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December 28, 2007



DEU 28 2007

PUBLIC SERVICE

COMMISSION

Hon. Elizabeth A. O'Donnell Executive Director Public Service Commission 211 Sower Boulevard, P.O. Box 615 Frankfort, Kentucky 40602-0615

Re:

Application of Big Rivers Electric Corporation, E.ON U.S., LLC, Western Kentucky Energy Corp., and LG&E Energy Marketing Inc., P.S.C. No. 2007-00455; The Application of Big Rivers Electric Corporation for Approval of Environmental Compliance Plan and Environmental Surcharge Tariff, P.S.C. No. 2007-00460

Dear Ms. O'Donnell:

Enclosed for filing are the following documents, which seek a series of regulatory approvals required for Big Rivers Electric Corporation ("Big Rivers"), Western Kentucky Energy Corp., and LG&E Energy Marketing Inc. to consummate transaction between and among them that have become known as the "Unwind Transaction." More specifically, we enclose:

- An original and ten copies of the Application of Big Rivers Electric Corporation, E.ON U.S., LLC, Western Kentucky Energy Corp., and LG&E Energy Marketing Inc., in a case predesignated as P.S.C. Case No. 2007-00455;
- 2. An original and ten copies of the Application of Big Rivers Electric Corporation for an environmental surcharge in a case predesignated as P.S.C. Case No. 2007-00460;
- 3. Petition of Western Kentucky Energy Corp. for Confidential Protection; and
- 4. Motion of Big Rivers Electric Corporation, E.ON U.S., LLC, Western Kentucky Energy Corp., and LG&E Energy Marketing Inc. for An informal conference on January 4, 2008.

I certify that a copy of this letter and each of the foregoing documents has been served on the Kentucky Attorney General, Rate Intervention Division, and the persons identified on the attached service list.

Please note that, in response to a request from Commission staff, the applicants have proposed a procedural schedule for this matter. A copy of that proposed procedural

Telephone (270) 926-4000 Telecopier (270) 683-6694 Hon. Elizabeth A. O'Donnell December 28, 2007 Page Two

schedule is attached as Exhibit 4 to the Application, and for your convenience, an additional copy is attached to this letter. The procedural schedule contemplates an initial informal conference with Commission staff on Friday, January 4, 2008.

Sincerely yours,

James M. Miller

Counsel for Big Rivers Electric Corporation

Enclosures

c: Mr. Michael H. Core

Jones M. Sullan

Mr. Paul W. Thompson Hon. Allyson Sturgeon Hon. Kendrick Riggs

Rural Utilities Service

SERVICE LIST BIG RIVERS ELECTRIC CORPORATION PSC CASE NOS. 2007-00455 AND 2007-00460

David Spainhoward Big Rivers Electric Corporation P. O. Box 24 Henderson, KY 42419

Hon. James M. Miller Hon. Tyson Kamuf Sullivan, Mountjoy, Stainback & Miller P. O. Box 727 Owensboro, KY 42302

Hon. Robert Michel Orrick, Herrington & Sutcliffe 666 Fifth Avenue New York, NY 10103

Hon. Kyle Drefke Orrick, Herrington & Sutcliffe Columbia Center 1152 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005

Charles Buechel Utility & Economic Consulting Inc. 116 Carrie Court Lexington, KY 40515

Hon. Doug Beresford Hon. Geof Hobday Hogan & Hartson 555 Thirteenth Street, NW Washington, DC 20004

Paul Thompson E.ON U.S. 220 West Main Street Louisville, KY 40202 David Sinclair E.ON U.S. 220 West Main Street Louisville, KY 40202

D. Ralph Bowling Western Kentucky Energy Corp. P. O. Box 1518 Henderson, KY 42419

Hon. Kendrick Riggs Stoll, Keenon & Ogden 500 West Jefferson Street Louisville, KY 40202

Hon. Allyson Sturgeon E.ON U.S. LLC 220 West Main Street Louisville, KY 40202

Kelly Nuckols Jackson Purchase Energy Corp. P. O. Box 4030 Paducah, KY 42002-4030

Burns Mercer Meade County RECC P. O. Box 489 Brandenburg, KY 40108

Sandy Novick Kenergy Corp. P. O. Box 18 Henderson, KY 42419

Hon. Frank N. King Dorsey, King, Gray & Norment 318 Second Street Henderson, KY 42420 Hon. David Denton Suite 301 555 Jefferson Street Paducah, KY 42001

Hon. Tom Brite Brite and Butler P. O. Box 309 Hardinsburg, KY 40108

Jack Gaines JDG Consulting, LLC P. O. Box 88039 Dunwoody, GA 30356

Hon. Michael L. Kurtz Boehm, Kurtz & Lowry Suite 2110 36 East Seventh Street Cincinnati, OH 45202

Hon. David Brown Stites & Harbison, PLLC 1800 Aegon Center 400 West Market Street Louisville, KY 40202

Henry Fayne 1980 Hillside Drive Columbus, OH 43221

Allen Eyre 631 Mallard Lane Henderson, KY 42420

Russell Klepper Energy Services Group 316 Maxwell Road Alpharetta, GA 30004

Hon. C. B. West Stoll, Keenon Ogden 201 North Main Street Henderson, KY 42420

SERVICE LIST BIG RIVERS ELECTRIC CORPORATION PSC CASE NOS. 2007-00455 AND 2007-00460

Gary Quick Henderson Municipal Power & Light 100 5th Street Henderson, KY 42420

Hon. Dennis Howard Assistant Attorney General Office of the Attorney General Utility & Rate Intervention Division Suite 200 1024 Capital Center Drive Frankfort, KY 40601-8204

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF KENTUCKY

In the Matter of:

)
)
)
) CASE NO. 2007-00455
)
PECEIVED
) Server
DEC 28 2007
)
PUBLIC SERVICE
COMMISSION
)

Motion for Informal Conference

Big Rivers Electric Corporation ("Big Rivers"), E.ON U.S., LLC ("E.ON U.S."), Western Kentucky Energy Corporation ("WKEC") and LG&E Energy Marketing, Inc. ("LEM")(E.ON U.S., WKEC and LEM are collectively referred to herein as the "E.ON Entities"), by counsel, move the Public Service Commission to enter an order scheduling an informal conference at the Commission's offices for Friday, January 4 at 1:30 p.m. E.S.T. for the purpose of allowing the Big Rivers and the E.ON Entities the opportunity to review their joint application with the parties and Commission Staff, discuss the proposed procedural schedule, answer any questions and discuss any issues associated with this proceeding.

WHEREFORE, Big Rivers and the E.ON Entities respectfully request that the Commission enter its order scheduling the informal conference as requested herein.

December 28, 2007.

apressy . much

James M. Miller
Tyson Kamuf
Sullivan, Mountjoy, Stainback
& Miller, P.S.C.
100 St. Ann Street
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Douglas L. Beresford George F. Hobday Hogan & Hartson, LLP Columbia Square 555 Thirteenth Street, NW Washington, D.C. 20004 (202) 637-5600

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COUNSEL FOR E.ON U.S., LLC, WESTERN KENTUCKY ENERGY CORP. AND LG&E ENERGY MARKETING INC.

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF KENTUCKY

In the Matter of:	PECEVED
THE APPLICATIONS OF BIG RIVERS) DEC 28 2007
ELECTRIC CORPORATION FOR:)
(I) APPROVAL OF WHOLESALE TARIFF) PUBLIC SERVICE
ADDITIONS FOR BIG RIVERS ELECTRIC	COMMISSION
CORPORATION, (II) APPROVAL OF)
TRANSACTIONS, (III) APPROVAL TO ISSUE) CASE NO. 2007-00455
EVIDENCES OF INDEBTEDNESS, AND)
(V) APPROVAL OF AMENDMENTS TO)
CONTRACTS; AND E.ON U.S., LLC,)
WESTERN KENTUCKY ENERGY CORP., AND)
LG&E ENERGY MARKETING, INC. FOR)
APPROVAL OF TRANSACTIONS)

PETITION OF WESTERN KENTUCKY ENERGY CORPORATION FOR CONFIDENTIAL PROTECTION

Western Kentucky Energy Corporation ("WKEC") hereby petitions the Kentucky Public Service Commission ("Commission") pursuant to 807 KAR 5:001, Section 7, and KRS 61.878(1)(c) to grant confidential protection for certain of WKEC's fuel and fuel-related contracts, including coal contracts, pet coke contracts, barge contracts, and reagent contracts (the "Contracts"), to which the Application in this case refers and which Big Rivers Electric Corporation ("Big Rivers") proposes to assume once the Unwind Transaction contemplated in this proceeding is complete.

WKEC recognizes that the Commission has an interest in reviewing these Contracts and taking into consideration the terms and conditions thereof in the context of this case, because a regulated entity, Big Rivers, proposes to assume the Contracts pursuant to the transactions contemplated in the Application. However, because WKEC is an unregulated entity, the Contracts are confidential commercial information, the disclosure of which before the completion of the Unwind Transaction could cause WKEC significant competitive harm. Disclosure would, among other things, permit WKEC's competitors and other fuel suppliers to learn the quantities and types of fuel purchased by WKEC, to WKEC's competitive detriment. Moreover, the Contracts contain confidentiality provisions designed to prevent the disclosure of such information. Accordingly, at least until the date upon which Big Rivers assumes the Contracts at the consummation of the proposed Unwind Transaction, the Contracts should not be subject to public disclosure and should be withheld from the public record.

In further support of this Petition, WKEC states as follows:

- 1. The Kentucky Open Records Act exempts from disclosure certain commercial information. KRS 61.878(1)(c). To qualify for this exemption and, therefore, maintain the confidentiality of the information, a party must establish that disclosure of the commercial information would permit an unfair advantage to competitors of the party seeking confidentiality.
- 2. The Contracts contain, among other information, the price, quantities, and types of fuel purchased by WKEC, as well as the identities of the suppliers and other important terms under which the suppliers provide fuel and fuel-related items to WKEC. The disclosure of such information would confer an unfair advantage upon WKEC's competitors with relation to both purchases of fuel-related items and wholesale power sales. In addition, disclosure would provide an unfair advantage to fuel suppliers. Any impairment of WKEC's ability to obtain the most advantageous price possible from suppliers will necessarily erode WKEC's competitive position among other wholesale power generators with which WKEC competes.
- 3. This damage would be exacerbated by the interstate nature of the competition WKEC faces in the wholesale power market. Competitors of WKEC in this market are not subject to the Commission's regulations regarding the filing of fuel-related information.

- 4. The information for which WKEC seeks confidential treatment is not known outside of WKEC, and the Contracts contain confidentiality provisions to prevent the information from being disclosed. Moreover, the information contained in the Contracts is not disseminated within WKEC except to those employees with a legitimate business need to know and act upon the information.
- 5. If the Commission does not agree that the Contracts should receive confidential protection at least through the completion of the Unwind Transaction, however, it must hold an evidentiary hearing (a) to protect WKEC's due process rights, and (b) to supply the Commission with a complete record to enable it to reach a decision with regard to this matter. <u>Utility</u> Regulatory Commission v. Kentucky Water Service Company, Inc., Ky. App., 642 S.W.2d 591, 592-94 (1982).
- 6. WKEC will disclose the confidential information, pursuant to a protective agreement, to intervenors and others with a legitimate interest in this information and as required by the Commission. In accordance with the provisions of 807 KAR 5:001 Section 7, one copy of the confidential information contained in each of the Contracts is highlighted in yellow; the contents and identity of each contract is considered to be confidential.

WHEREFORE, Western Kentucky Energy Corporation respectfully requests that the Commission grant confidential protection for the information at issue at least until the completion of the Unwind Transaction, or in the alternative, schedule an evidentiary hearing on all factual issues while maintaining the confidentiality of the information pending the outcome of the hearing.

Dated: December 28, 2007

Respectfully submitted,

Kerldrick R. Riggs Deborah T. Eversole W. Duncan Crosby III Stoll Keenon Ogden PLLC

2000 PNC Plaza

500 West Jefferson Street

Louisville, Kentucky 40202-2828

Telephone: (502) 333-6000

Allyson K. Sturgeon Senior Corporate Attorney E.ON U.S. LLC 220 West Main Street Louisville, Kentucky 40202 Telephone: (502) 627-2088

Counsel for Western Kentucky Energy Corporation

1 COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY 2 BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF KENTUCKY 3 In the Matter of: RECENED 4 THE APPLICATIONS OF BIG RIVERS 5 **ELECTRIC CORPORATION FOR:** DEC 28 2007 (I) APPROVAL OF WHOLESALE TARIFF 6 PUBLIC SERVICE 7 ADDITIONS FOR BIG RIVERS ELECTRIC COMMISSION 8 CORPORATION, (II) APPROVAL OF TRANSACTIONS, (III) APPROVAL TO ISSUE 9 10 EVIDENCES OF INDEBTEDNESS, AND CASE NO. 2007-00455 (IV) APPROVAL OF AMENDMENTS TO 11 12 CONTRACTS: AND 13 14 OF E.ON U.S., LLC, WESTERN KENTUCKY 15 ENERGY CORP. AND LG&E ENERGY MARKETING,) INC. FOR APPROVAL OF TRANSACTIONS 16 17 18 APPLICATION 19 Big Rivers Electric Corporation ("Big Rivers"), E.ON U.S., LLC ("E.ON U.S."), Western Kentucky Energy Corporation ("WKEC") and LG&E Energy 20 21 Marketing, Inc. ("LEM")(E.ON U.S., WKEC and LEM are collectively referred to 22 herein as the "E.ON Entities"), by counsel, hereby submit their Joint Application 23 pursuant to KRS 278.020(5) and (6), KRS 278.218, KRS 278.030, KRS 278.455, 24 807 KAR 5:001, 807 KAR 5:011, and all other applicable statutes and 25 regulations, seeking various approvals required by one or more of them (i) to terminate certain transactions approved by the Kentucky Public Service 26 Commission ("Commission") in Case Numbers 97-204¹ and 98-267² (the "1998 27

¹ The Application of Big Rivers Electric Corporation, Louisville Gas and Electric Company, Western Kentucky Energy Corp., Western Kentucky Leasing Corp., and LG&E Station Two Inc. for Approval of Wholesale Rate Adjustment for Big Rivers Electric Corporation and for Approval of Transaction, PSC Case No. 97-204 (Final Order dated April 30, 1998).

- 1 Transactions"), (ii) to position Big Rivers to resume operational control of its
- 2 generating units, (iii) for Big Rivers to provide the wholesale power required for
- 3 Kenergy Corp. to serve the current retail electric service requirements of Century
- 4 Aluminum of Kentucky General Partnership ("Century") and Alcan Primary
- 5 Products Corporation ("Alcan"), aluminum smelters located in Western Kentucky
- 6 (individually, a "Smelter," and collectively, the "Smelters"), (iv) to implement
- 7 certain rate mechanisms and enter into certain wholesale power contract
- 8 amendments necessary to ensure fair, just and reasonable rates in the interim
- 9 between the closing of the "Unwind Transaction" (as defined in paragraph 10
- below) and the date the Commission approves new rates for Big Rivers pursuant
- to a general rate review application Big Rivers will file no later than three years
- from the date of a final order in this proceeding, (v) to issue certain evidences of
- indebtedness, and (vi) to terminate and reschedule Big Rivers' pending IRP
- 14 proceeding.

15 PARTIES

- 16 1. The Applicant, Big Rivers, is a rural electric cooperative corporation
- organized pursuant to KRS Chapter 279. Its mailing address is P.O. Box 24, 201
- Third Street, Henderson, Kentucky, 42419. 807 KAR 5:001, Section 8(1). Big
- 19 Rivers owns electric generation facilities, and purchases, transmits and sells
- 20 electricity at wholesale. It exists for the principal purpose of providing the
- 21 wholesale electricity requirements of its three distribution cooperative members

² The Application of Big Rivers Electric Corporation for Approval of the 1998 Amendments to Station Two Contracts Between Big Rivers Electric Corporation and the City of Henderson, Kentucky and the Utility Commission of the City of Henderson, P.S.C. Case No. 98-267 (Final Order dated July 14, 1998).

- 1 ("Members"), which are: Kenergy Corp. ("Kenergy"), Meade County Rural
- 2 Electric Cooperative Corporation ("Meade County"), and Jackson Purchase
- 3 Energy Corporation ("<u>Jackson Purchase</u>"). The Members in turn provide retail
- 4 electric service to approximately 110,000 consumer/members located in 22
- 5 Western Kentucky counties, to wit: Ballard, Breckenridge, Caldwell, Carlisle,
- 6 Crittenden, Daviess, Graves, Grayson, Hancock, Hardin, Henderson, Hopkins,
- 7 Livingston, Lyon, Marshall, McCracken, McLean, Meade, Muhlenberg, Ohio,
- 8 Union and Webster.
- 9 2. The Applicant, E.ON U.S., is a Kentucky limited liability company
- and an indirect subsidiary of E.ON AG, a German company. The mailing address
- of E.ON U.S. is P.O. Box 32010, 220 West Main Street, Louisville, Kentucky
- 12 40232. 807 KAR 5:001, Section 8(1). LG&E Energy LLC changed its name to
- 13 E.ON U.S. LLC on December 1, 2005.³
- 14 3. The Applicant, WKEC, is a Kentucky corporation whose mailing
- address is P.O. Box 32010, 220 West Main Street, Louisville, Kentucky 40232.
- 16 WKEC is regulated by the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, is an indirect
- subsidiary of E.ON U.S, is the lessee under the 1998 Transactions of the electric
- generating facilities owned or operated by Big Rivers at the time of the 1998
- 19 Transactions and currently is engaged in the business of leasing and operating
- 20 electric generation assets owned or leased by Big Rivers or the City of
- 21 Henderson. 807 KAR 5:001, Section 8(1).
- 22 4. The Applicant, LEM, is an Oklahoma corporation authorized to do

³ LG&E Energy LLC was created by the merger on December 30, 2003, of LG&E Energy Corp. with LEC LLC, following which LEC LLC changed its name to LG&E Energy LLC.

- business in Kentucky, is an indirect subsidiary of E.ON U.S, and is currently
- 2 engaged in the business of purchasing and selling electric power. Among other
- things, LEM is WKEC's power marketing affiliate, and was a party to the Power
- 4 Purchase Agreement entered into by Big Rivers in connection with the 1998
- 5 Transactions, under which Big Rivers currently purchases its principal source of
- 6 wholesale power. LEM assigned its obligations under the Purchase Power
- 7 Agreement and its agreements with Kenergy to WKEC in 2006 (although it was
- 8 not released from those obligations). LEM's mailing address is P.O. Box 32010,
- 9 220 West Main St., Louisville, Kentucky 40232. 807 KAR 5:001, Section 8(1).
- 10 5. The articles of incorporation of Big Rivers, and all amendments
- thereto, are attached as Exhibit 1 to the Application of Big Rivers in *In the Matter*
- of: Application of Big Rivers Electric Corporation, LG&E Energy Marketing Inc.,
- 13 Western Kentucky Energy Corp., WKE Station Two Inc., and WKE Corp.,
- 14 Pursuant to the Public Service Commission Orders in Case Nos. 99-450 and
- 15 2000-095, for Approval of Amendments to Station Two Agreements, PSC Case
- No. 2005-00532, and are incorporated by reference. 807 K.A.R. 5:001 Section
- 17 8(3).

- 18 6. The articles of incorporation of E.ON U.S. and all amendments
- 19 thereto are made a part of the public record as an exhibit to the application filed
- in Joint Verified Application of E.ON AG, Powergen Ltd., and E.ON U.S. LLC for
- 21 Waiver of Certain Merger Commitments, P.S.C. Case No. 2007-00466, and are
- incorporated by reference. 807 K.A.R. 5:001 Section 8(3).
 - 7. The articles of incorporation of WKEC and LEM and all

- 1 amendments thereto are collectively attached as Exhibit 1 to this Application.
- 2 807 K.A.R. 5:001, Section 8(3).

- 8. Although the E.ON Entities are affiliated with Louisville Gas and
- 4 Electric Company and Kentucky Utilities Company, both of which are regulated
- 5 utilities as defined in KRS 278.010(3), neither of the regulated utilities will be
- 6 affected by the proposed Unwind Transaction.
 - 9. A chart of the statutory and regulatory compliance requirements for this Application, cross-referenced to the information in the Application that satisfies those requirements, is attached to this Application as Exhibit 2.

10 INTRODUCTION

("Plan") in 1998 by leasing eight generating units, transferring its responsibility to operate two additional generating units owned by the City of Henderson, acting through Henderson Municipal Power and Light ("Henderson"), and entering into the 1998 Transactions. These transactions, as the Commission found in Case No. 97-204, were reasonable and proper, and permitted Big Rivers to put behind it a period of financial difficulty. But circumstances have changed. Big Rivers proposes to resume all aspects of its mission as an electric generation and transmission cooperative with the financial strength to control its own destiny, to respond to the changing power needs of Western Kentucky, and to finance electricity infrastructure improvements vital to the economic development efforts of its Members and the communities in which they reside. The combined transactions by which Big Rivers and the E.ON Entities propose to terminate and

- unwind the 1998 Transactions is referred to in this Application as the "Unwind
- 2 <u>Transaction</u>." The document that memorializes the related agreements between
- 3 Big Rivers and the E.ON Entities is the Transaction Termination Agreement
- 4 dated as of March 26, 2007 (as amended, the "Termination Agreement"), a copy
- 5 of which is attached as Exhibit 3 to this Application.
- 6 11. The proposed Unwind Transaction also is consistent with the
- business plan of E.ON U.S. to focus on its regulated lines of business rather than
- 8 on wholesale generation. Furthermore, the proposed Unwind Transaction will
- 9 enable the Smelters to obtain long-term contracts for their load of approximately
- 10 850 megawatts of electricity that is critical to their operations -- and to the
- 11 Western Kentucky economy. In short, the proposed Unwind Transaction is in the
- best interests of all the parties and consistent with the public interest.
- 13 12. The closing date for the Unwind Transaction contemplated by the
- 14 Termination Agreement is April 30, 2008. If the closing does not occur by that
- date, the parties may walk away from the Termination Agreement, and the
- 16 Unwind Transaction. The parties to the Termination Agreement and this
- 17 Application propose an expedited procedural schedule for this proceeding, which
- is attached as Exhibit 4. The closing date for the Unwind Transaction is also the
- 19 proposed effective date for many of the actions for which Commission approval
- 20 and authority is sought in this Application, including the effective date of the
- 21 agreements by which electric service will be provided by Big Rivers through
- 22 Kenergy to the Smelters.

The 1998 Transactions and Commission Approvals Received

- 2 13. Prior to the effective date of the 1998 Transactions, Big Rivers
- 3 operated its generators in Western Kentucky known as Wilson Station, Coleman
- 4 Station, Green Station, and Reid Station. It also operated, pursuant to a series of
- 5 1970 contracts (as amended, collectively the "Station Two Contracts"),
- 6 Henderson's Station Two generating plant ("Station Two") that is part of the
- 7 municipal utility resources managed by the City of Henderson Utility Commission.
- 8 The locations and descriptions of the subject power plants are given in the
- 9 Testimony of Mark A. Bailey, attached hereto as Exhibit 5. Under one of the
- 10 Station Two Contracts, prior to the effective date of the 1998 Transactions Big
- Rivers also purchased power produced by Station Two that was surplus to the
- immediate needs of the City of Henderson and its inhabitants.
- 13 14. By orders dated April 30, 1998 in P.S.C. Case No. 97-204, and July
- 14 14, 1998 in P.S.C. Case No. 98-267, the Commission approved and authorized
- the 1998 Transactions among Big Rivers, LG&E Energy Corp. (now E.ON U.S.)
- and subsidiaries or affiliates of LG&E Energy Corp. (the "E.ON Subsidiaries").
- 17 Copies of these orders are attached as Exhibit 6 to this Application.
- 18 15. As a result of various mergers and assignments, the interests of the
- 19 E.ON Subsidiaries created in the documents approved by the Commission as
- 20 part of the 1998 Transactions are now consolidated in WKEC and LEM. A
- schedule of the documents entered into by Big Rivers, the E.ON Subsidiaries
- 22 and others in connection with the 1998 Transactions, is attached as Exhibit 7,

- and complete copies of the 1998 Transactions documents are contained in
- 2 Appendix A, attached to this Application.

3 16. The substance of the 1998 Transactions can be more particularly 4 summarized as follows. First, Big Rivers leased its generating facilities to WKEC 5 for a term of approximately 25 years. WKEC agreed to pay rent and the "Monthly 6 Margin Payments" (defined below) to Big Rivers (or in the case of the Monthly 7 Margin Payments, to the "RUS" (as defined below) on behalf of Big Rivers), and 8 pursuant to this lease, agreed to operate and maintain the generating facilities 9 and secured the right to the power produced by such facilities. By separate 10 agreement, WKEC arranged to sell the output of those generating facilities to 11 LEM. In addition, pursuant to a 1998 Agreement and Amendments to Agreement 12 among the E.ON Entities, Big Rivers, and Henderson (the "Station Two 13 Agreement"), Big Rivers also assigned to WKE Station Two Inc. ("Station Two 14 Subsidiary"), one of the E.ON Subsidiaries and a Kentucky corporation that has 15 since been merged into WKEC, Big Rivers' contractual rights and obligations, 16 pursuant to the Station Two Contracts, to perform operation and maintenance 17 services with respect to Station Two. It further assigned to Station Two 18 Subsidiary Big Rivers' contractual rights and obligations, pursuant to the Station 19 Two Contracts, regarding the purchase of power generated from the facility in 20 excess of the needs of the City of Henderson. At the same time, those 21 underlying 1970 Station Two Contracts were further amended. Big Rivers was 22 not, however, released from its obligations under its original contractual

obligations under the Station Two Contracts. Subsequently, LEM assigned its

- rights under the Station Two Agreement (and its corresponding rights under the
- 2 Station Two Contracts) to WKEC, which assumed LEM's obligations thereunder,
- 3 although LEM was not released therefrom. The documents establishing the
- 4 rights and obligations described in this paragraph are identified in Exhibit 7, and
- 5 the related 1998 Transactions documents are contained in Appendix A attached
- 6 to this Application.

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- 7 17. Big Rivers, as part of the 1998 Transactions, contracted to 8 purchase power from LEM in an amount sufficient to cover the anticipated needs 9 of Big Rivers' Members, other than the amounts of power required by two of Big 10 Rivers' members to supply the retail requirements of their respective aluminum 11 smelter customers. As part of the 1998 Transactions, LEM contracted directly to 12 supply those Big Rivers Members a portion of the Smelters' power requirements 13 through 2010, for one Smelter, and 2011 for the other Smelter. Pursuant to 14 these contracts, Kenergy, the successor by consolidation to the two Big Rivers 15 members which supplied retail service to the Smelters in 1998, currently sells 16 substantially fixed-rate power to the Smelters. LEM's assumption of these 17 obligations in 1998 relieved Big Rivers of its obligation to provide such power 18 during this period. The balance of the Smelters' power requirements are 19 acquired by Kenergy from the wholesale power market. LEM also agreed in 20 1998 (pursuant to the lease described above) to pay directly to Big Rivers' 21 principal secured creditor, the United States Rural Utilities Service ("RUS"), the

Transactions from sales through 2010 and 2011, respectively, of power to its

level of net margins that Big Rivers had anticipated, prior to the 1998

- 1 Members for resale to the Smelters ("Monthly Margin Payments"). LEM
- 2 subsequently assigned its rights under those contracts to WKEC, which assumed
- 3 LEM's obligations under those contracts, although LEM was not released
- 4 therefrom. The documents establishing the rights and obligations described in
- 5 this paragraph are identified in Exhibit 7, and the related 1998 Transactions
- 6 documents are contained in Appendix A attached to this Application.

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18. Also in 1998, in connection with the 1998 Transactions, Big Rivers restructured its debt with the RUS, and replaced the credit providers for its pollution control bond obligations. The arrangements with the non-RUS creditors required authorization from the Commission for the issuance of evidences of indebtedness by Big Rivers.

Genesis of the Unwind Transaction

19. Big Rivers began meeting with the Smelters in early 2001 to explore what role Big Rivers might play in helping the Smelters find a suitable source of power following the expiration of their respective retail power supply arrangements in 2010 and 2011. Big Rivers has always had a strong interest in preserving the economic benefits of these large industrial customers for Western Kentucky. Big Rivers concluded, however, that it did not have sufficient resources under its contract with LEM, over and above the other requirements of its Members, to make a meaningful contribution to the Smelters' looming power needs. Big Rivers was also unable to finance significant new generation construction to meet the Smelters' needs because of the borrowing restrictions in its existing financing documents, and an unattractive balance sheet. Even if Big

- Rivers could finance construction of new base load facilities, the cost of power from those facilities would likely not be cost-effective for the Smelters.
- Then, in early 2003, Big Rivers was approached by representatives of E.ON U.S., inquiring whether Big Rivers would entertain a proposal to take back the operational responsibility for its generating assets and Station Two, and the corresponding entitlement to all the power from those assets (other than that reserved from Station Two for Henderson), or in effect to "unwind" the 1998 Transactions. This inquiry provided a unique opportunity for the E.ON Entities, the Smelters, Big Rivers, its Members and the economy of Western Kentucky.

- 21. E.ON AG, the ultimate parent company of E.ON U.S., was seeking to exit its transactions with Big Rivers, which had not proven advantageous to E.ON U.S., to allow E.ON U.S. to focus on its regulated lines of business rather than on unregulated wholesale generation. The Smelters needed a lower cost supply of power than they foresaw. Big Rivers recognized that an unwind of the transactions with the E.ON Entities was the only way Big Rivers could position itself to supply all or a significant portion of the Smelters' power needs. Big Rivers also recognized there were other potential advantages to resuming control of the operation and maintenance of its units and Station Two, which included an opportunity to restructure its restrictive financing arrangements to allow future borrowing. Accordingly, the potential "unwind" of the 1998 Transactions gave all these parties an opportunity to achieve important objectives.
- 22. Under these circumstances, in 2003 Big Rivers began discussions on these subjects, first with E.ON U.S., and later with the Smelters. As a result

- of those talks, in December of 2005 Big Rivers, Kenergy and E.ON U.S.
- 2 announced that they had signed a letter of intent to negotiate a transaction
- 3 termination agreement, and Big Rivers and the Smelters announced agreement
- 4 on a memorandum of understanding to attempt to negotiate power supply
- 5 arrangements for the Smelters.
- 6 23. Big Rivers, LEM and WKEC (LEM and WKEC collectively, the 7 "WKEC Parties") signed the Termination Agreement as of March 26, 2007.
- 7 "<u>WKEC Parties</u>") signed the Termination Agreement as of March 26, 2007,
- 8 establishing the terms and conditions on which the 1998 Transactions would
- 9 terminate and unwind. In December of 2007, Big Rivers, Kenergy, Alcan and
- 10 Century came to substantial agreement over wholesale and retail service
- agreements that provide for a supply of power sufficient to meet the Smelters'
- current needs (the "Smelter Agreements"). Copies of the executed documents
- will be filed as they become available. Big Rivers and its Members agreed to and
- signed amendments to their respective wholesale power contracts to extend their
- terms in recognition of the longer maturities anticipated for the evidences of
- 16 indebtedness Big Rivers plans to issue in connection with the Unwind
- 17 Transaction.
- 18 24. The Termination Agreement, the Smelter Agreements and the
- 19 Member wholesale contract amendments contemplate and will, as of the unwind
- closing, implement transactions that are admittedly complex in the details, but
- 21 are fundamentally simple in concept. They are also the result of thousands of
- 22 hours of careful and extensive negotiations, research and drafting. The terms of
- the Smelter Agreements, in particular, are very carefully balanced with the

- interests of the Smelters, Big Rivers, Big Rivers' Members, and the other retail
- 2 customers of Big Rivers' Members. For this reason, Big Rivers and Kenergy seek
- 3 approval of the Smelter Agreements, and Big Rivers and its Members request
- 4 approval of their respective tariff and contract changes, without alteration, to
- 5 maintain that critical and delicate balance. The parties to the Termination
- 6 Agreement and the Smelter Agreements may, of course, refuse to close if the
- 7 Commission's order changes the terms of their agreements and tariffs.

The Unwind Transaction

- 9 25. The terms of the Termination Agreement and the Smelter

 10 Agreements interrelate with and are dependent upon each other, and with the
- terms in other agreements and tariffs to which one or more of Big Rivers'
- 12 Members or its creditors or Henderson are or may be parties. Together, these
- documents lay out the series of transactions and events that must occur for the
- 14 Unwind Transaction to occur, and for Big Rivers to reassume operating
- 15 responsibility for its generating assets and Station Two. This section of the
- 16 Application provides an overview of the Unwind Transaction by describing in
- 17 summary form the interrelationships among certain of the documents and actions
- 18 for which Commission approval is sought.

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(1) The Unwind Financial Model

- 26. The "Unwind Financial Model," attached to this Application as
- 21 Exhibit 8, is the principal financial evidence Big Rivers submits in support of its
- 22 Application and the various approvals sought herein. See Testimony of Robert
- 23 S. Mudge, Exhibit 9, pages 4 through 20, and C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10,

1 pages 25 through 30. Because Big Rivers seeks no general adjustment in its 2 base rates, it submits no "test year." A test year would be practically impossible 3 to assemble, in any event. Big Rivers has not operated its generating units since 4 July 17, 1998; it has been a transmission utility that purchases all its power 5 requirements under contract. The Unwind Financial Model results from extensive 6 financial modeling performed by Big Rivers to project Big Rivers' future rate path 7 based on the terms of the Unwind Transaction and expected future conditions. 8 The actual modeling was principally performed by Robert S. Mudge of CRA International, Inc. with inputs developed by Big Rivers from the best available 9 10 sources. Mr. Mudge, who has extensive experience modeling transactions 11 involving utilities (see Testimony of Robert S. Mudge, Exhibit 9, Exhibit RSM-1), 12 developed the Unwind Financial Model in Excel, using production inputs 13 prepared by Aces Power Marketing employing the Henwood production costing 14 model. The reasonableness of the Unwind Financial Model has not only been 15 scrutinized by Big Rivers, but by its Members and their consultant. Big Rivers is 16 convinced that the Unwind Financial Model provides the best available financial 17 information that can be assembled to predict future operating results of Big

(2) The Termination Agreement

Rivers following the closing of the Unwind Transaction. Testimony of C. William

Blackburn, Exhibit 10, at pages 25 through 26.

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27. The Termination Agreement establishes the terms on which Big Rivers, WKEC and LEM have agreed to terminate the 1998 Transactions, and outlines the requirements that must be met for the parties to close the

- transactions contemplated by the Termination Agreement. The Termination
- 2 Agreement is analyzed in Exhibit 11 and summarized in Exhibit 12 to this
- 3 Application, and, as noted above, a full copy of the executed document is
- 4 attached as Exhibit 3.

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- 28. 5 The subjects covered in the Termination Agreement are those that 6 one would expect in an agreement by which a series of agreements relating to a 7 lease of generating stations and sale of power are terminated. Under the terms 8 of the Termination Agreement, none of the obligations between Big Rivers and 9 the E.ON Entities under the 1998 Transactions would survive beyond the dates 10 contemplated in the Termination Agreement. An explanation of the disposition of the documents from the 1998 Transactions and an analysis of the termination 11 provisions in those documents are attached as Exhibit 11 to this Application. An 12 13 explanation of the effect of the Termination Agreement on the documents by 14 which Big Rivers consummated a leveraged lease of three of its generating units 15 in 2000, which was approved by the Commission in P.S.C. Case No. 99-450, is 16 contained in Exhibit 13 to this Application.
 - 29. If the Unwind Transaction is consummated, Big Rivers will be compensated for accepting early termination of the 1998 Transactions, and will be put in a position to operate its generating plants immediately upon closing. Subject to certain potential adjustments, Big Rivers will receive \$301,500,000 in cash (the "Closing Payment") at closing plus other value which, together with the Closing Payment totals, in the aggregate, approximately \$623 million. This consideration will cause Big Rivers' equity to improve from a negative 13.6%

- before closing, to a positive 24.4% immediately after closing, based upon current
- 2 forecasts. A more detailed and complete explanation of the consideration that
- 3 changes hands is contained in the Termination Agreement, Exhibit 3, Section
- 4 3.3, page 11; the Testimony of Michael H. Core, Exhibit 14, pages 7 through 8;
- 5 11 through 13 and 16; and the Testimony of Paul W. Thompson, Exhibit 15,
- 6 pages 11 through 15.
- 7 30. The Termination Agreement establishes mechanisms for valuing
- 8 inventory and personal property that are transferred to Big Rivers at closing. See
- 9 Testimony of C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10, pages 71 through 74. Big Rivers
- will also purchase back from WKEC a building and parcel of property previously
- sold to WKEC (Termination Agreement, Exhibit 3, Section 3.2(e), page 8), and
- will purchase another tract acquired by a third party on behalf of WKEC for use in
- connection with the Coleman Station (Id.).
- 14 31. Since the Termination Agreement was signed as of March 26,
- 15 2007, and the closing was not anticipated to occur for several months, there are
- specific arrangements between Big Rivers and WKEC in the Termination
- 17 Agreement concerning operation of the plants by WKEC during that interim
- 18 period.
- 19 32. Big Rivers and certain of the E.ON Entities have negotiated two
- 20 agreements by which the E.ON Entities will facilitate the transition of the
- generating units from the control of WKEC to Big Rivers' control: (1) the
- 22 Generation Dispatch Support Services Agreement and (2) the Information
- 23 Technology Support Services Agreement. Big Rivers seeks Commission

- approval of the Generation Dispatch Support Services Agreement (attached to
- this Application as Exhibit 16). Big Rivers believes no Commission authorization
- 3 is required for the Information Technology Support Services Agreement, which
- 4 has been signed by the parties, and is attached to this Application as Exhibit 17.
- 5 But if the Commission disagrees with this conclusion, in the alternative Big Rivers
- 6 also requests approval of the Information Technology Support Services
- 7 Agreement. The terms and purposes of these agreements are more particularly
- 8 described in the Testimony of Mark A. Bailey, Exhibit 5, at pages 11 through 12.
- 9 33. The WKEC Parties will transfer to Big Rivers the various contracts,
- agreements, leases, subleases, licenses, sublicenses, permits, and other rights
- and obligations related to operation, maintenance or repair of the Big Rivers'
- 12 generating plants and Station Two. WKEC is negotiating with Henderson
- regarding the responsibility of the WKEC Parties for the results of the operation
- of Station Two by WKEC since 1998. See Testimony of Paul W. Thompson,
- Exhibit 15, page 9. Big Rivers is negotiating with Henderson regarding the
- demands Henderson has made as conditions to giving its consent to early
- termination of its 1998 contractual arrangements with the E.ON Entities regarding
- the operation of Station Two and the sales of excess power generated by Station
- 19 Two. See Testimony of David A. Spainhoward, Exhibit 18, pages 5 through 10.
- 20 If these discussions result in amendments to the Station Two Contracts, under
- which Big Rivers has historically operated Henderson's Station Two and taken
- the power generated by Station Two that is excess to the needs of the City of
- Henderson's residents, those amendments will be submitted for Commission

- 1 approval. The E.ON Entities do not believe Commission approval of the
- 2 reversion of the contract rights to Big Rivers is required, and request the
- 3 Commission to determine that such approval is not required; or in the alternative,
- 4 that if the Commission finds that such approval is required, that such approval be
- 5 granted.

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6 34. At the closing the parties will also execute and deliver the actual 7 documents that will terminate the various contractual arrangements that 8 constitute the 1998 Transactions between Big Rivers and the E.ON Entities as 9 well as the related contractual arrangements between the E.ON Entities, on the 10 one hand, and Henderson, Kenergy, the Smelters and Big Rivers' other secured 11 creditors, on the other hand. After the Unwind Transaction closing, the only 12 obligations between Big Rivers and the E.ON Entities will be those identified in 13 the Termination Agreement, the Termination Agreement itself and the other

documents executed in connection with the Unwind Transaction.

- 35. The Termination Agreement includes extensive terms relating to representations, warranties, indemnities and releases. All obligations of the WKEC Parties under the Termination Agreement and the other Unwind Transaction documents entered into by a WKEC Party in favor of Big Rivers for the Unwind Transaction will be guaranteed by E.ON U.S.
- 36. There are also extensive terms in the Termination Agreement regarding personnel matters, as Big Rivers will make offers of employment to all employees of WKEC, and to some employees of E.ON U.S. or its affiliate who have been devoted primarily to WKEC activities. The vice president of

- 1 production for Big Rivers will be Robert Berry, who is currently WKEC's general
- 2 manager at the Reid/Green/Henderson Station Two Generating Station. See
- 3 Testimony of Mark A. Bailey, Exhibit 5, at page 8.
- 4 37. The Termination Agreement contains numerous conditions to
- 5 closing that must be satisfied (or waived by the appropriate party) before the
- 6 Unwind Transaction will be consummated, which Big Rivers and the WKEC
- 7 Parties are working to achieve. See Testimony of Michael H. Core, Exhibit 14,
- 8 pages 19 through 22, and Testimony of Paul W. Thompson, Exhibit 15, pages
- 9 15, 17 and 18; Termination Agreement, Exhibit 3, Article 10, page 48. Those
- 10 closing conditions include (among others):

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- a. Both parties are seeking certain tax rulings regarding the Unwind Transaction. Sections 10.2(cc) and 10.3(m). The requests for those rulings have been filed with the appropriate taxing authorities.
- b. Certain acts and approvals are required to assure that Big Rivers has the right to improve its transmission system as required to export from its system the load of both Smelters in the event they cease operations, and the legal authority to sell that much electric power. Section 10.3 (nn) and (oo). The governmental approvals aspects of these requirements have been satisfied.
- c. The changes anticipated in Big Rivers' financing arrangements
 must have been negotiated, and Big Rivers must have received
 appropriate consents and approvals to permit those changes to be
 implemented at the closing of the Unwind Transaction. For

example, see Sections 10.3(n), (o), (q), (r) and (u). Negotiation of these financing arrangements and work on related activities are underway, and Big Rivers will propose an amendment to this Application to seek the necessary approvals to issue the required evidences of indebtedness when that effort is concluded.

- d. Big Rivers must conclude its remaining due diligence of the generating facilities, and resolve any issues disclosed by those examinations and tests. For example, see Sections 10.3(I), (w), (y), (dd), (ee) and (ff).
- e. Big Rivers, WKEC and LEM must obtain certain approvals and releases from Henderson to implement the Unwind Transaction.

 Sections 10.2(q) and 10.3(o). Discussions with Henderson are ongoing, and Henderson has disclosed most of the demands that it states are prerequisites to the approvals and releases requested of it. If these discussions result in any amendments to agreements with Henderson that have previously been approved by the Commission, those amendments will be submitted to the Commission for approval.

(3) The Smelter Agreements

38. A principal reason Big Rivers' board of directors and management agreed to consider the Unwind Transaction was to position Big Rivers to help meet the electric power needs of Kenergy's two aluminum Smelter customers, whose jobs and economic contributions are so critical to the economy of Western

- 1 Kentucky, if not the Commonwealth of Kentucky as a whole. See Testimony of
- 2 Michael H. Core, Exhibit 14, pages 15 through 16. In this Application, Big Rivers
- 3 seeks approval of the wholesale Smelter Agreements. These wholesale power
- 4 contracts with Kenergy implement innovative power supply arrangements that
- 5 are intended to provide the Smelters with energy at a cost that is lower than
- 6 otherwise might be available without imposing undue risk on the Smelters, yet
- 7 mitigate the inherent risks of the Smelter load to Big Rivers' remaining system.
- 8 Those agreements are summarized in Exhibit 19 to this Application, and in the
- 9 Testimony of C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10, pages 35 through 70.
- 10 39. Full copies of the substantially complete Smelter Agreements,
- including the agreements that establish the terms on which Alcan and Century
- will purchase electric power at retail from Kenergy through December 31, 2023,
- are attached as Exhibit 20 to this Application. Execution of these agreements by
- the Smelters awaits receipt of corporate authorizations, resolution of an
- outstanding issue with Kenergy, and resolution of the outstanding issues
- between Big Rivers and Henderson. Execution of these agreements by Big
- 17 Rivers will follow resolution by the Smelters and Big Rivers of a Big Rivers
- concern, and some minor wording issues in the Security and Lock Box
- 19 Agreements.
- 20 40. The Smelters are currently obtaining approximately two-thirds of
- their electric power needs through Kenergy under retail agreements entered into
- in connection with the 1998 Transactions that expire at the end of 2010 with
- 23 respect to Century, and at the end of 2011 with respect to Alcan. Kenergy

obtains the majority of the wholesale power required to meet the needs of each

2 Smelter from LEM under contracts that expire concurrently with the respective

3 Smelter retail contract. The balance of a Smelter's power requirement is met

4 through "Tier 3" purchases by Kenergy in the open power market from the best

5 available sources, which has included Big Rivers on occasion. Big Rivers has

contracted with Kenergy for a portion of the Smelters' 2008 Tier 3 Energy

requirements.

41. A new, affordable wholesale power supply source is critical to the continued existence of the Smelters' operations in Western Kentucky. As the Smelters noted in their pre-filed comments in P.S.C. Case No. 2005-00090, if Kenergy must meet 100% of the Smelters' supply needs with wholesale market power purchased at anticipated market prices after 2010/2011, they will not be able to continue operations. The Commission acknowledged this problem in granting Big Rivers a certificate of public convenience and necessity to construct transmission improvements that will allow Big Rivers to export power that could be stranded on Big Rivers' system after the Unwind Transaction closing if the Smelters ever cease operation. See Order dated October 30, 2007 in Application of Big Rivers Electric Corporation for a Certificate of Public

⁴ See, e.g., Smelter Comments filed June 8, 2005 in PSC Case No. 2005-00090, *An Assessment of Kentucky's Electric Generation, Transmission and Distribution Needs* (explaining that, absent affordable rates, continued operation is problematic; that power costs constitute approximately a third of the cost to produce aluminum; that high electricity costs have caused the closure of other smelters; and that other state commissions have taken action to preserve smelters in their states). *See also National-Southwire Aluminum Co. v. Big Rivers Electric Corp.*, 785 S.W.2d 503, 508 (Ky. App. 1990), in which the Kentucky Court of Appeals discussed the importance of ensuring rates that would enable Western Kentucky's smelters to remain financially viable, noting that the PSC had held that, in setting Big Rivers' rates, "the long-term existence of NSA and Alcan must be considered" and that Big Rivers' financial well being was "inextricably linked to the health of the smelters."

- 1 Convenience and Necessity to Construct a 161 kV Transmission Line in Ohio
- 2 County, Kentucky, P.S.C. No. 2007-00177, at page 12.
- 3 42. The Smelter Agreements solve this intractable problem of finding
- 4 an acceptable power supply for Century after 2010, and Alcan after 2011. The
- 5 existing Smelter power supply arrangements, including the 2008 Tier 3 Energy
- 6 wholesale agreements between Big Rivers and Kenergy (Appendix E), will
- 7 terminate as of the Unwind Transaction closing, and under the terms of the
- 8 Smelter Agreements and the Smelter Termination and Release Agreements (to
- 9 be executed at the closing among the Smelters, WKEC and Kenergy), the
- 10 Smelters will immediately commence purchasing power under the new Smelter
- 11 Agreements.
- 12 43. The Smelters will take in the aggregate the energy related to
- approximately 850 MW. They will pay, as a starting point, a rate that is \$0.25 per
- MWh above the wholesale rate charged by Big Rivers to its Members for power
- 15 for resale to other dedicated delivery point large industrial customers, assuming a
- 16 98% load factor. The Smelters will also pay, among other amounts, the fuel
- adjustment clause charges and environmental surcharge amounts applicable to
- all Big Rivers' Member sales, the TIER Adjustment Charge (a contractual charge
- more fully described below in paragraph numbers 44 through 46), and the
- 20 Smelter Surcharges (contractual charges more fully described below in
- 21 paragraph number 47). The TIER Adjustment Charge and the Smelter
- 22 Surcharges paid by the Smelters under the Smelter Agreements are highlighted
- 23 here because of the interplay between those special contractual charges and

- other aspects of the Unwind Transaction.
- 2 44. The TIER Adjustment Charge is a unique mechanism by which the
- 3 Smelters make additional payments that are intended, in general, to help Big
- 4 Rivers achieve a 1.24 TIER each fiscal year. Big Rivers' management and
- 5 financial advisors have determined that Big Rivers should earn a 1.24 TIER to
- 6 have a reasonable opportunity to obtain and maintain the investment grade
- 7 financial ratings that are critical to Big Rivers' proposed financing arrangements.
- 8 See Testimony of Mark W. Glotfelty, Exhibit 21, pages 6 through 9. Under the
- 9 TIER Adjustment mechanism, the Smelters support Big Rivers' earnings by
- paying an amount above base rates in order to cover 100% of Big Rivers' cost
- increases, under certain circumstances and within certain limitations, in the form
- of a TIER Adjustment Charge. There are specified limitations, adjustments and
- assumptions that apply to this payment obligation, and a ceiling on the level of
- rate increase to which the Smelters are exposed as a direct result of the TIER
- 15 Adjustment Charge. But subject to those adjustments and assumptions, the
- mechanism works as follows.

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45. The TIER Adjustment is the amount of incremental revenue, whether positive or negative, calculated with respect to each Fiscal Year after determination of Net Margins for such Fiscal Year (excluding the revenue that results from the TIER Adjustment), that is necessary for Big Rivers to achieve a defined TIER of 1.24 for that Fiscal Year, subject to several heavily negotiated provisions intended to address certain circumstances in which the parties have agreed it would be inappropriate for Big Rivers to charge the Smelters. To the

extent the TIER Adjustment is positive there will be a TIER Adjustment Charge payable by the Smelters. Based on Big Rivers' budget for a Fiscal Year, and as adjusted quarterly, Big Rivers will charge the Smelters each month 1/12th of the additional amount, if any, Big Rivers estimates will be necessary for it to achieve a defined 1.24 TIER during the current Fiscal Year. No later than 120 days after the end of each Fiscal Year, Big Rivers will re-calculate the TIER Adjustment Charge for the prior Fiscal Year, and true-up the payments for the year.

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46. The TIER Adjustment Charge can move the Smelters' charges from the basic charge upward within a contractually specified bandwidth. So long as the Smelters' charges are within the bandwidth, they pay 100% of the additional amounts required to enable Big Rivers to maintain a 1.24 TIER as defined. The TIER Adjustment Charge can fluctuate up or down so long as the resulting Smelter rates remain within the bandwidth, but it cannot be negative. If Big Rivers determines at the time the TIER Adjustment Charge true up is calculated that it would earn more than a 1.24 TIER as defined, and that the TIER Adjustment Charge is already reduced to zero, the Smelters' rate can be driven down even below the bandwidth, by a rebate. Under those latter circumstances, Big Rivers has the right to extend a corresponding rebate to the Members for their non-Smelter sales so that those rates will be correspondingly reduced when the Smelter rates fall below the bandwidth floor. Big Rivers is proposing a tariff rebate mechanism that will serve as the vehicle to pass along to its Members any rebate applicable to its Members' non-Smelter customers under those circumstances. See Application paragraph 76, and Testimony of C. William

- 1 Blackburn, Exhibit 10, pages 97 through 100.
- 2 47. Big Rivers proposes to restore a fuel adjustment clause ("FAC")
- and an environmental surcharge ("Environmental Surcharge") to its wholesale
- 4 tariff. See paragraphs 73 and 77, below; Exhibit 23, Sheets 71 and 72;
- 5 Testimony of William Steven Seelye, Exhibit 25; Testimony of David A.
- 6 Spainhoward, Exhibit 18, pages 31 through 48; and The Application of Big Rivers
- 7 Electric Corporation for Approval of Environmental Compliance Plan and
- 8 Environmental Surcharge Tariff, P.S.C. Case No. 2007-00460. The FAC and the
- 9 Environmental Surcharge will apply to all sales by Big Rivers to its Members,
- except for certain limited sales to Kenergy for resale to the Smelters, and are in
- forms that are consistent with the Commission's regulatory requirements. See
- 12 Testimony of C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10, pages 88 through 94. The
- 13 Smelter Surcharges (Testimony of C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10, pages 57
- through 58) are extra amounts the Smelters will pay each month under the
- 15 Smelter Agreements that will apply as a credit to fuel charges payable by Big
- 16 Rivers' non-Smelter Member load through a new Big Rivers tariff device called
- the Unwind Surcredit. See Testimony of William Steven Seelye, Exhibit 25,
- pages 5, and 23-25. The beginning aggregate amount of the Smelter
- 19 Surcharges payable by the Smelters as projected in the Unwind Financial Model
- is \$1.90 per MWh. That amount increases to \$2.20 per MWh in 2012, and to
- \$2.60 per MWh in 2017 through the end of the terms of the Smelter Agreements
- in 2023. See Unwind Financial Model, Exhibit 8, page 4, lines 94 and 95.
- 23 48. The Smelters will also pay a non-FAC purchased power adjustment

- 1 ("PPA") under a PPA clause that is part of the Smelter Agreements. See, for
- 2 example, Exhibit 20, Kenergy Wholesale Power Agreement (Alcan), Section
- 3 4.8.2, and explanation in Testimony of C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10, at page
- 4 57. The PPA clause causes the Smelters to pay, on a current basis, the
- 5 proportion of the Big Rivers' non-FAC purchased power expenses attributable to
- 6 the Smelters' proportionate energy consumption. To prevent a disproportionate
- 7 share of purchased power costs from being paid by the Smelters through a
- 8 combination of the PPA clause and the TIER Adjustment, Big Rivers has agreed
- 9 with the Smelters to request authority from the Commission to establish
- regulatory accounts (a deferred asset and deferred liability) which would accrue
- any positive or negative PPA adjustments attributable to Member non-Smelter
- energy usage. See Testimony of C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10, at pages 80
- 13 through 84.
- 14 (4) Effect on Members, and Amendments to Wholesale Power Contracts
- 15 49. The Unwind Transaction benefits Big Rivers' Members in several
- respects, including strengthening Big Rivers financially, and allowing the
- 17 Members to resume control of their own destiny by virtue of their wholly-owned
- 18 wholesale power supplier resuming operational control of its generating
- resources. See Testimony of Burns E. Mercer, Exhibit 26, pages 11 through 12.
- 20 As a result, the Members unanimously support the Unwind Transaction. <u>Id.</u>,
- 21 page 3. But the Members are under no illusions about the risks of the Unwind
- 22 Transaction. They have been intimately involved in and informed about the
- 23 negotiation and development of the Unwind Transaction, including the Smelter

- 1 Agreements. <u>Id.</u>, pages 4 through 6. They recognize that the Unwind
- 2 Transaction Model shows them having rate increases over the period covered by
- 3 the model, and exposes them to risks that did not exist for them so long as the
- 4 existing transaction with the E.ON Entities remained in place. <u>Id.</u>, pages 7
- 5 through 11. They carefully weighed the benefits and risks of the Unwind
- 6 Transaction in independently making the informed decision to support it.

50. Big Rivers and its Members are proposing amendments to their respective long-term, all-requirements contracts. See Exhibit 27. As described briefly above, these amendments extend the terms of the Members' wholesale power contracts with Big Rivers to December 31, 2043. This term extension will accommodate the maturities of new debt or debt refinancing that Big Rivers anticipates in connection with the Unwind Transaction, and may allow for the maturity of any other debt that Big Rivers might incur in the near term without another round of Member wholesale power contract amendments. These amendments also include language typical of language the RUS is requiring to protect the assets of its borrower generation and transmission cooperatives from the potential departure of a member from their systems.

(5) Financial Abilities of Big Rivers Post-Closing

51. One of the principal benefits Big Rivers and its Members realize from the Unwind Transaction is restoration of Big Rivers' ability to finance system additions, power purchases or other arrangements to meet growth associated with system expansion and economic development, an ability Big Rivers has

⁵ Kenergy's wholesale power contract is actually a partial requirements contract because of Kenergy's continuing right to purchase power from third-party sources for the Smelters.

- lacked since 1998. See Testimony of Michael H. Core, Exhibit 14, page 14. Big
- 2 Rivers will continue to labor under this disadvantage for many years if the
- 3 Unwind Transaction does not close. While the precise financing arrangements
- 4 under which Big Rivers will operate are still being negotiated and will be filed with
- 5 the Commission for approval in this proceeding at a later time, they will include a
- 6 much more flexible indenture in place of the RUS mortgage, plus other changes
- 7 that reflect the dramatic improvement in Big Rivers' finances that will result from
- 8 the Unwind Transaction. See Testimony of C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10,
- 9 pages 110 through 130.

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- 52. The restructuring of Big Rivers' financing arrangements is inextricably linked to a number of the approvals sought in this Application. Big Rivers proposes amendments to its Member wholesale power contracts that have been described above. The need to obtain financing at reasonable rates drives the condition to closing in the Termination Agreement that Big Rivers obtain an investment grade rating. The TIER Adjustment mechanism in the Smelter Agreements supports a 1.24 TIER, which Big Rivers and its financial advisors believe is important to achieve the appropriate investment grade ratings.
 - 53. One of the challenges Big Rivers faces is the risk that rating agencies and creditors recognize in Big Rivers having 56% of its Members' demand associated with two large, energy-intensive customers who are part of a single industry. The mechanisms to mitigate the risks associated with serving the large Smelter load (see paragraph 43 of this Application) are required for credit purposes as well as for the protection of Big Rivers and its Members. In

- 1 P.S.C. Case No. 2007-00177, Big Rivers sought and obtained a certificate of
- 2 public convenience and necessity to construct transmission facilities that will give
- 3 it sufficient transmission export capacity to move the load of both Smelters and
- 4 Big Rivers' excess energy to Big Rivers' border for sale in the wholesale market
- 5 until that load can be absorbed by growth on Big Rivers' system. The Kentucky
- 6 General Assembly, at Big Rivers' urging, amended KRS 279.120 in 2006 to
- 7 eliminate a potential legal obstacle to a non-member sale of power of that
- 8 magnitude. Big Rivers' plans to segregate \$35 million from the consideration it is
- 9 receiving under the Termination Agreement to hold in a "Transition Reserve
- Account" that will be available to offset any temporary revenue shortfalls that
- could arguably occur if one or both Smelters cease operation and terminate their
- contracts. See Testimony of C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10, pages 84 through
- 13 87. The Smelters have agreed that they will receive no benefit from this account.
- 14 (6) Response to Items in Commission's Letter of May 2, 2007
- 15 54. Big Rivers and the E.ON Entities requested and were granted an
- informal conference with Commission staff on April 4, 2007, for purposes of
- presenting the status of the parties' efforts in connection with the proposed
- 18 Unwind Transaction, and a list of the various approvals the parties expected to
- seek from the Commission. Based upon that presentation, Commission staff
- offered to compile a preliminary list of information that Big Rivers and the E.ON
- 21 Entities could provide in their application that would assist in the Commission's
- 22 review.
- 23 55. By letter dated May 2, 2007, from the Executive Director of the

- 1 Commission to Michael H. Core, the Commission staff provided a list of nine
- 2 items of information. A copy of that letter, and the response of Big Rivers to the
- 3 Commission staff's list of information items are attached as Exhibit 28 to this
- 4 Application.

RELIEF REQUESTED BY THE APPLICANTS

- 56. This section of the Application reviews the relief the parties seek from the Commission in this Application. A summary chart of the approvals requested is attached as Exhibit 29 to this Application.
 - (1) Change in Control and Documents Implementing Change in Control
- 57. Big Rivers seeks an order of the Commission generally approving the reversion from WKEC to Big Rivers of control over the generating units owned by Big Rivers, or operated by Big Rivers under the Station Two Contracts with Henderson prior to the 1998 Transactions. More specifically, Big Rivers seeks findings from the Commission that (i) following the change of control Big Rivers will have the financial, technical, and managerial ability to provide reasonable service to its Members, and (ii) the proposed change in control is made in accordance with law, for a proper purpose, and is consistent with the public interest.
- 58. Big Rivers further seeks the following approvals as being integral to the foregoing change of control: (i) approval of the Termination Agreement, as amended, and all related documents and transactions, including approval to terminate all the agreements from the 1998 Transactions as contemplated in the Termination Agreement; (ii) approval of any amendments to the 1970 Station

- 1 Two Contracts with the Henderson that may be submitted following the
- 2 conclusion of the negotiations between Big Rivers and Henderson, and (iii)
- 3 approval of all other documents and transactions related to the Unwind
- 4 Transaction.
- 5 59. The approvals sought are authorized by KRS 278.020(4) and (5),
- 6 KRS 278.040, KRS 278.200 and KRS 278.218. Certain of the approvals
- 7 requested herein are further required by the finding of the Commission in its April
- 8 30, 1998 order in P.S.C. Case No. 97-204 (Exhibit 6, page 30) that the lease of
- 9 Big Rivers' generating units constitutes a "change in control within the
- 10 parameters of KRS 278.020(4) and KRS 278.020(5)."
- 11 60. Approval by the Commission of modifications to the documents the
- 12 Commission authorized Big Rivers to execute in connection with the 1998
- 13 Transactions is sought because the Commission has further held that
- modifications to documents previously approved by the Commission require
- 15 Commission approval. In the Matter of Big Rivers Electric Corporation, P.S.C.
- 16 Case No. 99-460, Order of November 24, 1999, page 10. Exhibit 7 to this
- Application details the disposition made of every document comprising the 1998
- 18 Transactions between Big Rivers and the E.ON Subsidiaries expressly approved
- by the Commission, and of other such documents from the 1998 Transactions
- that may not have received explicit Commission approval.
- 21 61. Big Rivers easily meets the standards required for Commission
- 22 authorization of change of control under KRS 278.020(4) and (5), and KRS
- 23 278.218. Almost every Western Kentucky based employee of WKEC will

- become an employee of Big Rivers, including the plant managers and personnel,
- 2 most of whom were employees of Big Rivers prior to 1998, bringing with them a
- 3 thorough knowledge of the operation of the Big Rivers generating stations and
- 4 Station Two. The Big Rivers management team is primarily composed of long-
- 5 term Big Rivers employees who were employees of Big Rivers when it was
- 6 operating its plants. And the person who will become president and chief
- 7 executive officer of Big Rivers after the Unwind Transaction closing, Mark A.
- 8 Bailey, has significant investor-owned and cooperative utility experience. The
- 9 management team Big Rivers will have post-closing, and the capabilities of that
- team, are described in detail in the Testimony of Mark A. Bailey, Exhibit 5, at
- 11 pages 7 through 10.
- 12 62. After the Unwind Transaction closing, Big Rivers will be a financially 13 sound utility, which will easily have the capability to finance the generating and 14 transmission operations of the cooperative. As shown in the Unwind Financial 15 Model (Exhibit 8, page 8, line 234), immediately after the unwind closing Big 16 Rivers will have a positive equity of \$377 million, or approximately 24%, and cash 17 of \$125 million. See also Testimony of Michael A. Core, Exhibit 14, page 11. Its 18 debt will be investment-grade rated by Standard & Poor's and Moody's rating 19 agencies. As a result of this dramatic improvement in Big Rivers' financial status, 20 Big Rivers' credit terms will be restructured to allow it to borrow money in the 21 ordinary course of business. The obvious risks associated with the concentration 22 of native load sales in two Smelter customers have been carefully mitigated 23 through contracts and system improvements, as described above in paragraphs

- 43 through 48 and 53. Transfer of the generating operations from the control of
- 2 WKEC to Big Rivers has been carefully planned to assure a smooth transition.
- 3 Big Rivers' post-closing financial strengths, financing capabilities and its risk
- 4 management and transition plans are described in the testimony of C. William
- 5 Blackburn (Exhibit 10, pages 12 through 25), and Mark A. Bailey (Exhibit 5,
- 6 pages 10 through 23).

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- 7 63. Big Rivers seeks specific approval of the Termination Agreement, 8 which establishes the detailed terms on which the relationships between Big 9 Rivers and the E.ON Entities will be reversed and terminated. A summary of that 10 agreement is contained in Exhibit 12 to this Application, and a detailed analysis 11 of the Termination Agreement is attached as Exhibit 11. A discussion of that agreement is found in the Testimony of Michael H. Core, Exhibit 14, pages 17 12 13 through 22, and in the Testimony of C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10, pages 71 14 through 75. Among other things, the Termination Agreement identifies the 15 agreements between Big Rivers and the E.ON Parties that will be terminated or 16 otherwise disposed of at the Unwind Transaction closing. That list of agreements 17 is found in the table of the disposition made of all the Commission-approved 18 agreements from the 1998 Transactions that is attached as Exhibit 7.
 - 64. As noted in paragraph 33 of this Application and in the Testimony of David A. Spainhoward, Exhibit 18, pages 5 through 10, WKEC and Big Rivers are separately negotiating with Henderson regarding the conditions under which Henderson will give the approvals, releases and/or consents required by each party for the Unwind Transaction to close. If those discussions result in

amendments to the Station Two Contracts, Big Rivers will submit the amendments to the Commission for approval.

3 (2) Financing

- 65. Big Rivers will seek approvals in this matter to issue evidences of indebtedness, and amendments to certain evidences of indebtedness previously approved by the Commission and issued by Big Rivers, that are required to provide Big Rivers the financing capability to resume control of its generating facilities and finance its operations. In general terms, Big Rivers expects to request approval to issue evidences of indebtedness as follows: (i) an indenture to replace its existing mortgage as the instrument that secures its long-term obligations; (ii) a note to the RUS restructuring the payment schedule in the existing New RUS Note, or bonds or other public obligations; (iii) certain operating lines of credit; (iv) an amended intercreditor agreement; and (v) related amendments to some of the documents in the defeased sale/leaseback transaction approved by the Commission and entered into by Big Rivers in 2000.
- 66. At the time of this filing, Big Rivers is still negotiating with its creditors. Before making a formal application for approval of issuance of the specific evidences of indebtedness negotiated with its creditors, Big Rivers will complete these negotiations, reduce the results to writing, and begin the process to obtain investment grade credit ratings on the debt secured by its generating assets from Standard & Poor's and Moody's rating agencies.
- 67. Big Rivers expects its financing arrangements to reflect, in part, that Big Rivers has used proceeds from the Unwind Transaction to prepay

- approximately \$440 million of its RUS debt. Big Rivers anticipates that it will
- 2 issue approximately \$264 million of public debt which, along with the RUS debt,
- 3 will be secured by a new indenture that will replace the existing RUS Mortgage.
- 4 See Testimony of Robert S. Mudge, Exhibit 9, page 9. For purposes of its
- 5 Unwind Financial Model filed with this Application (Exhibit 8), Big Rivers has
- 6 assumed that it will have approximately \$351 million of the RUS debt carried at
- 7 an annual interest rate of 5.82%, and two offerings of public debt in the amounts
- 8 of \$82 million and \$181.50 carried at an average annual interest rate of 5.82%
- 9 and 5.92%, respectively. See Testimony of C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10,
- pages 127 through 128. Big Rivers will advise the Commission when the date for
- filing the financing application is established.
- 12 (3) Tariffs, Wholesale Contracts and Accounting Issues
- 13 68. Big Rivers seeks authority to revise its tariffs and wholesale
- contracts as described in the following paragraphs, and to adopt the special
- 15 accounting treatment of certain funds as described below. Notice of this
- Application was given to the Commission consistent with 807 KAR 5:011, Section
- 17 8(1). A copy of that notice is attached as Exhibit 30.
- Written notice of these tariff changes was mailed to each of Big
- 19 Rivers' Members, who constitute all of Big Rivers' customers subject to its tariff,
- 20 prior to the filing of this Application consistent with 807 KAR 5:007, Section 1(7),
- and 807 KAR 5:011, Section 8(2). A copy of that notice is attached as Exhibit 31.
- 70. Big Rivers seeks findings by the Commission that (i) Big Rivers'
- 23 existing rates combined with the proposed changes to its existing tariff are fair,

- just and reasonable, and that after the closing of the Unwind Transaction, Big
- 2 Rivers' existing rates without the proposed changes to its existing tariff would not
- 3 be fair, just and reasonable; (ii) the special accounting treatment Big Rivers
- 4 seeks for the three accounts described below should be approved; (iii) the
- 5 proposed amendments to Big Rivers' wholesale power contracts with its
- 6 Members should be approved; (iv) the wholesale Smelter Agreements should be
- 7 approved; and (v) Big Rivers' Open Access Transmission Tariff ("OATT") rate
- 8 revisions are fair, just and reasonable. The Commission's authority to make
- 9 these findings is found in KRS 278.180 and related sections, KRS 278.190, KRS
- 10 278.455, 807 KAR 5:001§10, 807 KAR 5:011§§6, 8, 9 and 13, and 807 KAR
- 11 5:056.
- 12 71. Big Rivers' proposed tariff is attached as Exhibit 23, its existing
- tariff is attached as Exhibit 22, and a black-line comparison of the proposed and
- existing tariffs is attached as Exhibit 24. A detailed discussion of each change in
- the existing tariff, and the justification for each change, is contained in the
- 16 Testimony of C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10, pages 88 through 103, and the
- 17 Testimony of David A. Spainhoward, Exhibit 18, pages 11 through 17. The
- changes proposed by Big Rivers to its tariff are described in the following
- paragraphs numbered 72 through 87.
- The basic tariff demand and energy rates for electric service to Big
- 21 Rivers' Members remain the same as those approved by the Commission in
- 22 1998.
- 23 73. Big Rivers proposes to implement a FAC in its tariff to adjust for the

- incremental change in the cost to Big Rivers of fossil fuels consumed, along with
- 2 other items allowed by the Commission's regulations. 807 KAR 5:056. See
- 3 Exhibit 23, Sheet 73 through 75, Testimony of William Steven Seelye, Exhibit 25,
- 4 pages 3 and 11 through 17. Without the FAC, Big Rivers' rates will be
- 5 insufficient to produce the revenues required under Big Rivers' financial model to
- 6 achieve the financial results it requires to accomplish the Unwind Transaction.
- 7 The fossil fuel contracts under which Big Rivers will purchase fuel are currently in
- 8 the name of WKEC, as the purchaser. Accordingly, those contracts are being
- 9 filed by WKEC in this proceeding, along with a request for confidential treatment
- of those contracts. Big Rivers incorporates those fossil fuel contracts by
- reference into this Application. 807 KAR 5:056, Section 1(7).

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Adjustment" tariff (see Big Rivers' Proposed Tariff, Exhibit 23, Sheet 64) to continue that tariff in its current form until Big Rivers' first general rate review, which Big Rivers has committed to seek within three years from the date of the Commission's final order in this matter. The Member Discount Adjustment was first placed into effect in 2000 for a period of two years to return to Big Rivers' Members the annual sum of \$3.68 million that Big Rivers realizes in debt service interest savings from prepayment on its RUS debt of amounts it received from a leveraged lease of three of its generating units in 2000. Big Rivers has extended that revenue discount from year-to-year without making the revenue discount permanent because of the uncertainty associated with future demands on Big Rivers for capital, and the inability of Big Rivers to borrow money on a long-term,

- secured basis. Because Big Rivers is not seeking a general rate adjustment in
- this proceeding, Big Rivers believes it is appropriate to postpone final disposition
- 3 of the Member Discount Adjustment tariff as proposed. See Testimony of C.
- 4 William Blackburn, Exhibit 10, pages 100 through 102.
- T5. Big Rivers' Existing Tariff has been revised extensively to remove the references and connections to the Smelters and the E.ON Entities that are no longer relevant and appropriate. Those changes are described in the Testimony of David A. Spainhoward, Exhibit 18, pages 10 through 12 and pages 15 through 16.
- 10 76. Big Rivers' Proposed Tariff includes a Rebate Adjustment (Exhibit 11 23, Sheets 69 through 70) under which amounts proposed by Big Rivers and approved by the Commission to flow back to Big Rivers' Members in the form of 12 13 a rebate can be returned to the Members. The Rebate concept originates in the 14 Smelter Agreements. See above, paragraph 46. The Smelters commit to pay 15 100% of Big Rivers' increases in expenses (with certain exceptions and 16 limitations) through a TIER Adjustment Charge to support a 1.24 TIER if the 17 Smelters' rates are within the TIER Adjustment "bandwidth" described in the 18 Smelter Agreements. If in a fiscal year the TIER Adjustment Charge is zero and 19 Big Rivers' TIER remains in excess of a 1.24 TIER resulting in an "Excess TIER Amount," as defined in the Smelter Agreements, there will be a "Rebate." The 20 21 Smelters will receive an energy allocated share of the Excess TIER Amount as a 22 Rebate pursuant to the Smelter Agreements. The amount of the Excess TIER Amount not paid to the Smelters as a Rebate is available for Big Rivers to rebate 23

- to the Members for their non-Smelter wholesale load. The proposed Rebate
- 2 Adjustment provides a platform for the rebate that would be made for the non-
- 3 Smelter Member load, although the amount of the rebate to the Members' non-
- 4 Smelter wholesale load is subject to approval by the Commission. The Rebate
- 5 Adjustment mechanism will reduce the rates of Big Rivers' Members, and may
- 6 therefore be implemented through the procedure contained in KRS 278.455(1).
- 7 The Rebate Adjustment mechanism is described in the Testimony of Testimony
- 8 of William Steven Seelye, Exhibit 25, pages 6, 25 and 26.
- 9 77. Big Rivers seeks an Environmental Surcharge in a companion
- 10 proceeding, P.S.C. Case No. 2007-00460 (See Exhibit 23, Sheets 71 and 72).
- 11 The Testimony of David A. Spainhoward and William Steven Seelye supporting
- the Environmental Surcharge are also filed in this case. See Testimony of David
- 13 A. Spainhoward, Exhibit 18, pages 31 through 48, and Testimony of William
- 14 Steven Seelye, Exhibit 25, pages 3, and 17-23. Without the Environmental
- 15 Surcharge proposed, Big Rivers' rates will be insufficient to produce the
- 16 revenues required under Big Rivers' financial model to achieve the financial
- 17 results it must have to accomplish the Unwind Transaction.
- 18 78. Big Rivers proposes an "Economic Reserve" regulatory account in
- the initial amount of not less than \$75 million, and a "Member Rate Stability"
- 20 Mechanism" for its tariff (Exhibit 23, Sheets 76 and 77) to apply the amounts in
- the Economic Reserve account to charges in the FAC and the Environmental
- 22 Surcharge applicable to non-Smelter Member load so long as funds remain in the
- 23 Economic Reserve. The Member Rate Stability Mechanism will reduce the rates

- of Big Rivers' non-Smelter Members, and may therefore be implemented through
- the procedure contained in KRS 278.455(1). The Economic Reserve and the
- 3 operation of the Member Rate Stability Mechanism are described in detail in the
- 4 Testimony of C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10, pages 75 through 80, and the
- 5 Testimony of William Steven Seelye, Exhibit 25, pages 3 and 27-32.
- 6 79. As described in paragraph 48, above, the Smelters will also pay a
- 7 non-FAC purchased power adjustment under a PPA clause that is part of the
- 8 Smelter Agreements, but is not reflected in the tariffs applicable to Big Rivers'
- 9 non-Smelter customer load. See, for example, Exhibit 20, Kenergy Wholesale
- 10 Power Agreement (Alcan), Section 4.8.2, and explanation in Testimony of C.
- 11 William Blackburn, Exhibit 10, at page 57. The PPA clause causes the Smelters
- to pay, on a current basis, the portion of Big Rivers' non-FAC purchased power
- expenses attributable to the Smelters' proportionate energy consumption. To
- 14 prevent a disproportionate share of purchased power costs from being paid by
- the Smelters through a combination of the PPA clause and the TIER Adjustment,
- Big Rivers has agreed with the Smelters to request authority from the
- 17 Commission to establish regulatory accounts (a deferred asset and deferred
- liability) which would accrue any positive or negative PPA adjustments
- 19 attributable to Member non-Smelter energy usage. This mechanism will allow
- 20 purchase power costs attributable to Big Rivers' non-Smelter customers to be
- segregated and recovered from them during general rate proceedings. See
- 22 Testimony of C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10, at pages 80 through 84.
- 23 80. Big Rivers also proposes an "Unwind Surcredit" that will also be

- applied to reduce amounts otherwise due for service to Big Rivers' non-Smelter
- 2 Member load under Big Rivers' tariff. See Exhibit 23, Sheets 78 and 79. The
- 3 Unwind Surcredit is funded by the Smelter Surcharges, described above in
- 4 paragraph 47, and in the Testimony of C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10, pages
- 5 57 through 58. It will reduce the rates of Big Rivers' non-Smelter Members, and
- 6 may therefore be implemented through the procedure contained in KRS
- 7 278.455(1). The Unwind Surcredit mechanism and the funding of that
- 8 mechanism through the Smelter Surcredit are described in detail in the
- 9 Testimony of C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10, pages 94 through 97, and the
- Testimony of William Steven Seelye, Exhibit 25, pages 23-25.
- 11 81. The proposed amendments to Big Rivers' wholesale power
- contracts with its Members are attached as Exhibit 27. As previously noted,
- these amendments extend the terms of the Members' wholesale power contracts
- with Big Rivers to December 31, 2043, and include language typical of language
- the RUS requires to protect the assets of its borrower generation and
- transmission cooperatives from the potential departure of a member from their
- 17 system. Big Rivers requests approval of these wholesale contract amendments.
- 18 82. The Smelter Agreements, attached in draft form as Exhibit 20, are
- comprised of eight agreements: four relating to each Smelter. Six of those
- 20 agreements are: Wholesale Power Agreement (Alcan) by and between Big
- 21 Rivers Electric Corporation and Kenergy Corp.; Retail Service Agreement by and
- between Kenergy Corp. and Alcan Primary Products Corp.; Lock Box Agreement
- 23 (Alcan) between and among Big Rivers, Kenergy, Alcan and the agent bank;

- 1 Wholesale Power Agreement (Century) by and between Big Rivers Electric
- 2 Corporation and Kenergy Corp.; Retail Service Agreement between Kenergy
- 3 Corp. and Century Aluminum of Kentucky General Partnership; and Lock Box
- 4 Agreement (Century) between and among Big Rivers, Kenergy, Century and the
- 5 agent bank.
- 83. Big Rivers will also directly enter into separate agreements with
- 7 each of the two Smelters to coordinate the complex relationships that are created
- 8 in the Smelter-related wholesale and retail power agreements, and to resolve
- 9 other issues between and among the parties. While Big Rivers does not believe
- these agreements require Commission approval, copies of these agreements are
- 11 attached as follows: Coordination Agreement by and between Big Rivers Electric
- 12 Corporation and Alcan Primary Products Corporation (Exhibit 20); and
- 13 Coordination Agreement by and between Big Rivers Electric Corporation and
- 14 Century Aluminum of Kentucky General Partnership (Exhibit 20). If the
- 15 Commission finds that these agreements do require Commission approval, Big
- 16 Rivers requests that approval be granted.
- 17 84. Some of the concepts and details of the Smelter Agreements have
- been described above in paragraphs 38 through 48. The Smelter Agreements
- are explained in more detail in the Testimony of C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10,
- 20 pages 35 through 70, and in the summary of the Smelter Agreements, found in
- 21 Exhibit 19. Mr. Blackburn's testimony demonstrates the reasonableness of the
- 22 Smelter wholesale agreements, which are entered into by Big Rivers as third-
- 23 party sales agreements, not as sales to Kenergy under the Kenergy all-

- 1 requirements contract with Big Rivers. Big Rivers requests approval of the
- 2 Smelter Agreements.
- 3 85. Big Rivers and Kenergy currently have wholesale power
- 4 agreements related to "Tier 3 Service" to the Smelters. Those agreements are in
- 5 Appendix E. These agreements will automatically terminate as of the Unwind
- 6 Transaction closing date. See Testimony of C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10,
- 7 page 106.
- 86. Big Rivers' OATT must be amended to include rates based upon
- 9 Big Rivers' costs rather than LEM's costs, particularly for generation-based
- ancillary services which currently are a pass-through of LEM's tariff. In addition,
- the FERC has issued Order No. 890, which has changed the pro forma
- requirements for a tariff meeting FERC's reciprocity requirements. In 1998, the
- 13 Commission asserted jurisdiction over Big Rivers' transmission rates "to the
- extent that FERC has not asserted jurisdiction over Big Rivers' OATT." See
- 15 Exhibit 6, Order dated July 14, 1998, P.S.C. Case No. 98-267, page 19. Big
- Rivers' Existing OATT is attached as Exhibit 32, its Proposed OATT is attached
- as Exhibit 33, and a black-line comparison of the Proposed OATT against the
- current OATT is attached as Exhibit 34. The reasonableness of the proposed
- OATT and rates is justified in the Testimony of Ralph L. Luciani, Exhibit 35,
- pages 3 through 9, and in the Testimony of David A. Spainhoward, Exhibit 18,
- 21 pages 18 through 27. While the proposed tariff increases Big Rivers' network
- transmission revenue requirement and point-to-point transmission rates and
- 23 ancillary service rates, neither Big Rivers' non-Smelter Member load nor the

- 1 Smelters, to the extent of the 850 MW purchased from Big Rivers through
- 2 Kenergy, will realize any rate increase because transmission is bundled in the
- 3 rates for those sales. See Testimony of C. William Blackburn, Exhibit 10, pages
- 4 104 through 105.
- 5 87. Big Rivers requests that the Commission expressly relieve Big
- 6 Rivers of the reporting and other requirements imposed upon it by the
- 7 Commission in connection with the 1998 Transactions in the orders dated April
- 8 30, 1998 in P.S.C. Case No. 97-204, and July 14, 1998 in P.S.C. Case No. 98-
- 9 267, attached as Exhibit 6 to this Application. These reporting and other
- requirements are discussed in the testimony of David A. Spainhoward, Exhibit
- 11 18, pages 29 through 31.

12 E.ON U.S. LLC'S REQUEST FOR RELIEF

- 13 88. The E.ON Entities request the Commission to determine that the
- 14 Termination Agreement and associated transaction documents are for a proper
- purpose and are consistent with the public interest based on the evidence
- submitted in support of this Joint Application and for the reasons stated herein,
- and approve the Unwind Transaction in its entirely for purposes of KRS 278.218.
- 18 89. The E.ON Entities further request the Commission to relieve E.ON
- 19 AG, PowerGen plc, E.ON U.S. LLC (fka LG&E Energy Corp.), Louisville Gas and
- 20 Electric Company and Kentucky Utilities Company of the commitments
- 21 numbered 40, 41 and 44 in the Commission's August 6, 2007 Order in Case No.
- 22 2001-104, In the Matter of: Joint Application For Transfer of Louisville Gas and
- 23 Electric Company and Kentucky Utilities Company In Accordance With E.ON

A.G.'s Planned Acquisition of PowerGen PLC on the ground that these

2 commitments are no longer required once the Unwind Transaction is closed.

3 CONCLUSION

90. The Joint Applicants acknowledge that they seek a significant list of approvals from the Commission to implement a transaction that is vitally important to the economy of Western Kentucky. As noted above, a chart of that list of approvals sought is attached as Exhibit 29.

91. The approvals sought fall within the scope of approvals that are routinely sought from the Commission. The background details are voluminous because of the unique circumstances that led to this Application, and there are some unusual twists to Big Rivers' proposals. But as the Commission noted in its order of October 30, 2007 approving a certificate of public convenience and necessity required for the transmission improvements related to the Unwind Transaction, "the circumstances arising from the Unwind Transaction do not lend themselves to replication in future cases." Moreover, Big Rivers commits that it will return to the Commission with a general rate adjustment case within three years from the date of the order approving the Unwind Transaction in this proceeding, assuring a timely review of any of the unique tariff provisions the Commission may approve in this case at the request of Big Rivers.

WHEREFORE, Big Rivers and the E.ON Entities respectfully request that the Commission enter its order granting the relief sought herein, and for all other relief to which they may appear entitled.

⁶ Order dated October 30, 2007, in *Application of Big Rivers Electric Corporation for a Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity to Construct a 161 kV Transmission Line in Ohio County, Kentucky*, P.S.C. No. 2007-00177, at page 11.

December 28, 2007.

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COUNSEL FOR E.ON U.S., LLC, WESTERN KENTUCKY ENERGY CORP. AND LG&E ENERGY MARKETING INC.

Verification I, C. William Blackburn, Vice President and Chief Financial Officer for Big Rivers Electric Corporation, hereby state that I have read the foregoing Application and that the statements contained therein are true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief, on this the 27th day of December, 2007. C. William Blackburn Vice President and Chief Financial Officer Big Rivers Electric Corporation COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY) COUNTY OF HENDERSON The foregoing verification statement was SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me by C. William Blackburn, as Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Big Rivers Electric Corporation, on this the 27th day of December, 2007. Notary Public, Ky., State at Large My commission expires: 1-12-09

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- 3. Transaction Termination Agreement dated as of March 26, 2007, among Big Rivers Electric Corporation, LG&E Energy Marketing Inc. and Western Kentucky Energy Corp., as amended
- 4. Proposed Procedural Schedule
- 5. Testimony of Mark A. Bailey
- 6. Final orders dated April 30, 1998, in *The Application of Big Rivers Electric Corporation, Louisville Gas and Electric Company, Western Kentucky Energy Corp., Western Kentucky Leasing Corp., and LG&E Station Two Inc. for Approval of Wholesale Rate Adjustment for Big Rivers Electric Corporation and for Approval of Transaction*, PSC Case No. 97-204 (Final Order dated April 30, 1998), and July 14, 1998, in *The Application of Big Rivers Electric Corporation for Approval of the 1998 Amendments to Station Two Contracts Between Big Rivers Electric Corporation and the City of Henderson, Kentucky and the Utility Commission of the City of Henderson*, P.S.C. Case No. 98-267 (Final Order dated July 14, 1998).
- 7. Analysis of 1998 Transaction Document Termination Clauses and List of 1998 Transaction Documents Affected by Unwind Transaction in Response to May 2, 2007 Letter from Beth O'Donnell
- 8. Unwind Financial Model dated as of December 22, 2007
- 9. Testimony of Robert S. Mudge
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- 11. Summary and Analysis of Terms and Conditions of the Termination Agreement in Response to May 2, 2007 Letter from Beth O'Donnell
- 12. Summary of Termination Agreement
- 13. Identification of Amendments Required to Leveraged Lease
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- 28. (i) Letter dated May 2, 2007, from Beth O'Donnell, Executive Secretary of KPSC, to Michael H. Core, and (ii) Response of Big Rivers to that letter
- 29. Summary Chart of Approvals Requested
- 30. Notice to Commission of Proposed Filing for Approval of Unwind Transaction
- 31. Notice to Customers of Proposed Tariff Changes
- 32. Current Open Access Transmission Tariff (OATT)
- 33. Proposed Open Access Transmission Tariff (OATT)
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- 35. Testimony of Ralph L. Luciani
- 36. Certificate of good standing or certificate of authorization (Big Rivers)
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Appendix A: 1998 Transaction Documents and Amendments and Supplements

Appendix B: Station Two Contracts and Amendments (other than Station Two Agreements from 1998 Transaction)

Appendix C: Defeased Sale/Leaseback Documents

Appendix D: Most recent RUS Form 12

Appendix E: Smelter 2008 Tier 3 Contracts

Appendix F: Miscellaneous Documents

- a. Orders dated November 24, 1999 and January 28, 2000, in Big Rivers Electric Corporation's Application for Approval of a Leveraged Lease of Three Generating Units, P.S.C. Case No. 99-450
- b. Order dated March 29, 2000 in *The Application of Big Rivers Electric Corporation, LG&E Energy Marketing Inc., Western Kentucky energy Corp., WKE Station Two Inc., and WKE Corp. for Approval of Amendments to Transactions Documents*, P.S.C. Case No. 2000-118
- c. Orders dated November 28, 2000 and December 21, 2000 in Big Rivers Electric Corporation's Application for Approval to Amend Evidences of Indebtedness, P.S.C. Case No. 2001-486
- d. Order dated November 15, 2001, in Application of Big Rivers Electric Corporation, LG&E Energy Marketing Inc., Western Kentucky energy Corp., WKE Station Two Inc., and WKE Corp. for Approval of Amendments to Transactions Documents, P.S.C. Case No. 2001-00305
- e. Orders dated July 12, 2002 and October 30, 2002 in Application of Big Rivers Electric Corporation, LG&E Energy Marketing Inc., Western Kentucky energy Corp., WKE Station Two Inc., and WKE Corp. for Approval of Amendments to Transactions Documents, P.S.C. Case No. PSC Order 2002-000195

f. Order dated March 9, 2005 in Application of Big Rivers Electric Corporation, LG&E Energy Marketing Inc., Western Kentucky energy Corp., WKE Station Two Inc., and WKE Corp. for Approval of Amendments to Transactions Documents, P.S.C. Case No. 2005-00029

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF KENTUCKY

In	the	Matter	of:

THE APPLICATIONS OF BIG RIVERS ELECTRIC CORPORATION FOR:)
(I) APPROVAL OF WHOLESALE TARIFF)
ADDITIONS FOR BIG RIVERS ELECTRIC) CASE NO. 2007-00455
CORPORATION, (II) APPROVAL OF)
TRANSACTIONS, (III) APPROVAL TO ISSUE)
EVIDENCES OF INDEBTEDNESS, AND)
(IV) APPROVAL OF AMENDMENTS TO)
CONTRACTS; AND)
E.ON-U.S., LLC, WESTERN KENTUCKY ENERGY)
CORP. AND LG&E ENERGY MARKETING,)
INC. FOR APPROVAL OF TRANSACTIONS)

EXHIBIT 1

Articles of Incorporation of Western Kentucky Energy Corp. and LG&E Energy Marketing, Inc.

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

WESTERN KENTUCKY ENERGY CORP.

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The undersigned, acting as incorporator of a corporation under the Kentucky Business Corporation Act, adopts the following Articles of Incorporation for such corporation:

ARTICLE I

<u>Name</u>

The name of the Corporation is Western Kentucky Energy Corp.

ARTICLE II

Purposes

The purposes for which the Corporation is organized are to transact any or all lawful business for which corporations may be incorporated under the Kentucky Business Corporation Act, and to exercise any and all powers that corporations may now or hereafter exercise under the Kentucky Business Corporation Act.

ARTICLE III

Duration

The duration of the Corporation shall be perpetual.

ARTICLE IV

Shares

The total number of shares which the Corporation is authorized to issue is 1,000 common shares, having no par value per share (the "Common Shares"). The Common Shares shall have all voting power of the Corporation, shall be entitled to receive the net assets of the Corporation upon dissolution, and shall be without distinction as to powers, preferences and rights.

Each whole share shall be entitled to one vote, which one vote may not be split or divided into fractional votes. Each fractional share shall be entitled to its fractional vote, which fractional vote may not be split or divided into lesser fractional votes.

ARTICLE V

No Preemptive Rights

The shareholders of the Corporation shall not have a preemptive right to acquire the Corporation's unissued shares or securities of the Corporation convertible into or carrying a right to subscribe for or acquire shares.

ARTICLE VI

Number of Directors: Distributions

All corporate powers shall be exercised by or under the authority of, and the business and affairs of the Corporation managed under the direction of, its Board of Directors. The number of directors shall be fixed by resolution of the Board of Directors from time to time.

The Board of Directors of the Corporation, to the extent not prohibited by law, shall have the power to cause the Corporation to repurchase its own shares and shall have the power to make distributions, from time to time, to the Corporation's shareholders.

ARTICLE VII

Initial Directors

The number of directors constituting the initial Board of Directors is three and the name and address of each person who is to serve as director is as follows, each such person to serve until the first annual meeting of the shareholders and until his successor in office is elected and shall qualify:

George W. Basinger 220 West Main Street Louisville, Kentucky 40202

Victor A. Staffieri 220 West Main Street Louisville, Kentucky 40202

John R. McCall 220 West Main Street Louisville, Kentucky 40202

ARTICLE VIII

Registered Office: Registered Agent

The address of the initial registered office of the Corporation is 220 West Main Street, Louisville, Kentucky 40202 and the name of the initial registered agent at such address is John R. McCall.

ARTICLE IX

Principal Office

The address of the principal office of the Corporation is 220 West Main Street, Louisville, Kentucky 40202.

ARTICLE X

Incorporator

Patrick R. Northam, whose address is 220 West Main Street, Louisville, Kentucky 40202, is the sole incorporator of the Corporation.

ARTICLE XI

Indemnification of Directors and Officers

To the fullest extent permitted by, and in accordance with the provisions of, the Kentucky Business Corporation Act, as the same exists or may hereafter be amended (the "Act"), the Corporation shall indemnify each director or officer of the Corporation against expenses (including attorneys' fees), judgments, taxes, penalties, fines (including any excise tax assessed with respect to any employee benefit plan) and amounts paid in settlement (collectively "Liability"), incurred by him in connection with defending any threatened, pending or completed action, suit or proceeding (whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative) to which he is, or is threatened to be made, a party because he is or was a director or officer of the Corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, partner, employee or agent of another domestic or foreign corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, including service with respect to employee benefit plans. A director or officer shall be considered to be serving an employee benefit plan at the Corporation's request if his duties to the Corporation also impose duties on or otherwise involve services by him to the plan or to participants in or beneficiaries of the plan. To the fullest extent authorized or permitted by, and in accordance with the provisions of, the Act, the Corporation shall pay or reimburse expenses (including attorneys' fees) incurred by a director or officer who is a party to a proceeding in

advance of final disposition of such proceeding.

The indemnification against Liability and advancement of expenses provided by, or granted pursuant to, this Article XI shall not be deemed exclusive of any other rights to which those seeking indemnification or advancement may be entitled under any By-Law, agreement, action of shareholders or disinterested directors, or otherwise, both as to action in his official capacity and as to action in another capacity while holding such office of the Corporation, shall continue as to a person who has ceased to be a director or officer of the Corporation, and shall inure to the benefit of the heirs, executors and administrators of such a person.

The Corporation may purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of an individual who is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation, or who, while a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation, is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, partner, trustee, employee or agent of another foreign or domestic corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust, employee benefit plan or other enterprise, against Liability asserted against or incurred by him in that capacity or arising from his status as a director, officer, employee or agent, whether or not the Corporation would have power to indemnify him against the same Liability under the provisions of this Article XI or the Act.

Any repeal or modification of this Article XI by the Board of Directors or shareholders of the Corporation shall not adversely affect any right or protection of a director or officer of the Corporation under this Article XI with respect to any act or omission occurring prior to the time of such repeal or modification.

ARTICLE XII

Elimination of Certain Liability of Directors

A director of the Corporation shall not be personally liable to the Corporation or its shareholders for monetary damages for breach of his duties as a director, provided that this provision shall not eliminate or limit the liability of a director for the following: (i) for any transaction in which the director's personal financial interest is in conflict with the financial interests of the Corporation or its shareholders; (ii) for acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or are known to the director to be a violation of law; (iii) for any vote for or assent to an unlawful distribution to shareholders as prohibited under KRS 271B.8-330; or (iv) for any transaction from which the director derived an improper personal benefit. This Article XII shall continue to be applicable with respect to any such breach of duties by a director of the Corporation as a director notwithstanding that such director thereafter ceases to be a director and shall inure to the personal benefit of his heirs, executors and administrators

ARTICLE XIII

Severability of Provisions

If any provision of these Articles of Incorporation or its application to any person or circumstances is held invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or applications of these Articles of Incorporation that can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of these Articles of Incorporation are severable.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, witness the signature of the sole incorporator, this 24th day of February, 1997.

By:

Patrick R. Northam, Incorporator

This instrument was prepared by:

Patrick R. Northam, Esq.

220 West Main Street

Louisville, Kentucky 40202

(502) 627-2664

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Trey Grayson
Secretary of State
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04/28/2006 4:05:09 PM
Fee Receipt: \$50.00

ARTICLES OF MERGER OF WKE CORP. AND WKE STATION TWO INC.

AND WESTERN KENTUCKY ENERGY CORP.

Pursuant to the provisions of KRS 271B.11-050, the undersigned corporations ("Constituent Corporations") hereby adopt the following Articles of Merger for the purpose of merging WKE Corp., a Kentucky corporation ("WKE Corp."), and WKE Station Two Inc., a Kentucky corporation ("Station Two Subsidiary"), with and into Western Kentucky Energy Corp., a Kentucky corporation ("WKEC"), which shall be the surviving corporation in the merger ("Merger"):

FIRST:

The Plan of Merger adopted by each of the Constituent Corporations is attached hereto as <u>Exhibit A</u> and is incorporated by reference herein and made a part of these Articles of Merger.

SECOND:

WKE Corp. has issued and outstanding 100 shares of common stock, no par value per share, each of which shares was entitled to one vote per share on the Plan of Merger. WKEC has issued and outstanding 100 shares of common stock, no par value per share, each of which shares was entitled to one vote per share on the Plan of Merger. Station Two Subsidiary has issued and outstanding 100 shares of common stock, no par value per share, each of which shares was entitled to one vote per share on the Plan of Merger.

THIRD:

WKE Corp. is the sole shareholder of each of WKEC and Station Two Subsidiary. WKE Corp. voted all issued and outstanding shares of the common stock of each of WKEC and Station Two Subsidiary in favor of the Plan of Merger, by a written consent in lieu of a special meeting on March 30, 2006. E.ON U.S. Capital Corp. ("E.ON") is the sole shareholder of WKE Corp. E.ON voted all issued and outstanding shares of the common stock of WKE Corp. in favor of the Plan of Merger, by a written consent in lieu of a special meeting on March 30, 2006.

FOURTH:

The number of shares cast for the Plan of Merger by the respective shareholders of each of the Constituent Corporations was sufficient for approval by each voting group.

FIFTH:

The Merger shall be effective on April 30, 2006.

[Signatures Appear on the Following Page]

DATED: April 28, 2006

WESTERN KENTUCKY EXERGY CORP.

By: Dann h. Kh

Name: <u>DANIEL K. ARBOUGH</u>

Title: TREASURER

WKE STATION TWOINC.

By: Wann h. K

Name: DANIEL K. ARBOUGH

Title: TREASURER

WKE CORP.

Day Kary

Title: TREASURER

This instrument was prepared by:

Tate M. Bombard

Greenebaum Doll & McDonald PLLC

3500 National City Tower

101 South Fifth Street

Louisville, KY 40202-3197

502/588-1322

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EXHIBIT A

PLAN OF MERGER

THIS PLAN OF MERGER ("Plan") is entered into as of this 28th day of April, 2006, by and among (i) WESTERN KENTUCKY ENERGY CORP., a Kentucky corporation ("WKEC"), (ii) WKE STATION TWO INC., a Kentucky corporation ("Station Two Subsidiary"), and (iii) WKE CORP., a Kentucky corporation and the parent company of WKEC and Station Two Subsidiary ("WKE Corp."). WKEC, Station Two Subsidiary and WKE Corp. are sometimes collectively referred to herein as the "Parties."

RECITALS:

- A. In furtherance of the Parties' agreements pursuant to that certain Agreement dated as of April 28, 2006, by and among WKEC, Station Two Subsidiary, WKE Corp., and LG&E Energy Marketing Inc., an Oklahoma corporation, the Parties desire that each of WKE Corp. and Station Two Subsidiary be merged with and into WKEC, with WKEC to survive the Merger as the surviving corporation, in accordance with applicable law and upon the terms set forth in this Plan.
- B. Each of the Board of Directors of WKEC, WKE Corp. and Station Two Subsidiary, respectively, has approved the merger of WKE Corp. and Station Two Subsidiary with and into WKEC, upon and subject to the terms of this Plan, and has recommended such merger to its shareholders.

AGREEMENT:

Now, THEREFORE, the Parties hereby agree as follows:

1. MERGER.

- I.I Merger of Station Two Subsidiary and WKE Corp. With and Into the Surviving Corporation. Subject to the terms and conditions of this Plan, at the Effective Time (as defined in Section 1.2), each of WKE Corp. and Station Two Subsidiary shall be merged with and into WKEC ("Merger"). At the Effective Time, the separate corporate existence of WKE Corp. and Station Two Subsidiary, respectively, shall thereupon cease, WKEC shall be the surviving corporation (the "Surviving Corporation") and the separate corporate existence of WKEC, with all its purposes, objects, rights, privileges, powers, franchises and interests, shall continue unaffected and unimpaired by the Merger. The Merger shall be pursuant to the provisions of, and with the effect provided in, the Kentucky Business Corporation Act.
- 1.2 Effective Time of the Merger. WKEC, WKE Corp. and Station Two Subsidiary shall cause the Merger to be consummated by the filing of this Plan and the Articles of Merger with the Secretary of State of the Commonwealth of Kentucky in accordance with the Kentucky Business Corporation Act. The Merger shall become effective on April 30, 2006 (the "Effective Time"), which is a date subsequent to the date of filing of the Articles of Merger with the Secretary of State of the Commonwealth of Kentucky.

- 1.3 Additional Actions. If, at any time after the Effective Time, the Surviving Corporation shall consider or be advised that any further assignments or assurances in law or any other acts are necessary or desirable to (i) vest, perfect or confirm of record, or otherwise, in the Surviving Corporation its right, title or interest in, to or under any of the rights, properties or assets of WKE Corp. or Station Two Subsidiary, respectively, acquired or to be acquired by the Surviving Corporation as a result of, or in connection with, the Merger, or (ii) otherwise carry out the purposes of this Plan, each of WKE Corp. and Station Two Subsidiary, and the proper officers and directors of WKE Corp. and Station Two Subsidiary, respectively, shall be deemed to have granted to the Surviving Corporation an irrevocable power of attorney to (a) execute and deliver all such proper deeds, assignments and assurances in law, (b) do all acts necessary or proper to vest, perfect or confirm title to and possession of such rights, properties or assets in the Surviving Corporation, and (c) otherwise carry out the purposes of this Plan. The appropriate officers of the Surviving Corporation are fully authorized in the name of WKE Corp. and Station Two Subsidiary, respectively or otherwise, to take any and all such actions.
- 2. CONVERSION AND CANCELLATION OF SHARES. At the Effective Time, by virtue of the Merger and without any action on the part of the holder thereof:
- 2.1 Conversion of WKE Corp. Common Stock. Each share of common stock, no par value per share, of WKE Corp. ("WKE Corp. Common Stock") which is issued and outstanding immediately prior to the Effective Time shall become and be converted into one share of fully paid and non-assessable common stock, no par value per share, of WKEC ("WKEC Common Stock").
- 2.2 WKEC Common Stock. Each share of common stock, no par value per share, of WKEC, which is issued and outstanding immediately prior to the Effective Time shall be cancelled without payment or delivery of any further consideration therefore.
- 2.3 Station Two Subsidiary Common Stock. Each share of common stock, no par value per share, of Station Two Subsidiary, which is issued and outstanding immediately prior to the Effective Time shall be cancelled without payment or delivery of any further consideration therefor.
- 3. EXCHANGE OF STOCK. As soon as practicable after the Effective Time, and after surrender to Surviving Corporation of any certificate which prior to the Effective Time shall have represented any shares of WKE Corp Common Stock, Surviving Corporation shall cause to be issued to the person in whose name such certificate shall have been registered a certificate for the number of shares of WKEC Common Stock into which the shares of WKE Corp. Common Stock previously represented by the surrendered certificate shall have been converted at the Effective Time. Until surrendered as contemplated by the preceding sentence, each certificate which immediately prior to the Effective Time shall have represented any shares of WKE Corp. Common Stock shall be deemed at and after the Effective Time to represent only the right to receive the WKEC Common Stock into which it shall have been converted.

4. CERTAIN CORPORATE CHANGES.

- 4.1 Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws of Surviving Corporation. The Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws of WKEC, as in effect immediately prior to the Effective Time, shall be the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws of the Surviving Corporation at and after the Effective Time.
- **4.2** Board of Directors of Surviving Corporation. The members of the Board of Directors of WKEC immediately prior to the Effective Time shall be the members of the Board of Directors of the Surviving Corporation from and after the Effective Time.
- 4.3 Officers of Surviving Corporation. The officers of WKEC immediately prior to the Effective Time shall be the officers of the Surviving Corporation from and after the Effective Time.
- 5. SHAREHOLDER APPROVAL. It shall be a condition to the consummation of the Merger that the Merger and this Plan be submitted to the shareholders of WKEC, WKE Corp. and Station Two Subsidiary, respectively, and be approved by a majority vote of the shareholders of each of such corporations.
- 6. GOVERNING LAW. This Plan shall be governed by, and construed and enforced in accordance with, the laws of the Commonwealth of Kentucky, without regard to the conflicts of laws rules of that state.
- 7. AMENDMENTS. This Plan may not be amended except by an instrument in writing signed on behalf of each of the Parties.
- 8. COUNTERPARTS. This Plan may be executed in separate counterparts, each of which when so executed and delivered shall be an original, but all of which shall together constitute one and the same instrument. Each counterpart may consist of a number of copies hereof each signed by less than all, but together signed by all of the Parties hereto. It shall not be necessary, in making proof of this Plan or any counterpart hereof, to produce or account for any of the other counterparts.

[Signatures Appear on the Following Page]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties have executed this Plan as of the date first written above.

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WESTERN KENTUCKY ENERGY CORP.
By: fame pro
Name: Paul U. Thimpson
Title: President
WKE STATION TWO INC
By: Bann h. /h
Name: Daniel R Arbough
Title: Tressurer
WKE CORP.
By: Dame h. Wish
Name: Daniel K. Arbayh
Title: Treasure.

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ARTICLES OF MERGER

OF

WESTERN KENTUCKY LEASING CORP. 04338-7

WITH AND INTO

WESTERN KENTUCKY ENERGY CORP. 0429033

Pursuant to the provisions of KRS 271B.11-040 and 271B.11-050. Western Kennucky Energy Corp., a Kennucky corporation ("WKEC"), hereby adopts the following Articles of Merger for the purpose of merging Western Kennucky Leasing Corp., a Kennucky corporation and a wholly-owned subsidiary of WKEC ("WKLC"), with and into WKEC, which shall be the surviving corporation to the merger.

FIRST:

Attached hereto as Exhibit A is a copy of the Plan of Merger adopted by the

WKEC (the "Plan of Merger"), which Plan of Merger is incorporated by

reference herein.

SECOND:

Shareholder approval of this merger is not required pursuant to

KRS 271B.11-040(1).

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, WKEC has executed these Articles of Merger by its duly authorized officer this 7th day of July, 1998.

WESTERN KENTUCKY ENERGY CORP.

By

George W. Basinger, President

This instrument was prepared by:

Daniel E. Fisher

Greenebaum Doll & McDonald

3300 National City Tower

Louisville, KY 40202

(502) 589-4200

Exhibit A

PLAN OF MIERGER

This Plan Of Merger ("Plan of Merger") is made this 7th day of July, 1998, by Western Kentucky Energy Corp., a Kentucky corporation ("Surviving Corporation").

RECITALS:

- A. The Surviving Corporation owns all of the issued and outstanding stock of Western Kentucky Leasing Corp., a Kentucky corporation ("Subsidiary").
- B. The Surviving Corporation desires to liquidate the Subsidiary by means of a merger of the Subsidiary into the Surviving Corporation.

AGREEMENT:

NOW, THEREFORE, in accordance with the provisions of KRS 271B.11-040, at the Effective Time (as hereinafter defined), the Subsidiary shall be merged into the Surviving Corporation, which shall be the surviving corporation, upon the following terms and conditions.

FIRST:

At the Effective Time, the Subsidiary shall be merged into the Surviving Corporation, the separate existence of the Subsidiary shall cease and the separate corporate existence of the Surviving Corporation, with all of its purposes, objects, rights, privileges, powers, franchises and interests, shall continue unaffected and unimpaired by the merger. The merger shall be pursuant to the provisions of, and with the effect provided in, the Kentucky Business Corporation Act.

SECOND:

Αŧ Effective Time. the Surviving Corporation shall possess all of the respective rights, privileges, powers, franchises and interests of both the Subsidiary and the Surviving Corporation (hereinafter collectively referred to as the "Constituent Corporations") in and to any type of property (real, personal and mixed), and choses in action, all of which shall be transferred to, and vested in, the Surviving Corporation by virtue of the merger without any deed or other transfer and without reversion or impairment. Any action or proceeding, whether civil, criminal or administrative, pending by or against any of the Constituent Corporations may be continued as if the merger did not occur, or the Surviving Corporation may be substituted in the proceeding for the Subsidiary in such action or proceeding.

THIRD:

The Surviving Corporation shall be liable for all liabilities of the Constituent Corporations and all debts, liabilities, obligations and contracts of the Constituent Corporations, whether matured or unmatured, whether accrued, absolute, contingent or otherwise, and whether or not reflected or reserved against on the respective balance sheet, books of account or records of the Constituent Corporations, shall be those of the Surviving Corporation, and shall not be released or impaired by the merger.

FOURTH:

At the Effective Time, all certificates representing shares of stock of the Subsidiary shall be surrendered to the secretary of the Surviving Corporation and shall be cancelled, and no shares of stock of the Surviving Corporation shall be issued in exchange therefor.

FIFTH:

The merger shall become effective at the time of filing ("Effective Time"), on the date of filing, of Articles of Merger with the Secretary of State of the Commonwealth of Kentucky, as evidenced by the Secretary of State's date and time endorsement on the original of the Articles of Merger.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Surviving Corporation has executed this Plan of Merger on the day and year first above written.

WESTERN KENTUCKY ENERGY CORP.

George W. Basinger, President

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OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE



CERTIFIED COPY OF ALL DOCUMENTS ON FILE

CERTIFICATE

I THE UNDERSIGNED, Secretary of State of the State of Oklahoma, do hereby certify that, to the date of this certificate, the attached is a true and correct copy of all documents on file in this office as described below of:

NAME OF ENTITY LG&E ENERGY MARKETING INC.

DOCUMENT TYPE

Certificate of Correction
Certificate of Merger
Certificate of Merger
Amended Certificate of Incorporation
Amended Certificate of Incorporation
Resignation of Registered Agent
Coupled with Appointment of Successor
Agent
Amended Certificate of Incorporation

DOCUMENT FILING DATE

May 26, 1998 December 31, 1997 December 31, 1997 March 29, 1996 February 10, 1994 January 08, 1991

October 23, 1986 April 18, 1984

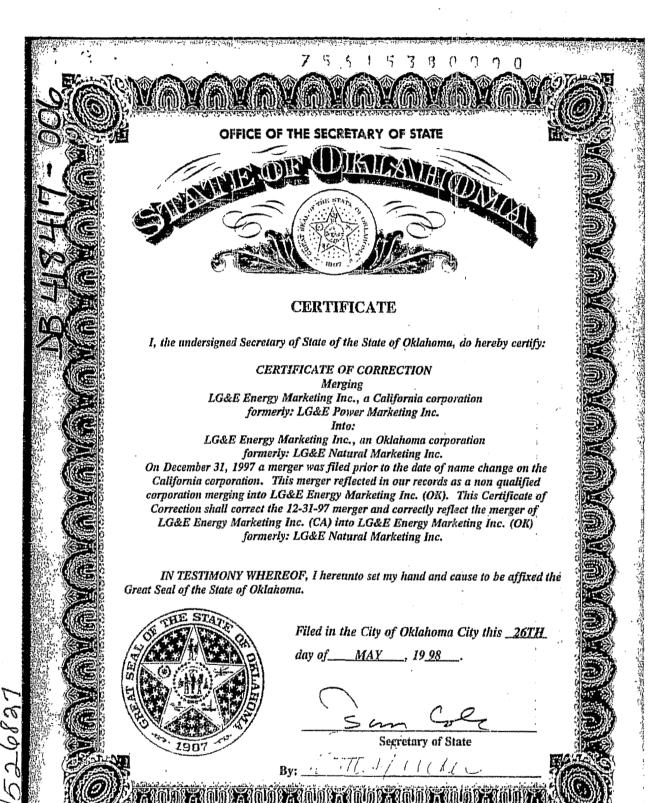


Certificate of Incorporation

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I hereunto set my hand and affixed the Great Seal of the State of Oklahoma, done at the City of Oklahoma City, this <u>3rd</u>, day of <u>October</u>, <u>2007</u>.

Secretary Of State

M. hisan Javage



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CERTIFICATE OF CORRECTION OF

LG&E ENERGY MARKETING INC.
(formerly LG&E NATURAL MARKETING INC.)
AND

LG&E POWER MARKETING INC.

FILED

MAY 26 1998

OKLAHOMA SECRETARY OF STATE

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 1007(F) of the Oklahoma General Corporation Act (the "OGCA"), LG&E ENERGY MARKETING INC. (formerly LG&E Natural Marketing Inc.), an Oklahoma corporation, and LG&E POWER MARKETING INC., a California corporation, certify that:

- 1. (a) LG&E Natural Marketing Inc. ("Natural") is incorporated in the state of Oklahoma ("Natural"); and
- (b) LG&E Power Marketing Inc. ("Power"), was incorporated in the state of California and qualified to transact business in Oklahoma.
- 2. On June 9, 1997, Power changed its name in California, its state of incorporation, to "LG&E Energy Marketing Inc." Due to an oversight, notice of such change was not filed with the Oklahoma Secretary of State. Concurrent with the filing of this Certificate of Correction, Power is this day filing an Amended Certificate of Qualification with the Oklahoma Secretary of State to reflect its prior name change as described above. A copy of such instrument is attached hereto as Exhibit A.
- 3. On December 31, 1997, Power, then called "LG&E Energy Marketing Inc." merged with and into Natural with Natural as the surviving corporation. Furthermore, pursuant to the merger, Natural amended its articles of incorporation to change its name to "LG&E Energy Marketing Inc." A Certificate of Merger effecting the merger was filed with the Oklahoma Secretary of State on December 31, 1997 and a copy of such instrument is attached hereto as Exhibit B.
- 4. Because the records of the Oklahoma Secretary of State did not indicate the prior name change of Power to "LG&E Energy Marketing Inc." on December 31, 1997, the merger transaction was not reflected in such records as a merger of Power into Natural. Rather, the merger has been reflected as a merger of "LG&E Energy Marketing Inc., a California corporation not qualified in Oklahoma, into Natural.
- 5. Pursuant to Section 1007(F) of the OGCA, this Certificate of Correction shall operate to correct such inaccurate or defective records, with the result being correct recordation the merger of Power into Natural, as survivor, with such survivor to be named "LG&E Energy Marketing Inc."

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OKLAHOMA SECHETARY OF STATE

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6. Pursuant to Section 1007(F) and except as otherwise provided therein, the Certificate of Merger, as may be corrected herein, shall be effective as of December 31, 1997, the date of the original instrument was filed.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned have executed this Certificate of Correction on behalf of Power and Natural on this ____ day of May 1998.

LG&E ENERGY MARKETING INC. (formerly LG&E Natural Marketing Inc.)

By: _____ Name:

Title:

ATTEST:

Name: Title:

LG&E POWER MARKETING INC.

ATTEST:

Name:

Title:

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172-31-87 : 15:24

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502 827 33671# 2





CERTIFICATE OF MERGER

WHEREAS,

LG&E ENERGY MARKETING INC. Formerly: LG&E NATURAL MARKETING INC.

a corporation organized under the laws of the State of OKLAHOMA, has filed in the office of the Secretary of State duly authenticated evidence of a merger whereby said corporation is the survivor, as provided by the laws of the State of Oklahoma.

NOW THEREFORE, I, the undersigned Secretary of State of Oklahoma, by virtue of the powers vested in me by law, do hereby issue this Certificate evidencing such merger.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I hereunto set my hand and cause to be affixed the Great Seal of the State of Oklahoma.



Filed in the City of Oklahoma City this _3IST_day of _DECEMBER__ 1997.

Secretary of State

By:

75615330005

6. Agreement and Plan of Merger on File. The executed Plan of Merger is on file at the principal place of business of the Surviving Corporation, the address of which as of the date hereof is as follows:

220 West Main Street . Louisville, KY 40202

- 7. <u>Copies of Agreement and Plan of Merger</u>. A copy of the Plan of Merger will be furnished by the Surviving Corporation, on request and without cost, to any stockholder of any of the aforementioned constituent corporations.
- 8. Service of Process. Natural hereby agrees that it may be served with process in California in any proceeding for enforcement of any obligation of Energy, as well as for enforcement of any obligation of Natural arising from the merger, including any suit or other proceeding to enforce the right of any stockholders as determined in appraisal proceedings pursuant to Section 1091 of the Oklahoma General Corporation Act, and Natural hereby irrevocably appoints the Secretary of State of the State of Oklahoma as its agent to accept service of process in any such suit or other proceedings and a copy of such process shall be mailed by the Secretary of State to Natural at the following address:

220 West Main Street Louisville, KY 40202

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has executed this Certificate of Merger on behalf of Natural on this 29th day of December, 1997.

LG&E NATURAL MARIGETING INC.

Walter Z. Berger, Presiden

ATTEST:

John R. McCail, Secretary

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CERTIFICATE OF MERGER
OF
LG&E ENERGY MARKETING INC.
AND
LG&E NATURAL MARKETING INC.

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OKLAHOMA SECRETARY
OF STATE

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 1082 of the Oklahoma General Corporation Act, LG&E NATURAL MARKETING INC., an Oklahoma corporation, certifies that:

- 1. <u>Constituent Corporations</u>. The constituent business corporations participating in the merger herein certified are:
- (a) LG&E ENERGY MARKETING INC., which is incorporated under the laws of the State of California ("Energy"); and
- (b) LG&E NATURAL MARKETING INC., which is incorporated under the laws of the State of Oklahoma ("Natural").
- 2. Approval of Agreement and Plan of Merger. An Agreement and Plan of Merger dated as of December 29, 1997 ("Plan of Merger"), has been approved, adopted, certified, executed and acknowledged by each of the aforementioned constituent corporations in accordance with the applicable provisions of the California General Corporation Law and the Oklahoma General Corporation Act, respectively.

- 3. <u>Surviving Corporation</u>. The surviving corporation (the "Surviving Corporation") in the merger herein certified is Natural.
- 4. <u>Articles of Incorporation</u>. The Articles of Incorporation of Natural as in effect immediately prior to the effective time of the merger shall be the Articles of Incorporation of the Surviving Corporation, <u>provided however</u>, that, as of the effective time of the merger, the following amendment shall be made to such Articles of Incorporation:

The text of Article 1 is hereby deleted in its entirety and amended to read:

"The name of the corporation is "LG&E Energy Marketing Inc."" $\,$

5. <u>Effective Time</u>. The Plan of Merger shall be effective at 3 p.m. Eastern Standard Time on December 31, 1997.

6. Agreement and Plan of Merger on File. The executed Plan of Merger is on file at the principal place of business of the Surviving Corporation, the address of which as of the date hereof is as follows:

220 West Main Street Louisville, KY 40202

- 7. <u>Copies of Agreement and Plan of Merger</u>. A copy of the Plan of Merger will be furnished by the Surviving Corporation, on request and without cost, to any stockholder of any of the aforementioned constituent corporations.
- 8. Service of Process. Natural hereby agrees that it may be served with process in California in any proceeding for enforcement of any obligation of Energy, as well as for enforcement of any obligation of Natural arising from the merger, including any suit or other proceeding to enforce the right of any stockholders as determined in appraisal proceedings pursuant to Section 1091 of the Oklahoma General Corporation Act, and Natural hereby irrevocably appoints the Secretary of State of the State of Oklahoma as its agent to accept service of process in any such suit or other proceedings and a copy of such process shall be mailed by the Secretary of State to Natural at the following address:

220 West Main Street Louisville, KY 40202

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has executed this Certificate of Merger on behalf of Natural on this 29th day of December, 1997.

LG&E NATURAL MARKETING INC.

Walter Z. Berger, President

ATTEST:

John R. McCall, Secretary

n:\fendig\lem-merg\certmer.doc

AGREEMENT AND PLAN OF MERGER

THIS AGREEMENT AND PLAN OF MERGER is made and entered into as of this 29th day of December, 1997, between LG&E ENERGY MARKETING INC., a California corporation ("Energy"), and LG&E NATURAL MARKETING INC., an Oklahoma corporation ("Natural") (both hereinafter sometimes collectively referred to as the "Constituent Corporations").

RECITALS:

WHEREAS, Energy and Natural now share a common sole shareholder and perform similar functions, through direct and indirect subsidiaries, in the electrical power and natural gas industries, respectively, which industries are converging and consolidating; and

WHEREAS, the Boards of Directors of the Constituent Corporations have determined that the merger of Energy into Natural will promote certain accounting, legal, tax, and organizational efficiencies and better reflect current operations and anticipated future operations; and

WHEREAS, the Boards of Directors and Shareholders of the Constituent Corporations, respectively, have approved this Agreement and Plan of Merger, authorized its execution and have approved and adopted the merger of Energy into Natural in the manner prescribed by the provisions of the California General Corporation Law and the Oklahoma General Corporation Act.

AGREEMENT:

NOW, THEREFORE, the parties hereby agree as follows:

1. <u>The Merger</u>. Energy shall be merged with and into Natural (the "Merger") upon the filing of the Certificates of Merger with the Secretaries of State of California and Oklahoma, and in accordance with any specified effective date or time therein set forth, (the "Effective Time").

2. Effect of the Merger. At and after the Effective Time:

(a) The separate corporate existence of Energy shall thereupon cease. Natural shall be the surviving corporation with all its purposes, objects, rights, privileges, powers, franchises, licenses and interests continuing unaffected and unimpaired by the Merger. The Merger shall be pursuant to the provisions of, and with the effect provided in, the California General Corporation Law and the Oklahoma General Corporation Act. For purposes of reference to Natural at and after the Effective Time, Natural is sometimes hereinafter referred to as the "Surviving Corporation."

- (b) The Surviving Corporation shall continue its corporate existence under the laws of the State of Oklahoma, possessing all the respective rights, privileges, powers, franchises, licenses and interests of the Constituent Corporations in and to every personal, real and mixed property and choses in action (the "Interests"). The Interests shall be transferred to and be vested in the Surviving Corporation by virtue of the Merger without any deed or other transfer. The Surviving Corporation, without any order or other action on the part of any court or otherwise, shall hold and enjoy all the Interests in the same manner and to the same extent as all the Interests were held or enjoyed respectively by the Constituent Corporations immediately prior to the Effective Time.
- (c) Any action or proceeding, whether civil, criminal or administrative, pending by or against either of the Constituent Corporations may be prosecuted as if the Merger had not taken place. All rights of creditors and all liens on property of both Constituent Corporations shall be preserved and remain unimpaired, with all of their respective debts, liabilities and duties attaching to the Surviving Corporation enforceable against it to the same extent as if those debts, liabilities and duties had been incurred and contracted by the Surviving Corporation.
- 3. Articles of Incorporation, By-laws and Management of Surviving Corporation. At and after the Effective Time:
- (a) The Articles of Incorporation of Natural, as in effect immediately prior to the Effective Time, shall be the Articles of Incorporation of the Surviving Corporation until further amended in accordance with the Oklahoma General Corporation Act; provided however, that, as of the Effective Time, the following amendments shall be made to such Articles of Incorporation:

The text of Article 1 is hereby deleted in its entirety and amended to read:

"The name of the Corporation is "LG&E Energy Marketing Inc."

- (b) The By-laws of Natural, as in effect immediately prior to the Effective Time, shall be the By-laws of the Surviving Corporation until duly amended in accordance with the provisions of the Oklahoma General Corporation Act, and the Surviving Corporation's Articles of Incorporation and By-laws.
- (c) The directors of the Surviving Corporation shall consist of those persons who are the directors of Natural immediately prior to the Effective Time. Each such person shall serve as a director of the Surviving Corporation until the next regular annual meeting of its shareholders and until his or her successor is elected and has qualified.
- (d) The officers of the Surviving Corporation shall be those persons who were the officers of Natural immediately prior to the Effective Time. The officers of the Surviving Corporation shall hold office subject to the provisions of the Oklahoma General Corporation Act, and the Surviving Corporation's Articles of Incorporation and By-laws.

75175139005

- 4. <u>Conversion of Shares</u>. At the Effective Time each common share, \$0.01 par value, of Energy, which is issued and outstanding immediately prior to the Effective Time ("Energy Shares") shall be converted into a right to receive one common share, \$1.00 par value, of the Surviving Corporation ("Surviving Corporation Shares").
- 5. Exchange of Stock Certificates. As soon as practical after the Effective Time, the holders of the certificates theretofore representing Energy Shares shall surrender the certificates to the Surviving Corporation. Upon surrender of the certificates, the Surviving Corporation shall issue to the holders certificates representing the number of Surviving Corporation Shares to which the holders are entitled to receive by virtue of the merger.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Constituent Corporations have caused their duly

751051300<u>0</u>6

authorized officers to execute and deliver this Agreement and Plan of Merger on and as of the date first written above.

LG&E ENERGY MARKETING INC.

Walter Z. Berger President

ATTEST:

John R. McCall, Secretary

LG&E NATURAL MARKETING INC.

Walter Z. Berger, Prestdent

ATTEST:

John R. McCall, Secretary

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY)			
) SS:			
COUNTY OF JEFFERSON)			16
Before the undersigned, a Notary P of December, 1997, personally appeared W ENERGY MARKETING INC. and acknowledge and Plan of Merger.	alter Z.	Berger, in his capac	city as Pr	esident of LG&E
WITNESS, my hand and notarial s	S S	Halty S. C	7/6	
1	KENT	y Public, State at La FUCKY		Kathy L. Wilson Notary Public
My commission expires: <u>Janua</u>	ary o	AA, ALUI	Commiss	tate at Large, KY ion Expires: 01.22.2001
COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY)			
) SS:			
COUNTY OF JEFFERSON)			1.1
Before the undersigned, a Notary P of December, 1997, personally appeared W NATURAL MARKETING INC. and ack and Plan of Merger.	anu L.	Derger, in ma capa	city as i	Colucii or moren
WITNESS, my hand and notarial s	eal.	Katem F.	Ma	
		y Publio, State at La		
My commission expires:	KEN'	rucky 12, 2w/	. S Commiss	Kathy L. Wilson Notary Public tate at Large, KY ion Expires: 01-22-2001
This Instrument Prepared By:				
Al P. Fef				
John P. Fendig				
LG&E Energy Corp.				
220 West Main Street				
Louisville, KY 40202			_AF	diallam masslesses -1
(502) 627-2608			11, \101	dig\lem-merg\agmplan.doc

OKLAHOMA TAX COMMISSION

December 31, 1997

(405) 521-3161

Secretary of State Room 101 State Capitol Building Oklahoma City, OK 73105

RE:

LG&E NATURAL MARKETING INC.

Qualification Date:

04/18/1984

Dear Secretary:

This is to certify that the files of this office show the referenced corporation has filed a Franchise Tax return of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1998 and has paid the Franchise Tax as shown by said return.

No certification is made as to any corporate Franchise Taxes which may be due but not yet assessed, nor which have been assessed and protested.

This letter may not therefore be accepted for purposes of dissolution or withdrawal.

Sincerely,

OKLAHOMA TAX COMMISSION

Taxpayer Assistance Division

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I hereunto set my hand and cause to be affixed the has been filed in the office of the Secretary of State as provided by the laws of the hereby issue this the State Filed in the City of Oklahoma City this o, \Box State CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION \bigcirc LG&E NATURAL MARKETING INC. Secretary of OF STATE WHEREAS, the Amended Certificate of Incorporation of March MINISTER OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY powers vested in AMENDED the undersigned, day of. Great Seal of the State of Oklahoma. certificate evidencing such filing. virtue of the NOW THEREFORE, State of Oklahoma. Oklahoma,

of State

FEE: \$50.00 (Minimum)

AMENDED CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

(After Receipt of Payment of Stock)

72909

MAR 2 9 1996

OKLAHUWA SECHETARY OF STATE

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

PRINT CLEARLY

FILE IN DUPLICATE

PLEASE NOTE: This form MUST be filed with a letter from the Oklahoma Tax Commission stating the franchise tax has been paid for the current fiscal year. If the authorized capital is increased in excess of fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000.00), the filing fee shall be an amount equal to one-tenth of one percent (1/10 of 1%) of such increase. TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA, 101 State Capitol Bldg., Oklahoma City, OK 73102: The undersigned Oklahoma corporation, for the purpose of amending its certificate of incorporation as provided by Section 1077 of the Oklahoma General Corporation Act, hereby certifies: 1. A. The name of the corporation is: Hadson Cas Systems, Inc.

2. A. No change, as filed X B. As amended: The address of the registered office in the State of Oklahoma and the name of the registered agent at such address is:

B. As Amended: The name of the corporation has been changed to:

NAME STREET ADDRESS CITY COUNTY ZIP CODE (P.O. BOXES ARE NOT ACCEPTABLE) 3. A. No change, as filed X

4. A. No change, as filed _

LGGE Natural Marketing Inc.

B. As amended: The purpose or purposes for which the corporation is formed are:

B. As amended: The duration of the corporation is:

5. A. No change, as filed _____X_ B. As amended: The aggregate number of the authorized shares, itemized by class, par value of shares, shares without par value, and series, if any, within a class is: NUMBER OF SHARES SERIES PAR VALUE PER SHARE Preferred____

TOTAL AUTHORIZED CAPITAL: TOTAL NO. SHARES:

化环状元素 化环状态 医环状腺 医肾髓 医皮肤镜 "你你去我的一个话,我们是这样的

(OKLA. - 1130 - 11/1/86)

72909210002

That at a meeting of the Board of Directors, a resolution was duly adopted setting forth the foregoing proposed amendment(s) to the Certificate of Incorporation of said corporation, declaring said amendment(s) to be advisable and calling a meeting of the shareholders of said corporation for consideration thereof.

That thereafter, pursuant to said resolution of its Board of Directors, a meeting of the shareholders of said corporation was duly called and held, at which meeting the necessary number of shares as required by statute were voted in favor of the amendment(s).

SUCH AMENDMENT(S) WAS DULY ADOPTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH 18 O.S., | 1077.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has caused this certificate to be signed by its President and attested by its X Secretary, this 2 7 day of March 1996.

HADSON GAS SYSTEMS, INC.

(EXACT CORPORATE NAME)

By:

X President

DAVID R. CAREY

(PLEASE PRINT NAME)

ATTEST:

Secretary

TERRI MCGUIRE WATSON

(PLEASE PRINT NAME)



OKLAHOMA TAX COMMISSION

ROBERT E. ANDERSON, Chairman ROBERT V. CULLISON, Vice-Chairman DON KILPATRICK. Secretary-Member STATE OF OKLAHOMA 2501 LINCOLN BLVD. OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLAHOMA 73194

FRX

405-521-3161

MARCH 29, 1996

Secretary of State Room 101, State Capitol Building Oklahoma City, OK 73105

RE: HADSON GAS SYSTEMS, INC.

Qualification date: APRIL 18, 1984

Dear Secretary:

This is to certify that the files of this office show the referenced corporation has filed a Franchise Tax return of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1996 and has paid the Franchise Tax as shown by said return.

No certification is made as to any corporate Franchise Taxes which may be due but not yet assessed, nor which have been assessed and protested.

This letter may not therefore be accepted for purposes of dissolution or withdrawal.

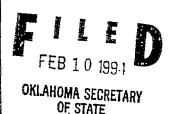
Sincerely,

OKLAHOMA TAX COMMISSION

Business Tax Division Registration Section FEÉ: \$10.00

PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY FILE IN DUPLICATE

'CHANGE OR **DESIGNATION** OF REGISTERED AGENT AND/OR LOCATION OF REGISTERED OFFICE (OKLAHOMA CORPORATION)



FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

TO: THE OKLAHOMA SECRETARY OF STATE

101 State Capitol

Oklahoma City, OK 73105

PLEASE NOTE: This form MUST be filed with a letter from the Oklahoma Tax Commission stating the franchise tax has been paid by the corporation for the current fiscal year.

The Board of Directors ofH	adson Gas Systems, Inc	2.	
a corporation organized and existing that the location of the registered o			hereby resolve
735 First National Building,	Oklahoma City,	Oklahoma	73102
Street Address (P.O. Boxes are NOT acceptable)	City e.)	County	Zip Code
(P.O. Boxes are <u>NOT</u> acceptable. The name of the registered age may be served is:	ent at such address upon THE CORPORATION COME	whom process against	this corporation,
The undersigned corporation do adopted by the Board of Directors Oklahoma General Corporation Act	of the corporation, as pr		
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, said President and attested by its	S Asst. Secretary, this	18 day of Jon	40rg , 19 84.
By Greg (Jenkins	President	(Please Print Name)	
ATTEST:			
By Helen Coffman Asst	Secretary	Helen Coff (Please Print Name)	N-Carla

(SOS FORM 0056-Revised 11/88)



OKLAHOMA TAX COMMISSION

STATE OF OKLAHOMA

ROBERT E. ANDERSON, Chairman ROBERT L. WADLEY, Vice-Chairman DON KILPATRICK, Sedy-Member

2501 LINCOLN BLVD. OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLAHOMA 73194

FRX

405-521-4592

February 2, 1994

John Kennedy Secretary of State Room 101, State Capitol Building Oklahoma City, OK 73105

RE:

HADSON GAS SYSTEMS, INC.

Qualification date:

04 18 84

Dear Mr. Kennedy:

This is to certify that the files of this office show the referenced corporation has filed a Franchise Tax return of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1994 and has paid the Franchise Tax as shown by said return.

No certification is made as to any corporate Franchise Taxes which may be due but not yet assessed, nor which have been assessed and protested.

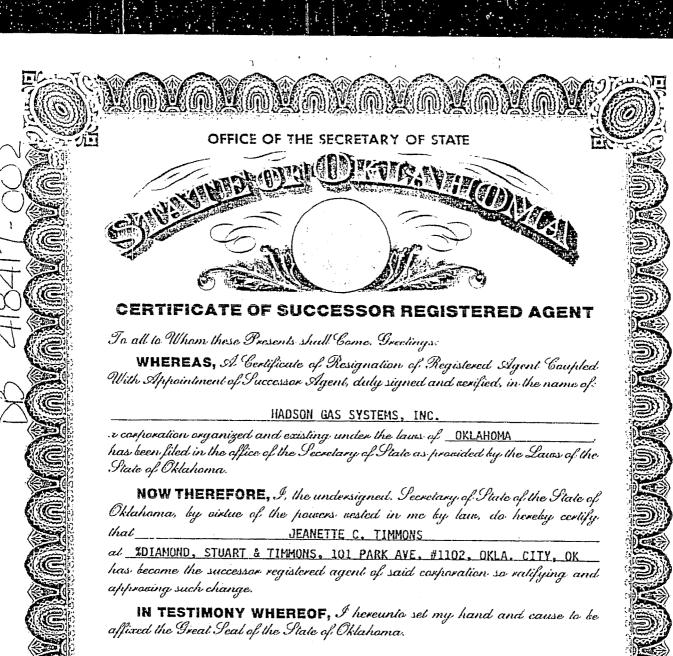
This letter may not therefore be accepted for purposes of dissolution or withdrawal.

Sincerely,

OKLAHOMA TAX COMMISSION

Business Tax Division

Permit and Licensing Section



Filed at the City of Oklahoma City this _8TH

JANUARY , A.D., 19 91 day of

Hannal D: Ctlkine Secretary of State

FILED

JAN 8 1991

RESIGNATION OF REGISTERED AGENT COUPLED WITH APPOINTMENT OF SUCCESSOR

TKLA. SECRETARY OF STATE

TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA, 101 State Capitol Bidg., Oklahoma City, OK 73105:

The undersigned, for the purpose of changing the name of the registered agent and address of the registered office of the corporation identified below, as provided by Section 1025 of the Oklahoma General Corporation Act, hereby certifies:

- 1. The name of the Corporation is: Hadson Gas Systems, Inc. organized and existing under the laws of the State of Oklahoma.
- 2. The undersigned, designated registered agent in the State of Oklahoma, is unwilling to continue to act as agent of said corporation for service of process.
- 3. Upon the filing of this statement with the Secretary of State, the capacity of the undersigned as such registered agent shall terminate, and the successor agent and the address of the registered office for said corporation shall be:

Jeanette C. Timmons Diamond, Stuart & Timmons 101 Park Avenue Suite 1102 Oklahoma City, OK 73102

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has caused this statement to be executed this 31 12 day of December, 1990.

INDIVIDUAL ACKNOWLEDGMENT

J. Michael Adcock

The undersigned corporation does hereby ratify and approve the foregoing change of registered agent on this 31 to day of December, 1990.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, said corporation has caused this certificate to be signed by its Vice President and attested by its Secretary.

HADSON GAS SYSTEMS, INC.

Robert P. Capps
 Vice President

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By: J. Michael Adcock

Secretary



OKIAHOMA TAX COMMISSION

STATE OF DELAHOMA

ROBERT E. ANDERSON, Chairman ROBERT L. WADLEY, Vice Chairman DON KILPATRICK, Sed'y-Member

2501 LINCOLN BLVD OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLAHOMA 73194

RUSINESS TAX

(405) 521 4592

12/27/90

HANNAH D. ATKINS SECRETARY OF STATE ROOM 101, STATE CAPITOL BUILDING OKLAHOMA CITY, OK 73105

RE:

Hadson Gas Systems, Inc.

QUALIFIED:

4/18/84

DEAR MS. ATKINS:

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT THE FILES OF THIS OFFICE SHOW THE REFERENCED CORPORATION HAS FILED A FRANCHISE TAX RETURN OF THE FISCAL YR ENDING JUNE 30, 1991 AND HAS PAID THE FRANCHISE TAX AS SHOWN BY SAID RETURN.

NO CERTIFICATION IS MADE AS TO ANY CORPORATE FRANCHISE TAXES WHICH MAY BE DUE BUT NOT YET ASSESSED, NOR WHICH HAVE BEEN ASSESSED AND PROTESTED.

THIS LETTER MAY NOT THEREFORE BE ACCEPTED FOR PURPOSES OF DISSOLUTION OR WITHDRAWAL.

SINCERELY,

BUSINESS TAX DIVISION

DONALD J. WOODY, ADMINISTRATOR PERMIT AND LICENSING SECTION

FEE: \$10.00

APPOINTMENT OR CHANGE

FILE IN DUPLICATE

OF

PRINT CLEARLY

REGISTERED AGENT AND/OR OFFICE

SOS CORP. KEY:

(NOTARY SEAL)

OCT 23 1936

OKLAHOMA SECRETARY
OF STATE

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

TO THE CECOPYRADY OF CHARGE OF THE CHARGE OF OVIALONA.	
TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:	
The undersigned corporation, organized and existing under the laws of the State of Oklahoma , for the purpose of changing or appointing its registered agent or its registered office, or both, in Oklahoma, as provided by the "Business Corporation Act" of Oklahoma, hereby submits:	
1. The name of the corporation is: Hadson Gas Systems, Inc.	
2. The name of its former registered agent and the address of its former registered office is: J. Michael Adcock, 200 City Center Building, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma County, OK 73126 NAME STREET ADDRESS CITY COUNTY ZIP COD	Œ
3. The name of the registered agent and the address of the registered office in the State of Oklahoma is changed to:	
J. Michael Adcock, 116 N. Bell, Shawnee, Pottawatomie County, OK 74801	
NAME STREET ADDRESS CITY COUNTY ZIP COD	Œ
(P.O. BOXES ARE NOT ACCEPTABLE)	
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned corporation has caused this statement to be executed in its name by its President, attested by its Secretary, this also day of October , 1986.	
HADSON GAS SYSTEMS, INC.	
(EXACT CORPORATE NAME)	
(CORPORATE SEAL) By its Fresident	=
ATTEST:	
Mits RECEIVED	5
Secretary OCT 23 1986	1
State of: OKlahoma Secretary of State	OF TOOL
The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this 212 day of lictoher 1986 by Vinod K. DAR, President of Habson Gas Systems	/ <u>//</u>
Deliver Bales (LEMP 202) (NOTARY PUBLIC)	
My Commission expires: 5/2/87	

Bis Francisco

=

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE



CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

To all to Whom these Presents shall Come, Greetings: WHEREAS, Articles of Incorporation duly signed and wrifted of

HADSON GAS SYSTEMS, INC.

have been filed in the office of the Secretary of State as provided by the Laws of the State of Oktohoma.

NOW THEREFORE, I, the undersigned, Secretary of State of the State of Oklahoma by virtue of the powers westert in me by law, do hereby issue this Scrificate of Incorporation.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I hereunto set my hand and cause to be affixed the Great Seal of the State of Oklahoma.

Filed at the City of Oklahama City, this 1814

day of April , A. D. 19 84

Jeannett P. S

Secretary of State

Bromboy. Y

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9454601 3...2. TE



ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

STATE OF OKLAHOMA)
COUNTY OF OKLAHOMA)

TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

We, the undersigned Incorporators,

J. Michael Adcock P. O. Box 26770 Oklahoma City, OK 73126

Kathy Fischer 200 City Center Building P. O. Box 26770 Oklahoma City, OK 73126

Terry L. Toole 200 City Center Building P. O. Box 26770 Dklahoma City, OK 73126

for the purpose of forming a corporation under "The Business Corporation Act" of the State of Oklahoma, hereby adopt the following Articles of Incorporation:

ARTICLE 1

CORPORATE NAME. The name of the Corporation is Hadson Gas Systems, Inc.

ARTICLE 11

CORPORATE PURPOSES. To own, operate and maintain, and to construct, acquire by purchase, lease or otherwise, pipelines, gathering systems for the transportation and gathering of natural gas, casinghead gas, or liquids associated therewith and any other elements susceptible to transportation and gathering of every kind and nature, and to conduct, engage, and carry on the business of gathering and transporting such elements of every class and description; and to own, operate, maintain, hold and use, purchase, construct, establish, lease or otherwise acquire, mortgage, create security interests in, and sell, or otherwise dispose of or deal with pipelines, gathering systems and such products as

0 (0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 0 0

CERTIFICATE OF PAID IN CAPITAL

STATE OF OKLAHOMA, COUNTY OF UKLAHOMA, SS.

J. Michael Adcock, Kathy Fischer, and Terry L. Toole of lawful age, upon oath state:

That they constitute all of the Incorporators of Hadson Gas Systems, Inc., a proposed Corporation: that the amount of stated capital with which said Corporation will be in business, as set out in the Articles of Incorporation which are attached, has been fully paid to them as Incorporators, and that they hold said amount as Trustees for said Corporation.

Michael Adcock

Kathy Fischer

Terry F. Toole

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 17th day of April , 1984.

Notary Public Porter

My Commission Expires:

My Commission Expires Oct. 17, 1987

0 0 0 7 3 2 0 0 7 3 0

CONSENT TO SIMILAR NAME

TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE, STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

The undersigned corporation, in compliance with Section 11(c) of the "Business Corporation Act" of the State of Oklahoma, hereby consent to the use of the name or a similar name.

- 1. The name of the consenting corporation is: Hadson Petroleum Corporation and is organized under the laws of the State of Delaware but authorized to do business in the State of Oklahoma.
- 2. The consenting corporation is the parent of the corporation about to be formed and will own 100% of the outstanding shares of said corporation.
- 3. The name of the corporation to which this consent is given is HADSON GAS SYSTEMS, INC. and is about to be organized under the laws of the State of Oklahoma.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this corporation has caused this consent to be executed this 17th day of April 1984.

HADSON PETROLEUM CORPORATION

BY: / Sale Terry La Toole, Vice President

ATTEST:

Michael Adoock, Secretary

aforementioned; to purchase or otherwise acquire, sell, deal in, as principal or agent, on commission or otherwise, and at wholesale or retail, natural gas, casinghead gas, all by products therefrom, oil, gasoline, or other kinds of fuel; to purchase, construct, rent or otherwise acquire, control, maintain and operate pipelines and gathering facilities and all kinds of storage and transportation facilities, apparatus, conveniences and equipment suitable for the conduct of the above described business.

To engage in the business to manufacture, assemble, fabricate, produce, purchase, import, receive, lease as lessee, or otherwise acquire, own, hold, store, use, repair, service, maintain, mortgage, pledge, or otherwise encumber, sell, assign, lease as lessor, distribute, export and otherwise dispose of, and generally to trade and deal in and with, as principal agent or otherwise drilling rigs and any and all machinery, tools, equipment, appliances, devices, supplies and materials used or useful in connection with or incidental to any of the foregoing.

To build, purchase, lease as lessee or otherwise acquire, own, hold, use, improve, equip and maintain, mortgage, convey in trust or otherwise encumber, sell, convey, assign, lease as lessor, and otherwise dispose of factories, shops, laboratories, offices, warehouses, and any and all buildings and structures which may be necessary or useful in connection with the transaction of the business of this corporation.

To build, pave, erect, construct, improve, repair, alter, remodel, rebuild, buy, sell, lease, mortgage and otherwise deal in all buildings and structures of every kind, including dwellings, apartment houses, apartment hotels, hotels, business offices, office buildings, warehouses, factories, plants, works, roads, streets and the like.

To purchase, develop, construct, sell or otherwise deal in all real estate for commercial or residential purposes and to deal in all classes of personal property and to otherwise own, lease or deal in the same.

To buy, sell, manufacture, distribute and install, service and otherwise deal at wholesale or retail, in buildings, materials, equipment, supplies, brick, stone, lumber and electrical appliances and equipment of all kinds and types.

To purchase, take, own, hold, deal in, mortgage, lease, sell, exchange, convey, transfer, or in any other manner whatsoever, dispose of real or personal property, within or without the State of Oklahoma.

To enter into partnerships, associations or joint ventures in connection with the foregoing and to do any and all things incidental to any of the foregoing which is not specifically prohibited by law.

To buy, loan money upon, sell, transfer, assign, discount, borrow money upon, pledge collateral, and otherwise deal as principal, agent, or broker in bills of lading, warehouse receipts, evidence of deposit, bonds, stocks, promissory notes, choses in action, contracts, mortgages, or other evidences of indebtedness of persons, firms, or corporations, and owning, holding or conveying such real estate as may be necessary in the operation of the business, and purchasing, acquiring and holding shares of stock in other corporations and enterprises; and to do all things incidental thereto; to act as agent, factor, or broker of any person, firm or corporation provided, however, that the foregoing shall not be for the purpose of carrying on the business of banking or insurance.

To manufacture, sell, deal in and to engage in, to conduct and carry on the business of manufacturing, buying, selling and dealing in goods, wares, and merchandise of every class and description.

To engage in the general contracting business, dirt moving, and more especially general oil field contracting, and to do any and all things necessary and in connection therewith and pertaining thereto.

To acquire oil, gas, coal, salt, sulphur, gypsum, and other mineral interests in lands, and in any minerals, mineral substances, metals, or metallic substances therein and thereunder; to acquire by purchase, lease, or otherwise, lands or interest in lands in any locality for the purpose of prospecting for, obtaining, producing, refining, transporting and marketing oil, gas, coal, salt, sulphur, gypsum, or other minerals or metals; to lease its own lands and mineral interests for such purposes, to drill, or cause to be drilled, oil or gas wells, and to sink, or cause to be sunk, shafts for mining, and to buy, lease or otherwise acquire, or contract for, drilling rigs, and other machinery, equipment or apparatus necessary to fully accomplish said purposes; and if oil, gas, coal, salt, sulphur, gypsum, or other minerals or metals are found, then to produce, store, refine and market the same to the best advantage.

To engage in the general oil field well servicing and contracting business, the construction business, construction work, construction contracting and dirt moving, the production acquiring, handling, manufacturing and selling, both a wholesale and retail, or crude oil and crude oil products, building and construction materials and supplies of every kind and character, and any and all other materials, minerals and chemicals used in the oil field construction and contracting business or in the use and manufacture and production of petroleum product and construction work.

To purchase or otherwise acquire, either for cash, or by exchange at fair cash value thereof for its shares, or both, and to own and hold, any and all machinery, manufacturing equipment and other equipment, buildings, lands, leases, automotive equipment, transportation equipment, mechanical equipment, factories, plants, supplies, stock in trade and other property, real or personal, or both, necessary or incident to the purposes of these Articles set forth.

To buy, sell, store, deal in, hold and sell, either at whole-sale or retail, or both, and to transport and deliver, coal, oil, fuel oil, liquified gases, and any and all other fuels.

To acquire, install, maintain, and operate, all machinery and equipment, and all transportation facilities and delivery services necessary or incident to any and all of its purposes herein enumerated.

To do and perform any and all other things necessary, desirable or incident to the accomplishment of the purposes set forth herein.

To engage in petroleum, oil, gas and mining business.

To produce, acquire, import, export, transport, buy, sell and otherwise dispose of and turn to account and deal and trade in petroleum of all grades, oil, sulphur, gas, carbon black, asphalt, bitumen and bituminous substances of all kinds, carbon and hydrocarbon products of all kinds, coal, salts, nitrates, phosphates, natural gas, thermal and medicinal waters, gold, silver, iron, copper, lead, zinc, uranium, and all other metals, minerals and metallic substances, and in general products of earth and deposits, both subsoil and surface, of every nature and description.

To prospect, explore for, discover, drill for, extract, produce, mine, mill, separate, convert, smelt, concentrate, evaporate, refine, reduce, treat, manufacture, store, buy, sell, deal in, transport, handle and otherwise turn to account or dispose of each and every of the substances herein specified whether in their natural forms or any altered, refined, or manufactured form, whether in the shape of by-products or combinations or otherwise.

To carry on such other businesses pertaining to oil, gas, coal, salt, sulphur, gypsum, or other minerals, or metals, as may be found necessary and desirable.

To manufacture, buy, sell, export, construct, erect, fabricate, treat, deal in, and traffic in oil, gas, coal, iron, steel, manganese, zinc, lead, aluminum, coke, copper, lumber, gypsum, stone, and any and all other minerals, metals, and materials, and all products thereof, and all or any articles consisting or partly consisting of combinations or fabrications thereof, and all or any derivations or by-products thereof.

To make, purchase, and acquire, materials for the construction of buildings, and other structures, to erect and construct buildings and other structures, to own, manage, operate, lease and sell buildings, and other structures, to buy, subdivide, improve, develop, and sell lands, tenements and hereditaments, and any and all kinds of real and personal property in connection with the improvement, development, promotion and sale thereof.

To carry on the business of distributors, wholesalers, factors, agents, commission merchants, or merchants, to buy, sell, deal in, or otherwise handle, at wholesale or retail, or both, machinery, equipment, tools, merchandise, goods, wares, motor vehicles, products and commodities of every sort, kind or description and to carry on any other business, whether manufacturing, wholesale, retail or otherwise, which can be conveniently carried on within any of the objects of this Corporation.

To manufacture, purchase, or otherwise acquire, and to hold, own, mortgage, or otherwise lien, pledge, encumber, lease, sell, assign, exchange, transfer or in any manner dispose of, and to

invest, deal and trade in and with goods, wares, merchandise, machinery, motor vehicles and any other personal property, of every class, kind and description.

To open stores, offices, yards or agencies throughout the United States and elsewhere, or to allow or cause the legal estate and interest in any properties or business acquired, established or carried on by this corporation to remain or to be vested in the name of any other person, firm, corporation, or association, and either in trust for, or as agents or nominees of this Corporation, and to manage the affairs or take over and carry on the business of any such other company formed or to be formed, and to exercise all or any of the powers of any such company, or of holders of shares of stock or securities thereof, and to receive and to distribute as profits and dividends and interest on such shares of stock and securities.

To borrow money, and to make and issue notes, bonds, debentures, obligations, and evidences of indebtedness of any and all kinds, either secured by mortgage, pledge, or otherwise, without limit as to amount, and to secure the same by mortgage, pledge or otherwise, to issue notes, bonds, or debentures hereof junior and subordinate to any other class or classes thereof of its notes, bonds, debentures and other obligations.

To make and issue promissory notes or debentures, containing such terms and conditions as shall be permissible under the laws of this state which shall best serve the objectives of the company and to secure such bonds or other obligations by mortgage, pledge or other encumbrances of any of the assets or upon any of the properties of the corporation.

To purchase, hold, sell and transfer the shares of its own capital stock.

To have one or more offices and to conduct any or all of its operations and business and to promote its objects within or without the State of Oklahoma, without restriction as to place or amount.

To do any or all of the things herein set forth as principal, agent, contract, trustee or otherwise, alone or jointly with natural persons or any legal entities.

The objects and purposes specified herein shall be regarded as dependent objects and purposes and, except where otherwise expressed, shall be in no way limited nor restricted by reference to or inference from the terms of any other clause or paragraph of this Certificate of Incorporation.

The foregoing shall be construed as both objects and powers and the enumeration thereof shall not be held to limit or restrict in any manner the general powers conferred on this Corporation by the laws of the State of Oklahoma.

ARTICLE III

CORPORATE EXISTENCE. The period of existence for the Corporation shall be of perpetual duration.

ARTICLE IV

REGISTERED OFFICE AND AGENT. The address of the Corporation's registered office, the name and address of its registered agent are:

Registered Office:

200 City Center Building P. O. Box 26770 Oklahoma City, OK 73126

Registered Agent:

J. Michael Adcock 200 City Center Building P. O. Box 26770 Oklahoma City, OK 73126

ARTICLE V

CAPITAL STOCK. The aggregate number of shares of capital stock which the corporation shall have the authority to allot is 25,000 shares. The designation of each class, the number of shares of each class and the par value of the shares of each class are as follows:

Class Number of Shares Par Value
Common 25,000 \$1.00

The aggregate par value of the authorized capital stock is: \$25,000.00

ARTICLE VI

SHARES ALLOTTED. The number of shares to be allotted by the Corporation before it shall begin business, and the consideration to be received by the Corporation therefor, which consideration constitutes the Corporation's initial stated capital, is:

Class Number of Shares Stated Capital Received

Common 500 \$500 \$500

ARTICLE VII

COMMON STOCK. The holder of each share of issued and outstanding Common Stock shall be entitled to one vote on any corporate matter and shall be entitled to all rights which are implied or granted by law, unless such rights are restricted or removed by resolution duly adopted by the holders of all outstanding shares of the capital stock of the Corporation, which action shall be binding on all persons.

ARTICLE VIII

TREASURY STOCK. Treasury Stock, which is defined as Common Stock allotted and thereafter acquired by the Corporation, other than shares redeemed or purchased for redemption, and specifically cancelled, extinguished, retired or restored to the status of un-allotted shares, may be disposed of by the Corporation for not less than the par value or fair market value of such shares, whichever is greater.

ARTICLE IA

ALLOTMENT OF CAPITAL STOCK. Capital stock of the Corporation shall be allotted only in consideration of money or property, including intangibles actually received, labor or services actually performed, shares and securities or obligations of the Corporation actually surrendered, cancelled or reduced, or assets transferred from surplus to stated capital upon the allotment of a share dividend.

The Board of Directors shall, prior to the execution of any subscription agreement, or in any event prior to the allotment of any capital stock, determine, and state by resolution in monetary terms, the fair market value to the Corporation of any consideration other than money for which any capital stock is to be allotted. The time and manner of payment of the subscription price for capital stock shall be determined by the Board of Directors.

No subscription agreement shall be entered into by the Board of Directors, nor shall capital stock of the Corporation be allotted, unless the consideration therefore is equal to or exceeds the par value of said stock.

Acceptance or rejection of subscriptions for the allotments and issuance of capital stock of the Corporation made after incorporation shall be made by the Board of Directors.

ARTICLE X

NUMBER AND TERM OF DIRECTORS. The number of Directors of the Corporation, which Directors shall be elected at the organizational meeting of the Shareholders, shall be three (3). The number of directors may be changed by providing for such change in the bylaws of the Corporation, but at no time shall the number of directors be less than three (3). All directors shall serve for a term of one (1) year.

ARTICLE XI

CORPORATE BY-LAWS. The Board of Directors may adopt, alter or repeal the by-laws, except they shall not adopt, alter or repeal any provision fixing their number, qualification, classification or term of office.

The foregoing power of the Board of Directors shall not be exclusive of the rights of the Shareholders to adopt, alter or repeal the by-laws. The by-laws may be so adopted, altered, or amended at any regular or special meeting of the Shareholders or Board of Directors.

9 6 9 7 3 2 8 9 7 1 7

The undersigned, being all the Incorporators of Hadson Gas Systems, Inc. hereunto set our hands and seal this 1740 day of April, 1984.

Michael Adogck

Terry L. Toole

STATE OF OKLAHOMA, COUNTY OF OKLAHOMA, SS.

Before me, the undersigned, on the 17th day of 1984, personally appeared, J. Michael Adcock, Kathy Fischer, and Ierry L. Toole, to me known to be the identical persons who executed the foregoing Articles of Incorporation as Incorporators and acknowledged to me that they executed the same voluntarily for the purposes stated therein.

My Commission Expires:

My Bombas (1997)

Notary Public

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COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF KENTUCKY

In the Matter of:

THE APPLICATIONS OF BIG RIVERS

ELECTRIC CORPORATION FOR:

(I) APPROVAL OF WHOLESALE TARIFF

ADDITIONS FOR BIG RIVERS ELECTRIC

CORPORATION, (II) APPROVAL OF

TRANSACTIONS, (III) APPROVAL TO ISSUE

EVIDENCES OF INDEBTEDNESS, AND

(IV) APPROVAL OF AMENDMENTS TO

CONTRACTS; AND

E.ON-U.S., LLC, WESTERN KENTUCKY ENERGY)

CORP. AND LG&E ENERGY MARKETING,

INC. FOR APPROVAL OF TRANSACTIONS

EXHIBIT 2

Chart of Regulatory Compliance Requirements Cross-Referenced to Application

December 2007

REFERENCES FOR COMPLIANCE WITH STATUTORY AND REGULATORY FILING REQUIREMENTS						
Law/Regulation	Filing Requirement	Location in Application				
	IN GENERAL					
807 KAR 5:001 Section						
8(1)	The full name and post office address of the Applicants	Paragraphs 1-4				
807 KAR 5:001 Section	A request for the order, authorization, permission or					
8(1)	certificate desired	See Exhibit 29				
807 KAR 5:001 Section	A reference to the particular provision of law authorizing	6 7 17 100				
8(1)	the relief requested	See Exhibit 29				
807 KAR 5:001 Section	The Articles of Incorporation for the Applicants and all					
8(3)	amendments thereto, or a reference to the Public Service Commission proceeding in which the Articles of					
	Incorporation have been filed	Paragraphs 5-7				
	incorporation have been med	raiagiapiis 3=7				
	APPROVAL OF NEW TARIFFS AND TARIFF CHANGES					
807 KAR 5:007 Section	CHAINGES					
1(1); 807 KAR 5:011						
Section 6(3)(b)	The new or revised tariffs	Exhibits 23, 25, and 33				
807 KAR 5:007		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				
Section 1(2)	The name and address of Big Rivers Electric Corporation	Paragraph 1				
807 KAR 5:007	A brief statement of the facts demonstrating that the filing is	Paragraphs 76, 78, and				
Section 1(3)	made pursuant to the authority of KRS 278.455	80				
807 KAR 5:007	A comparison of the current and proposed rates	Exhibits 10, 18, 24, and				
Section 1(4)		34				
807 KAR 5:007	An analysis demonstrating that the rate change does not					
Section 1(5)(a)	change the rate design currently in effect	Exhibit 10, CWB-8; Exhibit 25, WSS-15				
807 KAR 5:007	An analysis demonstrating that the revenue change has been					
Section 1(5)(b)	allocated to each class and within each tariff on a					
	proportional basis	Exhibits 10, CWB-8; Exhibit 25, WSS-15				
807 KAR 5:007	A certification that a complete copy of the materials filed					
Section 1(6)	with the Public Service Commission has been sent to the					
	Attorney General's Office of Rate Intervention	77 1 77 1 21				
207 V AD 5:007	A statement that notice of the name of the last	Exhibit 31				
807 KAR 5:007 Section 1(7)	A statement that notice of the new or revised tariffs has been given to all customers	Exhibit 31				
807 KAR 5:007	A copy of the notice given to customers	LE DIUDIT 21				
Section 1(8);	A copy of the house given to customers					
807 KAR 5:011 Section						
8(2); 807 KAR 5:051(2)		Exhibit 31				
807 KAR 5:011 Section	A notice of intent to the Public Service Commission of the	On file with the Public				
8(1)	filing of the new or revised tariffs	Service Commission				
807 KAR 5:056 Section	For Fuel Adjustment Clause, a copy of each fossil fuel					
1(7)	purchase contract not otherwise on file with the Public					
	Service Commission and all other agreements, options or					
!	similar such documents, and all amendments and					
	modifications thereof related to the procurement of fuel					
	supply and purchased power.	Exhibit 42				

Law/Regulation	Filing Requirement	Location in Application
	ENVIRONMENTAL SURCHARGE	
KRS 278.183(2)	For environmental surcharge, a notice of intent to file environmental surcharge application	On file with the Public Service Commission
KRS 278.183(2)	For environmental surcharge, an environmental compliance plan	Exhibits A and B to the Application filed in PSC Case No. 2007- 00460
KRS 278.183(2)	For environmental surcharge, an environmental surcharge tariff	Exhibit WSS-5 to Exhibit B to the Application filed in PSC Case No. 2007- 00460
	APPROVAL OF CHANGE OF CONTROL	
KRS 278.020(6)	Verified application in writing	Application
	APPROVAL OF SPECIAL CONTRACTS	
807 KAR 5:011 Section 13	Copy of special contracts	Exhibit 20