COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

In the Matter of:
Application Of Kentucky Power Company
For A General Adjustment Of Its Rates
For Electric Service; (2) An Order
Approving Its 2014 Environmental
Compliance Plan; (3) An Order
Approving Its Tariffs And Riders; And
(4) An Order Granting All Other
Required Approvals And Relief

ORIGINAL

Case No. 2014-00396

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11 Transcript of May 5, 2015, hearing before David

12 L. Armstrong, Chairman; James W. Gardner,

13 Vice-Chairman; and Daniel E. Logsdon, Jr.,

14 Commissioner, at the Kentucky Public Service

Commission, 211 Sower Boulevard, Frankfort, Kentucky

16 40602-0615.

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(Hearing commenced at 10:06 a.m.)

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: So we're on the record. Welcome. This is Case Number 2014-00396, the case of Kentucky Power Company for an increase in rates and other relief.

As Chairman Armstrong said, my name is Jim
Gardner, and obviously Chairman Armstrong is here, and
to my right, your left, is our newest Commissioner,
Commissioner Dan Logsdon.

Mr. Overstreet, can we have appearances of counsel?

MR. OVERSTREET: Certainly. Thank you, Mr. Vice-Chairman.

My name is Mark Overstreet. I'm with the law firm of Stites & Harbison, 421 West Main Street, Frankfort, Kentucky.

Appearing with me here today is my partner, Ken Gish, of Stites & Harbison, Lexington.

Also appearing with me today are Matthew
Satterwhite and Hector Garcia, both of whom have been
admitted pro hac vice.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Okay.

MR. OVERSTREET: And I'm here on behalf of Kentucky Power Company.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you, Mr.

Overstreet.

MR. COOK: Good morning, Mr. Vice-Chairman.

On behalf of the Attorney General, Lawrence Cook, Jennifer Hans, Angela Goad, and with us today to monitor is Stefanie Kingsley, 1024 Capital Center Drive here in Frankfort, Suite 200.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you.

MR. WILLIAMSON: Thank you, Commissioner. Good morning, Chairman. Good morning, Commissioner.

My name is Derrick Williamson. I'm here with cocounsel Don Parker, and Carrie Harris is cocounsel as well. We're with the law firm Spilman Thomas & Battle, and we're representing Walmart Stores East and Sam's East.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you. Welcome.

MR. KURTZ: Morning, Your Honors.

Mike Kurtz, Kurt Boehm, and Jody Cohn for KIUC.

The KIUC members who take service from Kentucky Power are Marathon Petroleum, AK Steel, Air Liquide, Air Products, EQT Gas, and Calgon Carbon. Thank you.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you, Mr. Kurtz.

Mr. --

MR. MALONE: Morning, Commissioners. Matthew Malone, law firm of Hurt, Deckard & May, 127 West Main, Lexington, Kentucky 40507, here on behalf of Kentucky

School Boards Association.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you, Mr. Malone.

Mr. Nguyen.

MR. NGUYEN: Good morning, Your Honor.

Quang Nguyen, David Spenard, and Nancy Vinsel on behalf of the Commission.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: I know that if -- all the pro hac vice motions have not -- the orders have not been signed, and those will -- those will be signed.

And I understand there are some confidentiality motions that are outstanding; is that correct?

MR. OVERSTREET: Yes, Your Honor. The Company has some -- had some confidentiality motions that are outstanding, and I think both the Attorney General and the Company have certain sort of technical motions to deviate. I don't think any of that should affect the flow of this proceeding.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Okay.

MR. COOK: Agree.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: I know there's the motion to approve the partial settlement. Are there any other motions that are outstanding at this time?

MR. NGUYEN: Other than what you've just stated,
Your Honor, I don't --

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Okay. Thank you.

Now we're going to give folks who are here from the public who may want to make comment, this would be people, nonparties, non -- people who are not with any parties.

23.

Is there anyone here who would like to make a public comment? We have a microphone up front. Don't be shy if you're here.

Okay. And if someone shows up, then -- later, we'll take a quick break from the regular evidentiary hearing and take those public comments, otherwise we'll proceed.

I guess, Mr. Overstreet, would you like to begin?

MR. OVERSTREET: Yes. Thank you, Mr.

Vice-Chairman.

The Company calls as its first witness Gregory G.

Pauley, President and Chief Operating Officer of

Kentucky Power Company.

GREGORY G. PAULEY, having been first duly sworn, testified as follows:

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Please have a seat. State your full name.

THE WITNESS: Gregory G. Pauley.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: And with whom are you employed and what position?

THE WITNESS: Kentucky Power Company, and

president and COO.

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VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Mr. Overstreet, you may ask.

MR. OVERSTREET: Thank you, Mr. Vice-Chairman.

DIRECT EXAMINATION

- 6 By Mr. Overstreet:
- 7 Q. Mr. Pauley, did you cause to be filed in the
- 8 record of this proceeding testimony, direct testimony
- 9 and certain answers to data requests?
- 10 A. Yes, sir.
- 11 Q. And do you have any corrections or updates to
- 12 those responses?
- 13 A. I do not.
- | Q. | And if you were asked those same questions here
- this morning, would your answers be the same?
- 16 A. They would.
- MR. OVERSTREET: I have no further questions at
- 18 this time.
- MR. WILLIAMSON: No questions, sir.
- 20 MR. COOK: No questions at this time.
- 21 MR. KURTZ: No questions.
- MR. NGUYEN: Just a few questions, Your Honor.
- 23 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 24 By Mr. Nguyen:
- 25 Q. Good morning, Mr. Pauley.

- A. Good morning.
- 2 Q. Can you refer to page -- I believe it's page 9 of
- 3 your testimony, and then I'll also point you to the
- 4 response to Commission Staff's third data request, item
- 5 number 11. It deals with the economic development
- 6 initiatives that --
- 7 A. Yes. I'm looking for item number 11, so --
- 8 Q. Sure.

- 9 MR. OVERSTREET: May I approach the witness and
- 10 provide him with the response?
- 11 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Yes, you may.
- 12 A. Okay. Thank you. Yes, sir.
- 13 Q. In your testimony you had indicated that Kentucky
- 14 Power has started the Kentucky Power Economic
- 15 Advancement Program; is that correct?
- 16 A. Yes, sir.
- 17 Q. Okay. Can you explain, describe what that
- 18 program is?
- 19 A. That program was the result of the Mitchell
- 20 agreement that we consummated here a couple years ago
- 21 where we agreed to provide \$200,000 per year for
- 22 economic development purposes to the Lawrence County
- 23 area and contiguous counties, and the total commitment
- 24 over those five years was \$1 million, to be allocated
- 25 on a \$200,000 per year basis.

- 1 Q. Okay. And there was another additional \$33,000
- 2 of shareholder going towards job training; is
- 3 that correct?
- 4 A. That is correct. We have an agreement with the
- 5 Ashland Community and Technical College with regard to
- 6 a contribution there, and I think the Big Sandy
- 7 Community College with regard to that 15 -- or the half
- 8 of the \$33,000 for job training and things that we can
- 9 do to help workers learn energy efficiency applications
- 10 so they can be employed.
- 11 Q. And that was for a five-year term; is that --
- 12 A. That was for five years too. Thank you.
- 13 Q. Okay. And so that initiative started in 2014; is
- 14 that correct?
- 15 A. Yes. We are in the second year of that.
- 16 Q. Okay. So the first year, 2014, you collected --
- 17 or the shareholder funding contribution was, in
- 18 aggregate, \$233,000?
- 19 A. Yes, it was.
- 20 Q. Okay. And then you mentioned that there were
- 21 three projects, development grants, that were
- 22 beneficiaries of the funds?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. Okay. And then --
- 25 A. Yes, there were three.

- Q. Okay. And then in reference to the response to Staff's third data request, item number 11, do you see that?
- A. Yes, sir. I have it.
- Q. Okay. You listed -- are these the three? The Big Sandy Area Development District, the City of Paintsville, and the Louisa Chapter of Kentucky Southeast Chamber of Commerce, those were the three organizations or entities that received fundings?
- 10 A. That is correct.

- Q. Okay. And can you explain the process by which
 Kentucky Power selected these three organizations or
 entities to provide those funds?
 - A. Sure. I would be happy to. Consistent with the idea that we wanted to share this -- the stockholder money with those locations in the -- in and around Louisa and Lawrence County, we met with all economic development participants in that area and explained that we needed them to submit a grant application, and that grant application is to -- is to be reviewed by not only employees of the Company, but as well as representatives from the Kentucky Association of Economic Development, as well as the Kentucky Economic Development Cabinet.

We did a weighing process, number one, on the

- benefits of their request, and then, number two, on
- 2 jobs and the total purpose of economic development.
- 3 And through the weight process or the weighting process
- 4 that was done by the committee, a decision was made as
- 5 to where to allocate that money the first time around.
- 6 Q. Okay.

- 7 A. And that same process is being used in year two.
- 8 Q. And I may not have heard you, but were there
- 9 other entities or organizations that sought these funds
- 10 as well, or were these just the three that sought the
- 11 economic development funds for --
- 12 A. Subject to check -- I understand your question.
- 13 Subject to check, I think there were probably six that
- were submitted with regard to the first year, and based
- on their content and based on what the purpose of that
- 16 money was to be used for, the committee decided that
- 17 the money could be better spent in the three areas
- 18 here.
- 19 Q. Okay. The six includes the three that are listed
- 20 in this response?
- 21 A. Yes, sir.
- 22 Q. Okay. Do you know what the other three --
- 23 A. I know that one was O'bleness Hospital. Or no,
- 24 excuse me, not O'bleness, Bellefonte Hospital, and they
- 25 wanted some equipment for their surgery. I cannot

- 1 remember the other two.
- 2 Q. Okay. Would this have been provided -- there's
- 3 annual reporting requirements associated --
- 4 A. Absolutely.
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. All of them are; yes, sir.
- 7 Q. Would those have been included in the annual
- 8 reporting that was filed or submitted?
- 9 A. I would think that it would have been. We would
- 10 have shown the entire process to you.
- 11 Q. Okay. Just to make sure, could you provide those
- 12 three additional --
- 13 A. Sure.
- 14 Q. -- organizations --
- 15 A. Yeah, subject to check --
- 16 Q. -- as a post-hearing data request?
- 17 A. -- I'm sure that we will be happy --
- 18 MR. OVERSTREET: Yes, we'll be pleased to do
- 19 that --
- MR. NGUYEN: Okay.
- MR. OVERSTREET: -- as a post-hearing data
- 22 request.
- MR. NGUYEN: Okay. Thank you.
- 24 A. Happy to.
- 25 Q. Now, for the current year, has there been any

- disbursements of the economic development funds for any economic development projects for 2015 so far?
 - A. Would you repeat your question, please?
 - Q. For the year 2015 to date --
- A. Okay.

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- Q. -- has there been any economic development funds
 disbursed to any organizations?
- A. Okay. We are in the process of identifying who those recipients will be, and we hope to make that announcement next week.
- Q. Okay. And going back to your direct testimony,
 you also indicated that Kentucky Power has also
 recently partnered with 12 local banks to provide
 \$75 million in local bank financing --
- 15 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. -- for upcoming capital projects. Can you
 briefly describe what that partnership involves and
 what the capital project entails?
- A. Yes. I'd be happy to. Historically when our company needs money, we go to a number of constituents to get that money for capital projects and all that, but we instituted recently within the total AEP family the opportunity to use local banks to acquire capital from them to be more involved with our communities, to
- 25 let the local money work for us with regard to the

capital projects that we wanted to participate in.

The purpose of it was to identify who would be interested in working with us with regard to that, a commitment on their part as to how much money they would be willing to provide to that -- to that source of income that we could use when we needed it. And we received an outstanding response with regard to the banks in our service territory. And obviously that whole process was approved by the Commission with regard to having that line of credit open to us.

We have not identified any projects to date that that money would be used for. It is available to us as we need it.

- Q. And you mentioned that the economic development funds, that's solely from shareholder contribution as a result of the Mitchell case. Those were to serve, is it Louisa and the contiguous areas?
- 18 A. Lawrence County and contiguous counties, yes.
- Q. Lawrence County and contiguous counties to Lawrence County?
- 21 A. Yes.

Q. Whereas the proposal in this case with respect to the per-meter charge, the \$0.15 per-meter charge going to economic development as well and a matching shareholder to that, that is not limited to just the --

- 1 well, it's more broad. It's to serve the entire 2 Kentucky service -- Power service territory; is that 3 correct?
 - Α. That is correct. That would be identified for the 20 counties that we serve in Eastern Kentucky.
- Okay. So the shareholder -- the shareholder contributions as a result of the Mitchell case, will 8 that be accounted for separately and apart from the per-meter fees that are going to be deposited into the 9 10 economic development fund proposed in this case?
- 11 Α. Yes.

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- 12 Q. Are those going to be separated?
- 13 Two separate issues. Α.
- 14 MR. NGUYEN: Okay. Those are all the questions I 15 have. Thank you.
- 16 Α. Yes.

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- 17 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Mr. Malone, I neglected 18 to ask if you had any questions of this witness.
- 19 MR. MALONE: No questions, Your Honor.
- 20 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Chairman.

EXAMINATION

- By Chairman Armstrong: 22
- 23 Good morning, Mr. Pauley. Q.
- Good morning, Chairman. 24 Α.
- 25 I am interested in the price of your stock. How Q.

- 1 is it doing?
- 2 A. I think our stock has been doing well.
- 3 Q. Can you give me an example?
- 4 A. An example?
- 5 Q. Yes.
- 6 A. Well, I think currently it's about 57 or 58, and
- 7 we've had -- from the perspective of AEP as a whole,
- 8 that stock has done well. We've been blessed.
- 9 Q. And can you put that in percentages? From the
- 10 time of the decision here to now, the increase in your
- 11 stock?
- 12 A. The decision for -- I'm sorry. I'm not with you
- 13 on that.
- 14 Q. The Mitchell decision.
- 15 A. Oh, the Mitchell decision?
- 16 0. Yes.
- 17 A. I think from that decision as a whole, it's
- 18 probably gone up. I cannot give you percentages, but I
- 19 know that our stock has been -- has been on a steady
- 20 increase. I think at one time it got up to about 60,
- 21 and it's down now to about 57. But I'm -- again,
- 22 that's reflecting of the 11 states in which we operate
- 23 in and the seven operating companies and our barge
- 24 operations.
- 25 Q. So there's no corporate malaise, so to speak, as

- a result of Mitchell?
- 2 A. No. I think from a corporate perspective we're
- 3 pleased that we were able to and you approved our
- 4 acquisition of Mitchell, because it certainly is in the
- 5 best interest of our customers, sir.
- 6 Q. It's good news?
- 7 A. It is good news.
- 8 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Mr. Logsdon.
- 9 COMMISSIONER LOGSDON: Oh, hey. Thank you.

EXAMINATION

11 By Commissioner Logsdon:

- 12 Q. Mr. Pauley, I just have a few questions about --
- 13 A. Good morning, Commissioner.
- 14 Q. -- SOAR, the Shaping Our Appalachian Region
- initiative that the Governor and Congressman Rogers are
- 16 undertaking. I know you are participating in that.
- 17 A. We are on a committee, yes.
- 18 Q. Okay. How many counties --
- 19 COMMISSIONER LOGSDON: And if you don't know
- offhand, if you can just get back to me on this, Mark.
- 21 Q. How many counties in your footprint are a part of
- 22 the SOAR initiative? All of them or --
- 23 A. I believe, Commissioner, based on what I
- 24 understand, is that it's the Appalachian Regional group
- 25 that's there, and all 20 of my counties are engaged

- with that. We're 20 like of 53 or 54 counties.
- Q. Okay.

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- MR. OVERSTREET: Mr. Commissioner, that's my understanding too, but we will confirm that with a post-hearing data request.
- COMMISSIONER LOGSDON: Thanks, Mark.
- Q. Does Kentucky Power as yet have a financial commitment to SOAR at this point?
- 9 A. I don't -- I don't think we've established a 10 financial commitment there yet.
- Q. But I know one of your managers serves on a committee.
- 13 A. Yes, sir.
- 14 O. I think it's on here.
- 15 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. Okay. And then briefly, you know, what are your general impressions of what you've seen so far of that,
- 18 of the SOAR initiative?
- 19 A. I think it's a great initiative, Mr.
- 20 Commissioner. I do believe -- I don't think it's
- 21 surprising to anyone here that as a result of what's
- 22 happened, both at the federal level and on the
- 23 environmental with coal, that it has adversely impacted
- 24 Eastern Kentucky. I praise both the congressman and
- 25 the governor for working together on that. My

perception is is that it will be as good as the participants in it. I like to think of it as a think tank to help identify what's -- what purposes are there and all that.

We are also going to be actively engaged in One East Kentucky, which basically focuses more on our -- on our service territory. That's being led by former Governor Patton.

And we want to stay active in both, because what's good for one is good for the other, because we need to work as best we can to let that rising tide raise all ships.

- Q. And you alluded to the economic situation in East Kentucky.
- 15 A. Yes, sir.

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- 16 You do serve a tough area economically. I was 17 wondering, we've seen the co-ops -- and I know you're differently situated than a co-op, obviously, but we've 18 19 seen some co-ops have some good success with prepaid 20 metering. Is that something you guys have looked into? 21 Have you tried it in the past? And I know LG&E had a program in the past and got away from it. Is that 22 23 something you-all are looking at?
- A. I can't speak specifically to prepaid metering
 and all that. I do know that we are constantly looking

for ways in which we can help our customers with regard to all of this. We do a lot of R&D work that is designed to see what's most efficient, encouraging energy efficiency, encouraging demand side management, and a lot of that has to do with cost and how to -- how to apply that cost and what our customers would be interested in.

MS. LOGSDON: Okay. That's all the questions. Thanks, Mr. Pauley.

A. You're welcome. Thank you.

EXAMINATION

12 By Vice-Chairman Gardner:

Q. Mr. Pauley, I just have one question. The settlement agreement has this one sentence, and I'll just read it to you. It's a short sentence, and it's on page 25, 28(b). It says, (Reading) This settlement agreement shall not have any precedential value in this or any other jurisdiction.

So does -- so I realize this is a little trickier since it's not a unanimous settlement, but what this -- tell me, does this clause mean that if, for example, we approve the -- say a cybersecurity regulatory asset that -- as you-all are proposing, does -- would that mean that you-all and any other utility could not say that, "Hey, this Commission approved that as part of

this settlement"?

In other words, you could not use this as a basis in a future proceeding? Is that your understanding of what that clause means.

MR. OVERSTREET: Mr. Vice-Chairman, may I address that, since I'm the author of that sentence?

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Sure.

A. I'll defer to my counsel.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Sure.

MR. OVERSTREET: That is standard language, and the intent is not -- this Commission's orders have precedential value. We are not trying to knock the legs out from the precedential value of this Commission's order. What it -- what it's intended to do is that, given the fact that all parties to the settlement have compromised their stated positions, the fact that we entered into that settlement with that compromise cannot be used in a later proceeding to say, "Well, you accepted that here," you know, and that sort of thing.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: So the answer is yes?

MR. OVERSTREET: Your orders have compromise in the fact that if this Commission, for example, were to approve the NERC cybersecurity, I would expect that that would be cited by other AEP companies in other

jurisdictions in the context of a settlement.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: But not back here with respect to a different -- I mean, you -- another utility in Kentucky would not be allowed to use that language with respect --

MR. OVERSTREET: I think another -- if this -I'm not here to instruct the Commission on the -- on
its orders, but I think if the Commission approved the
cybersecurity -- approved the settlement agreement as
proposed, that that would have whatever precedential
value an approval of a settlement agreement has. A
different set of facts, the Commission could do
whatever it wanted.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: So we would not be obligated to approve it for someone else because we've approved it in this case?

MR. OVERSTREET: That would be my understanding, but maybe Mr. Nguyen wants to weigh in on it, but that's my understanding.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Okay. All right.

MR. OVERSTREET: That's my understanding.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you, Mr.

23 Overstreet.

That's all the questions I have. Do you have any redirect?

1 MR. OVERSTREET: No redirect, Your Honor. 2 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you. 3 MR. WILLIAMSON: No questions. 4 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Questions, Mr. Nguyen. 5 MR. NGUYEN: No further questions. 6 . VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Mr. Malone, any 7 questions? Mr. Malone. MR. MALONE: No questions, Your Honor. 8 9 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you, Mr. Pauley. 10 THE WITNESS: Thank you. 11 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: You're free to go. 12 CHAIRMAN ARMSTRONG: Mr. Overstreet, your next 13 witness. 14 MR. OVERSTREET: Thank you. Mr. Vice-Chairman, 15 we'd like to call John McManus, and Mr. Gish will 16 present him. 17 JOHN MCMANUS, having been first duly sworn, testified as follows: 18 19 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Please have a seat. 20 State your name. 21 THE WITNESS: My name is John McManus. 22 VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: And with whom are you 23 employed? 24 THE WITNESS: I'm employed with American Electric 25 Power Service Corporation as Vice President of

Environmental Services.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: And what is your business office, please?

THE WITNESS: It's One Riverside Plaza, Columbus, Ohio.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Okay. Thank you.

You may ask, Mr. Gish.

MR. GISH: Okay. Thank, Mr. Vice-Chairman.

DIRECT EXAMINATION

By Mr. Gish:

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- Q. Mr. McManus, did you have submitted in this case
- 12 direct testimony and responses to data requests?
- 13 A. Yes, I did.
- Q. And do you have any updates to your direct
- 15 testimony or your data requests?
- 16 A. I have one update related to an EPA regulation,
- and there is discussion at the bottom of page 11 and
- the top of page 12 of EPA's coal combustion residuals
- 19 rule. At the time the testimony was filed, that rule
- 20 had not been issued as final. It was anticipated to be
- 21 issued in December. The EPA did issue it in December.
- 22 It's now been published in the Federal Register. It
- goes into effect six months after publication, so that
- 24 rule will go into effect in October of this year.
- Q. Thank you. And if I were to ask you the same

questions that are in your direct testimony and your data requests, would you give the same answers as updated just now?

A. Yes, I would.

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MR. GISH: Thank you.

Mr. Vice-Chairman, the witness is available for cross-examination.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you. Mr. Kurtz.

MR. KURTZ: No questions.

MR. COOK: No questions.

MR. WILLIAMSON: No questions, Your Honor.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Mr. Malone, questions?

MR. MALONE: No questions, Your Honor.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Mr. Nguyen.

MR. NGUYEN: Yes, Your Honor. Thank you.

CROSS-EXAMINATION

17 By Mr. Nguyen:

- 18 Q. Good morning, Mr. McManus.
- 19 A. Good morning.
- Q. Referring back to page 11 and page 12 of your direct testimony with respect to the coal combustion residual, which is now final, on page 12 you mention that -- at the time you stated that the proposed CCR rulemaking would require the conversion of most wet ash

require the relining or closing of any remaining ash impoundment ponds, and that timeline was the first half of 2020.

Is the rule as published, is that -- is that deadline still the same?

A. The way that the final rule is written, it doesn't explicitly require closure, but it establishes a number of criteria related to groundwater, related to where an impoundment is located in relation to wetlands or an aquifer, and establishes criteria by which you evaluate each impoundment. If it's determined that you impact one of those criteria, then it starts a schedule under which you may have to close.

And initially if you trigger one of the criteria, you're supposed to stop operating that impoundment within six months, but recognizing that you need an alternative to dispose of the material. If you have to do a conversion to a unit or build a landfill, it allows time extensions of five years in order to find or establish alternative disposal capacity and a potential for an extension of that.

So in effect, given this is going into effect in 2015, it's roughly on the same schedule, but it's going to be impoundment-specific depending on the -- each -- the circumstances for each impoundment.

Q. Okay. And with respect to the Big Sandy station, any landfills that would be impacted by the rule?

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A. Big Sandy currently has a fly ash pond for both units. It has a bottom ash pond. Big Sandy will stop burning coal by the end of this year, so the pond becomes what's -- what EPA considers inactive and would need to be closed under the provisions of this rule.

But the schedule for closing an inactive pond, because you're no longer putting new material into it, that schedule has more flexibility to it. But we would anticipate closing the ponds at Big Sandy plant under the provisions of this rule and under provisions of state closure requirements.

- Q. Do you know what that schedule is? You said there's some flexibility in the closure schedule.
- A. It's probably about, you know, the same amount of time. It's -- the circumstance is a little different
- in that you don't need to find alternative capacity.
- We're no longer disposing of material in the pond.
- Q. Okay. And what would closing the Big Sandy ash ponds entail?
- A. For the fly ash pond, the first step you have to take is to remove any ponded water. So you drain the pond and then you start to place a cover on the remaining ash, grade the ash to a contour that you want

so that as you place the cover on it, you'll have
adequate drainage in the future. You don't want to
create a new pond because you haven't graded it
effectively.

You grade it, you put a final cover on and install groundwater monitoring so that you can monitor over time whether there's any flow through the ash into the groundwater that might cause contamination.

- 9 Q. And I guess, if you know, rough estimate as to
 10 what the cost would be to close the Big Sandy ash
 11 ponds.
- 12 A. This is real rough --
- 13 Q. Sure.

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- A. -- and we can check it and confirm afterwards, but maybe on the order of \$50 million.
- Q. And then with respect to the Mitchell station, the Connor Run pond --
- 18 A. Yeah.
- 19 Q. -- what impact does the CCR have on that?
- 20 A. Yeah, the Connor Run pond at Mitchell, as of June
- 21 we will no longer be putting material into that pond.
- 22 Mitchell has been converted to dry fly ash handling and
- 23 has a landfill, and we're in the process of working
- 24 with Murray Energy to transfer ownership of that pond
- 25 to Murray, in which case it would not be regulated

under this rule.

- Q. Okay. So to the -- well, you said as of June of
- 3 this year the Connor pond will no longer be used as a
- 4 disposal site for any of the wet bottom ash and fly ash
- 5 produced by the Mitchell stations; is that correct?
- 6 A. Mitchell material is no longer going to the pond.
- 7 We also operate Kammer plant --
- 8 Q. Okay.
- 9 A. -- next to Mitchell.
- 10 Q. Okay.
- 11 A. It's the Kammer material that's going in the
- 12 pond, so that's not a, you know, Kentucky Power --
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. -- facility.
- 15 Q. So -- but as of right now, there are no Mitchell
- 16 wastes going into the Connor Run pond?
- 17 A. There's no fly ash or bottom ash going to the
- pond. I believe there may still be some blowdown from
- 19 the cooling water towers, and we're in the process of
- 20 reconfiguring that system so that material goes
- 21 someplace else and not to Connor Run.
- 22 Q. Okay. And you mentioned that the Company is in
- 23 the process of perhaps transferring the ownership
- 24 rights to Connor Run to Murray Energy?
- 25 A. Yes.

- Do you know what the status of that --Q.
- I do not. I'm not involved directly in those 3 discussions.
 - Okay. Is there anyone here that would have any Ο. knowledge of that, of those discussions?
- I'm not sure if Mr. LaFleur may be familiar with 6 7 it or not.
- MR. NGUYEN: Okay. Those are all the questions I 8 have. Thank you. 9

COMMISSIONER LOGSDON: Oh, yeah. Thanks. 10

EXAMINATION

- By Commissioner Logsdon: 12
- Mr. McManus, I just had a few clarifying 13 Q. questions for me. I'm new, so forgive me if you gotta 14 help me out a little bit. 15
 - You talk in your testimony, your direct testimony about the allowances you purchased for, for instance, the Clean Air Interstate Rule.
- Yes. 19 Α.

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- How many of those -- how many of those types of 20 0. allowances are there? 21
- The total number, I $\operatorname{\mathsf{--}}$ in terms of allowances, it 22 would include all of the power plants in all of the 23 states that are governed by that program. 24
- Q. I apologize. I mean what -- I guess what 25

categories? Like there's one for the CAIR. Is there -- so that's one. Is there one for -- how many categories do you-all purchase allowances in?

A. Yeah, the allowance programs started with Title

IV. That was the Acid Rain Program. So there are

still SO2 allowances for Title IV.

The Clean Air Interstate Rule SO2 program was based on using the Title IV allowances. And so we already had those allocated, it was just that the ratio of how you surrendered allowances would change.

The Clean Air Interstate Rule has been replaced by the Cross-State Air Pollution Rule. That went into effect at the beginning of this year. Under the Cross-State Air Pollution Rule, that creates a new allowance system, a new allowance allocation.

So the Title IV allowances are still there, but they're used only for Title IV purposes. EPA created new allocations for the Cross-State Air Pollution Rule which go into effect now.

So the Clean Air Interstate Rule was kind of this in-between program that EPA started but then was remanded by the court, so that the allowances bought under the CAIR program, and I believe there were nitrogen oxide allowances, are not really usable under the Cross-State Air Pollution Rule because it's a new

currency, in effect.

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- Q. Okay. And are those purchased at the operating company level or at the corporate level?
- A. At the operating company level.

have allocations that came from EPA.

- Q. At the operating. Okay. And then I -- and this may be too much to answer, but is there -- is there a market? Who do you go to to purchase these allowances?
- A. There is a market. There are brokers who
 participate in the market, or you can do -- work
 directly with another party, another utility that may
- Q. Does the Company get allocations for allowances from the EPA or do you always have to go out and buy?
- A. You receive an allocation at each unit, at each plant, and that allocation is at no cost the way EPA structured the program. If you have enough allowances to cover your emissions, then you're okay; if you're a little short, then you can go to the market or to another utility to purchase allowances.
- COMMISSIONER LOGSDON: Okay. Thank you. That's all.

22 EXAMINATION

- 23 By Vice-Chairman Gardner:
- Q. Mr. McManus, let me follow up on the coal combustion rule. The -- what the rule ultimately was

as it was published, how different from what you were anticipating the rule to be was the rule that actually came out?

A. It's generally the same. We anticipated that EPA would classify these materials as nonhazardous waste, and that's what they did. We anticipated that ultimately, as a result of the rule, we would be moving away from wet disposal of fly ash, at a minimum, and that's, in effect, where this is going.

The -- it was not clear what we might have to do with bottom ash ponds, and there's a little bit of difference between the two rules on bottom ash ponds on your ability to either demonstrate that your pond is not having any impact on groundwater or another sort of location restriction, as EPA calls it, or you may have the opportunity to, in effect, clean out the bottom ash, put a liner in the pond, and continue using that pond. So that there's a little bit more flexibility, I think, on bottom ash ponds.

It treats fly ash the way we anticipated.

- Q. So it's a fair statement that, if anything, the rule was as you expected, and perhaps in some of the areas there was more flexibility than you had necessarily anticipated?
- A. In some areas there's a little more flexibility,

- in some other areas -- and again what EPA refers to as
- 2 location restrictions. There's five criteria that they
- 3 call location restrictions. Those have the potential
- 4 to make the requirements a little bit more stringent.
- $\mathsf{S} \mid \mathsf{Q}. \mathsf{Okay}. \mathsf{Going} \mathsf{back} \mathsf{to} \mathsf{the} \mathsf{Mitchell} \mathsf{case}, \mathsf{and} \mathsf{I}$
- 6 be -- did you participate as a witness in that case?
- 7 A. I believe I did.
- 8 Q. Okay. And we issued that decision -- give me a
- 9 second. Taking longer than I wanted. In July of 2013,
- 10 so a little less than two years ago.
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. So did -- since that time -- since then to now,
- is there -- in what the Company was anticipating then,
- 14 was -- were there additional costs related to the
- 15 Mitchell ash, the CCR, than what you-all had
- 16 anticipated?
- 17 A. I don't think so. At that time we were already
- 18 working on converting Mitchell to dry fly ash handling,
- 19 and that was because of an NPDES permit issue. The
- 20 NPDES permit is our water discharge permit, and the --
- 21 there were exceedances of at least one parameter in the
- 22 permit that led us to conclude that continuing to
- 23 dispose of fly ash in Connor Run would not allow us to
- 24 comply with the water permit.
- 25 And so we had already embarked on the dry fly ash

conversion and construction of a landfill, might -probably design at that time of a landfill, but the
intent to install a landfill to comply with the water
permit, but also recognizing that based on the proposed
CCR rule at the time, it would allow Mitchell to be in
compliance with the CCR rule as we expected.

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And based on the final CCR rule, I think Mitchell is still positioned well for it.

- Q. And Mr. Nguyen asked you a ballpark high level cost with respect to Big Sandy and compliance. Do you have a similar ballpark with respect to Mitchell?
- A. No, we don't, because we're anticipating that

 Mitchell will -- well, that ownership of Connor Run

 will be transferred to Murray and it won't be regulated

 under this rule.
- 16 Q. So there would be no additional cost?
- A. I'll correct that. For the bottom ash pond at
 Mitchell, we will have to do something with that pond.

I don't have that -- that cost with me. Bottom ash

- ponds tend to be much smaller and more manageable in terms of making decisions as to removing the bottom ash, putting a liner in, or looking for an alternative
- Q. Okay, So -- all right. So it would not be as

approach to bottom ash.

A. I don't believe it would be.

facilities with respect to MATS?

- Q. Okay. Turning your attention to MATS, it's my -the deadline for compliance was -- or to get an
 extension was, I think, April 16th, and was there any
 extension applied for and/or received on the Mitchell
- A. No, not for Mitchell. The controls at Mitchell, the scrubbers and the SCR systems in combination allow us to comply with the MATS rule, and so we did not need an extension at that plant.
- 11 Q. Okay. The reason why I asked, just to make sure,
 12 was that in prior -- in your prior testimony and
 13 others' testimony it was, "We expect to be in
 14 compliance at" -- you know, there was that language,
 15 and so I'm wanting to make sure that, in fact, it was
 16 in compliance.
- 17 A. Yes.

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18 Q. Okay.

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- 19 A. That's the case.
- Q. And one final question, Mr. McManus, and it has to do with the clean power plan, and it has to do with the physical location of the Mitchell plants in West Virginia as opposed to Kentucky.
 - If the rule that -- the final rule that EPA comes out with is identical with respect to at least this

issue, would that mean that that would have to be counted in West Virginia and not Kentucky's?

In other words, they were -- that plant would be part of any plan that they submit to EPA for approval, Kentucky would not be doing that?

- A. That's correct. If West Virginia -- again, based on the proposed rule --
- Q. Correct.

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- A. -- and assume sort of the structure remains the same, West Virginia's plan would include Mitchell and other plants in West Virginia. It would not be part of Kentucky's plan. There is an opportunity for states to work together on --
- 14 Q. Sure.
 - A. -- a multistate plan, in which case they -- if

 Kentucky and West Virginia were to do that, they could

 come up with some type of structure that in effect

 pools the resources in both states.

We don't have any sense for whether those states want to do a multistate plan or not. I think -- I think everyone at this point is waiting on the final rule to be issued sometime this summer and get a sense for how EP -- what changes EPA may have made and then assess what makes sense, a single state plan or possibly partnering with states that are around you.

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Q. Okay. So barring a change, that is not

Kentucky's problem for the clean power rule, but if

Kentucky has facilities that sell power to neighboring

states, such as some of the TVA plants in Kentucky,

that becomes Kentucky's problem, but Mitchell is not a

clean power plan problem for Kentucky unless there's

changes?
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A. That's correct.

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VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Okay. That's all I have. Thank you, Mr. McManus.

Mr. Overstreet.

MR. OVERSTREET: Oh, I'm sorry.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: I'm sorry. Mr. Gish.

MR. GISH: No -- no redirect.

VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Thank you. All right.

MR. COOK: I may have a couple questions.

CROSS-EXAMINATION

18 By Mr. Cook:

- Q. I just want to clarify, Mr. McManus. Earlier you said that Big Sandy will stop burning coal by the end of this year. Am I correct in assuming that that means Big Sandy 1 will stop burning coal?
- A. Yeah. Big Sandy 2, we received an extension from the MATS compliance deadline to June 1st.
- 25 Q. Okay.

A. But after June 1st, Big Sandy 2 won't be operating. Big Sandy 1 will continue to operate. We received a MATS extension for up to a year to accommodate the schedule for converting the unit to natural gas.

So it can continue to operate on coal up until the outage begins for that conversion, and I'm not sure exactly when that outage is. I think it starts in November time frame.

- Q. Do you know approximately how long that is -- that outage would last?
- 12 A. I do not.
- MR. COOK: Okay. That's all.
- VICE-CHAIRMAN GARDNER: Let me follow up on that question.

REEXAMINATION

- 17 By Vice-Chairman Gardner:
- Q. So you expect -- you do not expect Big Sandy 2 to
- 19 close or stop generating electricity prior to June the
- 20 1st?

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- 21 A. That's the current plan. If something were to
- 22 happen to the unit, some type of equipment failure
- 23 that, you know, had any costs associated with it, we
- 24 likely would, you know, not try and bring the unit back
- on because we're so close to June 1st now.