



Richard T. Howell
Area Manager-Regulatory Relations

AT&T
208 S. Akard St.
#2510.02
Dallas, Texas 75202
T: (214)757-8099
F: (214)746-2232
rh2514@att.com
www.att.com

January 27, 2021

Ms. Talina R. Mathews
Executive Director
Kentucky Public Service Commission
211 Sower Boulevard
P. O. Box 615
Frankfort, KY 40602

RECEIVED

JAN 27 2021

**PUBLIC SERVICE
COMMISSION**

Re: Filing of Interconnection Agreement **PSC Reference 01226**

Ms. Mathews:

Please find attached to this cover letter the electronic submission of the following filing:

The ILEC to ILEC (Traffic Termination) Agreement between AT&T Kentucky and Windstream Kentucky West, LLC.

This document is being electronically filed with the Commission on the date of this letter. If you have any questions regarding this filing, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Richard T. Howell".

Richard T. Howell
Area Manager-Regulatory Relations

Attachment

AGREEMENT**BETWEEN**

BELLSOUTH TELECOMMUNICATIONS, LLC D/B/A AT&T ALABAMA, AT&T FLORIDA, AT&T GEORGIA, AT&T KENTUCKY, AT&T MISSISSIPPI, AT&T NORTH CAROLINA AND AT&T SOUTH CAROLINA, THE OHIO BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY D/B/A AT&T OHIO, SOUTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY D/B/A AT&T ARKANSAS, AT&T OKLAHOMA, AT&T MISSOURI AND AT&T TEXAS

AND

GEORGIA WINDSTREAM, LLC; OKLAHOMA WINDSTREAM, LLC; TEXAS WINDSTREAM, LLC D/B/A ALLTEL COMMUNICATIONS, INC. D/B/A TEXAS-ALLTEL, INC.; VALOR TELECOMMUNICATIONS OF TEXAS, LLC D/B/A WINDSTREAM COMMUNICATIONS SOUTHWEST; WINDSTREAM ACCUCOMM TELECOMMUNICATIONS, LLC; WINDSTREAM ALABAMA, LLC; WINDSTREAM ARKANSAS, LLC; WINDSTREAM COMMUNICATIONS KERRVILLE, LLC D/B/A KERRVILLE TELEPHONE COMPANY INC. D/B/A KERRVILLE TELEPHONE INC.; WINDSTREAM COMMUNICATIONS SOUTHWEST D/B/A VALOR TELECOMMUNICATIONS OF TEXAS; WINDSTREAM CONCORD TELEPHONE, LLC; WINDSTREAM FLORIDA, LLC; WINDSTREAM GEORGIA COMMUNICATIONS, LLC; WINDSTREAM GEORGIA TELEPHONE, LLC; WINDSTREAM GEORGIA, LLC; WINDSTREAM KENTUCKY EAST, LLC; WINDSTREAM KENTUCKY

**WEST, LLC; WINDSTREAM LEXCOM COMMUNICATIONS, LLC;
WINDSTREAM MISSISSIPPI, LLC; WINDSTREAM MISSOURI, LLC;
WINDSTREAM NORTH CAROLINA, LLC; WINDSTREAM OHIO,
LLC; WINDSTREAM OKLAHOMA, LLC; WINDSTREAM SOUTH
CAROLINA, LLC; WINDSTREAM STANDARD, LLC; WINDSTREAM
SUGAR LAND, LLC D/B/A SUGAR LAND TELEPHONE COMPANY
D/B/A WINDSTREAM CORPORATION; WINDSTREAM WESTERN
RESERVE, LLC**

Signature: eSigned - S. Lynn Hughes

Signature: eSigned - Kristen Shore

Name: eSigned - S. Lynn Hughes
 (Print or Type)

Name: eSigned - Kristen Shore
 (Print or Type)

Title: Director Carrier Relations
 (Print or Type)

Title: AVP Regulatory
 (Print or Type)

Date: 15 Dec 2020

Date: 15 Dec 2020

Georgia Windstream, LLC; Oklahoma Windstream, LLC; Texas Windstream, LLC d/b/a Alltel Communications, Inc. d/b/a Texas-Alltel, Inc.; Valor Telecommunications of Texas, LLC d/b/a Windstream Communications Southwest; Windstream Accucomm Telecommunications, LLC; Windstream Alabama, LLC; Windstream Arkansas, LLC; Windstream Communications Kerrville, LLC d/b/a Kerrville Telephone Company Inc. d/b/a Kerrville Telephone Inc.; Windstream Communications Southwest d/b/a Valor Telecommunications of Texas; Windstream Concord Telephone, LLC; Windstream Florida, LLC; Windstream Georgia Communications, LLC; Windstream Georgia Telephone, LLC; Windstream Georgia, LLC; Windstream Kentucky East, LLC; Windstream Kentucky West, LLC; Windstream Lexcom Communications, LLC; Windstream Mississippi, LLC; Windstream Missouri, LLC; Windstream North Carolina, LLC; Windstream Ohio, LLC; Windstream Oklahoma, LLC; Windstream South Carolina, LLC; Windstream Standard, LLC; Windstream Sugar Land, LLC d/b/a Sugar Land Telephone Company d/b/a Windstream Corporation; Windstream Western Reserve, LLC

BellSouth Telecommunications, LLC d/b/a AT&T ALABAMA, AT&T FLORIDA, AT&T GEORGIA, AT&T KENTUCKY, AT&T MISSISSIPPI, AT&T NORTH CAROLINA and AT&T SOUTH CAROLINA, The Ohio Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T OHIO, Southwestern Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T ARKANSAS, AT&T OKLAHOMA, AT&T MISSOURI and AT&T TEXAS by AT&T Services, Inc., its authorized agent

State	OCN
ALABAMA	302
ARKANSAS	1691
FLORIDA	336
GEORGIA	357, 364,386, 395,4332, 4425
KENTUCKY	402,9690, 9691

MISSISSIPPI	453
MISSOURI	1885
NORTH CAROLINA	474,476,483
OHIO	666,665
OKLAHOMA	1165,1965,2011
SOUTH CAROLINA	517
TEXAS	1163, 1181,2097,2147,2153

GENERAL TERMS and CONDITIONS

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Section</u>	<u>Page Number</u>
1.0 INTRODUCTION.....	4
2.0 DEFINITIONS.....	4
3.0 INTERPRETATION AND CONSTRUCTION.....	13
4.0 NOTICE OF CHANGES	15
5.0 RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE PARTIES	15
6.0 CORPORATE NAME CHANGE	15
7.0 EFFECTIVE DATE, TERM AND TERMINATION	15
8.0 FRAUD AND PROHIBITED TRAFFIC.....	16
9.0 BILLING AND PAYMENT OF CHARGES.....	17
10.0 DISPUTE RESOLUTION	17
11.0 AUDITS.....	18
12.0 DISCLAIMER OF REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES.....	19
13.0 LIMITATION OF LIABILITY.....	19
14.0 JOINT AND SEVERAL LIABILITY	20
15.0 INDEMNITY	20
16.0 INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY/LICENSE	22
17.0 NOTICES	22
18.0 PUBLICITY AND USE OF TRADEMARKS OR SERVICE MARKS.....	23
19.0 CONFIDENTIALITY	24
20.0 INTERVENING LAW.....	25
21.0 FILING OF AGREEMENT.....	25
22.0 COMPLIANCE WITH LAW.....	25
23.0 LAW ENFORCEMENT	25
24.0 RELATIONSHIP OF THE PARTIES/INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR.....	26
25.0 NO THIRD PARTY BENEFICIARIES; DISCLAIMER OF AGENCY.....	26
26.0 SUBCONTRACTORS.....	26
27.0 FORCE MAJEURE	27
28.0 TAXES	27
29.0 NON-WAIVER.....	28
30.0 EXPENSES.....	28
31.0 CONFLICT OF INTEREST	28

32.0 SURVIVAL29

33.0 SCOPE OF AGREEMENT29

34.0 AMENDMENTS AND MODIFICATIONS29

35.0 AUTHORITY29

36.0 EXECUTION OF AGREEMENT29

37.0 ENTIRE AGREEMENT29

Attachments:

01 ILEC Traffic Termination Attachment

Generic ILEC to ILEC Agreement

This ILEC to ILEC Agreement (“Agreement”) is entered into by and between one or more of the AT&T Inc. owned ILECs: BellSouth Telecommunications, LLC d/b/a AT&T ALABAMA, AT&T FLORIDA, AT&T GEORGIA, AT&T KENTUCKY, AT&T LOUISIANA, AT&T MISSISSIPPI, AT&T NORTH CAROLINA, AT&T SOUTH CAROLINA, and AT&T TENNESSEE; Illinois Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T ILLINOIS; Indiana Bell Telephone Company Incorporated d/b/a AT&T INDIANA; Michigan Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T MICHIGAN; Nevada Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T NEVADA and AT&T Wholesale; The Ohio Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T OHIO; Pacific Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T CALIFORNIA; Southwestern Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T ARKANSAS, AT&T KANSAS, AT&T MISSOURI, AT&T OKLAHOMA, and AT&T TEXAS; and Wisconsin Bell, Inc. d/b/a AT&T WISCONSIN (“AT&T”), (only to the extent that the agent for each such AT&T Inc. owned ILEC executes this Agreement for such AT&T Inc. owned ILEC and only to the extent that such AT&T Inc. owned ILEC provides Telephone Exchange Services as an ILEC in each of the State(s) listed below) and Windstream Services, LLC for the Windstream affiliates listed in Exhibit A of the Agreement: (“Windstream”),, in its capacity as an Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier (jointly referred to as “the Parties” and individually as a “Party”).

WHEREAS, the Parties are each Incumbent Local Exchange Carriers, and to the extent required, certificated by the respective state public utility commission in the above-mentioned state(s); and

WHEREAS, the Parties want to Interconnect their networks at mutually agreed upon Points of Interconnection to provide Telephone Exchange Services and Exchange Access to residential and business End Users over their respective Telephone Exchange Service facilities in the state or states which are subject to this Agreement; and

WHEREAS, the Parties are entering into this Agreement to set forth the respective obligations of the Parties existing facilities and the terms and conditions under which the Parties will Interconnect any new facilities to provide each other services as specifically set forth herein; and

WHEREAS, each Party represents that it is a provider of Telephone Exchange Service to residential and business End Users offered exclusively over its own Telephone Exchange Service facilities or predominantly over its own Telephone Exchange Service facilities; and

WHEREAS, the Parties acknowledge and agree that this Agreement shall only apply to the States of Alabama, Arkansas, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Michigan, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas and Wisconsin, which are identified on Exhibit A to this Agreement.

NOW, THEREFORE, the Parties hereby agree as follows:

1.0 **INTRODUCTION**

1.1 This Agreement is composed of the foregoing recitals, the General Terms and Conditions (GT&C), set forth below, and certain Attachments, Schedules, Exhibits and Addenda immediately following this GT&C, all of which are hereby incorporated in this Agreement by this reference and constitute a part of this Agreement.

2.0 **DEFINITIONS**

- 2.1 “Access Service Request (ASR)” means the industry standard form used by the Parties to add, establish, change, or disconnect trunks for the purposes of Interconnection.
- 2.2 “Accessible Letter(s)” means the correspondence used to communicate pertinent information regarding AT&T to the CARRIER community and is (are) provided via posting to the AT&T Online website.
- 2.3 “Act” means the Communications Act of 1934 [47 U.S.C. 153], as amended by the Telecommunications Act of 1996, Public Law 104-104, 110 Stat. 56 (1996) codified throughout 47 U.S.C.
- 2.4 “Affiliate” is as defined in the Act.
- 2.5 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.6 “Applicable Law” means all laws, statutes, common law, regulations, ordinances, codes, rules, guidelines, orders, permits, tariffs, and approvals, including those relating to the environment or health and safety, of any Governmental Authority that apply to the Parties or the subject matter of this Agreement.

- 2.7 “AT&T Inc.” (AT&T) means the holding company which directly or indirectly owns the following ILECs: BellSouth Telecommunications, LLC d/b/a AT&T ALABAMA, AT&T FLORIDA, AT&T GEORGIA, AT&T KENTUCKY, AT&T LOUISIANA, AT&T MISSISSIPPI, AT&T NORTH CAROLINA, AT&T SOUTH CAROLINA and AT&T TENNESSEE; Illinois Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T ILLINOIS; Indiana Bell Telephone Company Incorporated d/b/a AT&T INDIANA; Michigan Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T MICHIGAN; Nevada Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T NEVADA and AT&T Wholesale; The Ohio Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T OHIO; Pacific Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T CALIFORNIA; Southwestern Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T ARKANSAS, AT&T KANSAS, AT&T MISSOURI, AT&T OKLAHOMA and/or AT&T TEXAS, and/or Wisconsin Bell, Inc. d/b/a AT&T WISCONSIN. As used in this Agreement, AT&T refers to the AT&T Inc. ILECs only.
- 2.8 “AT&T ALABAMA” means the AT&T-owned ILEC doing business in Alabama.
- 2.9 “AT&T ARKANSAS” means the AT&T owned ILEC doing business in Arkansas.
- 2.10 “AT&T CALIFORNIA” means the AT&T owned ILEC doing business in California.
- 2.11 “AT&T FLORIDA” means the AT&T-owned ILEC doing business in Florida.
- 2.12 “AT&T GEORGIA” means the AT&T-owned ILEC doing business in Georgia.
- 2.13 “AT&T ILLINOIS” means the AT&T owned ILEC doing business in Illinois.
- 2.14 “AT&T INDIANA” means the AT&T owned ILEC doing business in Indiana.
- 2.15 “AT&T KANSAS” means the AT&T owned ILEC doing business in Kansas.
- 2.16 “AT&T KENTUCKY” means the AT&T-owned ILEC doing business in Kentucky.
- 2.17 “AT&T LOUISIANA” means the AT&T-owned ILEC doing business in Louisiana
- 2.18 “AT&T MICHIGAN” means the AT&T owned ILEC doing business in Michigan.
- 2.19 “AT&T MISSISSIPPI” means the AT&T-owned ILEC doing business in Mississippi.
- 2.20 “AT&T MISSOURI” means the AT&T owned ILEC doing business in Missouri.
- 2.21 “AT&T NEVADA” means the AT&T owned ILEC doing business in Nevada.
- 2.22 “AT&T NORTH CAROLINA” means the AT&T-owned ILEC doing business in North Carolina
- 2.23 “AT&T OHIO” means the AT&T owned ILEC doing business in Ohio.
- 2.24 “AT&T OKLAHOMA” means the AT&T owned ILEC doing business in Oklahoma.
- 2.25 “AT&T SOUTH CAROLINA” means the AT&T-owned ILEC doing business in South Carolina
- 2.26 “AT&T TENNESSEE” means the AT&T-owned ILEC doing business in Tennessee.
- 2.27 “AT&T TEXAS” means the AT&T owned ILEC doing business in Texas.
- 2.28 “AT&T WISCONSIN” means the AT&T owned ILEC doing business in Wisconsin.
- 2.29 “Audited Party” means the Party being audited by the Auditing Party.
- 2.30 “Auditing Party” means the Party conducting an audit of the Audited Party’s books, records, data, and other documents.
- 2.31 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.32 “Bill Due Date” means thirty (30) calendar days from the bill date.
- 2.33 “Billed Party” means the recipient Party of a bill rendered from the Billing Party.
- 2.34 “Billing Party” means the Party rendering a bill.
- 2.35 “Business Day” means Monday through Friday, excluding holidays on which the applicable AT&T owned ILEC(s) does not provision new retail services and products.
- 2.36 “CABS” means the Carrier Access Billing System.

- 2.37 “Calling Name Delivery Service (CNDS)” means a service that enables a terminating End User to identify the calling party by a displayed name before a call is answered. The calling party’s name is retrieved from a calling name database and delivered to the End User’s premise between the first and second ring for display on compatible End User premises equipment.
- 2.38 “CARRIER” means a telephone company certificated by the Commission to provide Local Exchange Service within its own franchise area.
- 2.39 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.40 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.41 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.42 “Central Office Switch (CO)” means the switching entity within the public switched Telecommunications network, including but not limited to:
- 2.42.1 “End Office Switch” or “End Office” means the switching machine that directly terminates traffic to and receives traffic from purchasers of local Exchange Services. An End Office Switch does not include a PBX.
- 2.42.2 “Tandem Office Switch” or “Tandem(s)” are used to connect and switch trunk circuits between and among other Central Office Switches. A Tandem Switch does not include a PBX.
- 2.43 “Change in Control” shall mean the (a) consolidation or merger of a Party with or into any unaffiliated entity, (b) sale, transfer or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of a Party to an unaffiliated entity, or (c) acquisition by any entity, or group of entities acting in concert, of outstanding voting securities or partnership interests of the Party which give such entity or group of entities Control over a Party.
- 2.44 “Claim” means any pending or threatened claim, action, proceeding or suit.
- 2.45 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.46 “Commission” means the applicable State agency with regulatory authority over Telecommunications. The following is a list of the appropriate State agencies:
- 2.46.1 the Alabama Public Service Commission (APSC);
- 2.46.2 the Arkansas Public Service Commission (AR-PSC);
- 2.46.3 the California Public Utilities Commission (CA-PUC);
- 2.46.4 the Florida Public Service Commission (FPSC);
- 2.46.5 the Georgia Public Service Commission (GPSC)
- 2.46.6 the Illinois Commerce Commission (IL-CC);
- 2.46.7 the Indiana Utilities Regulatory Commission (IN-URC)
- 2.46.8 the Kansas Corporation Commission (KS-CC);
- 2.46.9 the Kentucky Public Service Commission (KPSC);
- 2.46.10 the Louisiana Public Service Commission (LPSC);
- 2.46.11 the Michigan Public Service Commission (MI-PSC);
- 2.46.12 the Mississippi Public Service Commission (MPSC);
- 2.46.13 the Missouri Public Service Commission (MO-PSC);
- 2.46.14 the Public Utilities Commission of Nevada (NV-PUC);
- 2.46.15 the North Carolina Utilities Commission (NCUC);
- 2.46.16 the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio (PUC-OH);
- 2.46.17 the Oklahoma Corporation Commission (OK-CC);

- 2.46.18 the Public Service Commission of South Carolina (PSCSC);
- 2.46.19 the Tennessee Public Utility Commission (TPUC);
- 2.46.20 the Public Utility Commission of Texas (PUC-TX); and
- 2.46.21 the Public Service Commission of Wisconsin (PSC-WI).
- 2.47 “Common Channel Signaling” (CCS) means an out-of-band, packet-switched, signaling network used to transport supervision signals, control signals, and data messages. It is a special network, fully separate from the transmission path of the public switched network. Unless otherwise agreed by the Parties, the CCS protocol used by the Parties shall be SS7.
- 2.48 “Common Language Location Identifier (CLLI)” means the codes that provide a unique eleven (11) character representation of a network interconnection point. The first eight (8) characters identify the city, state and building location, while the last three (3) characters identify the network component.
- 2.49 “Consequential Damages” means Losses claimed to have resulted from any indirect, incidental, reliance, special, consequential, punitive, exemplary, multiple or any other Loss, including damages claimed to have resulted from harm to business, loss of anticipated revenues, savings, or profits, or other economic Loss claimed to have been suffered not measured by the prevailing Party's actual damages, and regardless of whether the Parties knew or had been advised of the possibility that such damages could result in connection with or arising from anything said, omitted, or done hereunder or related hereto, including willful acts or omissions.
- 2.50 “Control” shall mean, with respect to any entity, the possession, direct or indirect, of the power to solely direct or cause the direction of the management or policies of such entity, whether through the ownership of voting securities (or other ownership interests) by contract or otherwise.
- 2.51 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.52 “Delaying Event” means any failure of a Party to perform any of its obligations set forth in this Agreement, caused in whole or in part by:
- 2.52.1 the failure of the other Party to perform any of its obligations set forth in this Agreement, including but not limited to a Party's failure to provide the other Party with accurate and complete Service Orders;
- 2.52.2 any delay, act or failure to act by the other Party or its End User, agent or subcontractor; or
- 2.52.3 any Force Majeure Event.
- 2.53 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.54 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.55 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.56 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.57 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.58 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK
- 2.59 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.60 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK
- 2.61 “End User(s)” means a Third Party residence or business that subscribes to Telecommunications Services provided by any of the Parties at retail. As used herein, the term “End User(s)” does not include any of the Parties to this Agreement with respect to any item or service obtained under this Agreement.
- 2.62 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.63 “Exchange Access” means as defined in the Act.

- 2.64 “Exchange Area” means an area, defined by the Commission, for which a distinct local rate schedule is in effect.
- 2.65 “Exchange Message Interface (EMI)” (formerly Exchange Message Record “EMR”) means the standard used for exchange of Telecommunications message information among Telecommunications CARRIERS for billable, non-billable, CABS, sample, settlement, and study data. EMI format is contained in iconectiv Practice BR-010-200-010, CRIS Exchange Message Record and the Alliance for Telecommunications Industry Solutions (ATIS) document, ATIS-0406000-xxx (xxxx refers to the year of publication).
- 2.66 “Exchange Service” means Telephone Exchange Service as defined in the Act.
- 2.67 “FCC” means the Federal Communications Commission.
- 2.68 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.69 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.70 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.71 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.72 “Governmental Authority” means any federal, state, local, foreign, or international court, government, department, commission, board, bureau, agency, official, or other regulatory, administrative, legislative, or judicial authority with jurisdiction over the subject matter at issue.
- 2.73 “Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier” (ILEC) is as defined in the Act.
- 2.74 “Intellectual Property” means copyrights, patents, trademarks, trade secrets, mask works and all other intellectual property rights.
- 2.75 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK
- 2.76 “Interconnection” is a defined in the Act.
- 2.77 “Interconnection Activation Date” means the date that the construction of the joint facility Interconnection arrangement has been completed, trunk groups have been established, joint trunk testing is completed, and trunks have been mutually accepted by the Parties.
- 2.78 “Interconnection Service(s)” means any Interconnection functions, facilities, products, or services offered under this Agreement.
- 2.79 “Interexchange Carrier (IXC)” means a CARRIER that provides, directly, or indirectly, InterLATA, or IntraLATA Telephone Toll Services.
- 2.80 “InterLATA” is a defined in the Act.
- 2.81 “IntraLATA Toll Traffic” means the IntraLATA traffic between two locations, regardless of the transport protocol method, within one LATA where one of the locations lies outside of the normal local calling area as defined by the applicable Commission.
- 2.82 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK
- 2.83 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK
- 2.84 “Late Payment Charge” means the charge that is applied when a CARRIER fails to remit payment for any charges by the Bill Due Date, or if payment for any portion of the charges is received from CARRIER after the Bill Due Date, or if payment for any portion of the charges is received in funds which are not immediately available or received by AT&T as of the Bill Due Date, or if the CARRIER does not submit the Remittance Information.
- 2.85 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK
- 2.86 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK
- 2.87 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK
- 2.88 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

- 2.89 “Local Access and Transport Area” (LATA) is as defined in the Act.
- 2.90 “Local Exchange Carrier” (LEC) is as defined in the Act.
- 2.91 “Local Exchange Routing Guide” (LERG) means the iconectiv Reference document used by Telecommunications Carriers to identify NPA-NXX routing and homing information as well as Network element and equipment designations.
- 2.92 “Local Interconnection Trunks/Trunk Groups” means the trunks that are used for the termination of Local Exchange Traffic, pursuant to iconectiv Technical Reference GR 317-CORE.
- 2.93 “Local Number Portability” means the ability of users of Telecommunications Services to retain, at the same location, the presence of a previously existing telephone number(s).
- 2.94 “Location Routing Number (LRN)” means the ten (10) digit number that is assigned to the network switching elements (Central Office-Host and Remotes as required) for the routing of calls in the network. The first six (6) digits of the LRN will be one of the assigned NPA NXX of the switching element. The purpose and functionality of the last four (4) digits of the LRN have not yet been defined but are passed across the network to the terminating switch.
- 2.95 “Loss” or “Losses” means any and all losses, costs (including court costs), claims, damages (including fines, penalties, and criminal or civil judgments and settlements), injuries, liabilities and expenses (including attorneys’ fees).
- 2.96 “INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.97 “Multiple Exchange CARRIER Access Billing” or “MECAB” means the document prepared by the Billing Committee of the OBF, which functions under the auspices of the CARRIER Liaison Committee (CLC) of the Alliance for Telecommunications Industry Solutions (ATIS). The MECAB document, published by ATIS as ATIS/OBF-MECAB-Issue 6, February 1998, contains the recommended guidelines for the billing of access services provided to an IXC by two (2) or more LECs, or by one (1) LEC in two (2) or more states within a single LATA.
- 2.98 “Multiple Exchange CARRIERS Ordering and Design” or “MECOD” means the Guidelines for Access Services - Industry Support Interface, a document developed by the Ordering/Provisioning Committee of the OBF, which functions under the auspices of the CARRIER Liaison Committee of ATIS. The MECOD document, published by ATIS as ATIS/OBF-MECAB-Issue 3, February 1993, establishes methods for processing orders for access service which is to be provided to an IXC by two (2) or more telecommunications providers.
- 2.99 “Meet-Point Billing (MPB)” means the billing associated with interconnection of facilities between two (2) or more LECs for the routing of traffic to and from an IXC with which one of the LECs does not have a direct connection. In a multi-bill environment, each Party bills the appropriate tariffed rate for its portion of a jointly provided Switched Exchange Access Service.
- 2.100 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.101 “Network Data Mover (NDM)” or “Connect Direct” means the industry standard protocol for transferring information electrically.
- 2.102 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.103 “North American Numbering Plan” (NANP) is a numbering architecture in which every station in the NANP Area is identified by a unique ten-digit address consisting of a three-digit NPA code, a three-digit central office code of the form NXX, and a four-digit line number of the form XXXX.
- 2.104 “Notice” is official correspondence between the Parties sent in accordance with Notice Sections 20.1-20.3 of this General Terms and Conditions.
- 2.105 “Numbering Plan Area” (NPA) also called area code, means the 3-digit code that occupies the A, B, C positions in the 10-digit NANP format that applies throughout the NANP Area. NPAs are of the form NXX, where N represents the digits two (2) through nine (9) and X represents any digit zero (0) through nine (9). In the NANP, NPAs are classified as either geographic or non-geographic. Geographic NPAs are NPAs which correspond to discrete geographic areas within the NANP Area. Non-geographic NPAs are NPAs that do not correspond to discrete geographic areas, but which are instead assigned for services with attributes, functionalities, or requirements that transcend specific geographic boundaries. The common examples are NPAs in the N00 format, e.g., 800.

- 2.106 “Number Portability” is as defined in the Act.
- 2.107 “NXX” or “Central Office Code” is the three (3)-digit switch entity indicator that is defined by the fourth through sixth digits of a ten (10)-digit telephone number within the NANP. Each NXX Code contains 10,000 station numbers.
- 2.108 “Operating Company Number” (OCN) means the numeric Company code assigned by National Exchange Carrier Association (“NECA).
- 2.109 “Ordering and Billing Forum (OBF)” means the forum comprised of local telephone companies and inter-exchange CARRIERS (IXCs), whose responsibility is to create and document Telecommunication industry guidelines and standards.
- 2.110 “Out of Exchange Traffic” is defined as local, transit, or intraLATA traffic to or from a non-AT&T ILEC Exchange Area.
- 2.111 “Party” means either Windstream-owned ILEC or the AT&T-owned ILEC; use of the term “Party” includes each AT&T ILEC(s) that is a Party to this Agreement. “Parties” means both Windstream’s-owned ILEC(s) and each of the AT&T-owned ILEC(s).
- 2.112 “Past Due” means when either Party fails to remit payment for any charges by the Bill Due Date, or if payment for any portion of the charges is received from either Party after the Bill Due Date, or if payment for any portion of the charges is received in funds which are not immediately available to Billing Party as of the Bill Due Date (individually and collectively means Past Due).
- 2.113 “Person” means an individual or a partnership, an association, a joint venture, a corporation, a business or a trust or other entity organized under Applicable Law, an unincorporated organization or any Governmental Authority.
- 2.114 “Rate Center Area” means the following in each applicable area:
- 2.114.1 Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin: “Rate Center” means the specific geographic point that has been designated by a given LEC as being associated with a particular NPA-NXX code that has been assigned to the LEC for its provision of Telephone Exchange Service. The Rate Center is the finite geographic point identified by a specific V&H coordinate, which is used by that LEC to measure, for billing purposes, distance sensitive transmission services associated with the specific Rate Center.
- 2.114.2 Nevada: “Rate Center” means the designated points, representing Exchanges (or locations outside Exchange Areas), between which mileage measurements are made for the application of interexchange mileage rates. Rate Centers are defined in NV-PUC tariff A6.2.7.
- 2.114.3 California: “Rate Center” means the designated points, representing Exchanges or district area (or locations outside Exchange Areas), between which mileage measurements are made for the application of interexchange and interdistrict mileage rates, as defined by the CA-PUC.A2, 2.1.1 Definition of Terms.
- 2.114.4 Arkansas, Kansas, Missouri, Oklahoma, and Texas: “Rate Center” means a uniquely defined geographical location within an Exchange Area (or a location outside the Exchange Area) for which mileage measurements are determined for the application of interstate tariffs.
- 2.114.5 Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee: “Rate Center” means a specific geographic location identified by vertical and horizontal coordinates and is associated with a telephone company’s central office switch. These coordinates are used to calculate mileage for interLATA and intraLATA toll billing and intercompany settlement purposes.
- 2.115 “Rating Point” means the V&H coordinates associated with a particular telephone number for rating purposes.
- 2.116 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.117 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.118 “Service Start Date” means the date on which services were first supplied under this Agreement.
- 2.119 “Service Switching Point (SSP)” means the telephone Central Office Switch equipped with a Signaling System 7 (SS7) interface.
- 2.120 “Serving Wire Center (SWC)” means the Wire Center that serves the area in which the other Party’s or a Third Party’s

Wire Center, aggregation point, point of termination, or point of presence is located.

- 2.121 “Signaling System 7” (SS7) means a signaling protocol used by the CCS Network.
- 2.122 “Signal Transfer Point (STP)” performs a packet switching function that routes signaling messages among Service Switching Points (SSP), Service Control Points (SCP), Signaling Points (SP), and other STPs in order to set up calls and to query databases for Advanced Services.
- 2.123 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.124 “Switched Exchange Access Service” means the offering of transmission or switching services to Telecommunications CARRIERS for the purpose of the origination or termination of telephone toll service. Switched Exchange Access Services include: Feature Group A, Feature Group B, Feature Group D, 800/888 access, and 900 access and their successors or similar Switched Exchange Access Services.
- 2.125 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.126 “Tax” or “Taxes” means any and all federal, state, or local sales, use, excise, gross receipts, transfer, transaction or similar taxes or tax-like fees of whatever nature and however designated, including any charges or other payments, contractual or otherwise, for the use of streets or rights-of-way, whether designated as franchise fees or otherwise, and further including any legally permissible surcharge of or with respect to any of the foregoing, which are imposed or sought to be imposed on or with respect to, or measured by the charges or payments for, any products or services purchased under this Agreement.
- 2.127 “Telecommunications” is as defined in the Act.
- 2.128 “Telecommunications Carrier” is as defined in the Act.
- 2.129 “Telecommunications Service” is as defined in the Act.
- 2.130 “Telephone Exchange Service” is as defined in the Act.
- 2.131 “Telephone Toll Service” as defined in the Act.
- 2.132 “Third Party” means any Person other than a Party.
- 2.133 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.134 “Trunk” means a communication line between two switching systems.
- 2.135 “Trunk-Side” means the Central Office Switch connection that is capable of and has been programmed to treat the circuit as connecting to another switching entity (for example another Central Office Switch). Trunk-Side connections offer those transmission and signaling features appropriate for the connection of switching entities and cannot be used for the direct connection of ordinary telephone station sets.
- 2.136 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.137 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 2.138 “Wire Center” means the location of one (1) or more local switching systems. It is also a point at which End User’s loops within a defined geographic area converge. Such local loops may be served by one (1) or more Central Office Switches within such premises.

3.0 INTERPRETATION AND CONSTRUCTION

3.1 Definitions:

- 3.1.1 For purposes of this Agreement, certain terms have been defined in this Agreement to encompass meanings that may differ from, or be in addition to, the normal connotation of the defined word. Unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, any term defined or used in the singular will include the plural. Whenever the context may require, any pronoun shall include the corresponding masculine, feminine and neuter forms. The words “include”, “includes” and “including” shall be deemed to be followed by the phrase “without limitation” and/or “but not limited to”. The words “will” and “shall” are used interchangeably throughout this Agreement and the use of either connotes a mandatory requirement. The use of one or the other will not mean a different degree

of right or obligation for either Party. A defined word intended to convey its special meaning is capitalized when used. Other terms that are capitalized and not defined in this Agreement will have the meaning in the Act, or in the absence of their inclusion in the Act, their customary usage in the Telecommunications industry as of the Effective Date.

3.2 Headings Not Controlling:

3.2.1 The headings and numbering of Sections, Parts, Attachments, Schedules and Exhibits to this Agreement are for convenience only and shall not be construed to define or limit any of the terms herein or affect the meaning or interpretation of this Agreement.

3.2.2 This Agreement incorporates Attachments which, together with their associated Exhibits, Schedules and Addenda, constitute the entire Agreement between the Parties. In order to facilitate use and comprehension of the Agreement, the Attachments have been grouped under broad headings. It is understood that these groupings are for convenience of reference only and are not intended to limit the applicability that any particular Attachment, Exhibit, Schedule or Addenda may otherwise have.

3.3 Referenced Documents:

3.3.1 Unless the context shall otherwise specifically require, and subject to the Intervening Law provision in this Agreement, whenever any provision of this Agreement refers to a technical reference, technical publication, AT&T Practice, Windstream Practice, any publication of telecommunications industry administrative or technical standards, or any other document specifically incorporated into this Agreement (collectively "Referenced Instrument"), it will be deemed to be a reference to the then-current version or edition (including any amendments, supplements, addenda, or successors) of each Referenced Instrument that is in effect for each of the Parties.

3.4 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

3.4.1 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

3.5 References:

3.5.1 References herein to Sections, Paragraphs, Attachments, Exhibits, Parts and Schedules shall be deemed to be references to Sections, Paragraphs, Attachments and Parts of, and Exhibits, Schedules to this Agreement, unless the context shall otherwise require.

3.6 Conflict in Provisions:

3.6.1 If any definitions, terms or conditions in any given Attachment, Exhibit, Schedule or Addenda differ from those contained in the main body of this Agreement, those definitions, terms or conditions will supersede those contained in the main body of this Agreement, but only regarding the products, services or activities listed in that particular Attachment, Exhibit, Schedule or Addenda. In particular, if an Attachment contains a Term length that differs from the Term length in the main body of this Agreement, the Term length of that Attachment will control the length of time that services or activities are to occur under that Attachment but will not affect the Term length of the remainder of this Agreement.

3.7 Joint Work Product:

3.7.1 This Agreement is the joint work product of the Parties and has been negotiated by the Parties and their respective counsel and shall be fairly interpreted in accordance with its terms and, in the event of any ambiguities, no inferences shall be drawn against either Party.

3.7.2 If any provision of this Agreement is rejected or held to be illegal, invalid or unenforceable, each Party agrees that such provision shall be enforced to the maximum extent permissible so as to effect the intent of the Parties, and the validity, legality and enforceability of the remaining provisions of this Agreement shall not in any way be affected or impaired thereby. If necessary to affect the intent of the Parties, the Parties shall negotiate in good faith to amend this Agreement to replace the unenforceable language with enforceable language that reflects such intent as closely as possible. The Parties negotiated the terms and conditions of this Agreement for Products and/or Services as a total arrangement and it is intended to be non-severable.

3.8 Incorporation by Reference:

3.8.1 This Agreement and every Interconnection or service provided hereunder, shall be subject to all rates, terms and conditions contained in this Agreement or its appendices or attachments which are legitimately related to such Interconnection or service and all such rates, terms and conditions are incorporated by reference herein and as part of every Interconnection or service provided hereunder. The Parties agree that except for Section 17 Notices, each of the sections of this Agreement are legitimately related to and applicable to each Interconnection or service provided hereunder.

3.9 Non-Voluntary Provisions:

3.9.1 The Parties acknowledge that any Non-Voluntary Arrangements contained in this Agreement shall not be available in any state other than the state that originally imposed/required such Non-Voluntary Arrangement.

3.10 State-Specific Rates, Terms and Conditions

3.10.1 For ease of administration, this Agreement may contain certain specified rates, terms and conditions which apply only in a designated state (“state-specific terms”). To the extent that this Agreement contains specified rates, terms and conditions which apply only in a given state, such rates, terms and conditions shall not apply and shall have no effect in any other state(s).

3.11 Scope of Obligations:

3.11.1 Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, a Party’s obligation under this Agreement shall apply only when the other Party is operating and/or providing Telecommunications Services in separate and distinct incumbent exchange areas.

4.0 NOTICE OF CHANGES

4.1 Nothing in this Agreement shall limit either Party’s ability to upgrade its network through the incorporation of new equipment, new software or to otherwise change and/or modify its network including, without limitation, through the retirement and/or replacement of equipment, software or otherwise. Each Party agrees to comply with the Network Disclosure rules adopted by the FCC in CC Docket No. 96-98, Second Report and Order, codified at 47 C.F.R. 51.325 through 51.335, as such rules may be amended from time to time (the “Network Disclosure Rules”).

5.0 RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE PARTIES

5.1 Each Party is individually responsible to provide facilities within its network that are necessary for routing, transporting, measuring, and billing traffic from the other Party’s network and for delivering such traffic to the other Party’s network in the standard format compatible with AT&T’s network as referenced in iconectiv BOC Notes on LEC Networks Practice No. SR-TSV-002275, and to terminate the traffic it receives in that standard format to the proper address on its network. The Parties are each solely responsible for participation in and compliance with national network plans, including the National Network Security Plan and the Emergency Preparedness Plan.

5.2 The Parties shall exchange technical descriptions and forecasts of their Interconnection and traffic requirements in sufficient detail necessary to establish the Interconnections required to assure traffic completion to and from all End Users in their respective designated service areas.

5.3 Each Party is solely responsible for all products and services it provides to its End Users and to other Telecommunications Carrier.

5.4 Each Party shall act in good faith in its performance under this Agreement and, in each case in which a Party’s consent or agreement is required or requested hereunder, such Party shall not unreasonably withhold or delay such consent or agreement.

6.0 CORPORATE NAME CHANGE

6.1 Name Change:

6.1.1 The Parties agree to amend this Agreement to appropriately reflect any Name Change.

7.0 EFFECTIVE DATE, TERM AND TERMINATION

7.1 Effective Date:

7.1.1 In AT&T-21STATE, with the exception of AT&T OHIO and AT&T WISCONSIN, the Effective Date of this Agreement shall be ten (10) calendar days after the Commission approves this Agreement under Section 252(e) of the Act or, absent such Commission approval, the date this Agreement is deemed approved under Section 252(e)(4) of the Act. In AT&T OHIO, based on the PUC-OH, the Agreement is Effective upon filing and is deemed approved by operation of law on the 91st day after filing. In AT&T WISCONSIN, the Effective Date of this Agreement shall be ten (10) calendar days after the mailing date of the final order approving this Agreement.

7.2 Term:

7.2.1 Unless terminated for breach (including nonpayment), the term of this Agreement shall commence upon the Effective Date of this Agreement and shall expire on March 14, 2024 (the "Initial Term").

7.3 Termination for Nonperformance or Breach:

7.3.1 Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, either Party may terminate this Agreement and the provision of any Interconnection Services provided pursuant to this Agreement, at the sole discretion of the terminating Party, in the event that the other Party fails to perform a material obligation or breaches a material term of this Agreement and the other Party fails to cure such nonperformance or breach within forty-five (45) calendar days after written Notice thereof. If the nonperforming Party fails to cure such nonperformance or breach within the forty-five (45) calendar day period provided for within the original Notice, then the terminating Party will provide a subsequent written Notice of the termination of this Agreement and such termination shall take effect immediately upon delivery of written Notice to the other Party.

7.4 Termination of Agreement after initial term expiration:

7.4.1 Either on or following the expiration date of this Agreement, if the Parties have not entered into a new agreement or are not in Active Negotiations, the Agreement shall remain in full force and effect on a month to month basis unless both Parties mutually agree to terminate, or either Party provides written Notice of termination.

7.4.2 Either party may reject a request for a new agreement if the other Party has an outstanding balance under this Agreement. The Party with the outstanding balance may send a subsequent notice when the outstanding balance has been paid in full.

8.0 FRAUD AND PROHIBITED TRAFFIC

8.1 Fraud

8.1.1 The Parties shall work cooperatively to minimize fraud related to this Agreement. The Parties shall not be liable to one another for any fraud associated with the other Parties End User's account

8.2 Prohibited Traffic

8.2.1 The services provided under this Agreement shall not be used for any Prohibited Traffic as defined below. Prohibited Traffic is that traffic which reasonably appears to be in violation of applicable laws, rules or regulations. Prohibited Traffic includes, but is not limited to:

8.2.1.1 Traffic that violates, or facilitates a violation of, applicable law, or that furthers an illegal purpose;

8.2.1.2 Traffic that unreasonably harms, frightens, or abuses; and

8.2.1.3 Traffic that unreasonably interferes with the use of either Party's network.

8.2.2 Other Evidence of Prohibited Traffic includes, but is not limited to, the following:

8.2.2.1 Predictive dialing of telephone numbers at the NPA or NNX level;

8.2.2.2 Initiating a call, communication or transmission as a result of a party receiving a telemarketing or telephone solicitation responding to a prompt, and signaling the calling party number (CPN) of the called party, unless the called party had an existing business relationship with the telemarketer or telephone solicitor;

- 8.2.2.3 Passing a telephone number not associated with the calling party as a means to obtain name and number information for the improperly passed telephone number;
 - 8.2.2.4 Causing any caller identification service to transmit misleading or inaccurate caller identification information, with the intent to defraud, cause harm, or wrongfully obtain anything of value;
 - 8.2.2.5 Placing calls for the primary purpose of generating queries to capture the caller ID Name (CNAM) associated with a telephone number;
 - 8.2.2.6 Telemarketing or telephone solicitations to a party that is on a state or federal “Do Not Call” list, unless the called party has an existing business relationship with the telemarketer or telephone solicitor;
 - 8.2.2.7 Denial of Service attacks; and
 - 8.2.2.8 Artificial traffic stimulation, revenue pumping, regulatory arbitrage.
- 8.2.3 If -either Party reasonably believes that the other Party is transmitting any of the preceding types of traffic using any service provided under this Agreement, the affected Party may suspend the affected service or discontinue the affected service. In the event of such suspension or discontinuance, the Party that transmitted the relevant traffic to affected Party must indemnify the affected Party against any claim, loss or damage arising from the suspension or discontinuance of the affected service, except for any claim, loss or damage caused by the affected Party’s gross negligence or willful misconduct.
- 8.2.4 Both Parties agrees that when it sends traffic to the other Party, if it receives a request for information about traffic which is reasonably believed to be prohibited traffic that was sent to the Party (Traceback Request) from a traceback administrator authorized by USTelecom’s Traceback Group (or its successor) (“Authorized Traceback Group”) or from other Party, the Party will promptly respond to the Traceback Request in good faith. Parties agrees that its response shall indicate if it is in the call path as the Originating Provider of the calls (i.e., a Party received the calls from the Party’s end user) or (ii) an intermediate Provider (i.e., Party received the calls from another voice provider). The response shall also identify the provider from which it accepted.

9.0 BILLING AND PAYMENT OF CHARGES

- 9.1 Billing: Unless otherwise stated, when appropriate, a Party will render a monthly bill to the other Party for service(s) provided to the other Party whether ordered and provided hereunder, and as set forth in applicable Commission ordered tariffs, or other documents specifically referenced herein and, as applicable, as agreed upon by the Parties or authorized by a Party. Billing for the services provided hereunder is detailed in the service attachment. Remittance in full will be due within thirty (30) business days of that billing date.
- 9.2 If any undisputed amount due on the billing statement is not received by the billing Party on the payment due date, the billing Party may charge interest on the Past Due balance at a rate equal to the lesser of (1) the interest rates set forth in the applicable State Commission-ordered access tariff or (2) one and one-half percent (1 ½ %) per month of the maximum allowable rate of interest under Applicable Law. Late Payment Charges shall be included on the next statement.

10.0 DISPUTE RESOLUTION

- 10.1 The Parties desire to resolve disputes arising out of this Agreement without litigation. Accordingly, the Parties agree to use the following Dispute Resolution procedures with respect to any controversy or Claim arising out of or relating to this Agreement or its breach.
- 10.2 Except as otherwise specifically provided for in this Agreement, no Claim may be brought for any dispute arising under this Agreement more than twenty-four (24) months from the date of the occurrence that gives rise to the dispute is discovered or reasonably should have been discovered with the exercise of due care and attention.
- 10.3 Commencing Dispute Resolution:
- 10.3.1 Dispute Resolution shall commence upon one Party’s receipt of written notice of a controversy or Claim arising out of or relating to this Agreement or its breach. No Party may pursue any Claim unless such written notice has first been given to the other Party.

10.4 Informal Dispute Resolution:

10.4.1 Upon receipt by one Party of notice of a dispute by the other Party pursuant to this Agreement, each Party will appoint a knowledgeable, responsible representative to meet and negotiate in good faith to resolve any dispute arising under this Agreement. The location, form, frequency, duration, and conclusion of these discussions will be left to the discretion of the representatives. Upon agreement, the representatives may utilize other alternative Dispute Resolution procedures such as mediation to assist in the negotiations. Discussions and the correspondence among the representatives for purposes of settlement are exempt from discovery and production and will not be admissible in the arbitration described below or in any lawsuit without the concurrence of both Parties. Documents identified in or provided with such communications that were not prepared for purposes of the negotiations are not so exempted, and, if otherwise admissible, may be admitted in evidence in the arbitration or lawsuit.

10.5 Formal Dispute Resolution:

10.5.1 If the Parties are unable to resolve the dispute through the informal procedure described above in Section 10.4 then either Party may invoke the formal Dispute Resolution procedures described in this Section. Unless agreed among all Parties, formal Dispute Resolution procedures, including arbitration or other procedures as appropriate, may be invoked not earlier than sixty (60) calendar days after receipt of the letter initiating Dispute Resolution under Section 10.3 above.

10.5.2 Claims Subject to Mandatory Binding Arbitration:

10.5.2.1 The following Claims, if not settled through informal Dispute Resolution, will be subject to binding arbitration pursuant to this Section:

10.5.2.2 Each unresolved billing dispute involving one percent (1%) or less of the amounts charged to the disputing Party under this Agreement in the state in which the dispute arises during the twelve (12) months immediately preceding receipt of the letter initiating Dispute Resolution under Section 10.3 above. If the disputing Party has not been billed for a minimum of twelve (12) months immediately preceding receipt of the letter initiating Dispute Resolution, the Parties will annualize the actual numbers of months billed.

10.5.3 Claims Subject to Elective Arbitration:

10.5.3.1 Claims will be subject to elective Arbitration pursuant to Section 10.6 below if, and only if, the Claim is not settled through informal Dispute Resolution and both Parties agree to arbitration. If both Parties do not agree to arbitration, then either Party may proceed with any remedy available to it pursuant to law, equity or agency mechanism.

10.5.4 Claims Not Subject to Arbitration:

10.5.4.1 If the following claims are not resolved through informal Dispute Resolution, they will not be subject to arbitration and must be resolved through any remedy available to a Party pursuant to law, equity or agency mechanism:

10.5.4.2 Actions seeking a temporary restraining order or injunction related to the purposes of this Agreement;

10.5.4.3 All Claims arising under federal or state statute(s), including but not limited to, any antitrust and/or deceptive trade practices claims; and

10.5.4.4 Actions to compel compliance with this Dispute Resolution process.

10.6 Arbitration:

10.6.1 Disputes subject to elective arbitration under the provisions of this Agreement will be submitted to a single arbitrator pursuant to the Commercial Arbitration Rules of the American Arbitration Association or pursuant to such other provider of arbitration services or rules as the Parties may agree. The arbitrator shall be knowledgeable of telecommunications issues. Each arbitration will be held in the state in which the Interconnection, functions, facilities, products and services at issue are furnished or sought shall apply, without

regard to that state's conflict of laws principles, unless the Parties agree otherwise. The arbitration hearing will be requested to commence within sixty (60) calendar days of the demand for arbitration. The arbitrator will control the scheduling so as to process the matter expeditiously. The Parties may submit written briefs upon a schedule determined by the arbitrator. The Parties will request that the arbitrator rule on the dispute by issuing a written opinion within thirty (30) calendar days after the close of hearings. The Federal Arbitration Act, 9 U.S.C. Secs. 1-16, not state law, shall govern the arbitrability of all disputes. Notwithstanding any rule of the AAA Commercial Arbitration Rules to the contrary, the Parties agree that the arbitrator will have no authority to award punitive damages, exemplary damages, Consequential Damages, multiple damages, or any other damages not measured by the prevailing Party's actual damages, and may not, in any event, make any ruling, finding or award that does not conform to the terms and conditions of this Agreement. The times specified in this Section 10.0 may be extended or shortened upon mutual agreement of the Parties or by the arbitrator upon a showing of good cause. Each Party will bear its own costs of these procedures, including attorneys' fees. The Parties will equally split the fees of the arbitration and the arbitrator. The arbitrator's award shall be final and binding and may be entered in any court having jurisdiction thereof. Judgment upon the award rendered by the arbitrator may be entered in any court having jurisdiction.

11.0 AUDITS

- 11.1 Upon reasonable written notice and at its own expense, each Party or its authorized representative (providing such authorized representative does not have a conflict of interest related to other matters before one of the Parties) shall have the right to conduct an audit of the other Party in order to verify the (i) the accuracy of Audited Party's billing and invoicing of the services provided hereunder and (ii) the verification of compliance with any provision of this Agreement that affects the accuracy of Auditing Party's billing and invoicing of the services provided to Audited Party hereunder. Neither Party may request more than one such audit within any twelve (12) month period. This includes on-site audits at the other Party's or the Party's vendor locations. Each Party, whether or not in connection with an audit, shall maintain reasonable records for a minimum of twenty-four (24) months and provide the other Party with reasonable access to such information as is necessary to determine amounts receivable or payable under this Agreement. Each Party's right to access information for audit purposes is limited to data not in excess of twenty-four (24) months in age.
- 11.2 The Parties also must mutually agree on a written scope of the audit and the billing and invoices to be audited prior to the initiation of the audit.
- 11.3 The audit shall be limited to the period which is the shorter of (i) the period subsequent to the last day of the period covered by the audit which was last performed (or if no audit has been performed, the Service Start Date and (ii) the twelve (12) month period immediately preceding the date the Audited Party received notice of such requested audit, but in any event not prior to the Service Start Date.
- 11.4 Such audit shall be conducted by an independent auditor acceptable to both Parties. Auditing Party shall insure that the independent auditor executes a nondisclosure agreement in a form agreed upon by the Parties prior to engaging in any audit work.
- 11.5 Each audit shall be conducted on the premises of the Audited Party during normal business hours. Audited Party shall cooperate fully in any such audit and shall provide the auditor reasonable access to any and all appropriate Audited Party employees and any books, records and other documents reasonably necessary to assess (i) the accuracy of Audited Party's bills and (ii) Audited Party's compliance with the provisions of this Agreement that affect the accuracy of Auditing Party's billing and invoicing of the services provided to Audited Party hereunder. Except where to do so would defeat the purpose of the audit, the Audited Party may redact from the books, records and other documents provided to the auditor any Audited Party information that reveals the identity of End Users of Audited Party.
- 11.6 Each Party shall maintain reports, records, and data relevant to the billing of any services that are the subject matter of this Agreement for a period of not less than twenty-four (24) months after creation thereof, unless a longer period is required by Applicable Law.
- 11.7 If any audit confirms any undercharge or overcharge, then Audited Party shall (i) promptly correct any billing error, including making refund of any overpayment by Auditing Party in the form of a credit on the invoice for the first full billing cycle after the Parties have agreed upon the accuracy of the audit results and (ii) for any undercharge caused by the actions of the Audited Party, immediately compensate Auditing Party for such undercharge, and (iii) in each

case, calculate and pay interest as provided in Section 9.2 above for the number of calendar days from the date on which such undercharge or overcharge originated until the date on which such credit is issued or payment is made and available.

12.0 DISCLAIMER OF REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES

12.1 EXCEPT AS SPECIFICALLY PROVIDED TO THE CONTRARY IN THIS AGREEMENT, NEITHER PARTY MAKES ANY REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES TO THE OTHER PARTY CONCERNING THE SPECIFIC QUALITY OF ANY SERVICES, OR FACILITIES PROVIDED UNDER THIS AGREEMENT. THE PARTIES DISCLAIM, WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY WARRANTY OR GUARANTEE OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, ARISING FROM COURSE OF PERFORMANCE, COURSE OF DEALING, OR FROM USAGES OF TRADE.

13.0 LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

13.1 Except for indemnity obligations expressly set forth herein or as otherwise expressly provided in this Agreement, each Party's liability to the other Party for any Loss relating to or arising out of such Party's performance under this Agreement, including any negligent act or omission (whether willful or inadvertent), whether in contract, tort or otherwise, including alleged breaches of this Agreement and causes of action alleged to arise from allegations that breach of this Agreement also constitute a violation of a statute, including the Act, shall not exceed in total the amount a Party has charged or would have charged to the other Party for the affected Interconnection, functions, facilities, products and service(s) that were not performed or were improperly performed.

13.2 Except for Losses alleged or made by an End User of either Party and except as otherwise provided in specific appendices, in the case of any Loss alleged or made by a Third Party arising under the negligence or willful misconduct of both Parties, each Party shall bear, and its obligation under this Section shall be limited to, that portion (as mutually agreed to by the Parties) of the resulting expense caused by its own negligence or willful misconduct or that of its agents, servants, contractors, or others acting in aid or concert with it.

13.3 A Party may, in its sole discretion, provide in its tariffs and contracts with its End Users or Third Parties that relate to any Interconnection, functions, facilities, products and services provided or contemplated under this Agreement that, to the maximum extent permitted by Applicable Law, such Party shall not be liable to such End User or Third Party for (i) any Loss relating to or arising out of this Agreement, whether in contract, tort or otherwise, that exceeds the amount such Party would have charged the End User or Third Party for the Interconnection, functions, facilities, products and services that gave rise to such Loss and (ii) any Consequential Damages. If a Party elects not to place in its tariffs or contracts such limitation(s) of liability, and the other Party incurs a Loss as a result thereof, the first Party shall indemnify and reimburse the other Party for that portion of the Loss that would have been limited had the first Party included in its tariffs and contracts the limitation(s) of liability described in this Section.

13.4 Except to the extent (if at all) prohibited by law or public policy, neither Party shall be liable to the other Party for any indirect, incidental, consequential, reliance, special or punitive damages suffered by the other Party (including, without limitation, damages for harm to business, loss of anticipated revenues, savings, or profits, or other economic loss suffered by such other Party), regardless of the form of action, whether in contract, warranty, strict liability, tort or otherwise, including without limitation negligence of any kind, whether active or passive, (and including alleged breaches of this Agreement and causes of action alleged to arise from allegations that breach of this Agreement constitutes a violation of the Federal Telecommunications Act or other statute) and regardless of whether the Parties knew or had been advised of the possibility that such damages could result, in connection with or arising from anything said, omitted, or done hereunder or related hereto including willful acts or omissions (collectively, "Consequential Damages"); provided that the foregoing shall not limit a Party's obligation under this Agreement to indemnify, defend, and hold the other Party harmless against any amounts payable to a Third Party, including any Losses, costs, fines, penalties, criminal or civil judgments or settlements, expenses (including attorney's fees) and Consequential Damages of such Third Party. Except as provided in the prior sentences, each Party hereby releases and holds harmless the other Party (and such other Party's affiliates, and their respective officers, directors, employees, and agents) from any such Claim.

13.5 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

13.6 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

13.7 This Section is not intended to exempt any Party from liability under this Agreement, but only to set forth the scope of damages that are recoverable. Both Parties acknowledge that they negotiated regarding alternate limitation of liability provisions but that such provisions would have altered the cost, and thus the price, of providing the Interconnection and services hereunder and no different pricing reflecting different costs and different limits of liability was agreed to.

14.0 JOINT AND SEVERAL LIABILITY

14.1 In the event that either Party consists of two (2) or more separate entities as set forth in this Agreement and/or any Amendments hereto, or any Third-Party places orders under this Agreement using a Party's company codes or identifiers, all such entities shall be jointly and severally liable for the Party's obligations under this Agreement.

15.0 INDEMNITY

15.1 Except as otherwise provided herein or in specific Attachments, each Party shall be responsible only for service(s) and facility(ies) which are provided by that Party, its authorized agents, subcontractors, or others retained by such Parties and neither Party shall bear any responsibility for the service(s) and facility(ies) provided by the other Party, its agents, subcontractors, or others retained by such Parties.

15.2 Except as otherwise provided herein or in specific Attachments, and to the extent not prohibited by law and not otherwise controlled by tariff, each Party (the "Indemnifying Party") shall release, defend and indemnify the other Party (the "Indemnified Party") and hold such Indemnified Party harmless against any Loss to a Third Party arising out of the negligence or willful misconduct ("Fault") by such Indemnifying Party, its agents, its End Users, contractors, or others retained by such Parties, in connection with the Indemnifying Party's provision of services or functions under this Agreement, provided, however, that (i) with respect to employees or agents of the Indemnifying Party, such Fault occurs while performing within the scope of their employment, (ii) with respect to subcontractors of the Indemnifying Party, such Fault occurs in the course of performing duties of the subcontractor under its subcontract with the Indemnifying Party, and (iii) with respect to the Fault of employees or agents of such subcontractor, such Fault occurs while performing within the scope of their employment by the subcontractor with respect to such duties of the subcontractor under the subcontract.

15.3 In the case of any Loss alleged or claimed by an End User of either Party, the Party whose End User alleged or claimed such Loss ("Indemnifying Party") shall defend and indemnify the other Party ("Indemnified Party") against any and all such Claims or Losses by its End Users regardless of whether the underlying service or product was provided by, or network element was provisioned by, the Indemnified Party, unless the Claim or Loss was caused by the gross negligence or intentional misconduct of the Indemnified Party.

15.4 Each Party shall be released, indemnified, defended and held harmless by the other Party ("Indemnifying Party") against any Loss arising from the Indemnifying Party's use of services or elements provided under this Agreement involving:

15.4.1 Any Claim or Loss arising from such Indemnifying Party's use of products and services offered under this Agreement, involving any Claim for libel, slander, invasion of privacy, or infringement of Intellectual Property rights arising from the Indemnifying Party's or its End User's use.

15.4.1.1 The foregoing includes any Claims or Losses arising from disclosure of any End User-specific information associated with either the originating or terminating numbers used to provision products or services provided hereunder and all other Claims arising out of any act or omission of the End User in the course of using any products or services provided pursuant to this Agreement.

15.4.1.2 The foregoing includes any Losses arising from Claims for actual or alleged infringement of any Intellectual Property right of a Third Party to the extent that such Loss arises from an Indemnifying Party's or an Indemnifying Party's End User's use of products or services provided under this Agreement; provided, however, that an Indemnifying Party's obligation to defend and indemnify the Indemnified Party shall not apply:

15.4.1.2.1 where an Indemnified Party or its End User modifies products or services; provided under this Agreement; and

15.4.1.2.2 no infringement would have occurred without such modification.

15.4.1.3 This Section includes, but is not limited to, suits arising from any act or omission of an End User in the course of using services or functions provided pursuant to this Agreement.

15.5 Indemnification Procedures:

- 15.5.1 Whenever a Claim shall arise for indemnification under this Section, the relevant Indemnified Party, as appropriate, shall promptly notify the Indemnifying Party and request in writing the Indemnifying Party to defend the same. Failure to so notify the Indemnifying Party shall not relieve the Indemnifying Party of any liability that the Indemnifying Party might have, except to the extent that such failure prejudices the Indemnifying Party's ability to defend such Claim.
- 15.5.2 The Indemnifying Party shall have the right to defend against such liability or assertion, in which event the Indemnifying Party shall give written notice to the Indemnified Party of acceptance of the defense of such Claim and the identity of counsel selected by the Indemnifying Party.
- 15.5.3 Until such time as Indemnifying Party provides written notice of acceptance of the defense of such Claim, the Indemnified Party shall defend such Claim, at the expense of the Indemnifying Party, subject to any right of the Indemnifying Party to seek reimbursement for the costs of such defense in the event that it is determined that Indemnifying Party had no obligation to indemnify the Indemnified Party for such Claim.
- 15.5.4 Upon accepting the defense, the Indemnifying Party shall have exclusive right to control and conduct the defense and settlement of any such claims, subject to consultation with the Indemnified Party. So long as the Indemnifying Party is controlling and conducting the defense, the Indemnifying Party shall not be liable for any settlement by the Indemnified Party unless such Indemnifying Party has approved such settlement in advance and agrees to be bound by the agreement incorporating such settlement.
- 15.5.5 At any time, an Indemnified Party shall have the right to refuse a compromise or settlement, and, at such refusing Party's cost, to take over such defense; provided that, in such event the Indemnifying Party shall not be responsible for, nor shall it be obligated to indemnify the refusing Party against, any cost or liability in excess of such refused compromise or settlement.
- 15.5.6 With respect to any defense accepted by the Indemnifying Party, the Indemnified Party will be entitled to participate with the Indemnifying Party in such defense if the Claim requests equitable relief or other relief that could affect the rights of the Indemnified Party and shall also be entitled to employ separate counsel for such defense at such Indemnified Party's expense.
- 15.5.7 If the Indemnifying Party does not accept the defense of any indemnified Claim as provided above, the Indemnified Party shall have the right to employ counsel for such defense at the expense of the Indemnifying Party.
- 15.5.8 In the event of a failure to assume the defense, the Indemnified Party may negotiate a settlement, which shall be presented to the Indemnifying Party. If the Indemnifying Party refuses to agree to the presented settlement, the Indemnifying Party may take over the defense. If the Indemnifying Party refuses to agree to the presented settlement and refuses to take over the defense, the Indemnifying Party shall be liable for any reasonable cash settlement not involving any admission of liability by the Indemnifying Party, though such settlement may have been made by the Indemnified Party without approval of the Indemnifying Party, it being the Parties' intent that no settlement involving a non-monetary concession by the Indemnifying Party, including an admission of liability by such Party, shall take effect without the written approval of the Indemnifying Party.

15.6 Each Party agrees to cooperate and to cause its employees and agents to cooperate with the other Party in the defense of any such Claim and the relevant records of each Party shall be available to the other Party with respect to any such defense.

16.0 **INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY/LICENSE**

- 16.1 Any Intellectual Property originating from or developed by a Party shall remain in the exclusive ownership of that Party.
- 16.2 Except as otherwise expressly provided in this Agreement, no license under patents, copyrights, or any other

Intellectual Property right (other than the limited license to use consistent with the terms, conditions, and restrictions of this Agreement) is granted by either Party or shall be implied or arise by estoppel with respect to any transactions contemplated under this Agreement.

17.0 NOTICES

17.1 Notices given one Party to the other Party under this Agreement shall be in writing (unless specifically provided otherwise herein), and unless otherwise expressly required by this Agreement to be delivered to another representative or point of contact, shall be pursuant to at least one of the following methods:

17.1.1 delivered by electronic mail (email).

17.1.2 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

17.2 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK:

17.2.1 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

17.2.2 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

17.3 Notices will be deemed given as of the earliest of:

17.3.1 the date of actual receipt;

17.3.2 notice by email shall be effective on the date it is officially recorded as delivered by delivery receipt and in the absence of such record of delivery, it shall be presumed to have been delivered on the date sent;

17.3.3 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK;

17.4 Notices will be addressed to the Parties as follows:

NOTICE CONTACT	CARRIER CONTACT
NAME/TITLE	Legal Contract Negotiator
STREET ADDRESS	4001 N. Rodney Parham Road Mailstop B1F03
CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE	Little Rock, AR 72212
FACSIMILE NUMBER	N/A
PHONE NUMBER	N/A
EMAIL ADDRESS	Windstream.Legal.Notices@windstream.com

NOTICE CONTACT	AT&T CONTACT
NAME/TITLE	Contract Management ATTN: Notices Manager
FACSIMILE NUMBER	(214) 712-5792
EMAIL ADDRESS	M41654@att.com

17.5 Either Party may unilaterally change its designated contact name, address, email address, and/or facsimile number for the receipt of Notices by giving written Notice to the other Party in compliance with this Section 17. Unless explicitly stated otherwise, any change to the designated contact name, address, email address, and/or facsimile number will replace such information currently on file. Any Notice to change the designated contact name, address, email address, and/or facsimile number for the receipt of Notices shall be deemed effective ten (10) calendar days following receipt by the other Party.

17.6 AT&T communicates official information to the other Party via its Accessible Letter, or other applicable, notification processes.

18.0 PUBLICITY AND USE OF TRADEMARKS OR SERVICE MARKS

18.1 The Parties agree not to use in any advertising or sales promotion, press releases, or other publicity matters any

endorsements, direct or indirect quotes, or pictures implying endorsement by the other Party or any of its employees without such Party's prior written approval. The Parties will submit to each other for written approval, prior to publication, all publicity matters that mention or display one another's name and/or marks or contain language from which a connection to said name and/or marks may be inferred or implied; the Party to whom a request is directed shall respond promptly. Nothing herein, however, shall be construed as preventing either Party from publicly stating the fact that it has executed this Agreement with the other Party.

- 18.2 Nothing this Agreement shall grant, suggest, or imply any authority for one Party to use the name, trademarks, service marks, logos, proprietary trade dress or trade names of the other Party in any advertising, press releases, publicity matters, marketing and/or promotional materials or for any other commercial purpose without prior written approval from such other Party.
- 18.3 Telcordia® and Common Language® are registered trademarks and iconectiv, CLCI, CLEI, CLFI, CLLI, USOC, FID, NC, NCI and NC/NCI, are trademarks of Telcordia Technologies, Inc. The Common Language codes identified herein are the proprietary information of Telcordia Technologies, Inc. dba as iconectiv ("iconectiv") and are licensed to AT&T Inc. The Common Language codes are provided herein solely for the purpose of this Agreement and may not be reproduced, stored, or used for any other purpose without the express, written consent of iconectiv

19.0 CONFIDENTIALITY

- 19.1 All information, including but not limited to specifications, microfilm, photocopies, magnetic disks, magnetic tapes, drawings, sketches, models, samples, tools, technical information, data, employee records, maps, financial reports, and market data; (i) furnished by one Party (the "Disclosing Party") to the other Party (the "Receiving Party") dealing with customer-specific, facility-specific, or usage-specific information, other than customer information communicated for the purpose of publication or directory database inclusion, 911, call processing, billing or settlement or as otherwise mutually agreed upon; or (ii) in written, graphic, electromagnetic, or other tangible form and marked at the time of delivery as "Confidential" or "Proprietary" or (iii) communicated orally and declared to the Receiving Party at the time of delivery, or by written notice given to the Receiving Party within ten (10) days after declaration to be "Confidential" or "Proprietary" (collectively referred to as "Proprietary Information"), shall be considered confidential and proprietary and remain the property of the Disclosing Party.
- 19.2 Upon request by the Disclosing Party, the Receiving Party shall return all tangible copies of Proprietary Information, whether written, graphic, or otherwise. In the event of the expiration or termination of this Agreement for any reason whatsoever, each Party shall return to the other Party or destroy all Proprietary Information and other documents, work papers and other material (including all copies thereof) obtained from the other Party in connection with this Agreement.
- 19.3 Each Party shall keep all the other Party's Proprietary Information confidential in the same manner in which it keeps its own Proprietary Information confidential and shall use the other Party's Proprietary Information only for performing the covenants contained in the Agreement and shall disclose such Proprietary Information only to those employees, contractors, agents or Affiliates who have a need to know. Neither Party shall use the other Party's Proprietary Information for any other purpose except upon such terms and conditions as may be agreed upon between the Parties in writing.
- 19.4 Unless otherwise agreed, the obligations of confidentiality and nonuse set forth in the Agreement do not apply to such Proprietary Information that:
- 19.4.1 was at the time of receipt, already known to the Receiving Party, free of any obligation to keep confidential and evidenced by written records prepared prior to delivery by the Disclosing Party;
 - 19.4.2 is, or becomes publicly known through no wrongful act of the Receiving Party;
 - 19.4.3 is rightfully received from a Third Party having no direct or indirect secrecy or confidentiality obligation to the Disclosing Party with respect to such information;
 - 19.4.4 is independently developed by an employee, agent, or contractor of the Receiving Party which individual is not involved in any manner with the provision of services pursuant to the Agreement and does not have any direct or indirect access to the Proprietary Information;

- 19.4.5 is disclosed to a Third Party by the Disclosing Party without similar restrictions on such Third Party's rights;
- 19.4.6 is approved for release by written authorization of the Disclosing Party; and
- 19.4.7 is required to be made public by the Receiving Party pursuant to Applicable Law or regulation provided that the Receiving Party shall provide the Disclosing Party with written notice of such requirement as soon as possible and prior to such disclosure. The Disclosing Party may then either seek appropriate protective relief from all or part of such requirement or, if it fails to successfully do so, it shall be deemed to have waived the Receiving Party's compliance with this Section 19 with respect to all or part of such requirement. The Receiving Party shall use all commercially reasonable efforts to cooperate with the Disclosing Party in attempting to obtain any protective relief which such Disclosing Party chooses to obtain.

- 19.5 The obligation of confidentiality and use with respect to confidential information disclosed by one Party to the other shall survive any termination of this Agreement for a period of three (3) years from the date of the initial disclosure of the confidential information.
- 19.6 Notwithstanding any of the foregoing, either Party shall be entitled to disclose Proprietary Information on a confidential basis to regulatory agencies upon informal or formal request and that Party need not provide prior written notice of such disclosure to the other Party if an appropriate order for protective relief or other assurance that confidential treatment shall be accorded to such confidential and/or Proprietary Information has been obtained.
- 19.7 The Parties agree that an impending or existing violation of any provision of this Section would cause the Disclosing Party irreparable injury for which it would have no adequate remedy at law, and agree that Disclosing Party shall be entitled to obtain immediate injunctive relief prohibiting such violation, in addition to any other rights and remedies available to it at law or in equity, including both specific performance and monetary damages. In the event of any breach of this Section for which legal or equitable relief is sought, all reasonable attorney's fees and other reasonable costs associated therewith shall be recoverable by the prevailing Party.

20.0 INTERVENING LAW

- 20.1 This Agreement is the result of negotiations between the Parties and may incorporate certain provisions that resulted from arbitration by the appropriate state Commission(s). In entering into this Agreement and any Amendments to such Agreement and carrying out the provisions herein, neither Party waives, but instead expressly reserves, all of its rights, remedies and arguments with respect to any orders, decisions, legislation or proceedings and any remands thereof and any other federal or state regulatory, legislative or judicial action(s) which the Parties have not yet fully incorporated into this Agreement (e.g. *In the Matter of Connect America Fund, a National Broadband Plan for Our Future, Establishing Just and Reasonable Rates for Local Exchange Carriers, High-cost Universal Service Support, Developing a Unified Intercarrier Compensation Regime, Federal-State Joint Board on Universal Service, Lifeline and Link-Up, Universal Service Reform – Mobility Fund*, WC Docket No. 10-90, GN Docket No. 09-51, WC Docket No. 07-135, WC Docket No. 05-337, CC Docket No. 01-92, CC Docket No. 96-45, WC Docket No. 03-109, WT No 10-208, Report and Order and Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, FCC 11-161 (rel. Nov. 18, 2011 and subsequent authority) or which may be the subject of further review. If any action by any state or federal regulatory or legislative body or court of competent jurisdiction invalidates, modifies, or stays the enforcement of laws or regulations ("Change of Law Event") that were the basis or rationale for any rate(s), term(s) and/or condition(s) ("Provisions") of the Agreement and/or otherwise affects the rights or obligations of either Party that are addressed by this Agreement, either Party may require modification to the Agreement consistent with the action of the Change of Law Event by providing a written request of either Party in accordance with Section 17.0 above ("Written Notice") to negotiate an amendment to the Agreement. With respect to any Written Notices hereunder, the Parties shall have sixty (60) days from the Written Notice to attempt to reach agreement on appropriate conforming modifications to the Agreement. If the Parties are unable to agree upon the conforming modifications within sixty (60) days from the Written Notice, any disputes between the Parties concerning such actions shall be resolved pursuant to the dispute resolution process provided for in this Agreement. In the absence of a specifically required effective date in the Change of Law Event, such modification shall be effective on the effective date of the amendment incorporating the change.

21.0 GOVERNING LAW

- 21.1 Unless otherwise provided by Applicable Law, this Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with

the Act, the FCC Rules and Regulations interpreting the Act and other applicable federal law. To the extent that federal law would apply state law in interpreting this Agreement, the domestic laws of the state in which the Interconnection, functions, facilities, products and services at issue are furnished or sought shall apply, without regard to that state's conflict of laws principles. The proper venue shall be in the state whose laws apply to the dispute.

22.0 FILING OF AGREEMENT

22.1 Unless otherwise agreed, if the designated Party fails to file this Agreement with the appropriate State Commission within sixty (60) days of both Parties signatures, then this signed Agreement is null and no longer valid. In such event, the designated Party may not file this signed Agreement for approval unless it obtains the express written permission of the other Party. If the other Party objects to the filing of this signed Agreement following the expiration of the sixty (60) days referenced above, then either Party may initiate negotiations for a successor agreement under Section 251/252 of the Act. If negotiations are commenced by either Party, then the Parties will determine what rates, terms and conditions, if any, will apply until such time as a successor agreement is reached.

23.0 COMPLIANCE WITH LAW

23.1 Each Party shall comply with all federal, state, and local laws, rules and regulations applicable to its performance under this Agreement.

24.0 LAW ENFORCEMENT

24.1 AT&T and CARRIER shall handle law enforcement requests as follows:

24.1.1 Intercept Devices:

24.1.1.1 Local and federal law enforcement agencies periodically request information or assistance from local telephone service providers. When either Party receives a request associated with an End User of the other Party, it shall refer such request to the Party that serves such End User, unless the request directs the receiving Party to attach a pen register, trap-and-trace or form of intercept on the Party's facilities, in which case that Party shall comply with any valid request.

24.1.2 Subpoenas:

24.1.2.1 If a Party receives a subpoena for information concerning an End User the Party knows to be an End User of the other Party, it shall refer the subpoena to the requesting Party with an indication that the other Party is the responsible company, unless the subpoena requests records for a period of time during which the Party was the End User's service provider, in which case the Party will respond to any valid request.

24.1.3 Emergencies:

24.1.3.1 If a Party receives a request from a law enforcement agency for temporary number change, temporary disconnect, or one-way denial of outbound calls for an End User of the other Party by the receiving Party's switch, that Party will comply with a valid emergency request. However, neither Party shall be held liable for any claims or damages arising from compliance with such requests on behalf of the other Party's End User and the Party serving such End User agrees to indemnify and hold the other Party harmless against any and all such claims.

24.2 Each of the Parties agree to comply with the applicable state and federal law enforcement authorities, laws, and requirements, including but not limited to, the Communications Assistance for Law Enforcement Act (CALEA) and to report to applicable State and Federal law enforcement authorities as required by law.

25.0 RELATIONSHIP OF THE PARTIES/INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR

25.1 Each Party is an independent contractor and has and hereby retains the right to exercise full control of and supervision over its own performance of its obligations under this Agreement and retains full control over the employment, direction, compensation and discharge of its employees assisting in the performance of such obligations. Each Party and each Party's contractor(s) shall be solely responsible for all matters relating to payment of such employees, including the withholding or payment of all applicable federal, state and local income taxes, social security taxes and other payroll

taxes with respect to its employees, as well as any taxes, contributions or other obligations imposed by applicable state unemployment or Workers' Compensation Act and all other regulations governing such matters. Each Party has sole authority and responsibility to hire, fire and otherwise control its employees.

- 25.2 Nothing contained herein shall constitute the Parties as joint venturers, partners, employees or agents of one another, and neither Party shall have the right or power to bind or obligate the other. Nothing herein will be construed as making either Party responsible or liable for the obligations and undertakings of the other Party. Except for provisions herein expressly authorizing a Party to act for another, nothing in this Agreement shall constitute a Party as a legal representative or agent of the other Party, nor shall a Party have the right or authority to assume, create or incur any liability or any obligation of any kind, express or implied, against or in the name or on behalf of the other Party unless otherwise expressly permitted by such other Party. Except as otherwise expressly provided in this Agreement, no Party undertakes to perform any obligation of the other Party, whether regulatory or contractual, or to assume any responsibility for the management of the other Party's business.

26.0 NO THIRD PARTY BENEFICIARIES; DISCLAIMER OF AGENCY

- 26.1 This Agreement is for the sole benefit of the Parties and their permitted assigns, and nothing herein express or implied shall create or be construed to create any Third Party beneficiary rights hereunder. Except for provisions herein expressly authorizing a Party to act for another, nothing in this Agreement shall constitute a Party as a legal representative or agent of the other Party, nor shall a Party have the right or authority to assume, create or incur any liability or any obligation of any kind, express or implied, against or in the name or on behalf of the other Party unless otherwise expressly permitted by such other Party. Except as otherwise expressly provided in this Agreement, no Party undertakes to perform any obligation of the other Party, whether regulatory or contractual, or to assume any responsibility for the management of the other Party's business.

27.0 SUBCONTRACTORS

- 27.1 If either Party retains or engages any subcontractor to perform any of that Party's obligations under this Agreement, each Party will remain fully responsible for the performance of this Agreement in accordance with its terms, including any obligations either Party performs through subcontractors.
- 27.2 Each Party will be solely responsible for payments due that Party's subcontractors.
- 27.3 No subcontractor will be deemed a Third Party beneficiary for any purposes under this Agreement.
- 27.4 No contract, subcontract or other agreement entered into by either Party with any Third Party in connection with the provision of Interconnection, network elements, functions, facilities, products and services hereunder will provide for any indemnity, guarantee or assumption of liability by the other Party to this Agreement with respect to such arrangement, except as consented to in writing by the other Party.
- 27.5 Any subcontractor that gains access to CPNI or Proprietary Information covered by this Agreement shall be required by the subcontracting Party to protect such CPNI or Proprietary Information to the same extent the subcontracting Party is required to protect such CPNI or Proprietary Information under the terms of this Agreement.

28.0 FORCE MAJEURE

- 28.1 No Party shall be responsible for delays or failures in performance of any part of this Agreement (other than an obligation to make monetary payments) resulting from a "Force Majeure Event" or any Delaying Event caused by the other Party or any other circumstances beyond the Party's reasonable control. A "Force Majeure Event" is defined as acts or occurrences beyond the reasonable control of a Party or the Parties, including without limitation acts of nature, acts of civil or military authority, any law, order, regulation, ordinance of any Governmental Authority, embargoes, epidemics, pandemics, terrorist acts, riots, insurrections, fires, explosions, earthquakes, nuclear accidents, hurricanes, floods, labor difficulties, including without limitation, strikes, slowdowns, picketing, boycotts or other work stoppages, equipment failures, cable cuts, power blackouts, volcanic action, other major environmental disturbances, unusually severe weather conditions, inability to secure products or services of other persons or transportation facilities or acts or omissions of transportation CARRIERS, individually and collectively a Force Majeure Event. If a Force Majeure Event shall occur, the Party affected shall give notice to the other Party of such Force Majeure Event within a reasonable period of time following such an event specifying the nature, date of inception and expected duration of

such Force Majeure Event, whereupon such obligation or performance shall be suspended to the extent such Party is affected by such Force Majeure Event during the continuance thereof or be excused from such performance depending on the nature, severity and duration of such Force Majeure Event (and the other Party shall likewise be excused from performance of its obligations to the extent such Party's obligations relate to the performance so interfered with). The affected Party shall use its reasonable efforts to avoid or remove the cause of nonperformance and the Parties shall give like Notice and proceed to perform with dispatch once the causes are removed or cease.

29.0 TAXES

- 29.1 Each Party purchasing products or services hereunder shall pay or otherwise be responsible for all federal, state, or local sales, use, excise, gross receipts, transaction or similar taxes, fees, or surcharges (hereinafter "Tax") imposed on or with respect to the products or services provided by or to such Party, except for any Tax on either Party's corporate existence, status, or income. Whenever possible, these amounts shall be billed as a separate item on the invoice.
- 29.2 With respect to any purchase of services, facilities or other arrangements, if any Tax is required or permitted by Applicable Law to be collected from the purchasing Party by the providing Party, then: (i) the providing Party shall bill the purchasing Party for such Tax; (ii) the purchasing Party shall remit such Tax to the providing party; and (iii) the providing Party shall remit such collected Tax to the applicable taxing authority. Failure to include Taxes on an invoice or to state a Tax separately shall not impair the obligation of the purchasing Party to pay any Tax. Nothing shall prevent the providing Party from paying any Tax to the appropriate taxing authority prior to the time: (1) it bills the purchasing Party for such Tax, or (2) it collects the Tax from the purchasing Party. Notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, the purchasing Party shall be liable for and the providing Party may collect Taxes which were assessed by or paid to an appropriate taxing authority within the statute of limitations period but not included on an invoice within four (4) years after the Tax otherwise was owed or due.
- 29.3 If the providing Party fails to bill the purchasing Party for a Tax at the time of billing the products or services to which the Tax relates, then, as between the providing Party and the purchasing Party, the providing Party shall be liable for any penalties or interest thereon. However, if the purchasing Party fails to pay any Tax properly billed by the providing Party, then, as between the providing Party and the purchasing Party, the purchasing Party shall be solely responsible for payment of the Tax and any penalties or interest thereon.
- 29.4 If the purchasing Party fails to impose and/or collect any Tax from End Users as required herein, then, as between the providing Party and the purchasing Party, the purchasing Party shall remain liable for such uncollected Tax and any interest and penalty assessed thereon with respect to the uncollected Tax by the applicable taxing authority. With respect to any Tax that the purchasing Party has agreed to pay or impose on and/or collect from End Users, the purchasing Party agrees to indemnify and hold harmless the providing Party for any costs incurred by the providing Party as a result of actions taken by the applicable taxing authority to collect the Tax from the providing Party due to the failure of the purchasing Party to pay or collect and remit such Tax to such authority.
- 29.5 If either Party is audited by or on behalf of a Governmental Authority with respect to a Tax, and in any contest of a Tax by either Party, the other Party shall cooperate fully and timely by providing records, testimony and such additional information or assistance as may reasonably be necessary to expeditiously resolve the audit or pursue the contest.
- 29.6 All Notices, affidavits, exemption certificates or other communications required or permitted to be given by either Party to the other under this Section 28.0 shall be sent in accordance with Section 17.0 above hereof.
- 29.7 With respect to any Tax or Tax controversy covered by this Section, the purchasing Party is entitled to contest with the imposing jurisdiction, pursuant to Applicable Law and at its own expense, any Tax that it is ultimately obligated to pay or collect. The purchasing Party will ensure that no lien is attached to any asset of the providing Party as a result of any contest. The purchasing Party shall be entitled to the benefit of any refund or recovery of amounts that it had previously paid resulting from such a contest. Amounts previously paid by the providing Party shall be refunded to the providing Party. The providing Party will cooperate in any such contest.
- 29.8 AT&T Texas only: Municipal fees CARRIER acknowledges and agrees that it is required to comply with Chapter 283 of the Texas Local Government Code, as it may be amended from time to time, and the reporting and compensation requirements of Subchapter R of the P.U.C. Substantive Rules – Chapter 26, Applicable to Telecommunications Service Providers, as they may be amended from time to time. With respect to municipal fees charged pursuant to

Chapter 283, Tex. Loc. Gov't Code, CARRIER agrees that it will directly report its access lines to the Public Utility Commission of Texas, will remit the related payments to municipalities, and will otherwise comply with Chapter 283 and applicable P.U.C rules, as they may be amended from time to time. CARRIER agrees that its failure to comply with all Chapter 283 requirements, including any failure to provide AT&T with a valid Adequate Proof Agreement acknowledging CARRIER's obligation to pay municipal fees within thirty (30) days of AT&T's request, shall be considered a material breach of this Agreement and shall entitle AT&T to any and all remedies provided elsewhere in this Agreement for such a breach.

30.0 NON-WAIVER

30.1 Except as otherwise specified in this Agreement, no waiver of any provision of this Agreement and no consent to any default under this Agreement shall be effective unless the same is in writing and properly executed by or on behalf of the Party against whom such waiver or consent is claimed. Waiver by either Party of any default by the other Party shall not be deemed a waiver of any other default. Failure of either Party to insist on performance of any term or condition of this Agreement or to exercise any right or privilege hereunder shall not be construed as a continuing or future waiver of such term, condition, right or privilege. No course of dealing or failure of any Party to strictly enforce any term, right, or condition of this Agreement in any instance shall be construed as a general waiver or relinquishment of such term, right or condition.

31.0 EXPENSES

31.1 Except as expressly set forth in this Agreement, each Party will be solely responsible for its own expenses involved in all activities related to the matters covered by this Agreement.

31.2 Each Party shall each be responsible for one-half (1/2) of expenses payable to a Third Party for Commission fees or other charges (including regulatory fees, reproduction and delivery expense and any costs of notice or publication, but not including attorney's fees) associated with the filing of this Agreement or any amendment to this Agreement.

31.2.1 Prior to the filing of this Agreement and each and every Amendment filed in connection with this Agreement in the State of Nevada, Windstream will submit a check in the amount of two hundred dollars (\$200.00), payable to Public Utilities Commission of Nevada, to cover its portion of the expenses incurred with filing this Agreement. Upon receipt of Windstream's check, the Agreement will be processed for filing with the Commission.

32.0 CONFLICT OF INTEREST

32.1 The Parties represent that no employee or agent of either Party has been or will be employed, retained, paid a fee, or otherwise received or will receive any personal compensation or consideration from the other Party, or any of the other Party's employees or agents in connection with the negotiation of this Agreement or any associated documents.

33.0 SURVIVAL

33.1 The Parties' obligations under this Agreement which by their nature are intended to continue beyond the termination or expiration of this Agreement shall survive the termination or expiration of this Agreement including but not limited to Indemnification, Limitation of Liability and Confidentiality.

34.0 SCOPE OF AGREEMENT

34.1 This Agreement is intended to describe and enable specific Interconnection and compensation arrangements between the Parties. Except as agreed upon in writing, neither Party shall be required to provide the other Party a function, facility, product, service or arrangement described in the Act that is not expressly provided herein.

35.0 AMENDMENTS AND MODIFICATIONS

35.1 Neither Party shall be bound by any terms additional to or different from those in this Agreement that may appear in the other Party's form documents, purchase orders, quotations, acknowledgments, invoices or other communications of any type.

35.2 Except as otherwise provided for in this Agreement, no provision of this Agreement shall be deemed amended or modified by either Party unless such an amendment or modification is in writing, dated, and signed by an authorized

representative of both Parties.

- 35.3 Signatures by all Parties to this Agreement are required to effectuate this Agreement.
- 35.4 This Agreement may be executed in counterparts. Each counterpart shall be considered an original and such counterpart shall together constitute one and the same instrument.

36.0 AUTHORITY

- 36.1 Each of the AT&T owned ILEC(s) for which this Agreement is executed represents and warrants that it is a corporation or limited partnership duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of its state of incorporation or formation. Each of the AT&T owned ILEC(s) for which this Agreement is executed represents and warrants that AT&T Services, Inc. has full power and authority to execute and deliver this Agreement as agent for that AT&T owned ILEC. Each of the AT&T owned ILEC(s) for which this Agreement is executed represents and warrants that it has full power and authority to perform its obligations hereunder.
- 36.2 Each of the Windstream owned ILEC(s) for which this Agreement is executed represents and warrants that it is a corporation or limited partnership duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of its state of incorporation or formation. Each of the Windstream owned ILEC(s) for which this Agreement is executed represents and warrants that Windstream. has full power and authority to execute and deliver this Agreement as agent for that Windstream owned ILEC.
- 36.3 Each Person whose signature (including e.g., an electronic signature) appears on the signature page represents and warrants that he or she has authority to bind the Party on whose behalf he or she has executed this Agreement.

37.0 EXECUTION OF AGREEMENT

- 37.1 Signatures by all Parties to this Agreement are required to effectuate this Agreement.
- 37.2 This Agreement may be executed in counterparts. Each counterpart shall be considered an original and such counterparts shall together constitute one and the same instrument.

38.0 ENTIRE AGREEMENT

- 38.1 The rates, terms, and conditions contained in this Agreement and any Appendices, Attachments, Exhibits, Schedules, and Addenda constitute the entire agreement between the Parties with respect to the subject matter hereof, superseding all prior understandings, proposals and other communications, oral or written between the Parties predating the execution of this Agreement and shall not be contradicted, explained or supplemented by any course of dealing between the Parties. There are no understandings or representations, express or implied, not expressly set forth in this Agreement. This Agreement shall constitute a novation of any agreement or contract regarding the services that are included in this agreement between the Parties that predates the execution and/or Effective Date of this Agreement.

Exhibit A

AT&T ILEC ("AT&T")	ILEC Legal Name ("CARRIER")	State of Incorporation	Entity Type	Company Code
BellSouth Telecommunications, LLC d/b/a AT&T ALABAMA	Windstream Alabama, LLC	Alabama	Limited Liability Company	0302
Southwestern Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T ARKANSAS	Windstream Arkansas, LLC	Delaware	Foreign Limited Liability Company	1691
BellSouth Telecommunications, LLC d/b/a AT&T FLORIDA	Windstream Florida, LLC	Florida	Limited Liability Company	0336
BellSouth Telecommunications, LLC d/b/a AT&T GEORGIA	Windstream Georgia, LLC	Georgia	Limited Liability Company	0357
BellSouth Telecommunications, LLC d/b/a AT&T GEORGIA	Windstream Georgia Telephone, LLC	Georgia	Limited Liability Company	0364
BellSouth Telecommunications, LLC d/b/a AT&T GEORGIA	Windstream Standard, LLC	Georgia	Limited Liability Company	0386
BellSouth Telecommunications, LLC d/b/a AT&T GEORGIA	Windstream Accucomm Telecommunications, LLC	Georgia	Limited Liability Company	0395
BellSouth Telecommunications, LLC d/b/a AT&T GEORGIA	Windstream Georgia Communications, LLC	Georgia	Limited Liability Company	4332
BellSouth Telecommunications, LLC d/b/a AT&T GEORGIA	Georgia Windstream, LLC	Delaware	Foreign Limited Liability Company	4425
BellSouth Telecommunications, LLC d/b/a AT&T KENTUCKY	Windstream Kentucky West, LLC	Kentucky	Limited Liability Company	0402
BellSouth Telecommunications, LLC d/b/a AT&T KENTUCKY	Windstream Kentucky East, LLC	Delaware	Foreign Limited Liability Company	9690, 9691

AT&T ILEC ("AT&T")	ILEC Legal Name ("CARRIER")	State of Incorporation	Entity Type	Company Code
Southwestern Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T MISSOURI	Windstream Missouri, LLC	Delaware	Foreign Limited Liability Company	1885
BellSouth Telecommunications, LLC d/b/a AT&T MISSISSIPPI	Windstream Mississippi, LLC	Delaware	Foreign Limited Liability Company	0453
BellSouth Telecommunications, LLC d/b/a AT&T NORTH CAROLINA	Windstream Concord Telephone, LLC	North Carolina	Limited Liability Company	0474
BellSouth Telecommunications, LLC d/b/a AT&T NORTH CAROLINA	Windstream North Carolina, LLC	North Carolina	Limited Liability Company	0476
BellSouth Telecommunications, LLC d/b/a AT&T NORTH CAROLINA	Windstream Lexcom Communications, LLC	North Carolina	Limited Liability Company	0483
The Ohio Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T OHIO	Windstream Western Reserve, LLC	Ohio	Limited Liability Company	0666
The Ohio Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T OHIO	Windstream Ohio, LLC	Ohio	Limited Liability Company	0665
Southwestern Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T OKLAHOMA	Valor Telecommunications of Texas, LLC d/b/a/ Windstream Communications Southwest	Delaware	Foreign Limited Liability Company	1165
Southwestern Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T OKLAHOMA	Windstream Oklahoma, LLC	Delaware	Foreign Limited Liability Company	1965
Southwestern Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T OKLAHOMA	Oklahoma Windstream, LLC	Oklahoma	Limited Liability Company	2011
BellSouth Telecommunications, LLC d/b/a AT&T SOUTH CAROLINA	Windstream South Carolina, LLC	South Carolina	Limited Liability Company	0517
Southwestern Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T TEXAS	Windstream Communications Southwest d/b/a Valor Telecommunications of	Delaware	Foreign Limited Liability Company	1163, 1181

AT&T ILEC ("AT&T")	ILEC Legal Name ("CARRIER")	State of Incorporation	Entity Type	Company Code
	Texas			
Southwestern Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T TEXAS	Windstream Communications Kerrville, LLC d/b/a Kerrville Telephone Company Inc. d/b/a Kerrville Telephone Inc.	Texas	Limited Liability Company	2097
Southwestern Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T TEXAS	Windstream Sugar Land, LLC d/b/a Sugar Land Telephone Company d/b/a Windstream Corporation	Texas	Limited Liability Company	2147
Southwestern Bell Telephone Company d/b/a AT&T TEXAS	Texas Windstream, LLC d/b/a Alltel Communications, Inc. d/b/a Texas-Alltel, Inc.	Texas	Limited Liability Company	2153

ATTACHMENT 01 – TRAFFIC TERMINATION

TRAFFIC TERMINATION ATTACHMENT

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This Attachment sets forth terms and conditions for Network Architecture, Network Connection, Traffic Termination, and Inter-carrier Compensation for AT&T-21STATE and Windstream.

This Attachment describes the Network Connection Methods and Traffic Termination Methods.

The Parties agree that the interconnections in place prior to the effective date of this Attachment may continue to be used for the transport and delivery of the traffic subject to this Attachment.

The Parties hereby implement the inter-carrier compensation reflected in FCC 11-161, for the termination of all Section 251(b)(5) Traffic exchanged between the Parties in the applicable state(s). The inter-carrier compensation rates included in hereby supersede the existing rate elements included in any and all EAS Agreements and billing accounts between the Parties for purposes of reciprocal compensation.

2.0 DEFINITIONS

- 2.0 “AT&T-10STATE” means the AT&T owned ILEC(s) doing business in Arkansas, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Michigan, Missouri, Ohio, Oklahoma, Texas and Wisconsin.
- 2.1 “AT&T-21STATE” means the AT&T owned ILEC(s) doing business in Alabama, Arkansas, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Michigan, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas and Wisconsin.
- 2.2 “Calling Party Number” (CPN) means a Signaling System 7 “SS7” parameter whereby the ten (10) digit number of the calling Party is forwarded from the End Office.
- 2.3 “EAS” is a generic term applied to locally dialed calls originated by one Party’s End Users and terminated to the other Party’s End Users. These can be classified as either local mandatory EAS, optional one-way EAS, or optional two-way EAS. EAS generically applies to all expanded calling plan names referenced in the ILEC’s applicable Local, General, or EAS Tariffs, such as EMS, EACS, ECC and Local Plus.
- 2.4 “Foreign Exchange (FX)” services are retail service offerings purchased by FX customers which allow such FX customers to obtain exchange service from a mandatory local calling area other than the mandatory local calling area where the FX customer is physically located. FX service enables particular end-user customers to avoid what might otherwise be toll calls between the FX customer’s physical location and customers in the foreign exchange. FX services can be either interLATA or intraLATA. IntraLATA FX, when provided by two or more local exchange carriers is considered a jointly provided service by those providing it utilizing a mutually agreed to meet-point billing or meet-point billing like procedure. There are two types of FX services:
- 2.4.1 “Dedicated FX Traffic” shall mean those calls routed by means of a physical, dedicated circuit delivering dial tone or otherwise serving an end user’s station from a serving Central Office (also known as End Office) located outside of that station’s mandatory local calling area. Dedicated FX Service permits the subscribing end user physically located in one exchange to be assigned telephone numbers resident in the serving Central (or End) Office in another, “foreign” exchange, thereby creating a local presence in that “foreign” exchange.
- 2.4.2 “Foreign Exchange -NXX (FX-NXX) Traffic” and “FX-type Traffic” shall refer to those calls delivered to telephone numbers that are rated as local to the other telephone numbers in a given mandatory local calling area, but where the recipient end user’s station assigned that telephone number is physically located outside of that mandatory local calling area. FX-NXX Service also permits an end user physically located in one exchange to be assigned telephone numbers resident in the serving Central (or End) Office in another, “foreign,” exchange, thereby creating a local presence in the “foreign” exchange. FX-NXX Service differs from Dedicated FX Service, however, in that FX-NXX end users continue to draw dial tone or are otherwise served from a Central (or End) Office physically located within their mandatory local calling area, whereas Dedicated FX Service end users draw dial tone or are otherwise served from a Central (or End) Office located outside their mandatory calling area.

- 2.5 “Local Calls” are calls where the originating End User of one Party and the terminating End User of the other Party are both physically located within the same common local mandatory calling area.
- 2.6 “Local Mandatory EAS Calls” for purposes of intercarrier compensation, is local traffic where all calls are within the same common mandatory calling area, i.e., within the same or different AT&T-21STATE Exchange(s) that participate in the same common mandatory calling area approved by the applicable State Commission. Local Calls must actually originate and actually terminate to parties physically located within the common mandatory calling area.
- 2.7 “Mandatory Calling Area” means an arrangement that requires End Users to subscribe to a local calling area beyond their basic exchange.
- 2.8 “Minutes of Use” (MOU) means the conversation minutes between the originating and terminating End Users.
- 2.9 “Mutual Compensation” is the compensation agreed upon by the Parties for those “Local Calls” that originate on one network and terminate on the other network.
- 2.10 “Private Line Services” include private line-like and special access services and are not subject to reciprocal compensation. Private Line Services are defined as dedicated telecommunications channels provided between two points or switched among multiple points and are used for voice, data, audio, or video transmission. Private Line services include, but are not limited to, WATS access lines, frame relay, ATM, and DSL.
- 2.11 “Telcordia Technologies” - Formally known as Bellcore, a wholly owned subsidiary of Science Applications International Corporation (SAIC). The organization conducts research and development projects for its owners, including development of new Telecommunications Services. Telcordia Technologies also provides certain centralized technical and management services for the regional holding companies and also provides generic requirements for the telecommunications industry for products, services and technologies.
- 2.12 “Undefined Terms”. The Parties acknowledge that terms may appear in this Agreement which are not defined and agree that any such terms shall be construed in accordance with their usage in the telecommunications industry as of the effective date of this Agreement, or absent such usage, the common meaning.
- 2.13 “Wireless Service Provider” (WSP) means a radio common carrier provider of domestic public wireless or wireless telecommunication service, as defined in Part 2, Subpart H or Part 24, of the FCC Rules and Regulations.

3.0 NETWORK ARCHITECTURE

- 3.1 The Parties will work cooperatively to implement this Agreement. The Parties will exchange appropriate information (for example, maintenance contact numbers, network information, information required to comply with law enforcement and other security agencies of the Government, escalation processes, etc.) to achieve this desired result.
- 3.2 All traffic will be exchanged between the Parties in Time Division Multiplexing (TDM) format unless otherwise mutually agreed upon by the Parties.
- 3.3 Each Party will administer its network to ensure acceptable service levels to all users of its network services. Service levels are generally considered acceptable only when End Users are able to establish connections with little or no delay encountered in the network. Each Party will provide a 24-hour contact number for network traffic management issues to the other’s surveillance management center.
- 3.4 Each Party maintains the right to implement protective network traffic management controls, such as “cancel to”, “call gapping” or 7-digit and 10-digit code gaps, to selectively cancel the completion of traffic over its network, including traffic destined for the other Party’s network, when required to protect the public-switched network from congestion as a result of occurrences such as facility failures, switch congestion or failure or focused overload. Each Party shall immediately notify the other Party of any protective control action planned or executed.
- 3.5 Where the capability exists, originating or terminating traffic reroutes may be implemented by either Party to temporarily relieve network congestion due to facility failures or abnormal calling patterns. Reroutes shall not be used to circumvent normal trunk servicing. Such alternative routing shall be used only when mutually agreed to by the Parties.
- 3.6 The Parties shall cooperate and share pre-planning information regarding cross-network call-ins expected to generate large or focused temporary increases in call volumes to prevent or mitigate the impact of these events on the public-switched network, including any disruption or loss of service to the other Party’s End Users. Facsimile (FAX) numbers

must be exchanged by the Parties to facilitate event notifications for planned mass calling events.

- 3.7 The Parties agree that, unless otherwise mutually negotiated, the quality of such network connections shall be equal to that of the existing facilities that are jointly provided by each Party.
- 3.8 Each Party has a network that is partly comprised of End Office Switches, Local Only Tandem Switches (AT&T-10STATE only), Local/IntraLATA Tandem Switches, Local/Access Tandem Switches and Access Tandem Switches. Each Party's network architecture in any given local Exchange Area and/or LATA can vary markedly from another local Exchange Area/LATA. The Parties will agree to a physical architecture plan for a specific Interconnection area. A physical architecture plan will, at a minimum, include those necessary details for the Parties to interconnect and which Party will provide (be financially responsible for the Interconnection facilities).
- 3.9 Either Party may install a soft switch in its territory to deliver services to its requesting customers.
- 3.10 If the existing digital switch and the new soft switch will be operational at the same time, the new soft switch common language locator identification ("CLLI") code will have the same first eight characters as the existing digital switch.
- 3.11 The soft switch will have individually assigned Location Routing Number (LRN) code and will be contained in LERG.
- 3.12 If the existing digital switch and the new soft switch will be operational at the same time, the Parties agree that no new V&H coordinates for the soft switch will be established, and the V&H coordinates of the soft switch Host and Remote pseudo CLLI codes will be the same as those of the existing digital switch. The actual V&H coordinates for the gateway may or may not be the same coordinates as the host pseudo CLLI code. Both parties agree that such V&H assignment method will not require any new or modification to existing billing percentages (BPs) used for compensation as described in this Agreement.
- 3.13 When the soft switch is in another LATA, a Party will assign pseudo CLLI codes by using the existing first 8 characters of the exchange for the established meet point in the LATA. The soft switch gateway may or may not be in the same LATA as the pseudo host and/or remote CLLI being established.
- 3.14 A pseudo CLLI will have the same V&H coordinates as the existing digital switch.
- 3.15 The Parties agree that they will not create a pseudo host/remote arrangement whereby neither the host nor remote is in the LATA in which the Party directly or indirectly interconnects with the other Party.

4.0 NETWORK CONNECTIONS

- 4.1 In each exchange area in which either Party wishes to exchange traffic with the other Party's End Users, each Party, at a minimum, will:
- 4.1.1 Route such traffic via direct network facilities to either a) each others access and local tandem(s) or End Offices (upon mutual agreement of the parties), meeting the other Party's facilities at the existing Exchange Area Boundary (EAB) (see Section 4.2.2 for exclusions); or b) another mutually agreed upon point.
- 4.1.1.1 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 4.1.1.2 For FX-NXX service, the interconnection facilities and trunks between the Parties' networks shall only be used for traffic exchanged between the Parties'. No Third Party traffic shall be routed over these facilities.
- 4.1.2 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK
- 4.2 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK
- 4.2.1 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 4.2.2 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 4.3 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 4.4 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 4.5 Except as otherwise provided in this Agreement, the Parties understand and agree that either Party, upon ten (10) days notice to the other Party where regulatory environment permits, may block any traffic that is improperly routed over any trunk groups to and/or which is routed outside of the mutual agreement of the Parties.

- 4.6 Neither Party shall not compensate any Third Party and/or Telecommunications Carrier for Local, EAS, Toll, IXC or any other traffic that is inappropriately routed to.
- 4.7 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 4.7.1 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 4.7.2 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 4.7.3 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 4.7.4 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 4.8 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.
- 4.9 Neither Party shall deliver traffic destined to terminate at the other Party's End Office via another carrier's End Office. In addition, except as otherwise provided in this Agreement, neither Party shall deliver traffic destined to terminate at an End Office subtending the other Party's access tandem via another carrier's tandem, unless mutually agreed upon.
- 4.10 Connection of a logical trunk group from one Party to the other Party's local tandem(s) will provide the connecting Party local accessibility to a Party's End Offices and NXXs which subtend that tandem(s), and to other CARRIERS which are connected to that tandem(s). Connection of a logical trunk group from one Party to the other Party's End Office(s) will provide the connecting Party accessibility only to the NXXs served by that individual End Office(s) to which the connecting Party interconnects.
- 4.11 Connection of a trunk group to a Party's tandem will provide the connecting Party access to the other Party's End Offices, IXCs, CARRIERS and WSPs as served by the respective serving tandem(s) for the aforementioned call-types.

5.0 IDENTIFICATION AND CLASSIFICATION OF TRAFFIC

- 5.1 Telecommunications traffic exchanged between the Parties will be classified as either Local Mandatory EAS, Optional One-Way or Two-Way EAS, FX, FX-NXX,
- 5.2 Locally dialed calls are Local Calls or toll-free calls that appear to the public to be local. These normally are seven or ten digit-dialed calls without a 1+ prefix. Local Calls are always locally dialed, but not all locally dialed calls are considered Local Calls for compensation purposes. For purposes of this Agreement, the dialing arrangement does not itself dictate the compensation mechanism or classification of traffic.
- 5.3 For purposes of computing compensation only, and not for purposes of routing traffic on the network, traffic will be segregated within the recording and billing systems on a jurisdictional basis as either Toll or EAS in nature.
- 5.4 Nothing in this Agreement shall allow either Party to aggregate traffic for the purpose of avoiding compensation under the arrangements described in this Section(s). The Parties agree that all traffic discussed in this Section(s) including, but not limited to, Local Mandatory Traffic, Optional One-Way EAS Traffic, Optional Two-Way EAS Traffic, as well as any other optional EAS arrangements, is solely for the use of each Party's End User. End User resale, subscriber aggregation with non-subscribers, traffic aggregation with non-subscribers, or incorporation of prohibited service combinations that change the intended purpose of the service are specifically prohibited, and the Parties agree to enforce the prohibition. An example of such prohibition is the extended use of call forwarding within an optional calling service area, which would allow an avoidance of toll charges by any Person(s) other than the original End User subscriber.
- 5.5 Each Party will include, in the information transmitted to the other for each call being terminated on the other's network the originating Calling Party Number (CPN).
- 5.6 Calls involving telephone numbers assigned to one exchange Rate Center, as referenced in the LERG, but where the End User is located in another exchange Rate Center, shall be considered as FX. Further, these FX calls that originate and terminate outside the common Local Mandatory EAS calling area are not Local Calls for intercarrier compensation and are not subject to local reciprocal compensation. These arrangements, and their compensation, are to be handled in their own Appendix to this Agreement or in separate agreement(s) between the Parties.
- 5.7 Private Line Services include private line-like and special access services and are not subject to local reciprocal compensation. Private Line Services are defined as a digital point-to-point connection that provides a dedicated circuit

of pre-subscription bandwidth between two or more points.

- 5.8 Reciprocal Compensation applies to Local Calls that are terminated at either Party's terminating circuit switch.
- 5.9 Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to limit or otherwise adversely impact in any manner either Party's right to employ or to request and be assigned any NANP number resources including, but not limited to, central office (NXX) codes pursuant to the Central Office Code Assignment Guidelines, or to establish, by tariff or otherwise, Exchanges and Rating Points corresponding to such NXX codes. Each Party is responsible for administering the NXX codes it is assigned to ensure compliance with the industry-approved Central Office Code (NXX) Assignment Guidelines (April 1997) and the FCC's Second Report & Order in CC Docket 95-116, released August 18, 1997 (Local Number Portability). Both Parties shall obtain separate NXX codes for each and every Rate Center in which they choose to operate. This will enable each Party to identify the jurisdictional nature of traffic for intercompany compensation until such time as both Parties have implemented billing and routing capabilities to determine traffic jurisdiction on a basis other than NXX codes.

6.0 LOCAL MANDATORY AND OPTIONAL EAS TRAFFIC

- 6.1 EAS traffic must actually originate and actually terminate to End User physically located within Commission approved EAS calling areas, including End Users served via FX service, and must be mutually recognized and identified as such by both Parties in the arrangement. The compensation rate for all EAS traffic shall be bill and keep.
- 6.2 Optional Two-Way EAS Traffic
- 6.2.1 The Parties acknowledge and agree that this Agreement does not require either party to participate in future Optional Two-Way calling plans.
- 6.3 Optional One-Way EAS Traffic
- 6.3.1 The Parties agree that Optional One-Way EAS plans exist when participating companies allow the purchasing End User to pay a premium to place outbound originating calls on a toll-free basis within a specific geographic area that is greater than that End User's normal local calling scope. The Parties agree that Optional One-Way EAS arrangements are based upon a business decision by the Party offering Optional One-Way EAS.
- 6.3.2 The Parties mutually concur that this Agreement does not require the other party to participate in any future One-Way EAS plans.
- 6.4 Mandatory One-Way EAS Traffic
- 6.4.1 The Parties agree that Mandatory One-Way EAS plans exist when participating companies allow the purchasing End User to pay a premium to place outbound calls on a toll-free basis within a specific geographic area that is greater than that End User's normal local calling scope. The Parties also agree that such Mandatory One-Way EAS plans are made available to their End Users under the auspices of Commission- ordered Local, General Exchange or hybrid tariffs.
- 6.4.2 The Parties mutually concur that this Agreement does not require the other party to participate in any future One-Way EAS plans.

7.0 SWITCHED ACCESS TRAFFIC

- 7.1 For purposes of Switched Access services, the terms, conditions, and prices in the relevant Party's appropriate federal or state switched access tariff shall apply.
- (i) INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK
 - (ii) INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK
 - (iii) INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK
 - (iv) INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK
- 7.2 In the limited circumstances in which a third party competitive local exchange carrier delivers Switched Access Traffic to either Party over Local Interconnection Trunk Groups, such Party may deliver such

Switched Access Traffic to the terminating Party over Local Interconnection Trunk Groups. If it is determined that such traffic has been delivered over Local Interconnection Trunk Groups, the terminating Party may object to the delivery of such traffic by providing written notice to the delivering Party pursuant to the notice provisions set forth in the General Terms and Conditions and request removal of such traffic. The Parties will work cooperatively to identify the traffic with the goal of removing such traffic from the Local Interconnection Trunk Groups. If the delivering Party has not removed or is unable to remove such Switched Access Traffic above from the Local Interconnection Trunk Groups within sixty (60) days of receipt of notice from the other party, the Parties agree to jointly file a complaint or any other appropriate action with the applicable Commission to seek any necessary permission to remove the traffic from such interconnection trunks up to and including the right to block such traffic and to obtain compensation, if appropriate, from the third party competitive local exchange carrier delivering such traffic to the extent it is not blocked

8.0 INTRASTATE INTRALATA INTERCOMPANY TRAFFIC

8.1 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

8.2 For intrastate IntraLATA Toll Traffic between the Parties' respective End Users, compensation for termination of such traffic to End Users on the Parties' networks will be at each Party's terminating access rates for Message Telephone Service (MTS) and originating access rates for 800 Service or 800 like toll-free incoming service, as set forth in the applicable State's Intrastate Switched Access Tariff. The Parties agree that they will conform to existing applicable state industry practices related to intrastate intraLATA traffic as contained in the appropriate state-applicable Intrastate IntraLATA Compensation Plan which contains procedures for the recording, record exchange and billing of intrastate intraLATA traffic. The Parties further agree these procedures will be utilized for purposes of inter-company settlements under this Section and that each Party will create and exchange the appropriate summary records (e.g., category "92 type").

9.0 MEET POINT BILLING (MPB) SPECIAL AND SWITCHED ACCESS TRAFFIC COMPENSATION

9.1 Intercarrier compensation for Switched Access Traffic and Special Access services shall be on a MPB basis as described below.

9.2 The Parties will establish MPB arrangements in order to provide Switched Access Services to IXC via the respective carrier's Tandem Office Switch switches in accordance with the MPB guidelines adopted by and either contained in, or upon approval to be added in future to the Ordering and Billing Forum's MECOD and MECAB documents.

9.3 Billing to IXCs for the Switched Exchange Access Services jointly provided by the Parties via MPB arrangements shall be according to the Multiple Bill/Multi Tariff method. As described in the MECAB document, each Party will render a bill in accordance with its own tariff for that portion of the service it provides. Each Party will bill its own network access service rates to the IXC. The Residual Interconnection Charge (RIC), if any, will be billed by the Party providing the End Office function.

9.4 The Parties will maintain provisions in their respective federal and state access tariffs, or provisions within the National Exchange Carrier Association (NECA) Tariff No. 4, or any successor tariff, sufficient to reflect this MPB arrangement, including MPB percentages.

9.5 As detailed in the MECAB document, the Parties will, in accordance with appropriate billing cycle intervals defined herein, exchange all information necessary to accurately, reliably and promptly bill Third Parties for Switched Access Services traffic jointly handled by the Parties via the Meet Point arrangement. Information shall be exchanged in a mutually acceptable electronic file transfer protocol. Where the EMI records cannot be transferred due to a transmission failure, records can be provided via a mutually acceptable medium. Where the EMI records cannot be transferred due to a transmission failure, records can be provided via a mutually acceptable medium. The exchange of Access Usage Records ("AURs") to accommodate MPB will be on a reciprocal, no charge basis. Each Party agrees to provide the other Party with AURs based upon mutually agreed upon intervals.

9.6 MPB shall also apply to all jointly provided MOU traffic bearing the 900, or toll free NPAs (e.g., 800, 877, 866, 888 NPAs, or any other non-geographic NPAs) which may likewise be designated for such traffic in the future where the responsible Party is an IXC.

9.6.1 For AT&T-12STATE, the Party that performs the SSP function (launches the query to the 800 database) will bill the 800 Service Provider for this function.

9.6.2 For AT&T SOUTHEAST REGION 9-STATE, Windstream will pay the database query charge set forth in the AT&T SOUTHEAST REGION 9-STATE intrastate or interstate access services Tariff.

9.7 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

9.8 Each Party agrees to provide the other Party with notification of any discovered errors within ten (10) business days of the discovery.

9.9 In the event of a loss of data, both Parties shall cooperate to reconstruct the lost data within sixty (60) days of notification and if such reconstruction is not possible, shall accept a reasonable estimate of the lost data, based upon no more than three (3) to twelve (12) consecutive months of prior usage data.

10.0 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

10.1 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.1.1 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.1.2 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.1.3 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.1.4 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.1.5 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.1.6 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.1.7 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.1.8 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.1.9 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.1.10 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.1.11 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.1.12 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.1.13 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.2 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.2.1 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.3 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.3.1 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.3.2 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.3.3 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.3.4 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

10.3.5 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK.

11.0 INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

ATTACHMENT – DISPUTE RESOLUTION

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Section</u>	<u>Page Number</u>
1.0 PURPOSE; TERM AND TERMINATION	3
2.0 PRECEDENCE OF THIS ATTACHMENT	3
3.0 BILLING DISPUTES, AND DISPUTE RESOLUTION PROCESS	3

Dispute Resolution Attachment to the ILEC to ILEC Agreement

1.0 Scope; Purpose of Amendment; Term and Termination.

- 1.1 Intentionally Left Blank.
- 1.2 AT&T has provided, and Windstream shall follow, the Billing Dispute Guidelines set forth at Annex A (the “Guidelines”).
- 1.3 This Attachment shall be effective from the Effective Date of this Agreement until the expiration of the Initial Term of the Agreement (the “Attachment Term”); and shall renew for additional three-year terms (each, a “Renewal Term”), unless one Party provides 60 days’ notice of termination to the other Party. If the Agreement is terminated during a Renewal Term, this Attachment shall also terminate.
- 1.4 Termination.
 - 1.4.1 Termination for Convenience. Either Party may terminate this Attachment for convenience on sixty (60) days’ written notice, effective on the sixty-first day after such termination unless otherwise agreed. Notwithstanding Section 2.1 below, “Effect of Termination,” upon the issuance of a notice of termination for convenience, the Parties shall have ninety days to negotiate provisions to replace the Superseded Terms of the Dispute Resolution Attachment which shall otherwise take effect on such sixty-first day.
 - 1.4.2 Termination for Cause. If AT&T terminates for breach by Windstream in accordance with Sec. 8.2(a) of the Addendum, AT&T shall have the right to terminate the ASE Ordering Period effective as of the date of such termination for breach.

2.0 Precedence of this Attachment.

To the extent possible, the terms of this Attachment shall be read to be consistent with the Agreement but to the extent that is not possible, conflicting or inconsistent terms in this Attachment shall supersede any conflicting or inconsistent terms in the Agreement (the latter, “Superseded Terms”). Termination of this Attachment without termination of the Agreement shall restore the Superseded Terms to their former order of precedence as of the Effective Date of such termination.

2.1 Effect of Termination.

- 2.1.1 Termination of this Attachment shall revive the Superseded Terms of the Agreement effective with such termination unless otherwise agreed.
- 2.1.2 The effect of such termination on the Escrow Arrangement shall be agreed among the Parties and the Escrow Agent in the contract with the Escrow Agent.
- 2.1.3 Except as expressly set forth herein, no other changes or modifications are made to the Agreement nor any of the other constituent documents of the Agreement.

3.0 Billing Disputes, and Dispute Resolution Process.

- 3.1 Definitions. Capitalized terms not defined elsewhere in the Agreement shall have the meanings set forth below.
 - 3.1.1 “All Open Report” means a listing that Windstream maintains as a record of disputes that have been raised with AT&T.
 - 3.1.2 “Allowed Withholding” is defined in Section 3.3.
 - 3.1.3 “AT&T Instruction” means any AT&T recommended action to resolve any issue raised in any Dispute going forward.
 - 3.1.4 “BAN” means a Billing Account Number, or an account number or other similar identifier established by AT&T that pertains to Service that is invoiced to a Windstream Company, as identified on a Bill.
 - 3.1.5 “Bill” means an invoice for Services from an AT&T Company associated with a specific Bill Period.
 - 3.1.6 “Bill Date” means the date assigned to a Bill for Services by an AT&T Company when it is first

generated.

- 3.1.7 “Bill Due Date” means the date payment is due in accordance with the applicable Bill.
- 3.1.8 “Bill Period” means the period between consecutive Bill Dates. A Bill Period approximates one month but many contain slightly more or less than 30 days, depending on the calendar.
- 3.1.9 “Charges” means any monetary amount appearing on a Bill, including usage, recurring and non-recurring charges, LPC’s, interest, taxes and similar charges (including surcharges, recovery fees, custom clearances, duties, levies, shipping charges, and other similar charges as well as any associated interest and penalties resulting from Windstream’s failure to timely pay such taxes or similar charges), and regulatory assessments, including but not limited to fees assessed for payphone, PICC and USF related expenses, and E911 and deaf relay charges. “Charges” includes credits applied on a Bill.
- 3.1.10 “Contested Dispute” means any dispute that has been denied by AT&T and designated as a Contested Dispute by Windstream with written reasons for their rejection of the AT&T denial, as set forth in Section 3.5.1
- 3.1.11 “Contract” means the Agreement, but does not include any Release and Settlement, Compromise Release and Settlement, or Settlement Agreement involving the release of claims or other rights that has been executed between the Parties before the Effective Date.
- 3.1.12 “Dispute” means a request by Windstream for an adjustment of Charges on a Bill that is made in accordance with this Amendment.
- 3.1.13 “Dispute Reason” means any and all issues, facts, explanations, Documentation and interpretations of Contract language included with an individual Dispute in support of any request for adjustment of Charges based on the Dispute.
- 3.1.14 “Dispute Value” means the total Disputed Amounts outstanding for the applicable period.
- 3.1.15 “Disputed Amounts” means the amount that Windstream contends is incorrectly billed based on a particular Dispute.
- 3.1.16 “Documentation” means such information, as well as written material captured or recorded in physical or electronic form, as is necessary to substantiate the facts on which a Dispute is based. Examples of appropriate Documentation that is adequate to support specific types of disputes are set forth on the Billing Dispute Guidelines on Annex A.
- 3.1.17 “Effective Bill Date” means a date other than the actual Bill Date that the Parties have agreed to apply instead of the actual Bill Date.
- 3.1.18 “Egregious Billing Errors” means a billing error that is obvious, and that results in Windstream being charged at least twice the rate in the Contract, or being charged for Service not actually received.
- 3.1.19 “Escrow Account” means the escrow account established by the Parties pursuant to Section 3.5.
- 3.1.20 “Escrow True-up” means a review of the total amount in the Escrow Account against the Twelve Month Dispute Value and the value of all Contested Disputes to assure that the amount in Escrow and the amounts paid over to one Party or the other are correct.
- 3.1.21 “Final Denied Dispute” means a Dispute that has been denied by AT&T in accordance with Section 3.5.4.
- 3.1.22 “Final Valid Dispute” means a Dispute that has been found in Windstream’s favor by AT&T in accordance with Section 3.5.4.
- 3.1.23 “Grooming” means rearrangement of existing Services to other AT&T Services. As examples, but not by way of limitation, Grooming may include Customer Facility Assignment changes; conversion

of an existing Service to a higher or lower speed; a change to any termination location point on a circuit; or the migration of Service from one type of AT&T Service to another.

- 3.1.24 “Guidelines” means the Guidelines set forth on Annex A.
- 3.1.25 “Incorrect Credit” means a claim that a contract credit that was due to be paid was not provided, or was provided in an incorrect amount.
- 3.1.26 “Late Disconnect” means a Dispute claiming that billing continued for Service after the date by which Windstream had requested that such Service be disconnected.
- 3.1.27 “LPC’s” means Late Payment Charges.
- 3.1.28 “Rate Dispute” means a Dispute claiming that the rate that AT&T has billed to Windstream for Service is incorrect.
- 3.1.29 “Re-Dispute” is defined in Section 3.5.1.
- 3.1.30 “Start Date” means thirty days after the Effective Date.
- 3.2 Disputes by Windstream: If Windstream disputes a charge or credit, Windstream will provide notice to AT&T specifically identifying the charge or credit being disputed and the reason it is disputed within twelve (12) months after the date of the affected invoice, or Windstream waives the right to dispute the charge or credit. From the Effective Date, Windstream will submit all Disputes in accordance with requirements set forth herein.
- 3.3 Withholding by Windstream.
- 3.3.1 Beginning on the Start Date, Windstream shall pay all amounts billed on or after April 1, 2020 that have been withheld, except for Disputed Amounts based on Egregious Billing Errors, LPC’s applied to such Disputed Amounts (“Allowed Withholding”), and LPCs calculated on balances prior to April 1, 2020 (“Balances”). For avoidance of doubt, Windstream will not be required to pay LPCs until after all Balances have been set to \$0.
- 3.3.2 From the Effective Date forward, Windstream will pay all amounts subject to Dispute that may accrue for twelve months after the Bill Date, except for Allowed Withholding and LPCs calculated on Balances. In the event a Dispute remains unresolved at the end of the twelve months, the Parties shall adhere to the following Escrow provision except as to Allowed Withholding.
- 3.4 Documentation for Disputes.**
- 3.4.1 Windstream shall not be entitled to any billing adjustment except pursuant to a Dispute properly filed in accordance with this Section that is accepted as valid by the other Party as proper basis for the relief requested in the Dispute. To be properly filed, such a Dispute must:
- 3.4.1.1 Relate to Charges with a Bill Date within the immediately preceding twelve months.
- 3.4.1.2 Be submitted via email, in accordance with the process in effect between the Parties as of the Effective Date.
- 3.4.1.3 Be accompanied, upon initial submission, by a written Dispute Reason that includes adequate details of the basis for the Dispute to enable the Investigating Party to determine its basis and validity, including Documentation. Multiple Dispute Reasons and types of Documentation may be required to support a given Dispute. Examples of Documentation that AT&T considers adequate to support different types of Disputes are set forth at Annex A. The adequacy of the Bill Reason for a Dispute and supporting Documentation will be measured by whether AT&T is provided sufficient information to identify the specific circuit or bill detail and determine the grounds for the Dispute for every Bill entry subject to such Dispute without doing separate research. For clarity, although research by AT&T may be appropriate to attempt to resolve the Dispute, the

Dispute Reason and any accompanying Documentation must be adequate to identify the affected Service, Service component or circuit, applicable Contract provision and the grounds for the Dispute.

- 3.4.1.4 If a particular Dispute Reason or Documentation has not been included with a Dispute upon its original submission, such omitted Dispute Reason must be submitted as soon as possible, for all disputes filed after the Effective Date of this Amendment. In such event, the additional Documentation shall not be treated as having been submitted at the time of the original submission but must be submitted separately as part of a new Dispute.
- 3.4.1.5 A Dispute must be submitted separately, within 12 months, for every Bill Period for which the Dispute Reason applies. That is, where a Dispute Reason affects successive Bills or Bill Periods, the Dispute Reason must be submitted separately for each Bill Period in which the Windstream believes Service has been billed incorrectly for the same Dispute Reason.

3.5 Dispute Resolution and Escalation Process

- 3.5.1 Upon receipt of a Dispute, AT&T will investigate and provide the results or the disposition of the Dispute to Windstream in writing. Should Windstream not wish to accept such results, it shall provide a written explanation why. Windstream may then elect to designate the Dispute as a Contested Dispute subject to the Escalation Process set forth below or may re-submit the Dispute up to two times as set forth immediately following (a “Re-Dispute”).

3.5.2 Re-Disputes.

- 3.5.2.1 If a distinct or new Dispute Reason is offered in support of the same Dispute, it will not qualify as a Re-Dispute but shall be considered a new, separate Dispute.
- 3.5.2.2 For Re-Disputes, AT&T will investigate the additional or clarifying information and provide a supplemental written response with its disposition of the Re-Dispute, taking such information into account. Should Windstream continue to disagree with AT&T’s disposition, it shall provide the basis for such disagreement in writing. Windstream may either submit as a Re-Dispute for the second and final time (but only if accompanied by the required clarifying information per this Section), or may designate the Dispute a Contested Dispute subject to the escalation process described in Section 3.5.3 without going through a second Re-Dispute.
- 3.5.2.3 After the Re-Dispute has been resubmitted twice in accordance with this process, if Windstream still does not accept the disposition by AT&T, it shall state its reasons therefor in writing. From that point, Windstream shall have thirty days to elect whether to close and pay the Dispute; treat the Dispute as a Final Denied Dispute subject to Collections, court or regulatory adjudication, if not paid and closed by Windstream within such thirty days; or to designate it as a Contested Dispute. Contested Dispute amounts that are paid into Escrow shall remain there until resolved. If no such written basis for disagreement is provided by Windstream at any point that such written submission is required, the Dispute shall be considered to be a Final Denied Dispute.

- 3.5.3 **Escalation Process.** The Escalation Process set forth in this Section 3.5.3 shall be entirely optional and shall not be considered a mandatory prerequisite for either Party to pursue collections or a refund, as applicable, for Charges as to which a Dispute has been denied or closed, nor to pursue any available remedy at law, equity or via applicable regulatory procedures.

- 3.5.3.1 Contested Disputes with a value of \$50,000 or more for a single Dispute, or \$100,000 or more for any aggregation of Disputes based on the same Dispute Reason, may be

escalated by either Party for discussion and resolution as follows:

3.5.3.1.1 First Level. Managers to be designated by each Party shall attempt resolution within 60 days.

3.5.3.1.2 Second Level. If no resolution is achieved, either Party may escalate the matter to be addressed by the AT&T Sales Director and the Windstream Wholesale Dispute Manager within 30 days.

3.5.3.1.3 Third Level. If no resolution is achieved, either Party may escalate the matter to be addressed, between the AT&T Sales VP and the Windstream Wholesale Dispute VP.

3.5.3.2 Unresolved Disputes. Disputes that cannot be resolved amicably between the Parties under this Amendment shall be subject to resolution via applicable judicial or regulatory process instituted by either Party.

3.5.4 Closed Disputes and Unresolved Disputes.

3.5.4.1 For Disputes that are closed or resolved in AT&T's favor ("Final Denied Disputes"), Windstream shall either close a Dispute if previously paid, or authorize disbursement from the Escrow Account, within sixty (60) calendar days of AT&T's provision of notice that the Dispute has been denied, and close out the Dispute. In addition, Windstream shall implement AT&T Instructions regarding recommended actions to resolve any issue raised in any Dispute within 60 calendar days. For example, but not by way of limitation, if AT&T advises Windstream that they need to place a disconnect order or place an order to correct the PNUM on a circuit, or take some other action in order to resolve an issue raised in a Dispute, Windstream shall follow such AT&T Instruction to correct the billing deficiency rather than raising a subsequent Dispute on any grounds that could be avoided by following such AT&T Instruction.

3.5.4.2 For Disputes that are closed or resolved in Windstream's favor ("Final Valid Disputes"), AT&T will adjust the applicable Charges by authorizing disbursement from the Escrow Account, or by adjustment to Windstream's invoices, of the amounts that were invoiced in error within two Bill Periods.

3.5.4.3 For Disputes that one Party or the other deems an Unresolved Dispute, such Disputes must be flagged separately on Windstream's All Open listing potentially subject to the Contested Dispute Escalation Process described in Section 3.5.3.1.

3.6 Escrow Account. The Parties will establish and maintain an interest-bearing escrow account as provided below (the "Escrow Account").

3.6.1 The Escrow Agent must be a financial institution that is located within the continental United States; must not be an Affiliate of either Party; and must be authorized to handle ACH credit transfers.

3.6.2 The following shall be agreed with the Escrow Agent: (a) all charges associated with opening and maintaining the Escrow Account will be shared equally between the Parties; (b) none of the funds deposited into the Escrow Account or the interest earned thereon may be used to pay the financial institution's charges for serving as the Escrow Agent; (c) all interest earned on deposits to the Escrow Account will be disbursed to the Parties in the same proportion as the principal; and (d) the effect of termination of this Amendment, including the process to be followed to disburse the funds in the Escrow Account to the respective Parties upon such termination.

3.6.3 Initial Funding of Escrow Account. Twelve months after the Start Date, AT&T shall transfer into the Escrow Account (the "Escrow Deposit") an amount equal to the value of all Windstream Disputes filed against AT&T which remain unresolved and are older than twelve months, except for Allowed

Withholding (the “Twelve-Month Dispute Value”) to the extent, but only to the extent, that Windstream has complied with its obligations to pay Disputed Amounts to AT&T under Section 4.5A.3. At the time of the initial transfer to the Escrow Account, AT&T will provide a report to Windstream, at the individual dispute level, documenting the Disputes that make up the Twelve-Month Dispute Value. AT&T will add funds each successive quarter thereafter, based on the Disputed Amounts total for unresolved Disputes older than twelve months, as to which Windstream has complied with Section 3.3, and provide to Windstream an updated report documenting the updated Twelve-Month Dispute Value.

- 3.6.4 The funds in the Escrow Account shall be distributed to Windstream as Disputes are accepted by AT&T as Final Valid, and to AT&T as they are Final Denied, in either case, with a pro rata share of interest. Provided, however, that the Escrow Account shall be replenished by AT&T out of funds paid by Windstream under Section 3.3 as needed to assure that it equals the Twelve-Month Dispute Value, despite such distributions, in accordance with Section 3.6.3.
- 3.6.5 Disbursements. Disbursements from the Escrow Account will be limited to those (a) authorized in writing by both Parties, as a result of an Escrow True-up, resolution of all or part of any Dispute in Windstream’s favor, or otherwise (including for termination of the Amendment); or (b) made in accordance with the final, non-appealable order of a Court, arbitrator, regulatory agency or other third-party trier of fact.
- 3.6.6 Each Party shall promptly execute all necessary documentation to enable the making of prompt disbursements and deposits to the Escrow Account as required by this Section.
- 3.7 **Additional Obligations of the Parties.**
- 3.7.1 Use of Third-Party Vendors. Windstream shall file its own Disputes and forego use of any agent or other Third-Party Vendor to do so.
- 3.7.2 Additional Obligations of AT&T. AT&T will continue to refine and expand the use of new capabilities to improve the assignment of the contract number to simplify the ordering process. Provided, that AT&T will have no obligation to replace, upgrade or otherwise change its network, Services or billers solely for purposes of compliance with this Amendment.
- 3.7.3 Additional Obligations of Windstream. Windstream will:
- 3.7.3.1 Adjust its All Open Report to include only Disputes concerning Service with a Bill Date on or after April 1, 2020 that have not yet been Final Denied or found to be Final Valid as of the Effective Date.
- 3.7.3.2 Remove Final Denied Disputes from its All Open Report within two Bill Periods; and
- 3.7.3.3 Remove Final Valid Disputes from its All Open Report within ninety (90) days of receipt of the applicable credit or other remedy provided as a result of the Dispute’s having been accepted.

Annex A to Attachment-Dispute Resolution to the Interconnection Agreement between AT&T and Windstream

Billing Dispute Guidelines

Set forth below are examples of types of Documentation and Dispute Reasons that AT&T has found, in its experience, to be required to properly support Disputes to enable efficient resolution of such Disputes. These are examples, not provided by way of limitation. Other types of Disputes have arisen, and may yet arise, between the Parties. These examples are illustrative, but not exhaustive, and meant to accord with common sense. Thus, even if not mentioned below as part of the required Documentation, a Purchase Order Number (“PON”) may also form part of the Documentation required to enable AT&T to ascertain the Service that is subject to a Dispute and the validity of the proffered Dispute Reason.

1. For Late Disconnects, Documentation must include a copy of the pertinent Service Request for such disconnection for the type of Service.
2. For Rate Disputes, the Documentation must include the following: identification of the relevant Contract, including the type of Service and a reference to the specific rate table or price list that is claimed to support the application of a different rate, and a copy of the pertinent Service Request or PON that supports the rate WIN expected to be billed.
3. For Incorrect Credit Disputes, a complete description of the issue including impacted USOC, rate billed, rate that WIN asserts should have been billed, and PON demonstrating that WIN ordered in a manner consistent with getting the rate it asserts it should have been billed.
4. For Grooming Disputes, a complete description of the activity that Windstream engaged with AT&T, the charge it expected to be billed, the charge it was subsequently billed, the reason Windstream believes the charge was incorrect, and a copy of the pertinent Service Request or PON that supports the rate Windstream expected to be billed.
5. Any written confirmation from an AT&T representative of order acceptance, dispute validity, rate that should have been billed, end bill date, or any other pertinent support of the Dispute.

Traffic Termination
PRICING SHEETS

Attachment	State	Product	Rate Element Description	COS (Class of Service)	USOC	Zone	Monthly Recurring Charge (MRC)	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) First	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) Additional	Per Unit
TRAFFIC	AL	LOCAL INTERCONNECTION (CALL TRANSPORT AND TERMINATION)	Rate for all ISP-Bound and Section 251(b)(5) Traffic as per FCC-11-161, per MOU				\$0.00			MOU

Traffic Termination
PRICING SHEETS

Attachment	State	Product	Rate Element Description	COS (Class of Service)	USOC	Zone	Monthly Recurring Charge (MRC)	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) First	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) Additional	Per Unit
TRAFFIC	AR	LOCAL INTERCONNECTION (CALL TRANSPORT AND TERMINATION)	Rate for all ISP-Bound and Section 251(b)(5) Traffic as per FCC-11-161, per MOU				\$0.00			MOU

Traffic Termination
PRICING SHEETS

Attachment	State	Product	Rate Element Description	COS (Class of Service)	USOC	Zone	Monthly Recurring Charge (MRC)	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) First	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) Additional	Per Unit
TRAFFIC	FL	LOCAL INTERCONNECTION (CALL TRANSPORT AND TERMINATION)	Rate for all ISP-Bound and Section 251(b)(5) Traffic as per FCC-11-161, per MOU				\$0.00			MOU

Traffic Termination
PRICING SHEETS

Attachment	State	Product	Rate Element Description	COS (Class of Service)	USOC	Zone	Monthly Recurring Charge (MRC)	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) First	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) Additional	Per Unit
TRAFFIC	GA	LOCAL INTERCONNECTION (CALL TRANSPORT AND TERMINATION)	Rate for all ISP-Bound and Section 251(b)(5) Traffic as per FCC-11-161, per MOU				\$0.00			MOU

Traffic Termination
PRICING SHEETS

Attachment	State	Product	Rate Element Description	COS (Class of Service)	USOC	Zone	Monthly Recurring Charge (MRC)	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) First	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) Additional	Per Unit
TRAFFIC	KY	LOCAL INTERCONNECTION (CALL TRANSPORT AND TERMINATION)	Rate for all ISP-Bound and Section 251(b)(5) Traffic as per FCC-11-161, per MOU				\$0.00			MOU

Traffic Termination
PRICING SHEETS

Attachment	State	Product	Rate Element Description	COS (Class of Service)	USOC	Zone	Monthly Recurring Charge (MRC)	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) First	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) Additional	Per Unit
TRAFFIC	MO	LOCAL INTERCONNECTION (CALL TRANSPORT AND TERMINATION)	Rate for all ISP-Bound and Section 251(b)(5) Traffic as per FCC-11-161, per MOU				\$0.00			MOU

Traffic Termination
PRICING SHEETS

Attachment	State	Product	Rate Element Description	COS (Class of Service)	USOC	Zone	Monthly Recurring Charge (MRC)	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) First	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) Additional	Per Unit
TRAFFIC	MS	LOCAL INTERCONNECTION (CALL TRANSPORT AND TERMINATION)	Rate for all ISP-Bound and Section 251(b)(5) Traffic as per FCC-11-161, per MOU				\$0.00			MOU

Traffic Termination
PRICING SHEETS

Attachment	State	Product	Rate Element Description	COS (Class of Service)	USOC	Zone	Monthly Recurring Charge (MRC)	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) First	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) Additional	Per Unit
TRAFFIC	NC	LOCAL INTERCONNECTION (CALL TRANSPORT AND TERMINATION)	Rate for all ISP-Bound and Section 251(b)(5) Traffic as per FCC-11-161, per MOU				\$0.00			MOU

Traffic Termination
PRICING SHEETS

Attachment	State	Product	Rate Element Description	COS (Class of Service)	USOC	Zone	Monthly Recurring Charge (MRC)	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) First	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) Additional	Per Unit
TRAFFIC	OH	LOCAL INTERCONNECTION (CALL TRANSPORT AND TERMINATION)	Rate for all ISP-Bound and Section 251(b)(5) Traffic as per FCC-11-161, per MOU				\$0.00			MOU

Traffic Termination
PRICING SHEETS

Attachment	State	Product	Rate Element Description	COS (Class of Service)	USOC	Zone	Monthly Recurring Charge (MRC)	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) First	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) Additional	Per Unit
TRAFFIC	OK	LOCAL INTERCONNECTION (CALL TRANSPORT AND TERMINATION)	Rate for all ISP-Bound and Section 251(b)(5) Traffic as per FCC-11-161, per MOU				\$0.00			MOU

Traffic Termination
PRICING SHEETS

Attachment	State	Product	Rate Element Description	COS (Class of Service)	USOC	Zone	Monthly Recurring Charge (MRC)	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) First	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) Additional	Per Unit
TRAFFIC	SC	LOCAL INTERCONNECTION (CALL TRANSPORT AND TERMINATION)	Rate for all ISP-Bound and Section 251(b)(5) Traffic as per FCC-11-161, per MOU				\$0.00			MOU

Traffic Termination
PRICING SHEETS

Attachment	State	Product	Rate Element Description	COS (Class of Service)	USOC	Zone	Monthly Recurring Charge (MRC)	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) First	Non-Recurring Charge (NRC) Additional	Per Unit
TRAFFIC	TX	LOCAL INTERCONNECTION (CALL TRANSPORT AND TERMINATION)	Rate for all ISP-Bound and Section 251(b)(5) Traffic as per FCC-11-161, per MOU				\$0.00			MOU