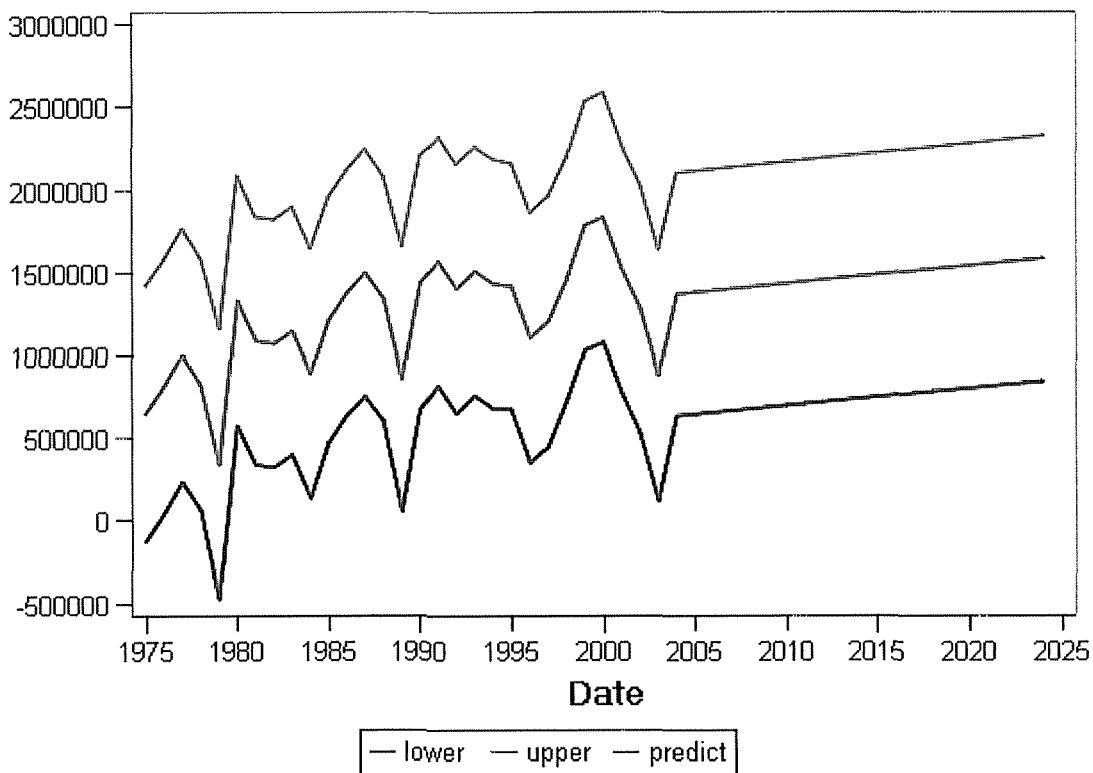
The range of
the confidence
limits is greater
than ± 500,000.
The confidence
range is wider
proportionally,
because of the
variability from
1975-2004.

— lower   — upper   — predict

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Table 1.4. Forecast Values for Wholesale Usage

| year	predict	lower	upper	year	predict	lower	upper
1975	653035.16	396362.41	909707.91	2005	1553332.04	1336267.47	1770396.60
1976	664281.38	430729.37	897833.39	2006	1568130.29	1350937.83	1785322.75
1977	747555.69	519713.34	975398.04	2007	1586157.80	1369118.36	1803197.24
1978	781488.66	548027.34	1014949.98	2008	1606546.47	1390049.24	1823043.70
1979	743729.11	493491.68	993966.54	2009	1628945.89	1413255.92	1844635.86
1980	692117.46	446776.12	937458.79	2010	1653020.71	1438190.41	1867851.02
1981	740313.86	511216.56	969411.15	2011	1678452.95	1464312.35	1892593.55
1982	743424.48	510628.48	976220.49	2012	1704943.82	1491153.83	1918733.81
1983	767102.76	522896.55	1011308.97	2013	1732215.05	1518363.23	1946066.87
1984	953847.65	720073.37	1187621.94	2014	1760009.88	1545723.65	1974296.11
1985	878440.91	657816.48	1099065.34	2015	1788093.58	1573143.48	2003043.68
1986	884912.24	658857.33	1110967.15	2016	1816253.80	1600621.59	2031886.02
1987	879045.59	658670.21	1099420.98	2017	1844300.57	1628192.03	2060409.11
1988	904327.12	687534.28	1121119.96	2018	1872066.10	1655853.64	2088278.55
1989	957259.05	717702.26	1196815.84	2019	1899404.44	1683487.37	2115321.51
1990	1077401.71	839824.12	1314979.30	2020	1926190.91	1710761.65	2141620.16
1991	930383.47	692252.10	1168514.83	2021	1952321.46	1737028.40	2167614.51
1992	1040877.14	815433.14	1266321.15	2022	1977711.90	1761224.13	2194199.68
1993	1022171.99	793539.54	1250804.43	2023	2002297.05	1781818.96	2222775.15
1994	925251.46	674320.50	1176182.42	2024	2026029.83	1796889.78	2255169.87
1995	1039053.93	807403.26	1270704.61	2025	2048880.26	1804382.71	2293377.81
1996	1057514.86	823870.08	1291159.63				
1997	1151275.22	921711.33	1380839.10				
1998	1333783.54	1113520.29	1554046.80				
1999	1468133.17	1237133.87	1699132.47				

year	predict	lower	upper	year	predict	lower	upper
2000	1730789.10	1475084.37	1986493.83				
2001	1455486.94	1230439.33	1680534.56				
2002	1381481.86	1157445.56	1605518.17				
2003	1525045.89	1292701.31	1757390.48				
2004	1541129.66	1324262.44	1757996.88				

**Figure 1.17. Other Monthly
Forecast Without Dynamic
Regressors**
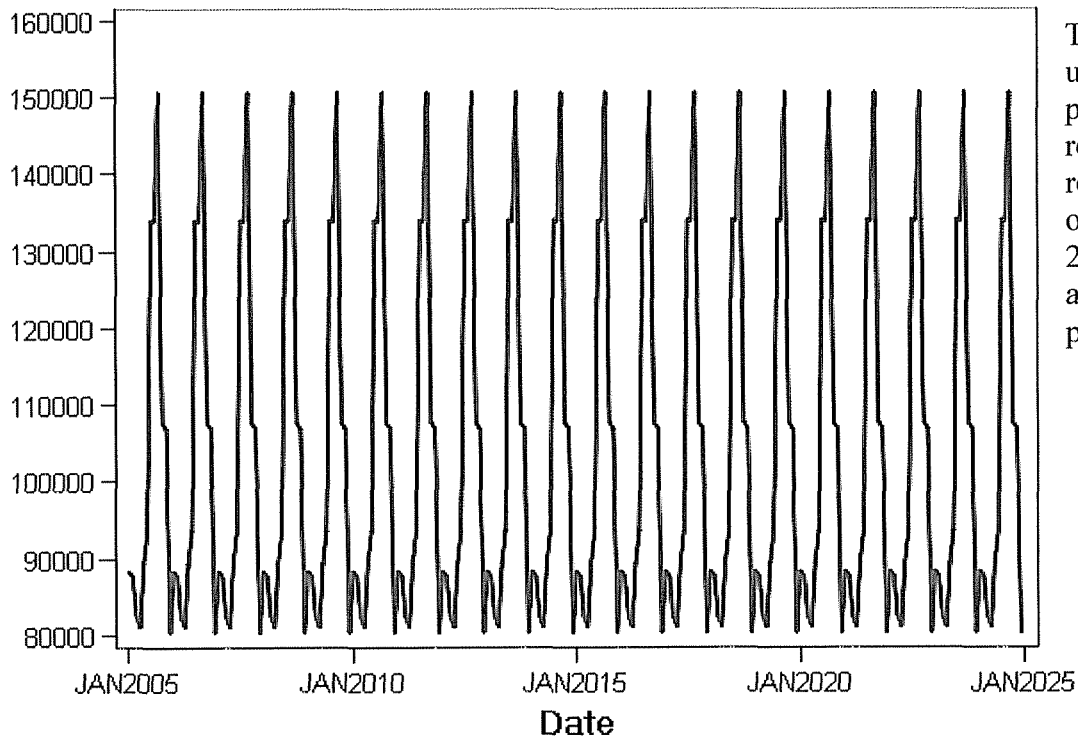
The Other
usage is
predicted to
remain
relatively static
over the next
20 years, with
a seasonal
pattern.

**Figure 1.18. Total Yearly
Forecast Without Dynamic**
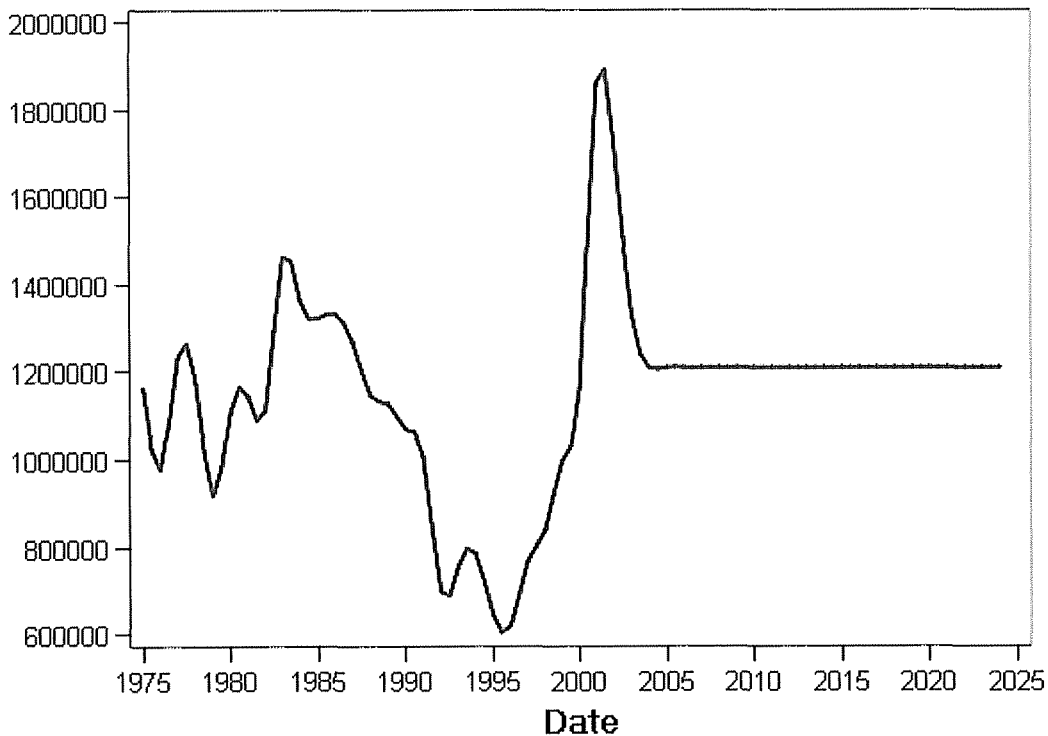
From 1975-1995,
there is essentially
a decline in the
other category,
which starts to
increase in 1996 to
a peak in 2000
with a continued
decline to the
present. It is
predicted to remain
static.

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**Figure 1.19. Other Yearly Forecast
with Economic Factors and PDSI**
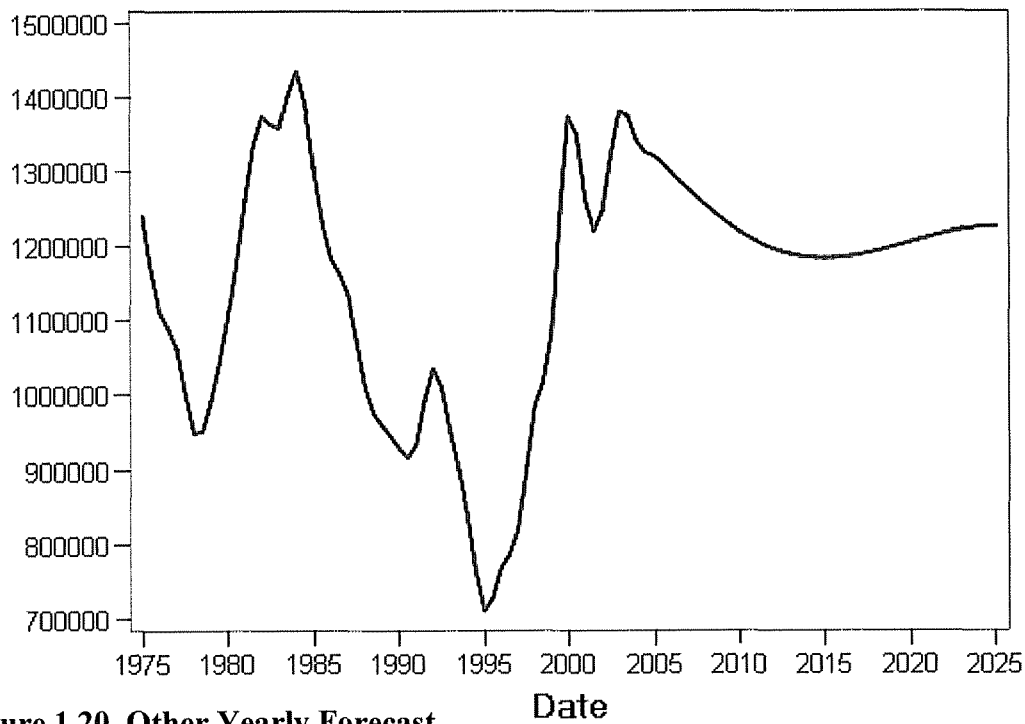
The drop prior to
1995 followed by
an increase to 2000
is retained when
the economic
factors are added.
The forecast shows
a continued
decrease followed
by a slight
increase, resulting
in a slightly lower
overall level in
2025 compared to
the forecast in
Figure 1.18.

**Figure 1.20. Other Yearly Forecast
with Confidence Limits**
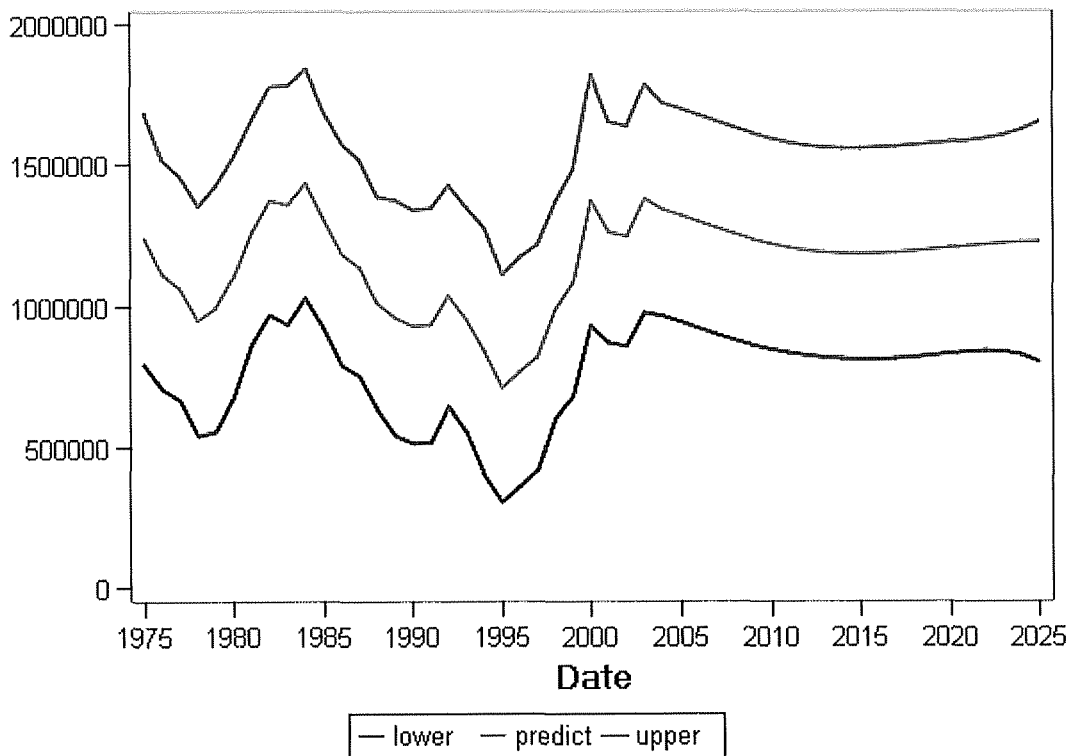
The range of the
confidence limits
is approximately ±
500,000. The
confidence range is
wider
proportionally,
because of the
variability from
1975-2004.

Table 1.5. Forecast Values for Other Usage

| year	predict	lower	upper	year	predict	lower	upper
1975	1239716.19	793281.92	1686150.46	2005	1320881.50	943338.26	1698424.73
1976	1112227.83	706007.80	1518447.86	2006	1298688.90	920923.19	1676454.61
1977	1062600.14	666310.97	1458889.31	2007	1276380.33	898880.76	1653879.91
1978	948734.43	542672.06	1354796.81	2008	1255228.61	878672.11	1631785.11
1979	992598.04	557356.84	1427839.24	2009	1236143.01	860990.58	1611295.43
1980	1104567.05	677841.70	1531292.39	2010	1219736.75	846079.56	1593393.94
1981	1261476.26	863004.36	1659948.16	2011	1206373.66	833916.10	1578831.22
1982	1373461.54	968556.36	1778366.72	2012	1196209.48	824361.75	1568057.22
1983	1358382.59	933631.57	1783133.60	2013	1189228.40	817273.13	1561183.67
1984	1434664.31	1028057.68	1841270.95	2014	1185275.19	812564.35	1557986.04
1985	1305730.07	921995.16	1689464.98	2015	1184083.45	810217.92	1557948.98
1986	1183885.28	790705.05	1577065.51	2016	1185300.24	810248.29	1560352.19
1987	1135094.73	751792.98	1518396.49	2017	1188507.58	812627.14	1564388.02
1988	1010526.31	633455.72	1387596.90	2018	1193241.00	817179.81	1569302.20
1989	958925.04	542260.82	1375589.26	2019	1199005.62	823458.19	1574553.05
1990	928187.34	514965.53	1341409.15	2020	1205289.76	830590.80	1579988.73
1991	933207.80	519022.83	1347392.78	2021	1211576.69	837114.64	1586038.75
1992	1035844.81	643727.11	1427962.52	2022	1217354.35	840814.32	1593894.39
1993	950661.33	552997.96	1348324.70	2023	1222123.56	838643.13	1605604.00
1994	840240.62	403793.16	1276688.08	2024	1225404.75	826858.44	1623951.06
1995	710005.52	307092.44	1112918.59	2025	1226743.37	801485.49	1652001.24
1996	767836.97	361455.59	1174218.36				
1997	819255.57	419972.13	1218539.01				
1998	985848.26	602741.51	1368955.01				
1999	1081547.35	679767.27	1483327.42				

year	predict	lower	upper	year	predict	lower	upper
2000	1373115.88	928365.27	1817866.49				
2001	1260458.61	869030.27	1651886.95				
2002	1247171.51	857502.20	1636840.81				
2003	1380513.56	976393.57	1784633.54				
2004	1341322.55	964122.57	1718522.54				

Figure 1.21. Total Monthly Forecast
Without Dynamic Regressors
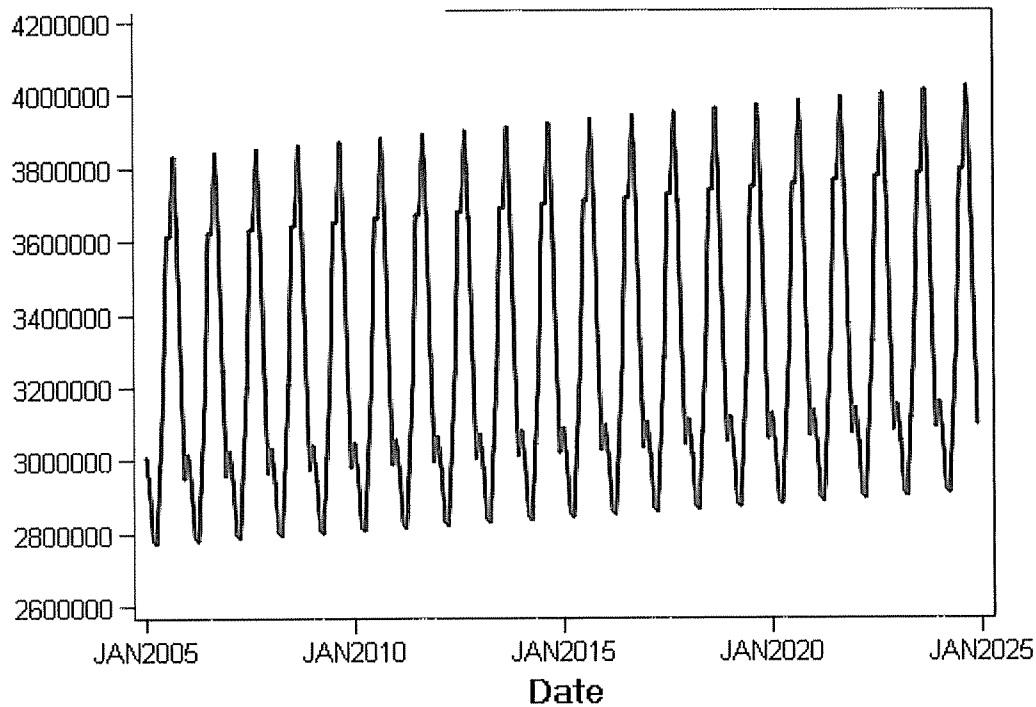
The Total usage is predicted to increase slightly over the next 20 years, with a seasonal pattern.

Figure 1.22. Total Yearly Forecast
Without Dynamic Regressors
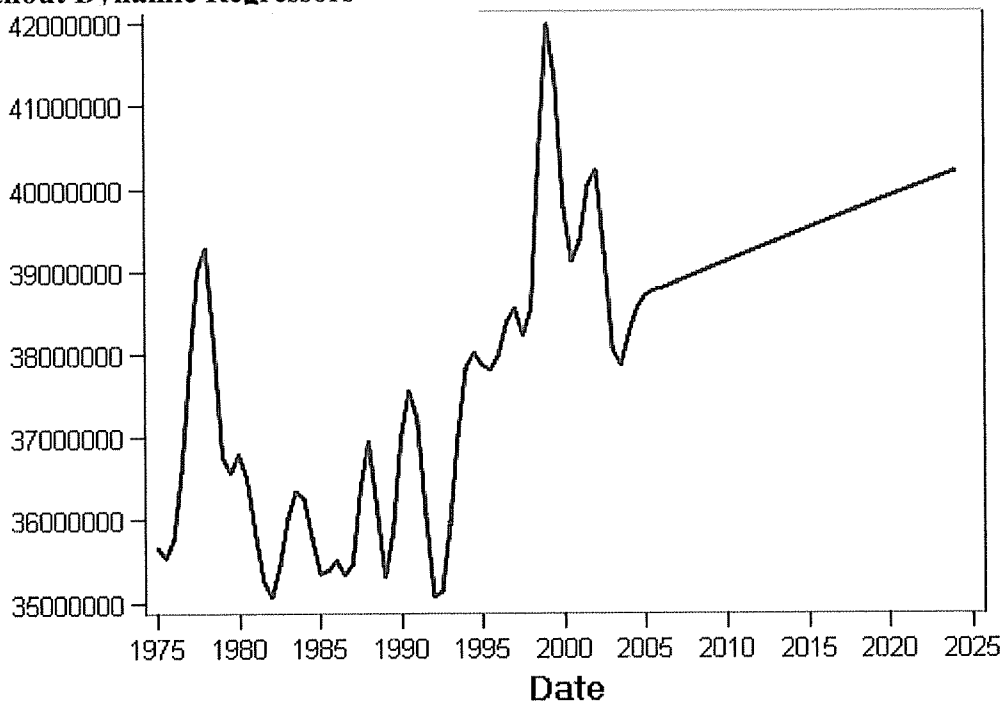
There seems to be a considerable increase in total usage from 1992-2000, with a decrease from that point. The forecast indicates a steady increase over the next 20 years.

**Figure 1.23. Total Yearly Forecast
With Economic Factors and PDSI**
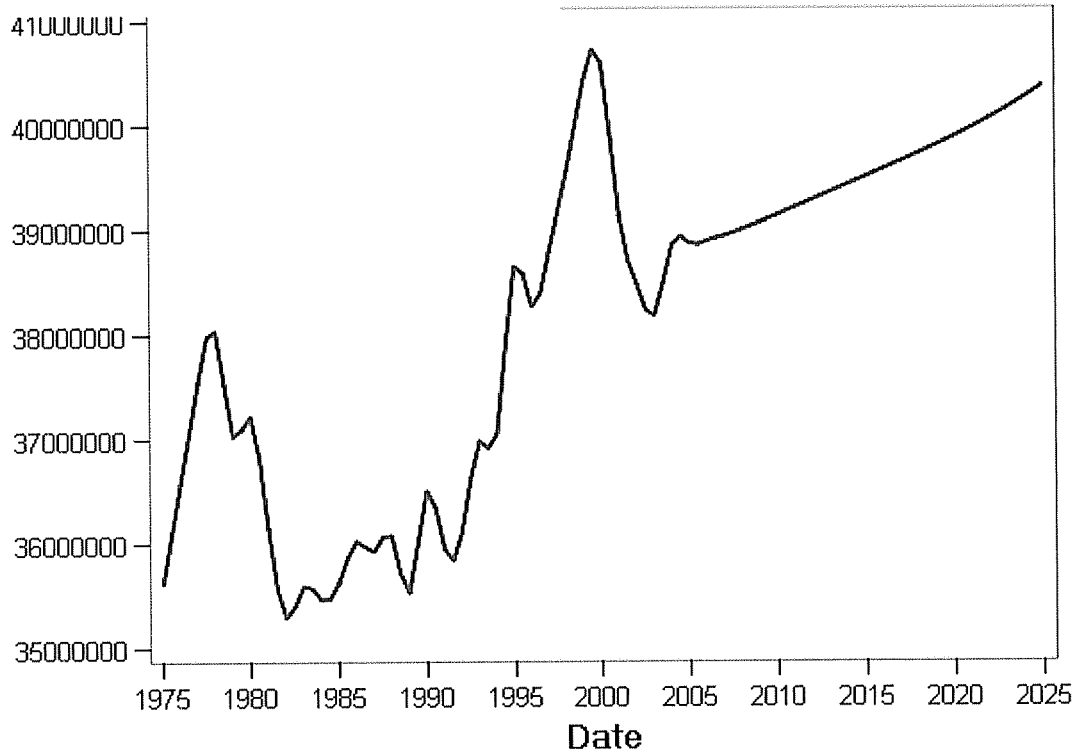
Including the economic factors and the PDSI gives a similar increase prediction compared to the forecast without regressors.

**Figure 1.24. Total Yearly Forecast
With Confidence Limits**
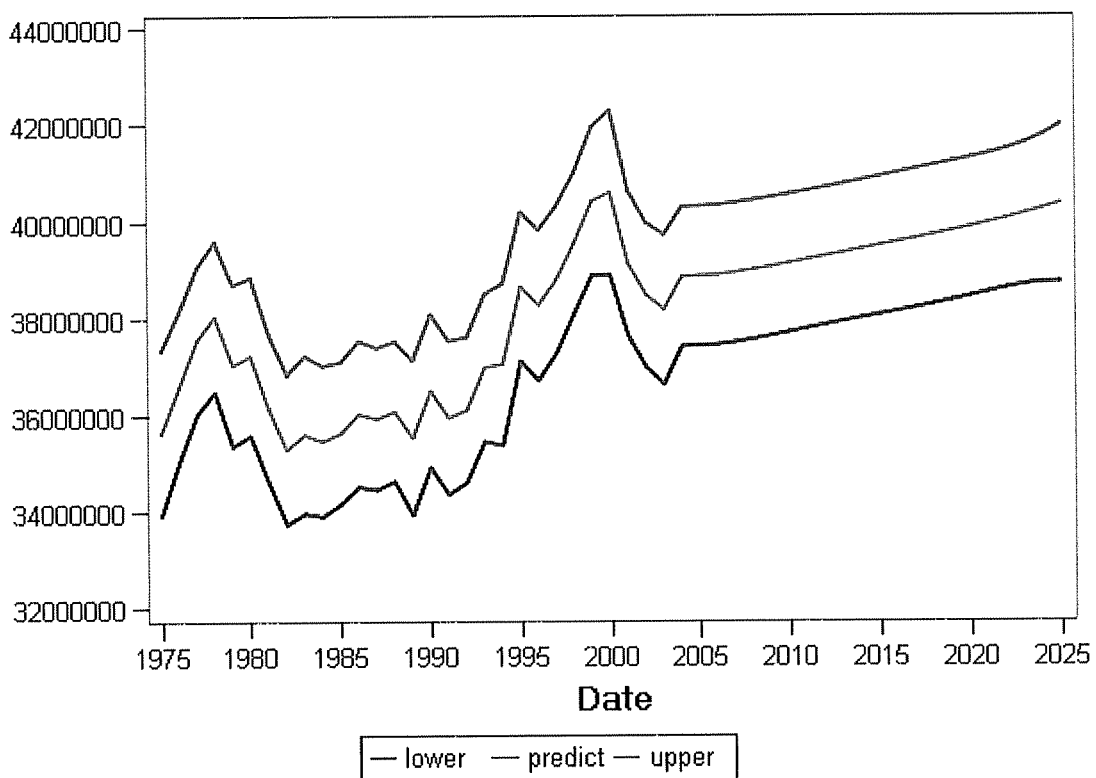
The range of the confidence limits is approximately ± 750,000.

— lower   — predict   — upper

25

Table 1.6. Forecast Values for Total Usage

year	predict	lower	upper	year	predict	lower	upper
1975	35634189.60	33925719.37	37342659.83	2005	38873254.54	37428424.96	40318084.11
1976	36589010.82	35034437.28	38143584.35	2006	38895211.56	37449530.68	40340892.45
1977	37547875.20	36031306.44	39064443.96	2007	38944162.68	37499500.32	40388825.04
1978	38041297.50	36487327.66	39595267.33	2008	39002900.86	37561847.57	40443954.15
1979	37036916.70	35371281.34	38702552.06	2009	39068166.64	37632486.62	40503846.66
1980	37222170.48	35589124.63	38855216.33	2010	39137489.30	37707531.38	40567447.21
1981	36154251.77	34629329.81	37679173.73	2011	39209074.77	37783707.68	40634441.85
1982	35297849.30	33748307.94	36847390.67	2012	39281705.26	37858671.89	40704738.63
1983	35600798.91	33975308.68	37226289.14	2013	39354649.68	37931204.75	40778094.61
1984	35468416.67	33912363.65	37024469.70	2014	39427583.87	38001247.39	40853920.34
1985	35634402.86	34165878.15	37102927.56	2015	39500519.86	38069764.51	40931275.21
1986	36027912.89	34523241.70	37532584.08	2016	39573743.33	38138447.70	41009038.96
1987	35930293.01	34463425.98	37397160.03	2017	39647758.49	38209292.34	41086224.65
1988	36081532.84	34638512.04	37524553.65	2018	39723239.78	38284081.93	41162397.63
1989	35539725.85	33945183.17	37134268.54	2019	39800989.62	38363797.91	41238181.33
1990	36504939.18	34923570.48	38086307.88	2020	39881901.80	38447957.08	41315846.51
1991	35950841.36	34365786.60	37535896.11	2021	39966929.74	38533891.59	41399967.88
1992	36113030.98	34612426.10	37613635.85	2022	40057059.34	38616068.86	41498049.82
1993	36982591.00	35460763.14	38504418.86	2023	40153285.83	38685734.93	41620836.73
1994	37050380.58	35380128.92	38720632.24	2024	40256594.15	38731387.40	41781800.91
1995	38653029.00	37111111.16	40194946.85	2025	40367942.67	38740513.06	41995372.27
1996	38271174.20	36715983.15	39826365.26				
1997	38796679.73	37268651.98	40324707.48				
1998	39552021.14	38085900.38	41018141.90				
1999	40424724.62	38887142.43	41962306.82				

year	predict	lower	upper	year	predict	lower	upper
2000	40602075.80	38900048.85	42304102.74				
2001	39134661.59	37636695.12	40632628.06				
2002	38478605.28	36987370.27	39969840.29				
2003	38179936.55	36633399.81	39726473.29				
2004	38857625.71	37414109.68	40301141.75				

Forecasts for Customers, 2005-2025

Figure 2.1. Residential Customers Without Dynamic Regressors
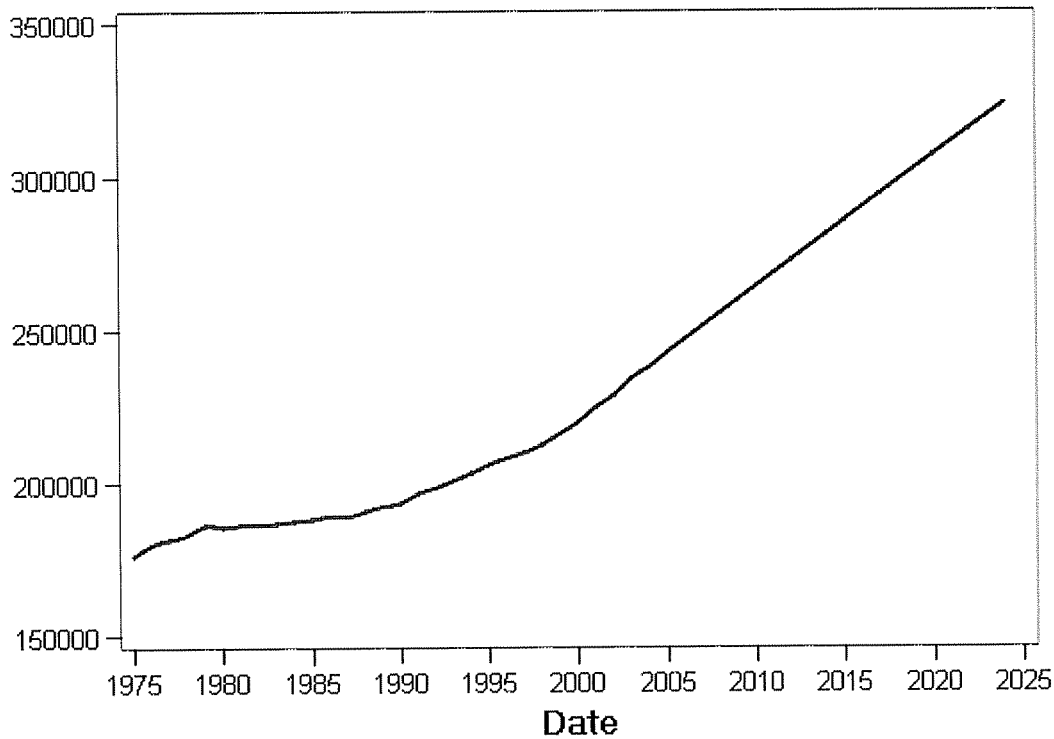
The number of residential customers is expected to increase linearly over the next 20 years.

Figure 2.2. Residential Customers With Dynamic Regressors
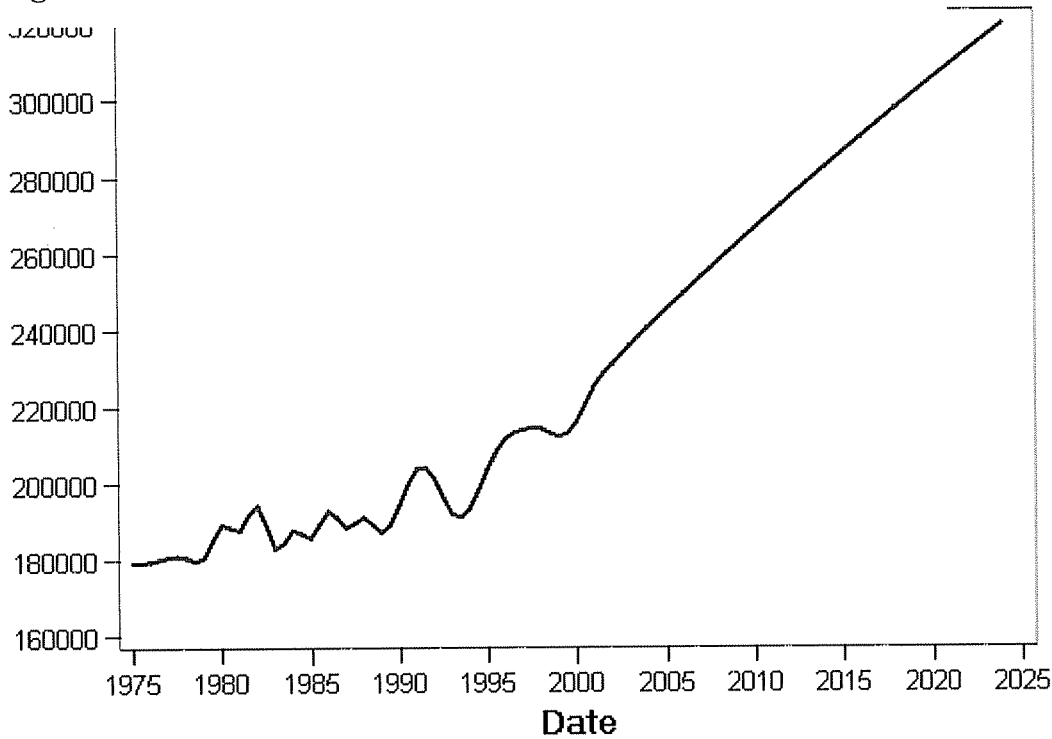
Adding the economic regressors does not appear to change the forecast.

Figure 2.3. Residential Customers With Confidence Limits
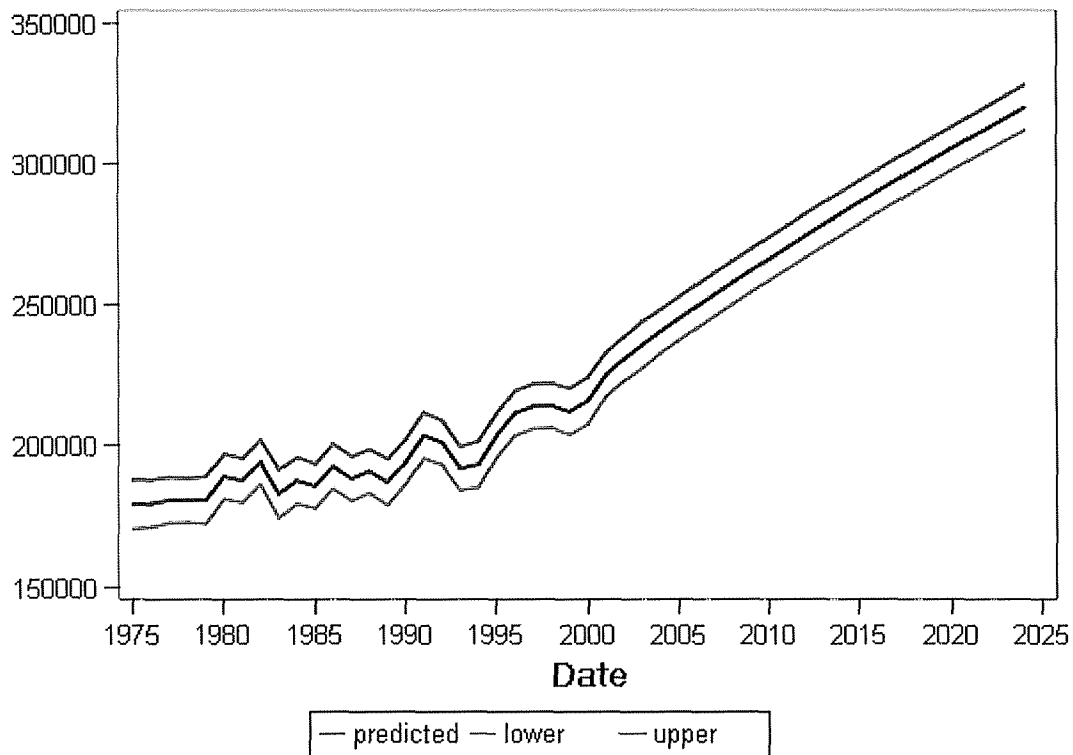
The confidence interval is relatively small, indicating that variability is small.

Table 2.1. Forecast Values for Residential Customers

Date	predicted	lower	upper	Date	predicted	lower	upper
1975	179135.21	170327.60	187942.82	2005	244777.91	237136.62	252419.21
1976	179494.89	171072.99	187916.79	2006	249132.20	241487.69	256776.70
1977	180792.41	172631.66	188953.16	2007	253443.51	245791.31	261095.72
1978	180640.02	172784.97	188495.08	2008	257710.98	250050.59	265371.37
1979	180542.83	172157.34	188928.31	2009	261934.25	254267.75	269600.75
1980	189063.39	181077.01	197049.77	2010	266113.43	258444.30	273782.56
1981	187561.14	179709.99	195412.30	2011	270248.99	262581.12	277916.86
1982	194159.24	186287.24	202031.24	2012	274341.66	266678.58	282004.74
1983	182810.52	174209.88	191411.16	2013	278392.42	270736.67	286048.17
1984	187767.15	179459.97	196074.33	2014	282402.41	274755.04	290049.78

Date	predicted	lower	upper	Date	predicted	lower	upper
1985	185630.53	177716.95	193544.11	2015	286372.88	278733.04	294012.72
1986	192829.14	184863.00	200795.27	2016	290305.19	282669.87	297940.52
1987	188239.56	180322.57	196156.55	2017	294200.76	286564.52	301837.00
1988	191022.69	183227.27	198818.10	2018	298061.03	290415.94	305706.12
1989	187052.78	178805.13	195300.42	2019	301887.47	294223.01	309551.93
1990	194439.74	186475.69	202403.80	2020	305681.54	297984.66	313378.43
1991	203894.68	195721.04	212068.33	2021	309444.69	301699.89	317189.50
1992	201139.57	193201.31	209077.83	2022	313178.34	305367.86	320988.83
1993	191609.00	183848.52	199369.48	2023	316883.88	308987.94	324779.82
1994	192872.58	184702.61	201042.54	2024	320562.66	312559.78	328565.55
1995	203749.73	196015.66	211483.80	2025	324215.99	316083.28	332348.70
1996	211781.16	203838.47	219723.86				
1997	214121.29	206178.49	222064.09				
1998	214352.77	206448.46	222257.07				
1999	212137.69	203914.26	220361.12				
2000	215972.00	207589.64	224354.36				
2001	225115.76	217401.68	232829.84				
2002	230662.09	222954.88	238369.31				
2003	235721.40	227520.17	243922.64				
2004	240391.74	232744.02	248039.47				

Figure 2.4. Commercial Customers Without Dynamic Regressors
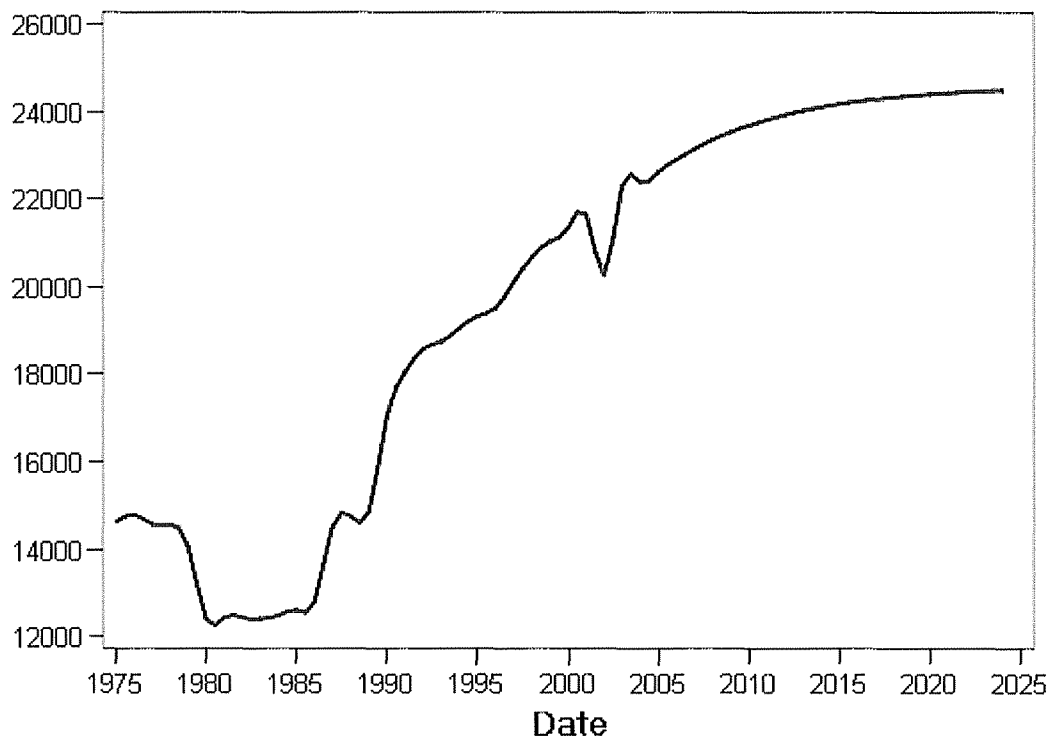
The number of commercial customers is expected to increase over the next 20 years, but the rate is expected to decrease.

Figure 2.5. Commercial Customers With Dynamic Regressors
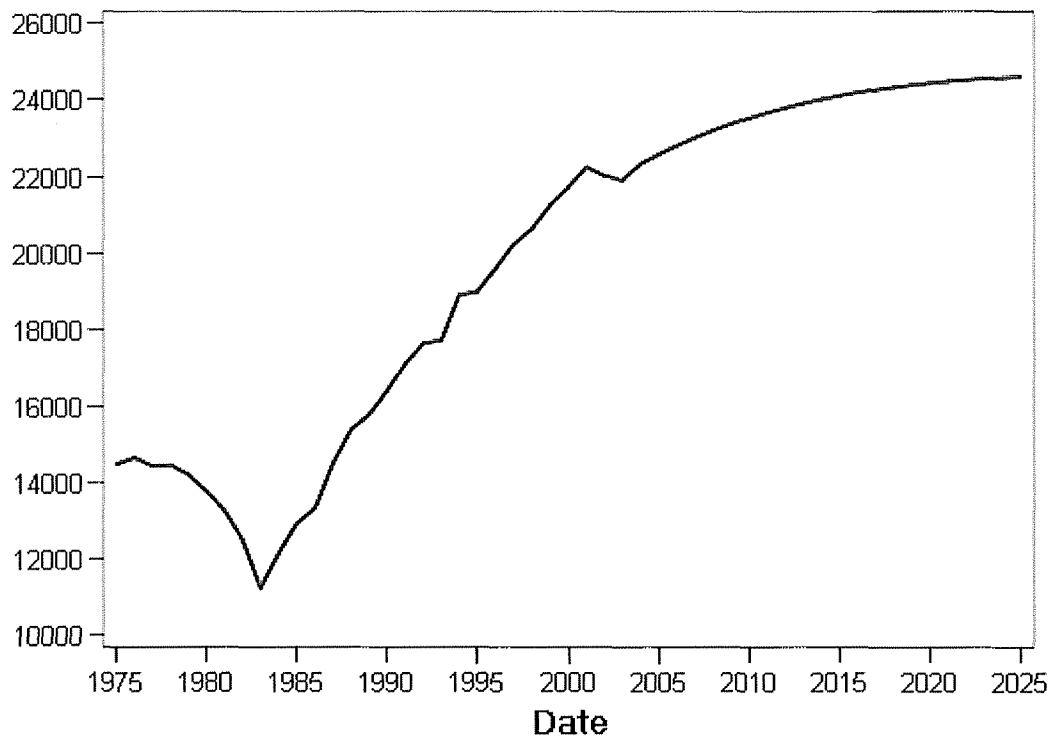
The forecast with dynamic regressors changes relatively little when compared to Figure 2.4.

Figure 2.6. Commercial Customers With Confidence Limits
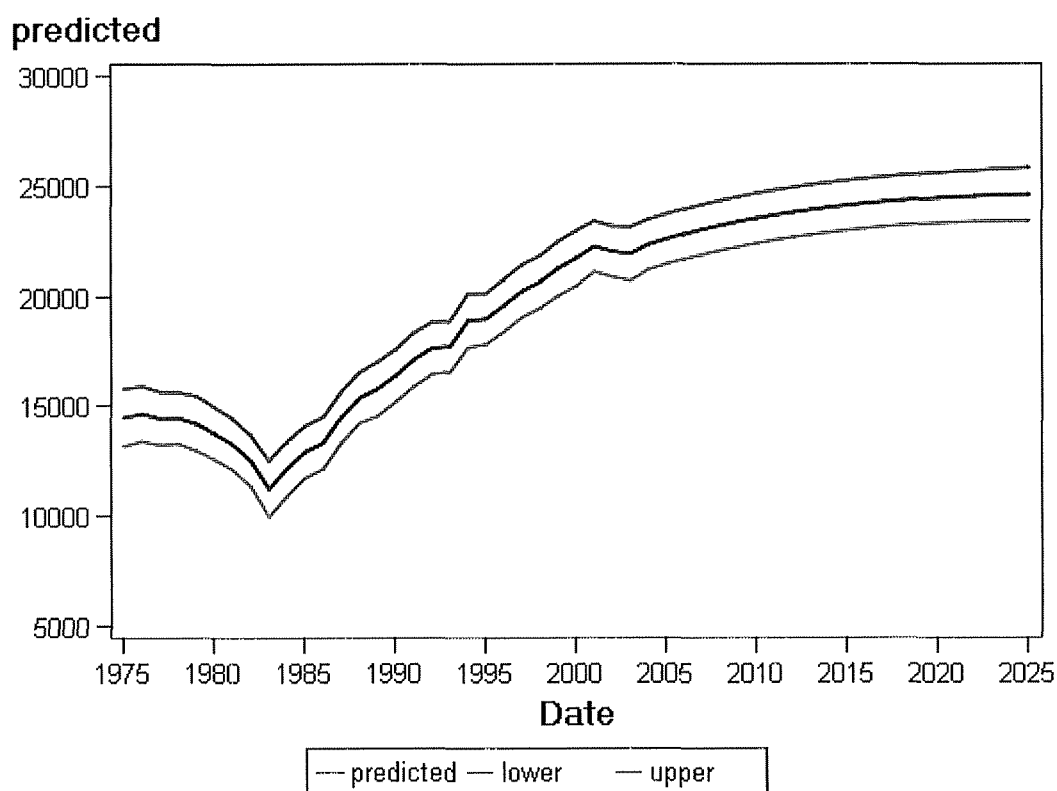
The confidence interval is somewhat larger when compared to Figure 2.3. for residential customers, but it is still relatively small, approximately ±1000.

Table 2.2. Forecast Values for Commercial Usage

Date	predicted	lower	upper	Date	predicted	lower	upper
1975	14487.88	13176.19	15799.58	2005	22573.52	21435.52	23711.52
1976	14644.79	13390.54	15899.04	2006	22800.72	21662.24	23939.19
1977	14429.48	13214.12	15644.84	2007	23008.16	21868.54	24147.78
1978	14452.34	13282.51	15622.18	2008	23197.37	22056.53	24338.21
1979	14200.01	12951.18	15448.84	2009	23369.74	22227.99	24511.49
1980	13751.82	12562.43	14941.21	2010	23526.53	22384.38	24668.67
1981	13268.95	12099.70	14438.20	2011	23668.91	22526.95	24810.86
1982	12512.20	11339.85	13684.56	2012	23797.94	22656.69	24939.18
1983	11242.07	9961.20	12522.94	2013	23914.59	22774.44	25054.74
1984	12136.69	10899.53	13373.86	2014	24019.77	22880.87	25158.68

Date	predicted	lower	upper	Date	predicted	lower	upper
1985	12913.36	11734.81	14091.91	2015	24114.30	22976.52	25252.08
1986	13318.37	12132.00	14504.75	2016	24198.94	23061.83	25336.05
1987	14491.19	13312.14	15670.25	2017	24274.39	23137.14	25411.63
1988	15369.59	14208.64	16530.54	2018	24341.28	23202.72	25479.85
1989	15781.63	14553.33	17009.93	2019	24400.23	23258.78	25541.68
1990	16387.67	15201.60	17573.74	2020	24451.78	23305.50	25598.05
1991	17106.19	15888.91	18323.47	2021	24496.43	23343.01	25649.84
1992	17627.20	16444.97	18809.42	2022	24534.65	23371.46	25697.85
1993	17706.61	16550.86	18862.36	2023	24566.89	23390.97	25742.81
1994	18891.73	17675.00	20108.46	2024	24593.54	23401.69	25785.39
1995	18971.33	17819.51	20123.14	2025	24614.97	23403.79	25826.16
1996	19585.25	18402.37	20768.14				
1997	20227.31	19044.41	21410.21				
1998	20644.46	19467.29	21821.63				
1999	21248.73	20024.03	22473.42				
2000	21709.96	20461.60	22958.33				
2001	22237.65	21088.82	23386.49				
2002	22012.77	20864.96	23160.59				
2003	21903.30	20681.91	23124.69				
2004	22327.10	21188.15	23466.06				

**Figure 2.7. Industrial Customers Without
Dynamic Regressors**
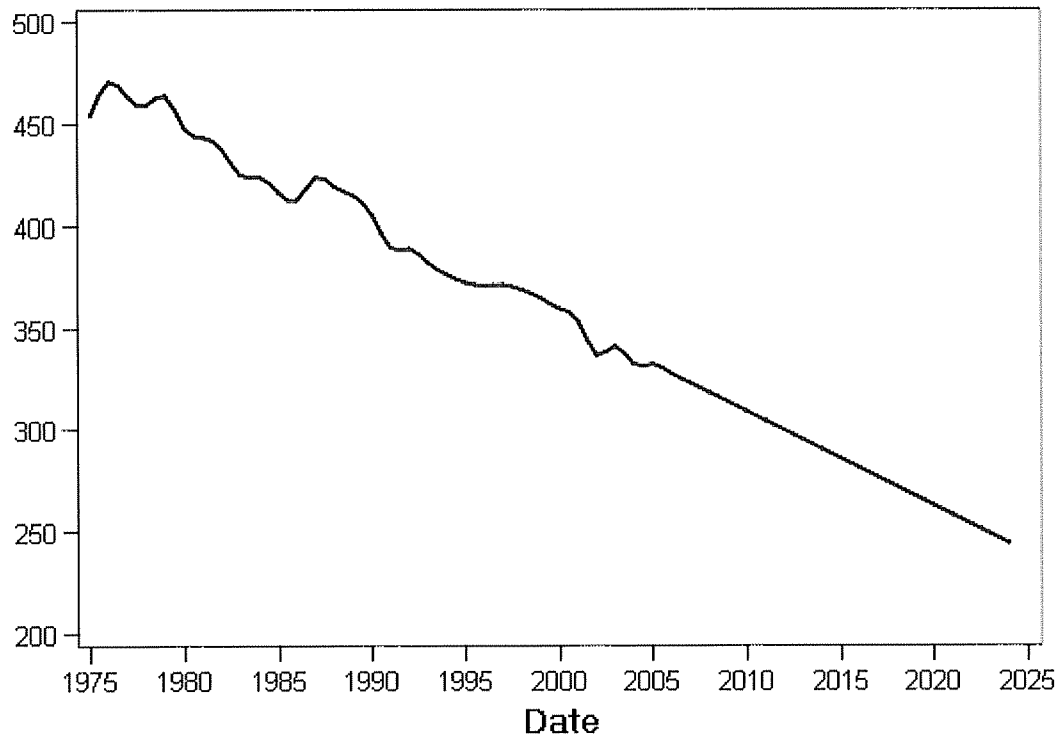
The decline in
the number of
industrial
customers is
linear, and this is
expected to
continue over the
next 20 years.

Figure 2.8. Industrial Customers With Dynamic Regressors
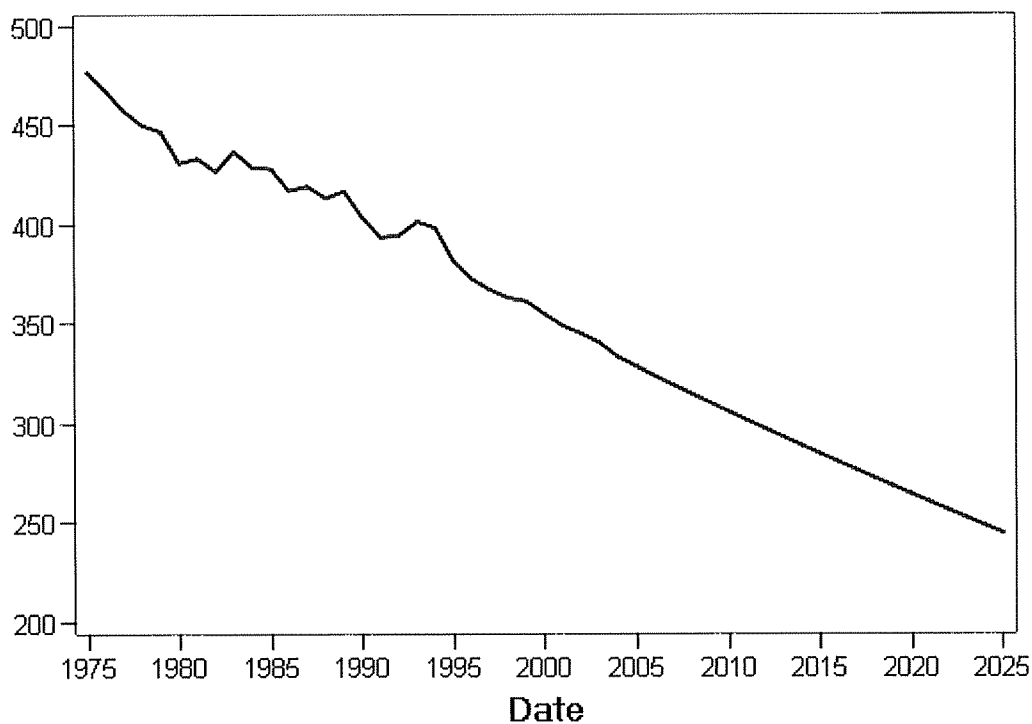
Adding
dynamic
regressors does
not change the
forecast.

Figure 2.9. Industrial Customers With Confidence Limits
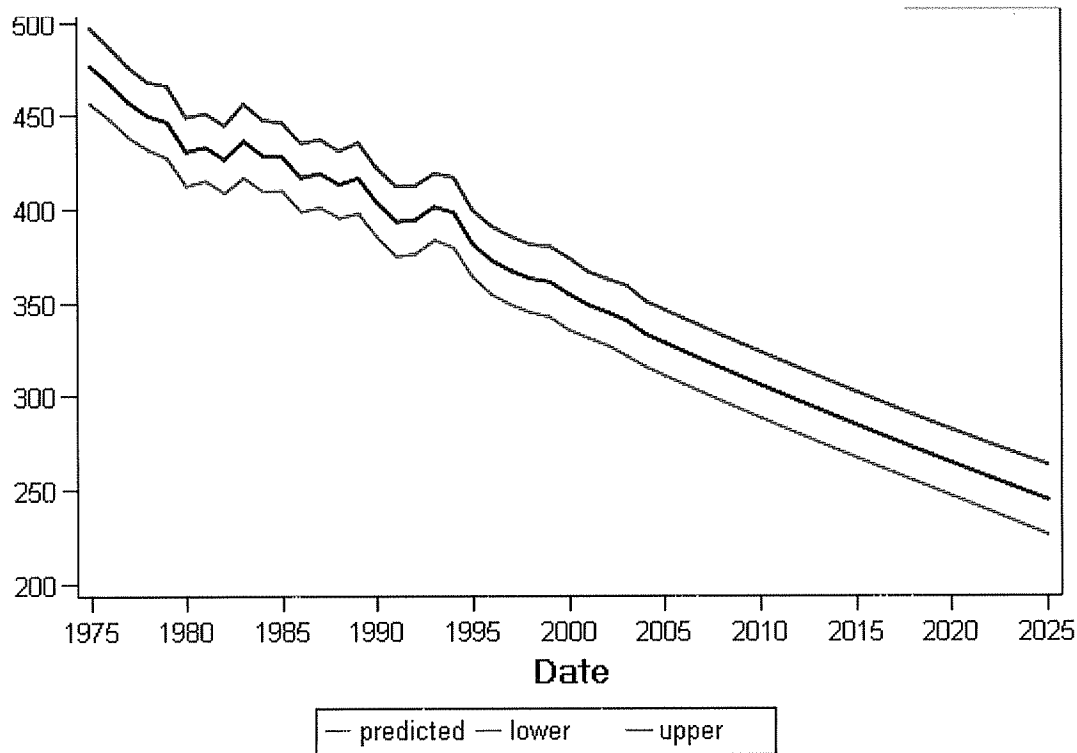
The confidence interval is very narrow because of the limited variability in the linear decline.

Table 2.3. Forecast Values for Industrial Customers

Date	predicted	lower	upper	Date	predicted	lower	upper
1975	476.753	456.510	496.997	2005	328.370	310.807	345.933
1976	467.506	448.149	486.863	2006	323.753	306.183	341.323
1977	457.332	438.575	476.089	2007	319.196	301.608	336.784
1978	450.051	431.996	468.105	2008	314.697	297.090	332.304
1979	446.807	427.534	466.080	2009	310.253	292.632	327.873
1980	430.847	412.491	449.203	2010	305.860	288.233	323.487
1981	433.242	415.197	451.287	2011	301.517	283.893	319.141
1982	426.705	408.612	444.798	2012	297.221	279.608	314.834
1983	436.649	416.881	456.417	2013	292.969	275.373	310.565
1984	428.699	409.606	447.792	2014	288.759	271.182	306.336

Date	predicted	lower	upper	Date	predicted	lower	upper
1985	427.994	409.806	446.183	2015	284.588	267.029	302.148
1986	416.976	398.666	435.285	2016	280.455	262.906	298.005
1987	419.159	400.962	437.356	2017	276.358	258.807	293.909
1988	413.216	395.299	431.133	2018	272.294	254.722	289.865
1989	416.640	397.683	435.596	2019	268.261	250.645	285.877
1990	403.386	385.081	421.690	2020	264.258	246.567	281.948
1991	393.427	374.640	412.213	2021	260.283	242.482	278.084
1992	394.357	376.111	412.602	2022	256.334	238.382	274.286
1993	401.248	383.411	419.084	2023	252.411	234.262	270.559
1994	398.203	379.425	416.981	2024	248.511	230.117	266.905
1995	381.407	363.631	399.183	2025	244.633	225.940	263.325
1996	372.460	354.204	390.716				
1997	366.952	348.696	385.208				
1998	362.890	344.723	381.057				
1999	361.135	342.234	380.036				
2000	354.569	335.302	373.835				
2001	348.691	330.961	366.421				
2002	344.773	327.059	362.488				
2003	340.182	321.332	359.032				
2004	333.001	315.424	350.579				

Figure 2.10. Wholesale Customers Without Dynamic Regressors
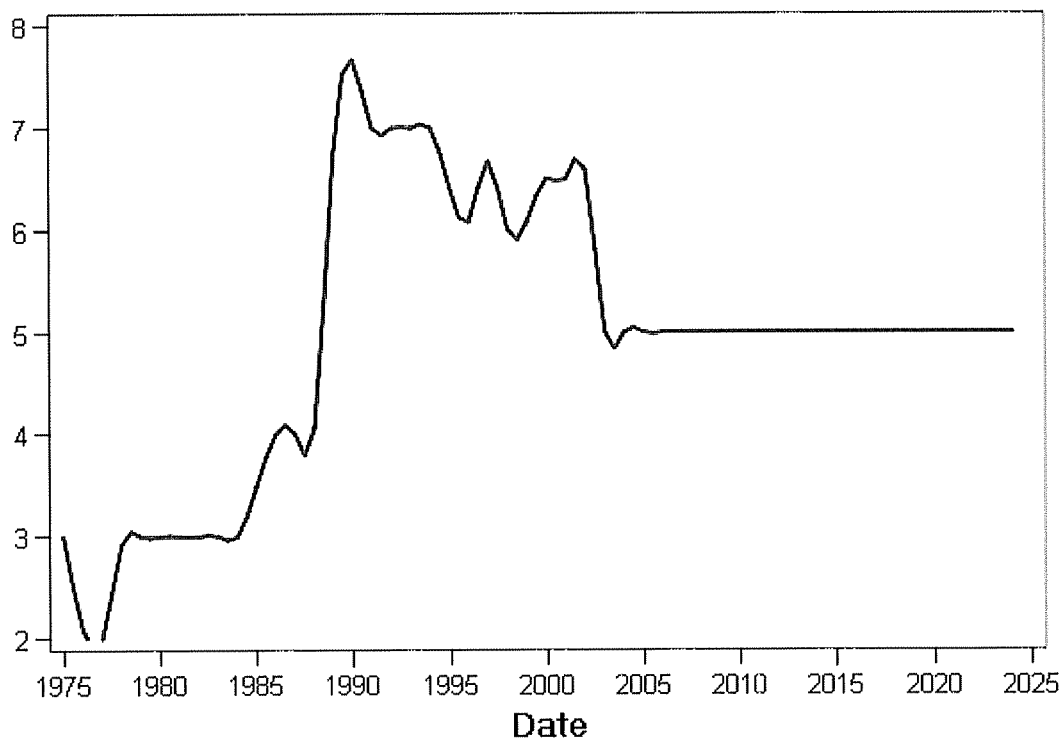
The number of wholesale customers increased between 1987 and 1990 and then decreased slightly. The projected forecast is static.

Figure 2.11. Wholesale Customers With Dynamic Regressors
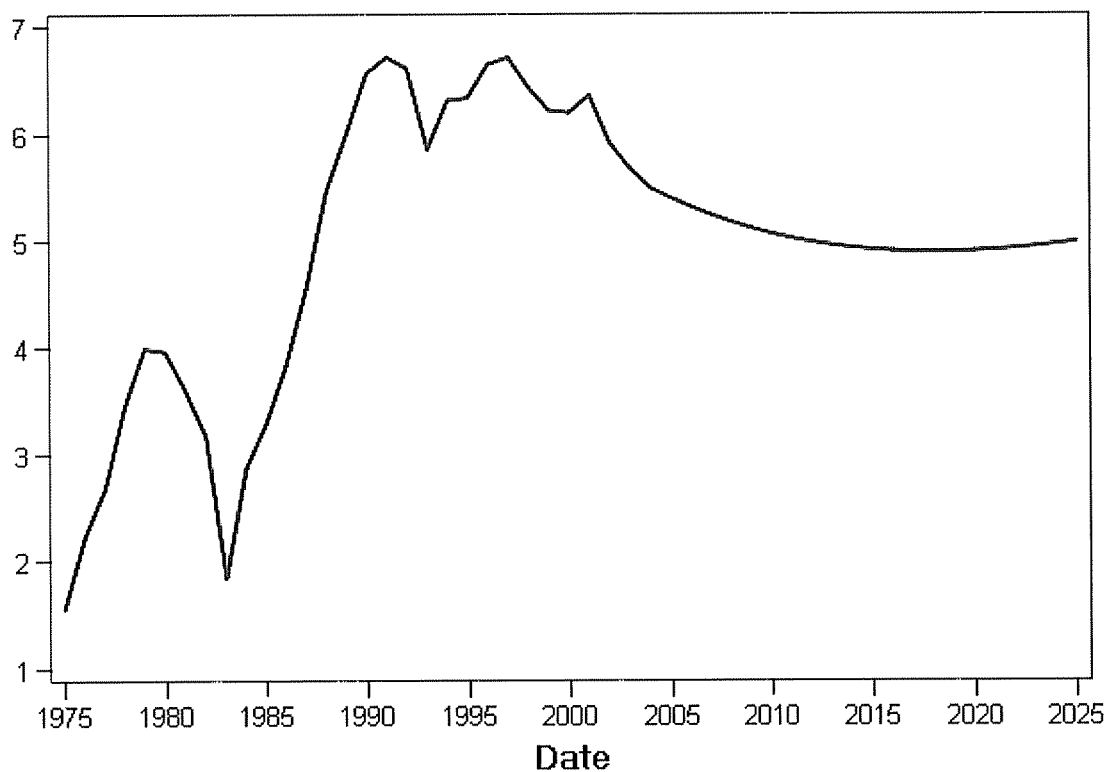
The addition of dynamic regressors does change the forecast slightly, but the projection in 2025 remains the same.

Figure 2.12. Wholesale Customers With Confidence Limits

The expected width of the confidence interval is approximately ±1 customer.
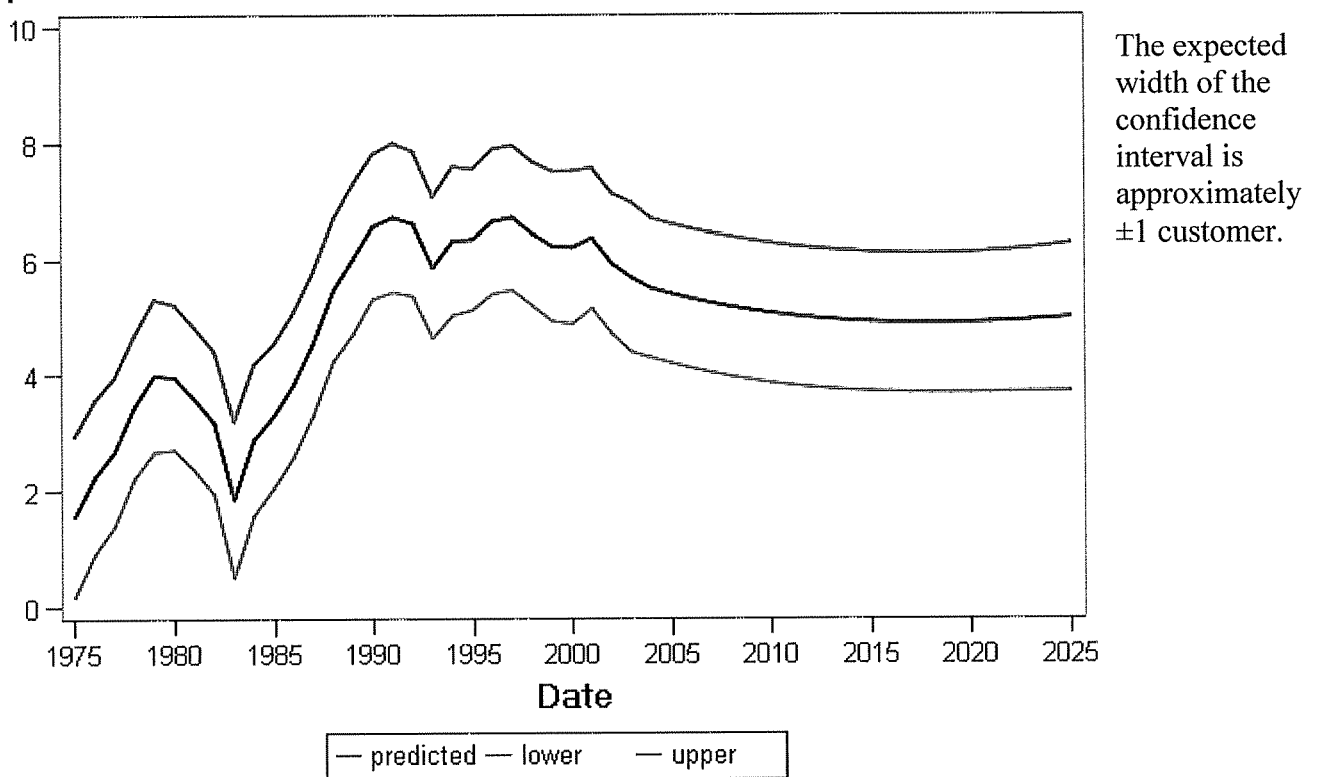
Table 2.4. Forecast Values for Wholesale Customers

Date	predicted	lower	upper	Date	predicted	lower	upper
1975	1.55779	0.17257	2.94301	2005	5.39841	4.19662	6.60019
1976	2.23263	0.90808	3.55719	2006	5.31420	4.11191	6.51649
1977	2.67847	1.39499	3.96195	2007	5.23896	4.03546	6.44246
1978	3.45061	2.21520	4.68601	2008	5.17230	3.96751	6.37709
1979	3.98725	2.66843	5.30608	2009	5.11380	3.90805	6.31955
1980	3.95908	2.70302	5.21514	2010	5.06307	3.85690	6.26923
1981	3.59792	2.36313	4.83271	2011	5.01970	3.81373	6.22566
1982	3.17564	1.93758	4.41371	2012	4.98330	3.77809	6.18851
1983	1.84717	0.49450	3.19984	2013	4.95349	3.74943	6.15755
1984	2.87635	1.56984	4.18287	2014	4.92990	3.72716	6.13264

Date	predicted	lower	upper	Date	predicted	lower	upper
1985	3.29033	2.04572	4.53494	2015	4.91217	3.71061	6.11372
1986	3.83370	2.58082	5.08657	2016	4.89994	3.69910	6.10079
1987	4.54919	3.30404	5.79433	2017	4.89290	3.69191	6.09389
1988	5.45358	4.22756	6.67961	2018	4.89072	3.68833	6.09310
1989	6.00021	4.70306	7.29736	2019	4.89309	3.68766	6.09852
1990	6.56396	5.31142	7.81651	2020	4.89972	3.68919	6.11025
1991	6.71547	5.42996	8.00098	2021	4.91034	3.69228	6.12841
1992	6.60876	5.36027	7.85725	2022	4.92469	3.69629	6.15308
1993	5.85208	4.63155	7.07261	2023	4.94251	3.70067	6.18434
1994	6.30869	5.02375	7.59362	2024	4.96357	3.70492	6.22223
1995	6.33481	5.11843	7.55118	2025	4.98765	3.70858	6.26672
1996	6.64806	5.39887	7.89725				
1997	6.71278	5.46358	7.96199				
1998	6.43334	5.19019	7.67649				
1999	6.21677	4.92343	7.51011				
2000	6.19460	4.87626	7.51293				
2001	6.35766	5.14443	7.57090				
2002	5.91504	4.70289	7.12719				
2003	5.67402	4.38417	6.96387				
2004	5.49043	4.28763	6.69323				

Figure 2.13. Other Customers Without Dynamic Regressors
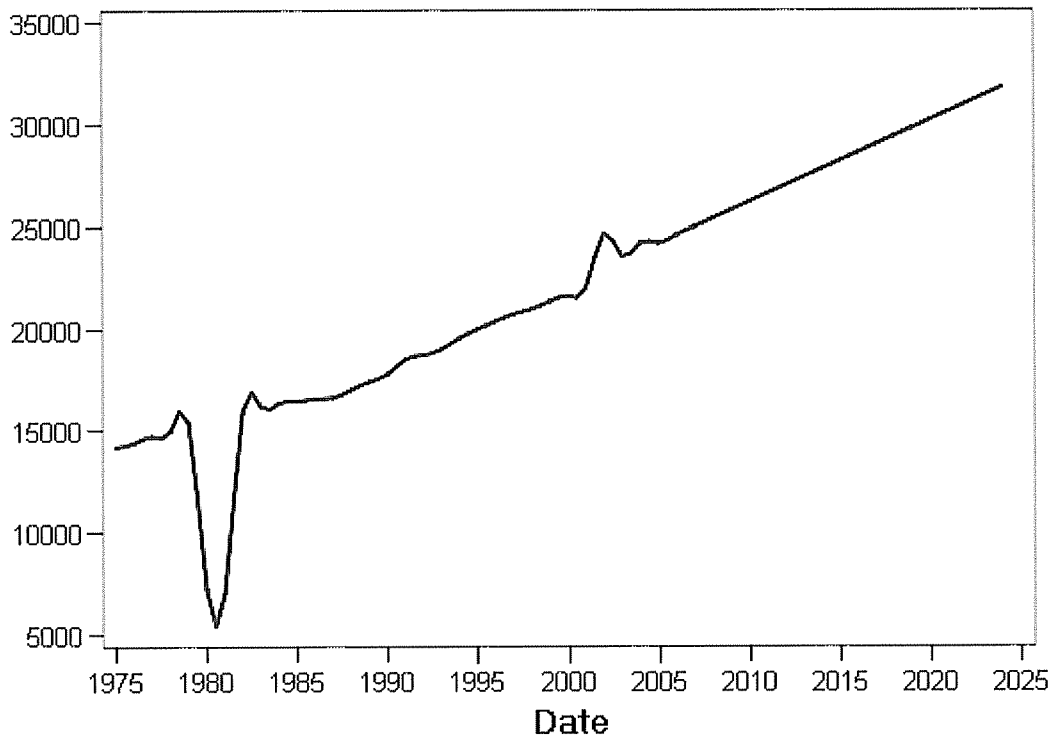
The number of other customers has increased linearly from 1975-2000 with an abrupt change in 1980-81. The linear increase is expected to continue.

Figure 2.14. Other Customers With Dynamic Regressors
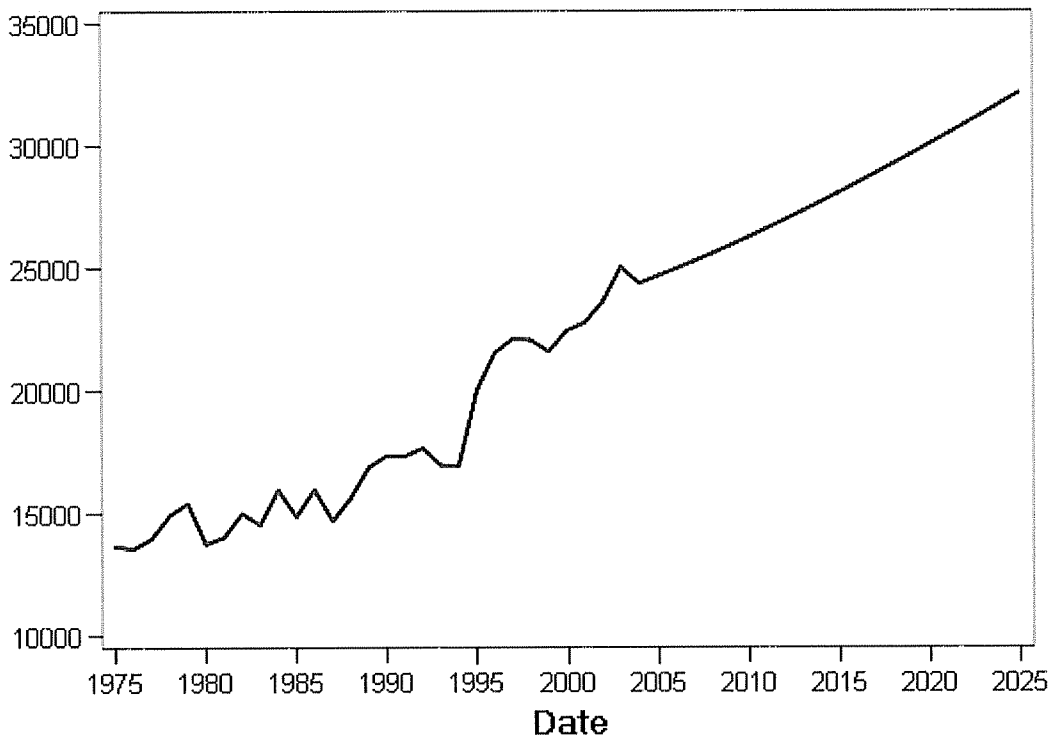
Adding dynamic regressors does not change the linear increase projected for 2005-2025.

41

Figure 2.15. Other Customers With Confidence Limits

The confidence width is ±4000.
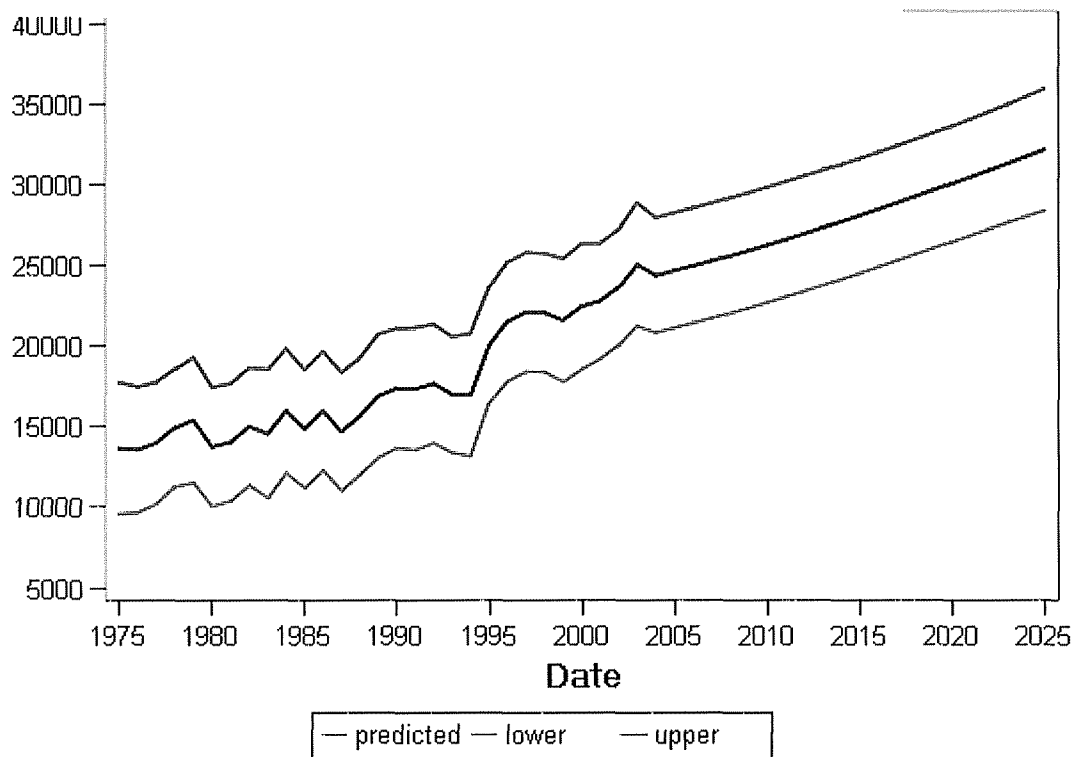
Table 2.5. Forecast Values for Other Customers

Date	predicted	lower	upper	Date	predicted	lower	upper
1975	13660.55	9567.34	17753.76	2005	24669.16	21117.98	28220.34
1976	13566.61	9652.65	17480.57	2006	24962.80	21410.12	28515.47
1977	13974.66	10182.07	17767.25	2007	25268.30	21712.05	28824.56
1978	14932.63	11282.10	18583.15	2008	25585.01	22024.95	29145.07
1979	15413.08	11516.05	19310.12	2009	25912.28	22349.38	29475.17
1980	13753.80	10042.24	17465.36	2010	26249.48	22685.36	29813.60
1981	14031.46	10382.75	17680.18	2011	26596.02	23032.48	30159.55
1982	14996.98	11338.58	18655.38	2012	26951.33	23390.02	30512.64
1983	14539.49	10542.47	18536.52	2013	27314.88	23756.98	30872.78
1984	15963.11	12102.47	19823.75	2014	27686.14	24132.13	31240.14

With the addition of low-flow devices, per capita usage is expected to decrease. The ratio of water usage/number of customers was computed for each category.

Figure 3.1. Ratio of Residential Usage to Number of Residential Customers
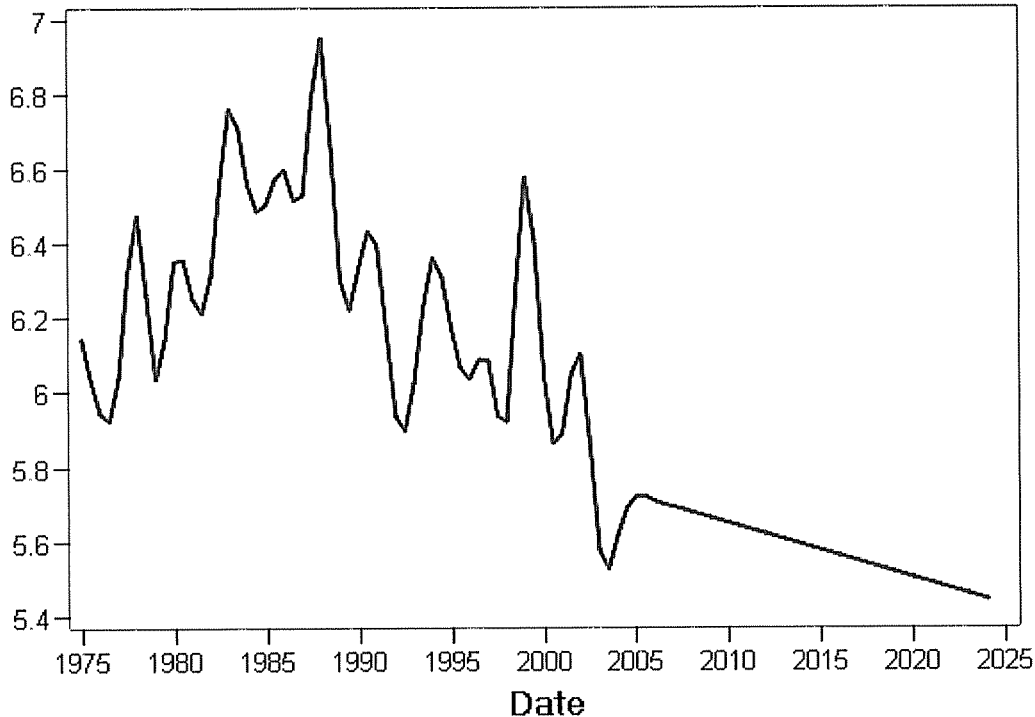
After an increase to 1990, average usage declined, and is predicted to continue the steady decline.

Figure 3.2. Ratio with Confidence Limits
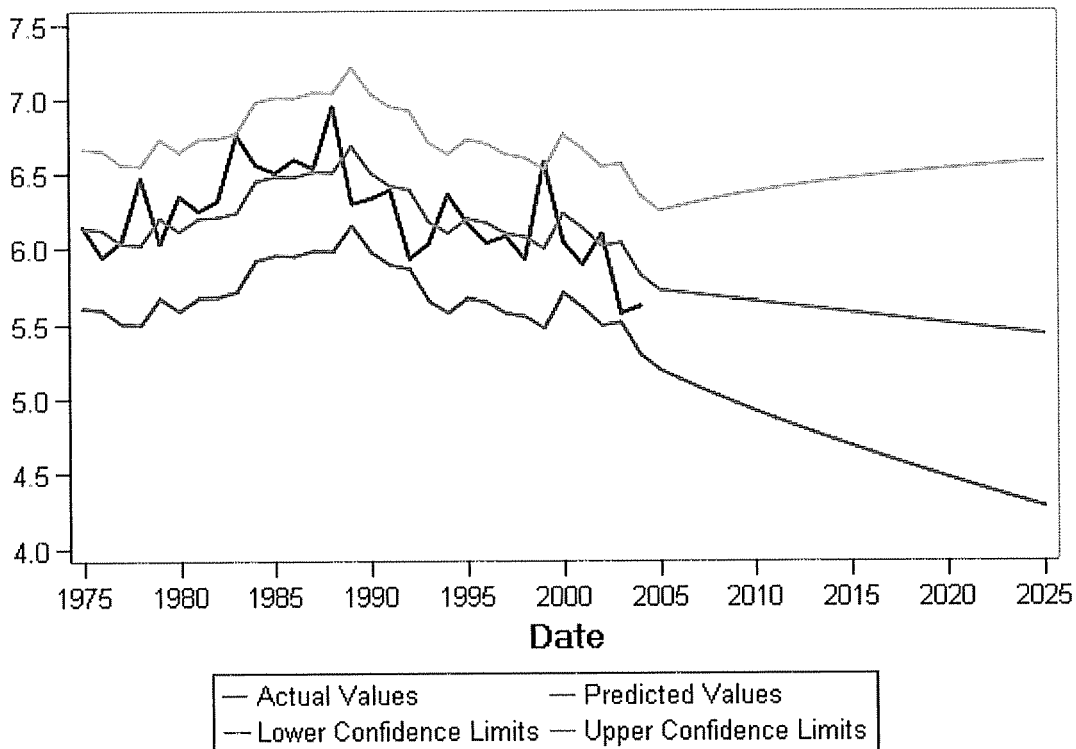
The confidence limits, however, are very wide, indicating some volatility.

— Actual Values   — Predicted Values
—Lower Confidence Limits — Upper Confidence Limits

Table 3.1. Predicted Residential Ratio With Confidence Limits

Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits	Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits
1975	6.13650	5.60850	6.66449	2005	5.72083	5.19284	6.24882
1976	6.12487	5.59688	6.65286	2006	5.70619	5.13165	6.28074
1977	6.03249	5.50449	6.56048	2007	5.69156	5.07388	6.30924
1978	6.02445	5.49646	6.55244	2008	5.67692	5.01885	6.33499
1979	6.20221	5.67421	6.73020	2009	5.66228	4.96608	6.35848
1980	6.11626	5.58827	6.64425	2010	5.64764	4.91523	6.38006
1981	6.20237	5.67438	6.73036	2011	5.63301	4.86602	6.40000
1982	6.20895	5.68096	6.73694	2012	5.61837	4.81823	6.41850
1983	6.24115	5.71316	6.76914	2013	5.60373	4.77171	6.43575
1984	6.44903	5.92104	6.97702	2014	5.58909	4.72630	6.45189
1985	6.48217	5.95418	7.01016	2015	5.57446	4.68190	6.46702
1986	6.47811	5.95011	7.00610	2016	5.55982	4.63840	6.48124
1987	6.51420	5.98621	7.04220	2017	5.54518	4.59572	6.49464
1988	6.50889	5.98090	7.03688	2018	5.53054	4.55379	6.50730
1989	6.68295	6.15496	7.21095	2019	5.51591	4.51255	6.51926
1990	6.50465	5.97666	7.03264	2020	5.50127	4.47196	6.53058
1991	6.41763	5.88964	6.94562	2021	5.48663	4.43195	6.54132
1992	6.39227	5.86428	6.92026	2022	5.47199	4.39248	6.55150
1993	6.18084	5.65285	6.70883	2023	5.45736	4.35353	6.56118
1994	6.10268	5.57469	6.63067	2024	5.44272	4.31506	6.57038
1995	6.19863	5.67064	6.72662	2025	5.42808	4.27704	6.57913
1996	6.17233	5.64433	6.70032				
1997	6.09991	5.57191	6.62790				
1998	6.07770	5.54971	6.60569				
1999	5.99903	5.47104	6.52702				
2000	6.23247	5.70448	6.76046				
2001	6.13728	5.60929	6.66528				

Figure 2.16. Total Customers Without Dynamic Regressors

The increase in the total number of customers is projected to be linear from 2005-2025.

Figure 2.17. Total Customers With Dynamic Regressors
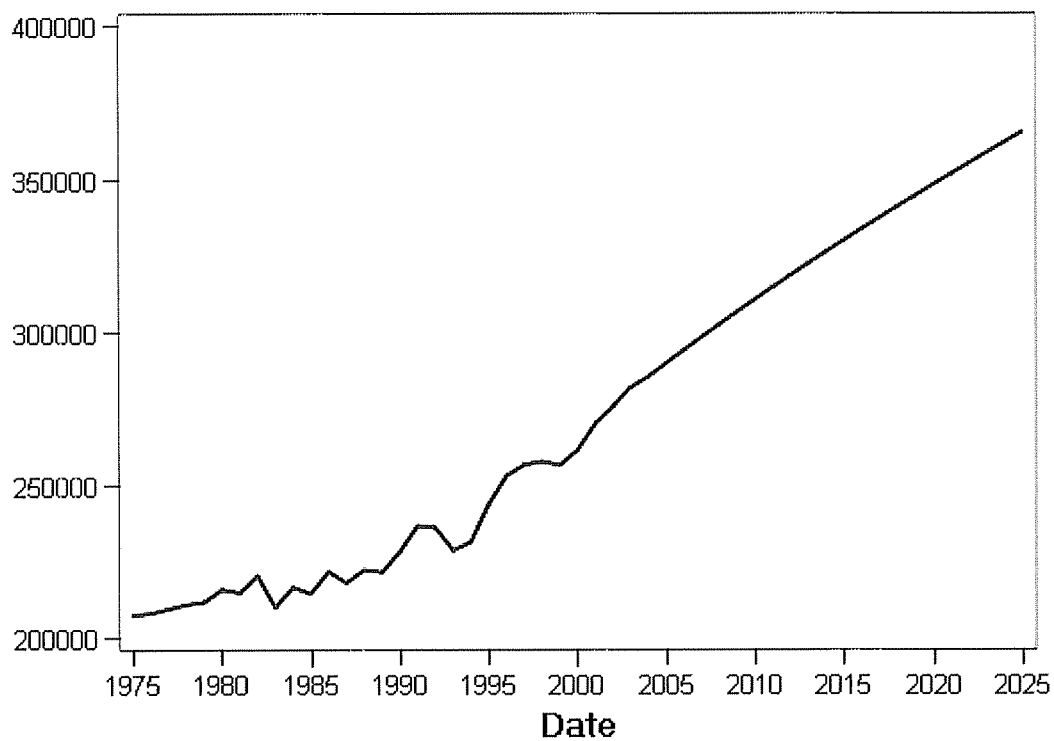
Adding the dynamic regressors does not significantly change the forecast.

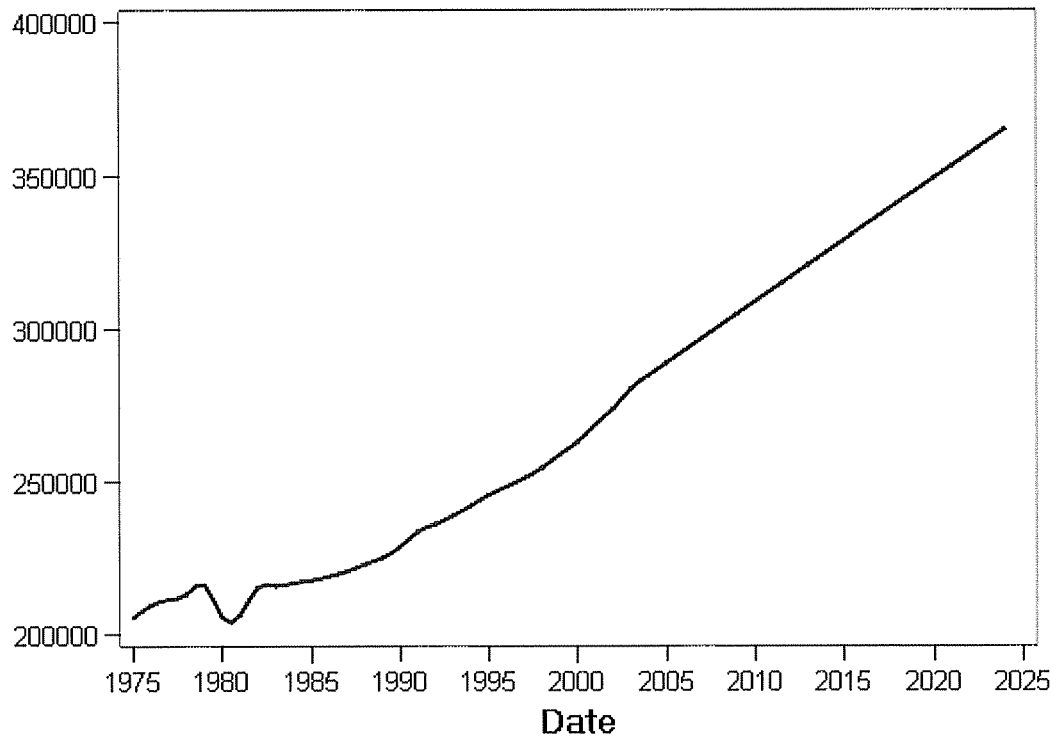44

Figure 2.18. Total Customers With Confidence Limits
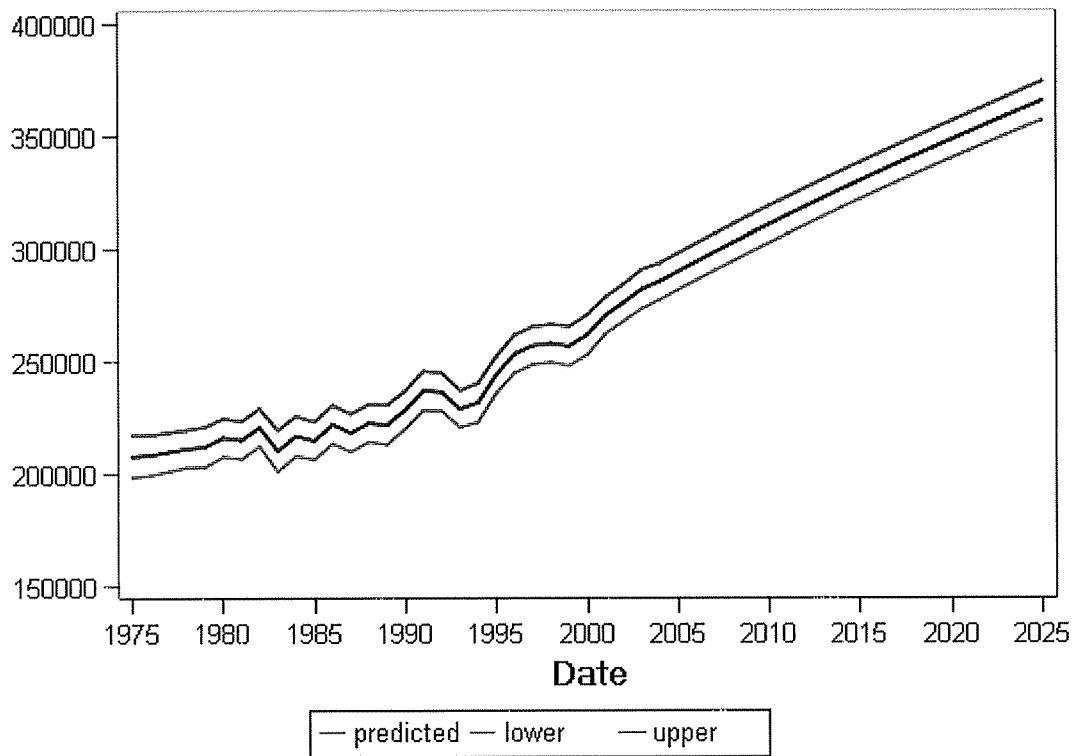
The confidence width for the total number of customers is very narrow, indicating very little variability.

Table 2.5. Forecast Values for Total Customers

Date	predicted	lower	upper	Date	predicted	lower	upper
1975	207552.05	198182.01	216922.08	2005	289637.66	281508.42	297766.90
1976	208089.50	199129.81	217049.19	2006	293928.44	285795.78	302061.09
1977	209561.13	200879.27	218243.00	2007	298152.89	290012.04	306293.73
1978	210988.83	202632.17	219345.48	2008	302312.90	294163.34	310462.45
1979	211780.68	202859.72	220701.63	2009	306410.53	298254.48	314566.58
1980	215867.48	207371.12	224363.84	2010	310448.01	302289.16	318606.87
1981	214823.67	206471.17	223176.18	2011	314427.65	306270.14	322585.17
1982	220386.57	212011.90	228761.25	2012	318351.82	310199.40	326504.24
1983	210019.77	200869.92	219169.62	2013	322222.90	314078.28	330367.52
1984	216576.16	207738.52	225413.81	2014	326043.28	317907.58	334178.99

Date	predicted	lower	upper	Date	predicted	lower	upper
1985	214486.72	206067.80	222905.63	**2015**	329815.33	321687.64	337943.02
1986	221729.98	213255.15	230204.81	**2016**	333541.36	325418.47	341664.26
1987	218018.27	209595.73	226440.81	**2017**	337223.64	329099.78	345347.50
1988	222298.93	214005.72	230592.13	**2018**	340864.37	332731.09	348997.65
1989	221557.47	212783.17	230331.78	**2019**	344465.68	336311.80	352619.57
1990	228242.72	219770.10	236715.33	**2020**	348029.62	339841.24	356218.00
1991	236714.12	228018.53	245409.71	**2021**	351558.16	343318.80	359797.53
1992	236152.12	227706.95	244597.30	**2022**	355053.19	346743.96	363362.43
1993	228689.36	220433.32	236945.40	**2023**	358516.51	350116.36	366916.66
1994	231450.38	222758.70	240142.05	**2024**	361949.83	353435.91	370463.76
1995	243863.88	235635.94	252091.83	**2025**	365354.80	356702.76	374006.83
1996	253100.53	244650.64	261550.42				
1997	256756.35	248306.35	265206.34				
1998	257746.74	249337.69	266155.79				
1999	256557.83	247809.29	265306.38				
2000	261507.36	252589.73	270424.99				
2001	270150.98	261944.31	278357.65				
2002	275799.62	267600.25	283998.99				
2003	281813.26	273088.32	290538.19				
2004	285266.97	277130.89	293403.05				

Forecast of Per Capita Usage, 2005-2025

Date	predicted	lower	upper	Date	predicted	lower	upper
1985	14872.33	11194.61	18550.05	2015	28064.62	24514.12	31615.13
1986	15973.76	12271.61	19675.91	2016	28449.87	24901.46	31998.28
1987	14693.09	11013.79	18372.40	2017	28841.43	25292.60	32390.26
1988	15632.01	12009.20	19254.82	2018	29238.90	25685.96	32791.85
1989	16893.20	13060.23	20726.17	2019	29641.89	26079.94	33203.84
1990	17363.23	13662.05	21064.41	2020	30050.02	26473.01	33627.04
1991	17346.97	13548.38	21145.55	2021	30462.95	26863.66	34062.24
1992	17663.26	13974.07	21352.46	2022	30880.36	27250.54	34510.17
1993	16971.50	13364.92	20578.07	2023	31301.92	27632.40	34971.45
1994	16953.00	13156.12	20749.87	2024	31727.37	28008.14	35446.60
1995	19989.37	16395.07	23583.67	2025	32156.42	28376.86	35935.98
1996	21522.27	17831.01	25213.52				
1997	22103.31	18412.01	25794.62				
1998	22057.76	18384.35	25731.18				
1999	21587.34	17765.62	25409.06				
2000	22440.39	18544.81	26335.97				
2001	22773.34	19188.33	26358.35				
2002	23629.85	20048.03	27211.67				
2003	25042.05	21230.64	28853.45				
2004	24372.91	20818.74	27927.08				

Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits	Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits
2002	6.01798	5.48999	6.54597				
2003	6.03766	5.50967	6.56565				
2004	5.82313	5.29514	6.35112				

Figure 3.3. Ratio of Commercial Usage to Number of Commercial Customers

In contrast, commercial usage has stayed relatively constant except for a spike in 2001. The per capita usage is expected to increase slightly.

Figure 3.4. Ratio with Confidence Limits

The confidence limits also reflect this slight increase.

51

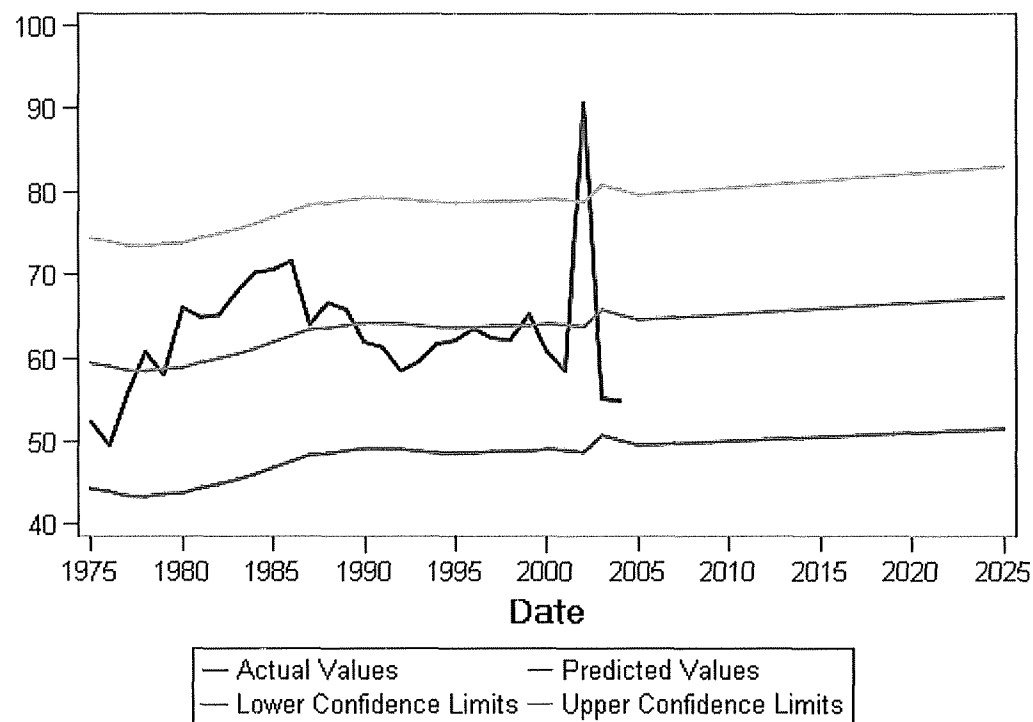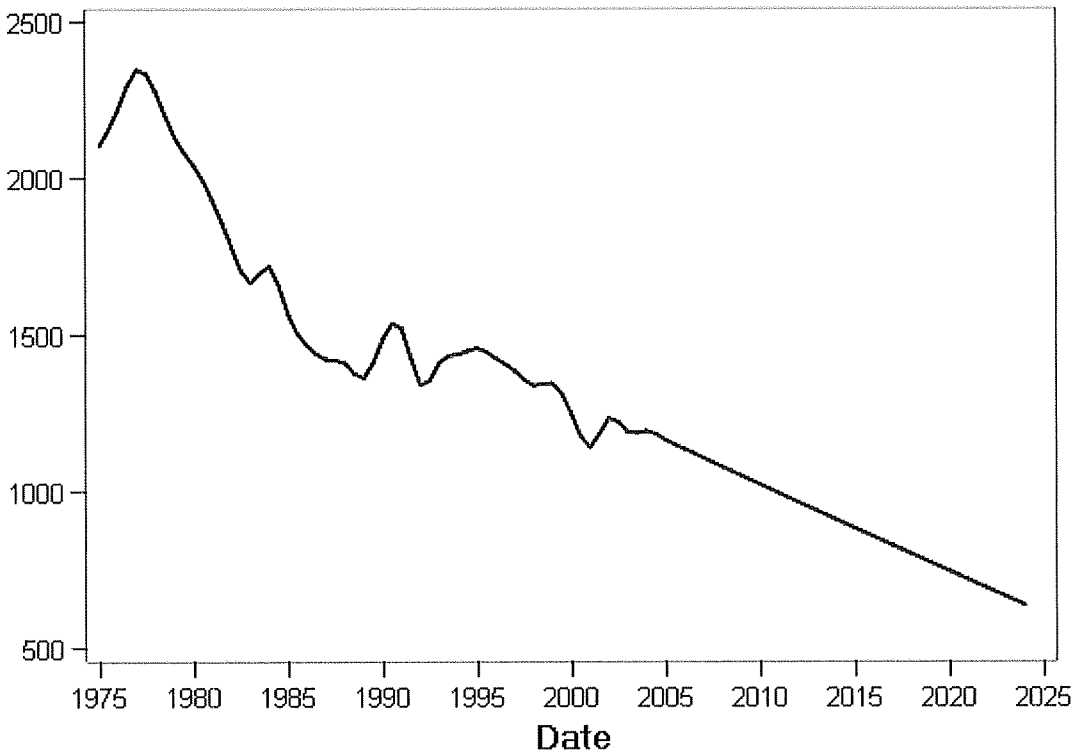## Table 3.2. Predicted Commercial Ratio With Confidence Limits

Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits	Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits
1975	59.3835	44.3901	74.3768	2005	64.5853	49.5920	79.5786
1976	59.0264	44.0331	74.0197	2006	64.7201	49.6898	79.7505
1977	58.4950	43.5017	73.4883	2007	64.8550	49.7876	79.9223
1978	58.4326	43.4393	73.4259	2008	64.9898	49.8854	80.0942
1979	58.7237	43.7304	73.7170	2009	65.1246	49.9832	80.2660
1980	58.8028	43.8095	73.7962	2010	65.2595	50.0811	80.4378
1981	59.4431	44.4498	74.4364	2011	65.3943	50.1789	80.6096
1982	59.9594	44.9661	74.9527	2012	65.5291	50.2768	80.7814
1983	60.4620	45.4687	75.4553	2013	65.6639	50.3747	80.9531
1984	61.1250	46.1317	76.1183	2014	65.7988	50.4726	81.1249
1985	61.9020	46.9086	76.8953	2015	65.9336	50.5706	81.2966
1986	62.6513	47.6580	77.6446	2016	66.0684	50.6685	81.4683
1987	63.4207	48.4273	78.4140	2017	66.2032	50.7665	81.6400
1988	63.5963	48.6030	78.5896	2018	66.3381	50.8645	81.8117
1989	63.9477	48.9544	78.9410	2019	66.4729	50.9624	81.9834
1990	64.2146	49.2213	79.2079	2020	66.6077	51.0605	82.1550
1991	64.1893	49.1960	79.1826	2021	66.7426	51.1585	82.3266
1992	64.1217	49.1284	79.1150	2022	66.8774	51.2565	82.4983
1993	63.8587	48.8654	78.8520	2023	67.0122	51.3546	82.6699
1994	63.6926	48.6993	78.6859	2024	67.1470	51.4526	82.8415
1995	63.6882	48.6949	78.6815	2025	67.2819	51.5507	83.0130
1996	63.7135	48.7202	78.7069				
1997	63.8380	48.8447	78.8313				

Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits	Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits
1998	63.8698	48.8765	78.8631				
1999	63.8852	48.8919	78.8785				
2000	64.1157	49.1224	79.1090				
2001	64.0126	49.0193	79.0059				
2002	63.7549	48.7616	78.7482				
2003	65.7866	50.7933	80.7799				
2004	65.1757	50.1824	80.1690				

Figure 3.5. Ratio of Industrial Usage to Number of Industrial Customers

In addition to a steady decrease in the number of industrial customers, there is a steady decrease in the per capita usage

Figure 3.6. Ratio with Confidence Limits

The trend here, with the confidence limits remains downward.

— Actual Values   — Predicted Values
— Lower Confidence Limits --- Upper Confidence Limits

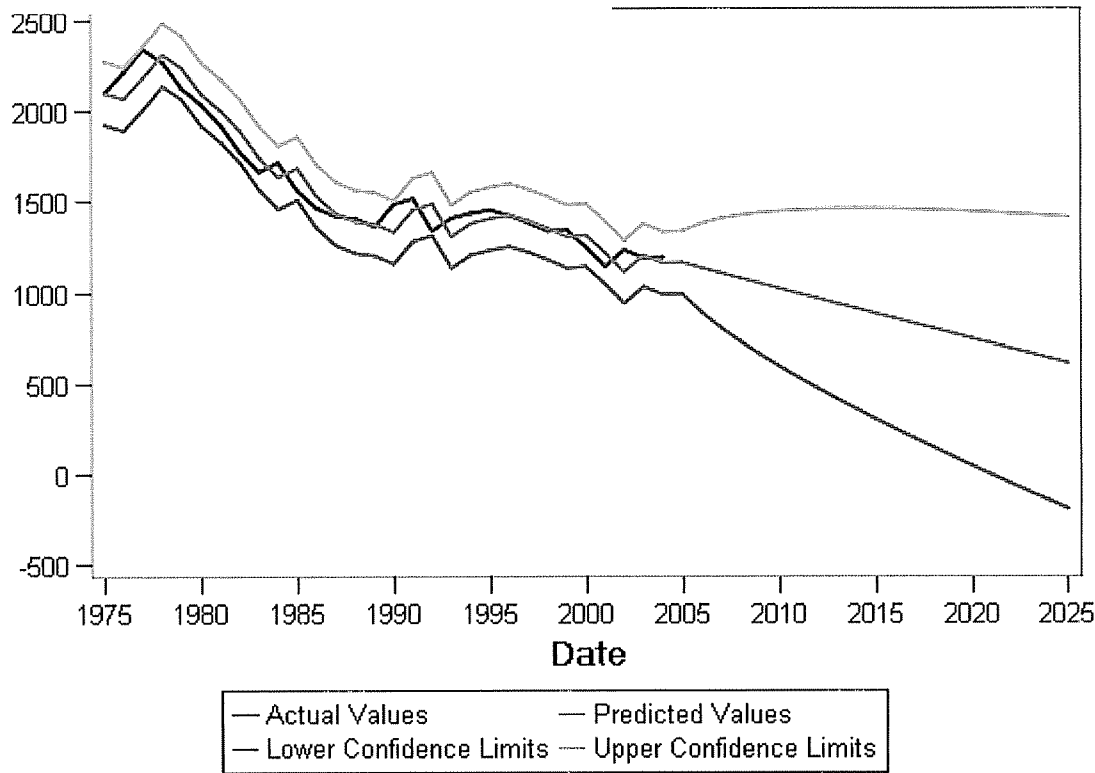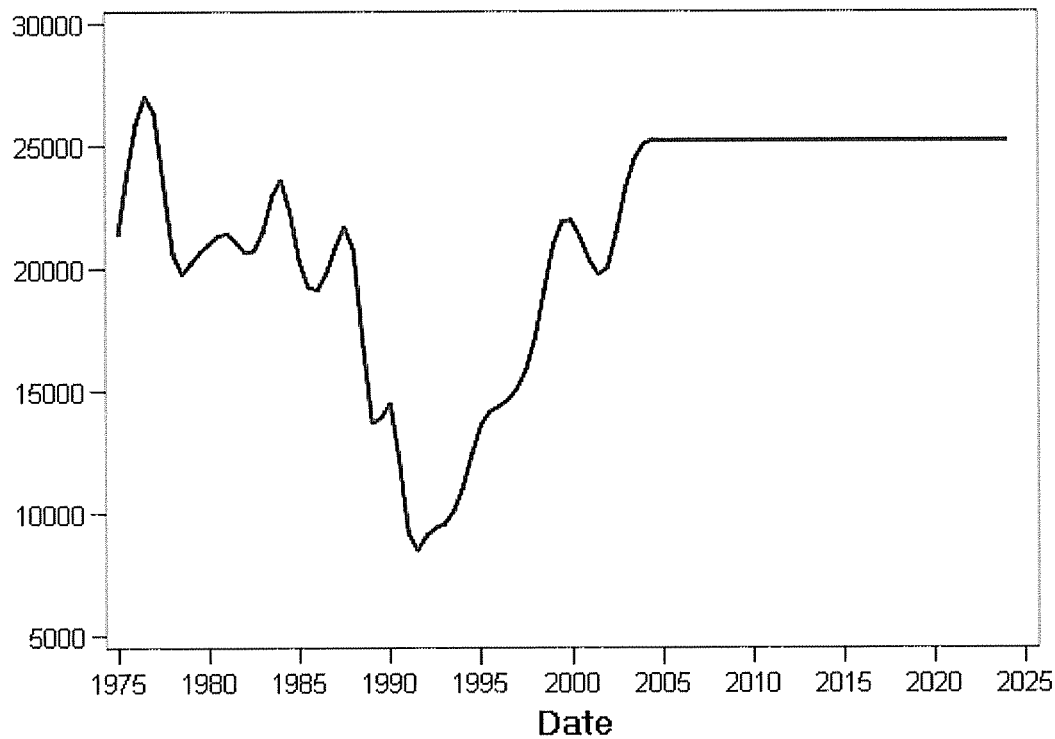### Table 3.3. Predicted Industrial Ratio With Confidence Limits

Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits	Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits
1975	2102.92	1929.01	2276.83	2005	1164.82	990.91	1338.73
1976	2070.68	1896.76	2244.59	2006	1136.21	890.26	1382.16
1977	2186.86	2012.95	2360.78	2007	1107.70	806.38	1409.02
1978	2313.89	2139.98	2487.80	2008	1079.30	731.22	1427.38
1979	2244.00	2070.08	2417.91	2009	1051.00	661.66	1440.35
1980	2098.44	1924.53	2272.36	2010	1022.81	596.12	1449.51
1981	2008.38	1834.47	2182.29	2011	994.73	533.63	1455.83
1982	1896.48	1722.57	2070.39	2012	966.75	473.58	1459.92
1983	1747.45	1573.53	1921.36	2013	938.87	415.54	1462.21
1984	1637.16	1463.24	1811.07	2014	911.10	359.19	1463.01
1985	1687.40	1513.49	1861.32	2015	883.43	304.31	1462.55
1986	1532.79	1358.87	1706.70	2016	855.86	250.70	1461.02
1987	1435.97	1262.05	1609.88	2017	828.40	198.23	1458.57
1988	1391.68	1217.76	1565.59	2018	801.04	146.77	1455.31
1989	1378.89	1204.98	1552.80	2019	773.78	96.22	1451.33
1990	1333.70	1159.79	1507.62	2020	746.62	46.51	1446.73
1991	1458.49	1284.58	1632.41	2021	719.56	-2.44	1441.56
1992	1489.48	1315.57	1663.39	2022	692.60	-50.68	1435.89
1993	1310.71	1136.79	1484.62	2023	665.75	-98.26	1429.76
1994	1382.38	1208.47	1556.29	2024	638.99	-145.24	1423.22
1995	1408.89	1234.98	1582.80	2025	612.33	-191.64	1416.30
1996	1427.80	1253.89	1601.72				
1997	1396.16	1222.25	1570.07				

Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits	Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits
1998	1355.70	1181.78	1529.61				
1999	1309.54	1135.62	1483.45				
2000	1316.57	1142.66	1490.48				
2001	1219.30	1045.38	1393.21				
2002	1113.68	939.76	1287.59				
2003	1205.10	1031.19	1379.02				
2004	1162.09	988.18	1336.00				

Figure 3.7. Ratio of Wholesale Usage to Number of Wholesale Customers

There is a dip in the per capita usage peaking in the year 1992, possibly reflecting a change in definition. The per capita usage is expected to remain relatively steady over the next 20 years.

Figure 3.8. Ratio with Confidence Limits

Again, this ratio appears to be somewhat volatile, but the overall prediction is for stability.

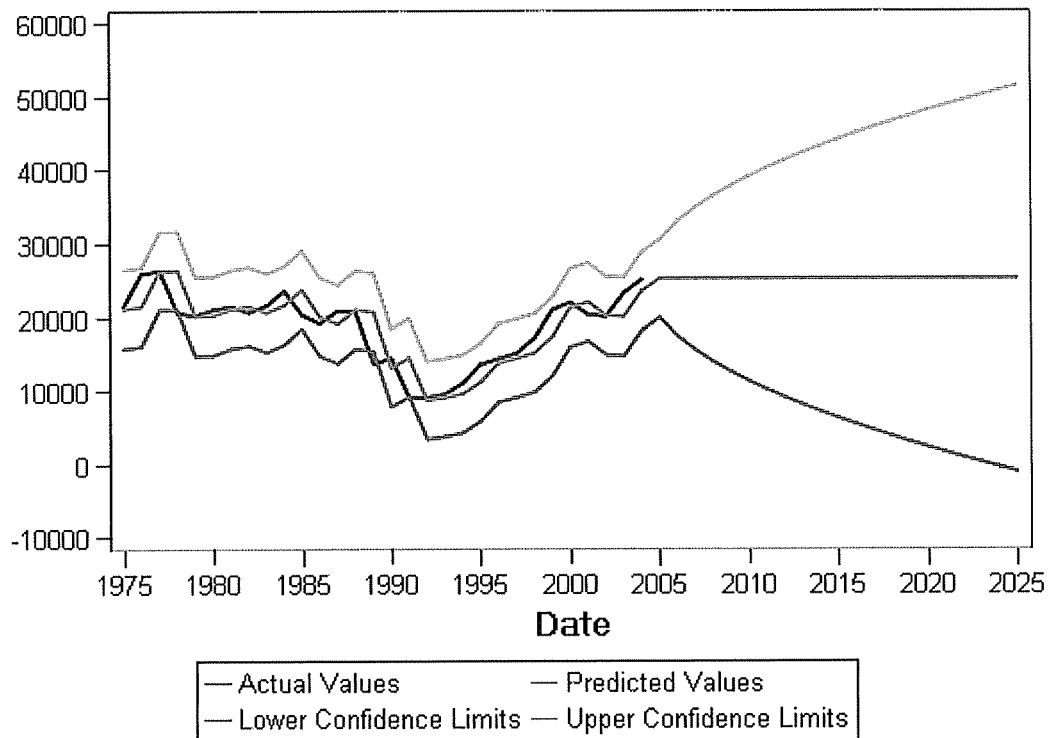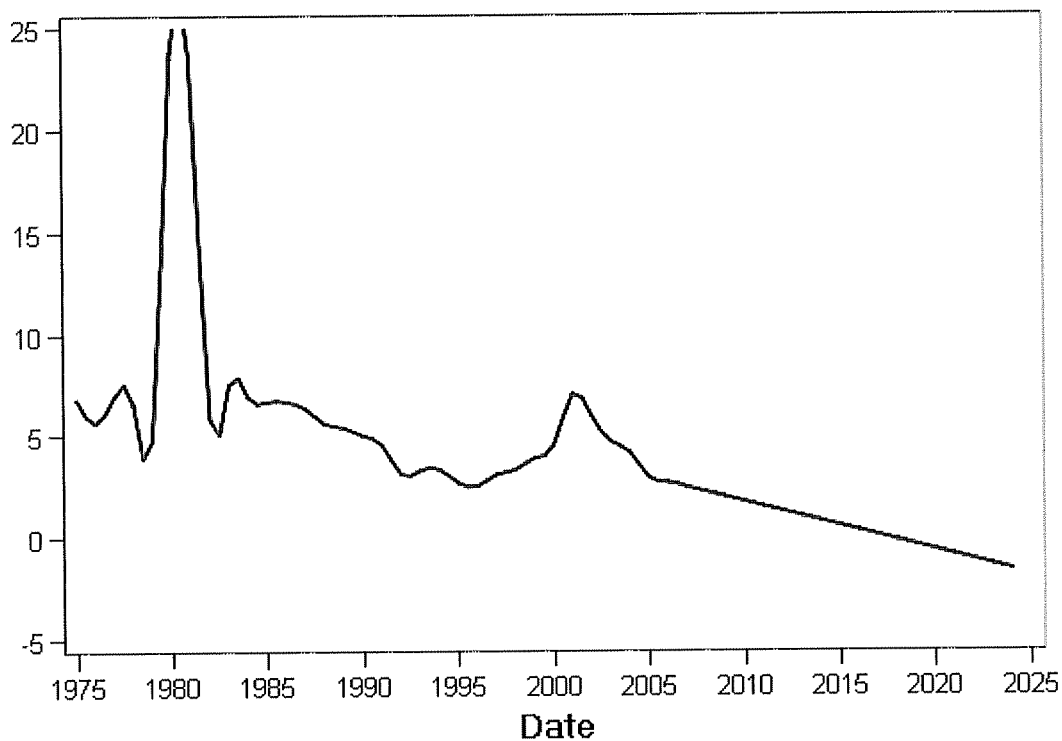## Table 3.4. Predicted Wholesale Ratio With Confidence Limits

Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits	Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits
1975	21107.06	15805.63	26408.48	2005	25234.00	19932.57	30535.43
1976	21462.17	16160.74	26763.60	2006	25245.42	17448.47	33042.37
1977	26325.37	21023.95	31626.80	2007	25246.33	15557.98	34934.68
1978	26339.18	21037.76	31640.61	2008	25246.40	13978.46	36514.34
1979	20132.55	14831.12	25433.98	2009	25246.41	12594.47	37898.34
1980	20217.74	14916.31	25519.17	2010	25246.41	11347.61	39145.20
1981	21105.62	15804.20	26407.05	2011	25246.41	10203.75	40289.06
1982	21476.22	16174.79	26777.64	2012	25246.41	9140.92	41351.89
1983	20626.05	15324.62	25927.48	2013	25246.41	8144.02	42348.80
1984	21654.59	16353.16	26956.01	2014	25246.41	7202.11	43290.71
1985	23762.23	18460.81	29063.66	2015	25246.41	6306.98	44185.83
1986	20066.08	14764.65	25367.51	2016	25246.41	5452.29	45040.52
1987	19081.07	13779.64	24382.50	2017	25246.41	4633.01	45859.80
1988	21028.41	15726.98	26329.84	2018	25246.41	3845.07	46647.74
1989	20703.54	15402.12	26004.97	2019	25246.41	3085.13	47407.68
1990	13161.72	7860.30	18463.15	2020	25246.41	2350.40	48142.42
1991	14530.66	9229.24	19832.09	2021	25246.41	1638.52	48854.29
1992	8761.25	3459.82	14062.67	2022	25246.41	947.49	49545.33
1993	9104.15	3802.72	14405.57	2023	25246.41	275.57	50217.24
1994	9633.91	4332.48	14935.33	2024	25246.41	-378.73	50871.54
1995	11215.08	5913.66	16516.51	2025	25246.41	-1016.74	51509.55
1996	13827.38	8525.95	19128.80				
1997	14444.73	9143.30	19746.16				
1998	15191.89	9890.46	20493.31				

Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits	Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits
1999	17400.36	12098.93	22701.79				
2000	21301.88	16000.45	26603.30				
2001	22061.49	16760.06	27362.91				
2002	20207.10	14905.67	25508.52				
2003	20067.81	14766.38	25369.23				
2004	23541.26	18239.83	28842.69				

Figure 3.9. Ratio of Other Usage to Number of Other Customers

There is a steady decrease in the per capita usage for the customers defined in the "other" category.

Figure 3.10. Ratio with Confidence Limits

The trend in the usage ratio is definitely downwards for other customers.

60

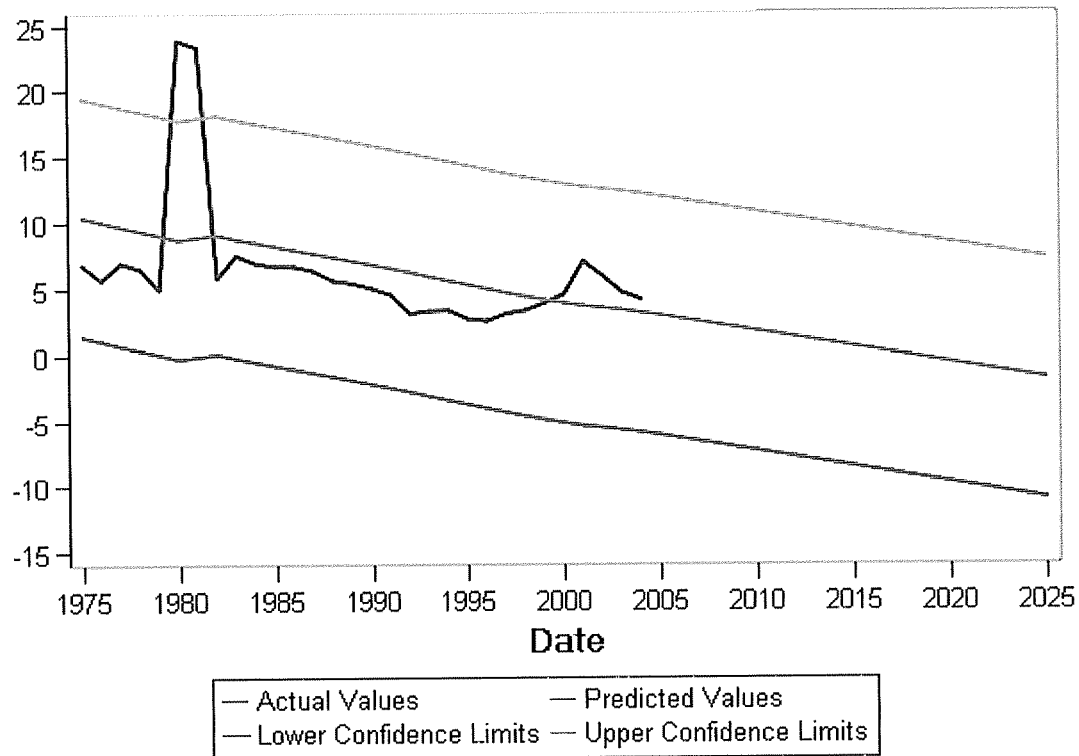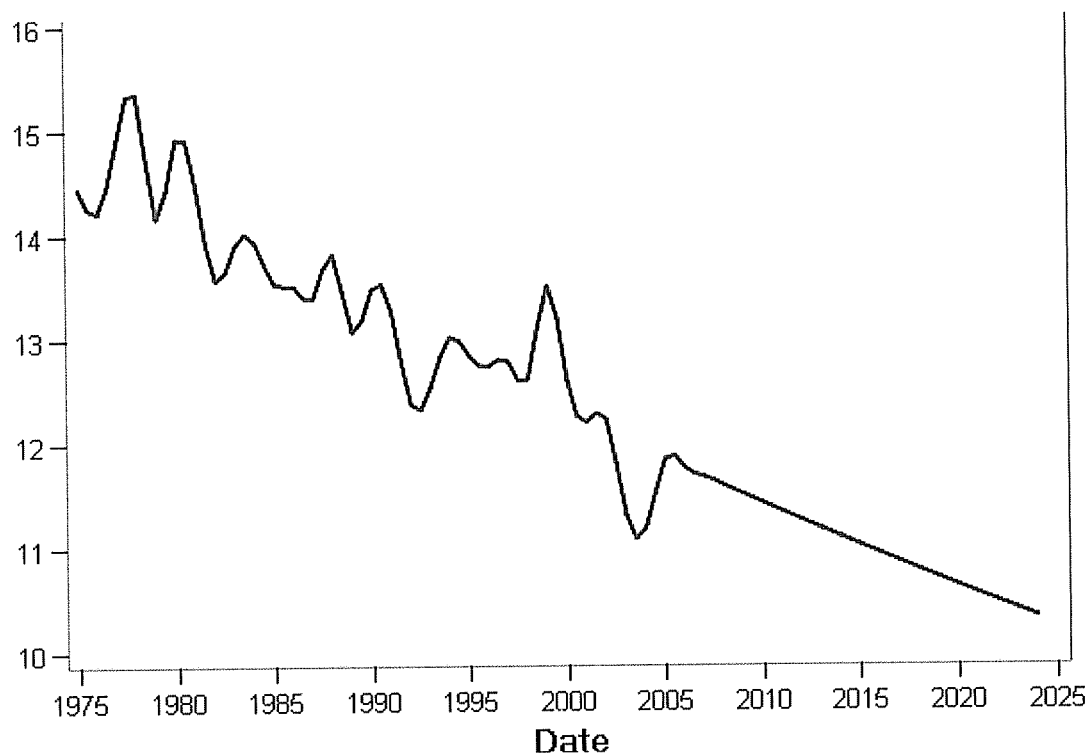## Table 3.5. Predicted Other Ratio With Confidence Limits

Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits	Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits
1975	10.4330	1.4014	19.4646	2005	2.9321	-6.0995	11.9637
1976	10.0919	1.0603	19.1235	2006	2.6940	-6.3413	11.7293
1977	9.7272	0.6956	18.7589	2007	2.4560	-6.5831	11.4950
1978	9.4106	0.3790	18.4422	2008	2.2179	-6.8248	11.2607
1979	9.0902	0.0586	18.1218	2009	1.9799	-7.0666	11.0263
1980	8.7340	-0.2976	17.7656	2010	1.7418	-7.3084	10.7920
1981	8.9294	-0.1022	17.9610	2011	1.5038	-7.5502	10.5577
1982	9.1049	0.0733	18.1365	2012	1.2657	-7.7920	10.3234
1983	8.7732	-0.2584	17.8048	2013	1.0277	-8.0338	10.0891
1984	8.5000	-0.5316	17.5317	2014	0.7896	-8.2756	9.8548
1985	8.2177	-0.8139	17.2493	2015	0.5516	-8.5174	9.6205
1986	7.9365	-1.0951	16.9681	2016	0.3135	-8.7592	9.3862
1987	7.6630	-1.3686	16.6946	2017	0.0754	-9.0011	9.1520
1988	7.3876	-1.6441	16.4192	2018	-0.1626	-9.2429	8.9177
1989	7.0988	-1.9328	16.1304	2019	-0.4007	-9.4847	8.6834
1990	6.8122	-2.2194	15.8439	2020	-0.6387	-9.7266	8.4492
1991	6.5227	-2.5089	15.5543	2021	-0.8768	-9.9684	8.2149
1992	6.2276	-2.8040	15.2592	2022	-1.1148	-10.2103	7.9807
1993	5.9001	-3.1315	14.9317	2023	-1.3529	-10.4521	7.7464
1994	5.5878	-3.4438	14.6194	2024	-1.5909	-10.6940	7.5122
1995	5.2854	-3.7462	14.3170	2025	-1.8290	-10.9359	7.2779
1996	4.9726	-4.0591	14.0042				
1997	4.6647	-4.3670	13.6963				

Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits	Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits
1998	4.3814	-4.6502	13.4130				
1999	4.1132	-4.9184	13.1448				
2000	3.8687	-5.1629	12.9003				
2001	3.6495	-5.3821	12.6811				
2002	3.5083	-5.5233	12.5399				
2003	3.3400	-5.6916	12.3716				
2004	3.1408	-5.8908	12.1724				

Figure 3.11. Ratio of Total Usage to Number of Total Customers

The per capita ratio of total usage to the total number of customers has been decreasing steadily, and is predicted to continue its steady decrease.

Figure 3.12. Ratio with Confidence Limits

— Actual Values   — Predicted Values
— Lower Confidence Limits — Upper Confidence Limits

The overall per capita trend for total usage/total customers is definitely downwards.

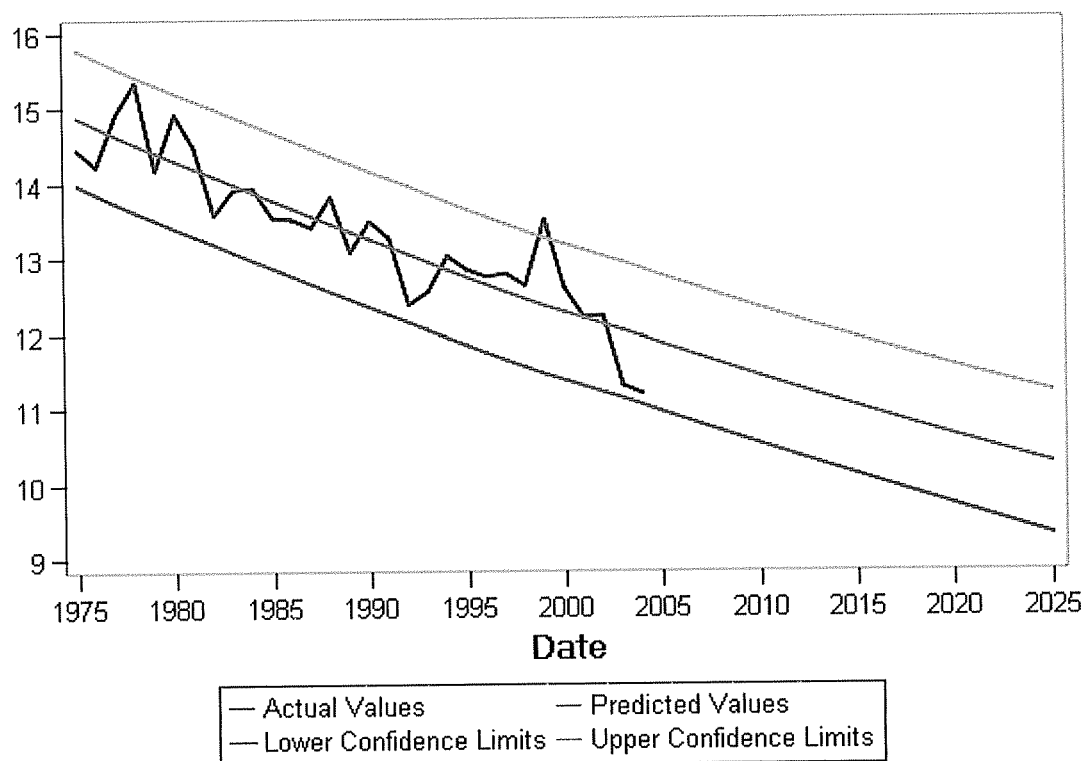**Table 3.6. Predicted Total Ratio With Confidence Limits**

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Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits	Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits
1975	14.8765	13.9763	15.7768	2005	11.8529	10.9527	12.7532
1976	14.7551	13.8548	15.6554	2006	11.7659	10.8656	12.6663
1977	14.6309	13.7307	15.5312	2007	11.6798	10.7793	12.5803
1978	14.5146	13.6144	15.4149	2008	11.5944	10.6937	12.4952
1979	14.4078	13.5076	15.3081	2009	11.5099	10.6088	12.4111
1980	14.2941	13.3938	15.1944	2010	11.4262	10.5244	12.3279
1981	14.1906	13.2903	15.0908	2011	11.3432	10.4407	12.2458
1982	14.0876	13.1873	14.9878	2012	11.2611	10.3575	12.1646
1983	13.9775	13.0773	14.8778	2013	11.1797	10.2749	12.0845
1984	13.8709	12.9706	14.7711	2014	11.0991	10.1927	12.0055
1985	13.7664	12.8661	14.6666	2015	11.0193	10.1110	11.9275
1986	13.6597	12.7594	14.5599	2016	10.9402	10.0297	11.8506
1987	13.5536	12.6533	14.4538	2017	10.8618	9.9489	11.7748
1988	13.4476	12.5473	14.3478	2018	10.7842	9.8684	11.7001
1989	13.3479	12.4476	14.2482	2019	10.7074	9.7882	11.6266
1990	13.2436	12.3433	14.1439	2020	10.6313	9.7083	11.5542
1991	13.1449	12.2447	14.0452	2021	10.5559	9.6288	11.4829
1992	13.0472	12.1469	13.9474	2022	10.4812	9.5495	11.4128
1993	12.9414	12.0412	13.8417	2023	10.4072	9.4705	11.3438
1994	12.8359	11.9357	13.7362	2024	10.3339	9.3918	11.2760
1995	12.7361	11.8358	13.6364	2025	10.2613	9.3132	11.2093
1996	12.6374	11.7371	13.5376				
1997	12.5403	11.6400	13.4406				

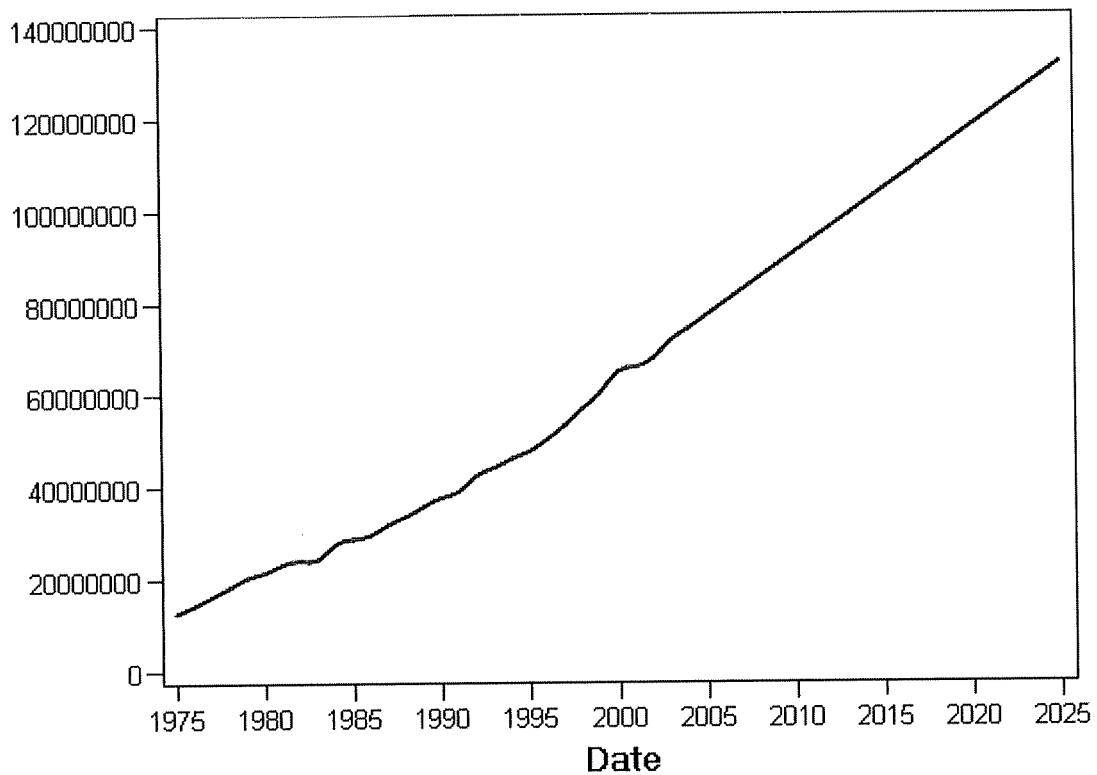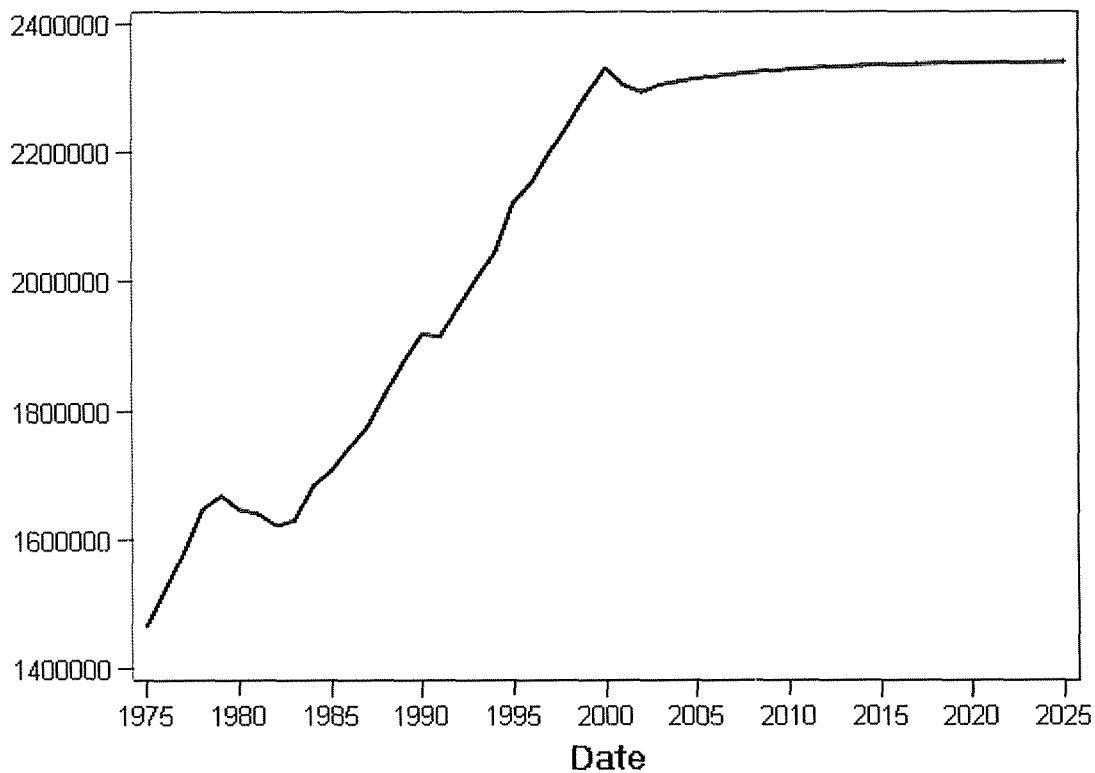| Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits	Date	Predicted Values	Lower Confidence Limits	Upper Confidence Limits
1998	12.4465	11.5462	13.3467				
1999	12.3542	11.4540	13.2545				
2000	12.2759	11.3757	13.1762				
2001	12.1953	11.2950	13.0955				
2002	12.1135	11.2133	13.0138				
2003	12.0339	11.1336	12.9341				
2004	11.9454	11.0451	12.8456				

Forecasts of Dynamic Regressors, 2005-2025

Figure 4.1. PDSI Index
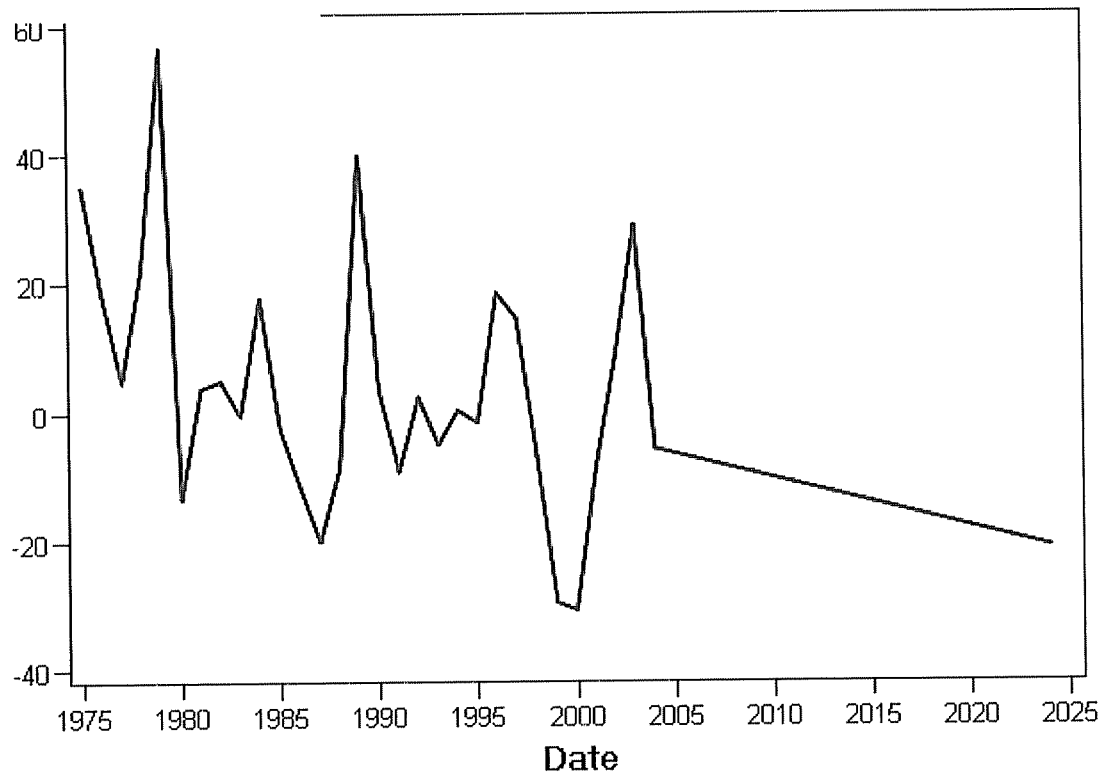
Overall, the forecast indicates a gradual drop in the moisture index.

Figure 4.2. Household Income

4.3. Employment

Employment, too, is expected to level off over the next 20 years.

4.4. Number of Kentucky Businesses

| — Number of nonfarm | / — Number of farm proprietors |

Farm businesses are expected to decrease slightly over the next 20 years; non-farm businesses will increase.