

Columbia Gas
of Kentucky

A NiSource Company

200 Civic Center Drive
Columbus, Ohio 43215

November 8, 2013

Mr. Jeff Derouen, Executive Director
Public Service Commission
Commonwealth of Kentucky
211 Sower Boulevard
P. O. Box 615
Frankfort, KY 40602

RECEIVED

NOV 08 2013

PUBLIC SERVICE
COMMISSION

RE: In the matter of adjustment of rates of Columbia Gas of Kentucky, Inc.,
KY PSC Case No. 2013-00167

Dear Mr. Derouen,

In compliance with 807 KAR 5:001, Section 9(2), Columbia Gas of Kentucky, Inc. ("Columbia") herewith submits for filing an original and ten (10) copies of the publisher's affidavits showing that notice of the hearing in this proceeding was published in newspapers of general circulation throughout Columbia's service territory. Please do not hesitate to contact me at 614-460-5558 should there be any questions regarding this material.

Very truly yours,



Brooke E. Leslie
Senior Counsel

Enclosures

cc: All Parties of Record

The Independent

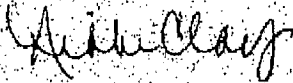
226 Seventeenth Street
Post Office Box 311
Ashland, Kentucky 41105-0311
606-326-2600 • 1-800-955-5860
www.dailyindependent.com

Ky Press Service
101 Consumer Lane
Frankfort Ky 40601

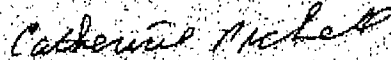
NEWSPAPER AFFIDAVIT

I, Nikki Clay, Ad Manager of The Independent Newspaper published in Ashland, and having the largest circulation of any newspaper in Boyd County, Kentucky, do hereby certify that from my own knowledge and a check of the files of the newspaper that the following advertisement was inserted into The Independent

Signature



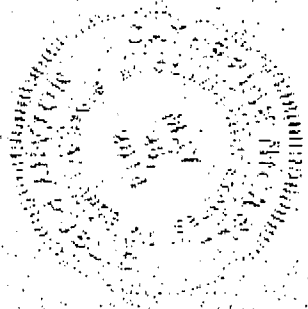
Subscribed and sworn to before me by the above, this the 29 day of Oct, 2013
Notary Public



My Commission Expires

May 24, 2014

Publication	Insert Date	Caption	Amount
The Independent	10/24/13	Notice of Public Hearing	\$108.15




Classified

RE/MAX
REAL TEAM REALTY

Teresa Wright Powers
606-922-8800

A Home... Where We Gather Our Loved Ones Together!


Frank Robinette
robinet@nationwide.com
Auto Insurance

Affordable... low monthly payments
Nationwide® is here for you, with affordable options on car insurance.

Nationwide®
On Your Side
Auto Home Life Business
606-836-6666

RE/MAX
REAL TEAM REALTY
THE POWERS GROUP

Experience Makes the Difference!



155. LOST & FOUND

FOUND- Chihuahua mix, brown, male, about 15 lbs., Bellefonte area. Call 465-0317.

LOST- 2 black cats, 1 short hair, 1 long hair, Eari St., So. Ash. area. Call 662-694-0916.

LOST- male Beagle mix, all black w/white stomach, senior dog with graying around face, Russell area. Reward for any reliable information. Call 606-922-9464.

225. GENERAL HELP WANTED

THE INDEPENDENT

has routes available in the

OLIVE HILL AREA

Must have dependable car and insurance.

Call **Jim Albright**
(606)326-2631
or 1-800-955-5860

235. MEDICAL HELP WANTED

CLINICAL RESEARCH COORDINATOR

Immediately needed for a busy office. Excellent benefits. Email resumes to: manish@abcc.us

DENTAL ASSISTANT

Full time, exp. helpful but not required. Send resume to PO Box 2646, Ashland, KY 41105-2646.

RECEPTIONIST

Woodlands Retirement Community Huntington, WV is seeking a part-time receptionist. The ideal candidate must possess great communication skills, basic computer skills and willing to work approximately 25 hours/week inclusive of Saturdays. Please apply in person: 1 Bradley Foster Drive, Huntington, WV.

245. SALES

SALES JOBS!

730. AUTOS

JEEP- Wrangler, 1999, Sahara Edition, 57k miles, new soft top + hard top, garage kept, new cond., rare vehicle, \$12,500 firm. 606-615-5026.

MAZDA RX7- 1983, 56,000 miles, 5 speed. second owner, new condition, garage kept, \$6,500 or best offer. Call 606-232-1590.

SUBARU
2000 Legacy GT - AWD emerald green, sun roof, 140,000 miles, great condition, all power, new tires; \$5,200 OBO. 606-615-6140.

VW- Routan SEL van, 2009, 62,000 miles, V6 engine, new tires & brakes, loaded with extras. Call 606-232-2415.

Advertise your job opening in classified for quick responses from qualified people.

730. AUTOS

WILL PAY TOP DOLLAR for unwanted & junk trucks, cars & vans. Will pay \$250 & up. Free pick up. 740-727-3134.

735. BOAT ACCESS. & EQUIPMENT


RANGER BOAT- 18 ft., 15D HP, Anniversary Edition, cover, garage kept, new tires, exc. cond. \$7,900. 606-923-3650.

SEA RAY PACHANGA 1986; 23-ft. cuddy cabin, 350 Chevrolet 260HP Inboard/Outboard motor 2-years old, all safety equip., exc. condition. \$7,800. 606-928-6753;

STARCRAFT- 1973, tri-hull, 15.5ft., 65HP Evinrude (5 hrs. on rebuild) new SS prop, new trolling motor battery, new tires, \$1,800 OBO. 606-887-9280; 606-585-2436.

LEGAL NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the Kentucky Public Service Commission has scheduled a hearing on the Application of Columbia Gas of Kentucky, Inc. for an Adjustment of its Rates, Case No. 2013-00167, for Wednesday, November 13, 2013 at 10:00 a.m., Eastern Standard Time, in Hearing Room 1 of the Commission's offices at 211 Sower Boulevard, Frankfort, Kentucky for the purpose of cross-examination of witnesses and presentation of rebuttal testimony, if any.



new today in classified

155. LOST & FOUND

FOUND- Chihuahua mix, brown, male, about 15 lbs., Bellefonte area. Call 465-0317.

235. MEDICAL HELP WANTED

DENTAL ASSISTANT

Full time, exp. helpful but not required. Send resume to PO Box 2646, Ashland, KY 41105-2646.

RECEPTIONIST

Woodlands Retirement Community Huntington.

455. MISC. MERCHANDISE

JOHN DEERE- utility tractor, 1026R, 2012, 28 HP diesel, 56 hours, 60 in. cut, hydraulics front & back PTO, all hookups, \$12,500. 606-615-5026.

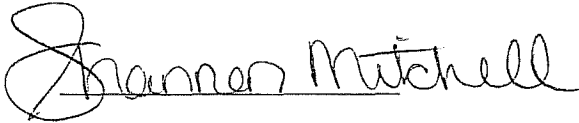
510. HOMES FOR SALE

ASHLAND- New const. 531 Eden Place. 5BR, 4 BA, 2FR, 2-car garage +, kitchen upgrade, 4500+ sq. ft. Sun. market.

The State Journal
1216 Wilkinson Boulevard
Frankfort, KY 40602
Phone: (502) 227-4556
Fax: (502) 607-2831

AFFIDAVIT
Proof of Publication

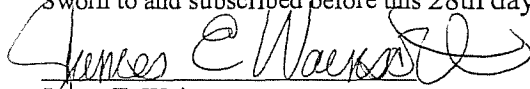
I, Shannon Mitchell, being first duly sworn, depose and certify that I am Clerk of **THE STATE JOURNAL** a newspaper printed and published in the city of Frankfort, and of general circulation in the County of Franklin, State of Kentucky, and have personal knowledge of the facts herein stated and that the notice hereto annexed was published in said newspaper for 1 insertions, and that the fees charged are legal.



Name of Account: KY PRESS ASSOCIATION
Ad Number: 11680343
Ad Size: 2 columns by 2.50

Day(s) Published: 10/24.
Printers Fee: \$43.75

Sworn to and subscribed before this 28th day of October, 2013.



James E. Wainscott
Notary Public
Commission Expires October 7, 2014

lowed a popup to drop between them. an outside chance of being turned into an inning-end told him that Pedroia was

license(s) by writing the Dept. of Alcoholic Beverage Control, 1003 Twilight Trail, Frankfort, KY 40601-8400 within 30 days of the date of this legal publication. 10/23,24/13

guys that want to win, des- The Bulldogs need to show some improvement before a brutal three-game stretch in November that includes South Carolina, Texas A&M and Alabama. Here are 5 things to watch

now that he app recovered from a ankle. At one poin ing staff was cons ing the redshirt Patrick Towles o Reese Phillips, b a concern now th was able to rec the bye.

Real Estate	62.20	0.10	62.30	5.7 ¢ FSPK Nickel	Date levied
				0.0 ¢ Equalized Growth Nickel	Date levied
				0.0 ¢ Equalized Facility Funding Nickel	Date levied
				0.0 ¢ Original Growth Nickel	Date levied
Tangible*	62.20	0.10	62.30	5.7 ¢ Recallable nickel	Date levied 09/15/2003
				0.0 ¢ BRAC Nickel	Date levied
				0.0 ¢ Category 5 Nickel	Date levied

(Please note that the portion restricted for the building fund must be at least the rate to produce the 5¢ equivalent as shown on the tax rate certification.)

Motor Vehicle Rate 51.0
Occupational Tax (KRS 160.645) 0.00 % Utility Tax (KRS 160.613) 3.0 % Excise Tax (KRS 160.613) 0.0 %
Does your Utility Gross Receipts License Tax apply to cable services? Yes
*Tangible Property (See Instructions) Taxed Exempted

Aircraft - Recreational & Non-Commercial (KRS 132.200(18))	X	
Watercraft Non-Commercial Out-of-state or Coast Guard Registered (KRS 132.200(19))		X

Chris... 10/16/2013
Kentucky Board of Education 10/15/13
OCT 18 2013

Tax Rates Levied approved by the Kentucky Board of Education on
*The Office of District Support Services will stamp the date on this form when the Kentucky Board of Education approves the tax rates.

10/24/13

LEGAL NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the Kentucky Public Service Commission has scheduled a hearing on the Application of Columbia Gas of Kentucky, Inc. for an Adjustment of its Rates, Case No. 2013-00167, for Wednesday, November 13, 2013 at 10:00 a.m., Eastern Standard Time, in Hearing Room 1 of the Commission's offices at 211 Sower Boulevard, Frankfort, Kentucky for the purpose of cross-examination of witnesses and presentation of rebuttal testimony, if any.

WILDCATS' PUNTER: Kentu sive struggles hav of work for sopho Landon Foster, w sistentlly delivere in his career. He nearly 42 yards p is coming off a game against Al turing eight kick a 58-yarder to fini with an average o

M V K

and 60 yards. McCaskell also scored on a 25-yard run. Sanderson completed 11-of-21 passes for two touchdowns and threw only his third interception of the season. Zach Durham was three-for-three on extra points. Johnny Rodriguez led both teams in total tackles



**STATE OF KENTUCKY
COUNTY OF FAYETTE**

Before me, a Notary Public, and for said County and State, this 25th day
of October, 2013 came Barbara Jarvis

Personally known to me, who, being duly sworn, states as follows:

That she is Account Executive of

Lexington Herald-Leader, and that said publication date of

October 24, 2013 carried the advertising

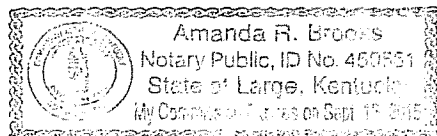
of Columbia Gas

occupying the following space 3.84 inches.

By: Barbara Jarvis

(SEAL)

Amanda R. Brooks
Notary Public



Jim Broadwater
533-7653

Open Sun 2-5
2485 Eastway Dr.
5BR, 3.5BA, 2471SF
Off Southland Dr.
Now \$230,000

1204 Yorkshire
3/1 \$121,900

3525 Buckhorn
3/2 \$99,500

1724 Traveller Rd
3/2 \$129,500

5099 Dry Branch
3/2 \$282,000

4322 Crawley Ln
10Ac \$179,500

6701 Jacks Crk
11Ac \$138,000

Kentucky River
10.5Ac \$59,000

Kentucky River
25Ac \$227,500

Kentucky River
50Ac \$498,000

Jim Broadwater
Keller Williams
Bluegrass
859-533-SOLD

0000728328-01



Maria Gnas
859-229-2295

Featured Listings!

128 Carolyn Ln
Nicholasville

Townhomes For Rent

2 Clean Luxury
Hamburg Town-
homes, 2 car, all
amenities. Must
See! \$1195/\$1295
mo. 859-229-5365

0000723086-01

Manufactured Homes For Sale

2 BED / 2BATH
RICHMOND, KY
new carpet & AC,
appliances, \$19,900
859-394-3360

0000732266-01

Office Space for Lease

Office Space for Lease

Prof. Office Space
\$10/ft. ground floor.
Call 859-312-0999

0000734263-01

Auctions

ECONO SELF STORAGE

121 James Ct.
Lex., KY 40505
255-1664
Sat., Oct 26, 1pm
Household & junk.
8-12 units
Cash only, no
checks.

0000734104-01

Legals & Public Notices

Invitation to Bid-
Notice is hereby
given by the

The two of you, starting out new.

You imagined the perfect new place, close to work and school and dance lessons. With a playground and in-unit laundry. You finally discovered it with *Apartments.com*. Watch out world, the girls have arrived.

Open the door to your perfect place at Apartments.com

LEXINGTON
HERALD-LEADER featuring
KENTUCKY.COM

apartments.com™
find your perfect fit.



© 2012 Classified Ventures, LLC. All rights reserved.

Legals & Public Notices

Legals & Public Notices

Auctions

Auctions

Auctions

LEGAL NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the Kentucky Public Service Commission has scheduled a hearing on the Application of Columbia Gas of Kentucky, Inc. for an Adjustment of its Rates, Case No. 2013-00167, for Wednesday, November 13, 2013 at 10:00 a.m., Eastern Standard Time, in Hearing Room 1 of the Commission's offices at 211 Sower Boulevard, Frankfort, Kentucky for the purpose of cross-examination of witnesses and presentation of rebuttal testimony, if any.

0000736457-01

ABSOLUTE ESTATE AUCTION

Saturday, October 26, 2013 - 10:00 A.M.

Location: 8 N. Bloomfield Road,
Winchester, KY (Just off Lexington Avenue)

Goebel Auction Co. Inc. has been authorized by the estate of Dr. Nancy Peel to sell the following described items at absolute auction on the above given date and time.

Following is a partial list of items to be sold:

ANTIQUES & FURNITURE: Cherry Corner cupboard, cherry drop leaf coffee table, 5 drawer cherry chest, beautiful marble top buffet, Birge Peck and Co. mantle clock, Dornilon pump organ, drop front secretary, 10 drawer jewelry cabinet, oak drop leaf dining table, 2 drawer cherry nite stand, Howard Miller grandfather clock, walnut sugar chest, china cabinet, 2- 12x15 woven wool rugs, Duncan Phyfe drop leaf table, drop front secretary desk with bevel edge mirrors, Deacon's bench, pair drop leaf lamp tables, several mantle clocks, oak lamp table, bark bottom youth chair, upright piano with bench, pair gold framed bevel edge mirrors, pair maple twin beds, 2 over 2 Empire dresser with mirror, full size Jenny Lind bed, child's bark bottom chair, glass front bookcase, platform rocker, old kitchen cabinet, 2 kitchen tables with 4 chairs, Inlaid writing table, wing back chairs, several wall clocks, sofa, oval coffee tables, recliner, gold framed mirror, bark bottom and back rocker, cane bottom dining chairs, battery operated grandfather clock, 2 rocker-recliners, Anniversary clocks, dining table with 6 chairs, and much more.

GLASSWARE AND CHINA: Set Johann Haviland China, Gerhan dinner and salad plates, set Nebille, Nortake china, Large cranberry vase, etched stemware, set Lynn's Christmas china.

A suite of digital services to local businesses that include web/mobile sites, social media management, local track name a few.

What we're looking for....

We are looking for the best of the best! Our ideal candidate be a strong prospector who is a master cold-caller, skill building rapport with the decision-maker, an expert uncovering the clients' needs and has the ability to close deal! The sales cycle is short and the products are straightforward; therefore, reps are charged with using their creative and excellent communication skills to grab the client's attention. We are looking for individuals who are confident, have ability to persuade and the drive to succeed; someone who offers a fast-paced and competitive environment; and an individual that is motivated by money.

Sound exciting?

Digital Media Sales isn't easy, but it's definitely worth it! If you are up for the challenge, apply today!

Requirements:

Candidate must have a minimum of 1-3 years of proven sales experience, advertising sales preferred and a Bachelor's Degree (or combination of experience/education). They must be able to identify, qualify and generate new business; work in a fast-paced, team environment with revenue deadlines. They must have professional communication skills both oral and written. Applicants should have a record of success in a goal-oriented, highly accountable environment; in building customer-based revenue in larger account bases and in delivering customer solutions based on identified needs. Strong Microsoft Office skills required as is a valid Drivers' License, access to a vehicle and good driving record. Experience with digital media platform desired.

Salary plus commission; comprehensive benefits package.

Send Your resume to:

jobs@herald-leader.com

All final applicants must be able to pass a criminal background check and a post-offer drug screen. We recognize and appreciate the benefits of diversity in the workplace. EOE

AFFIDAVIT OF PUBLICATION

State of Kentucky

County of Mason

Kellie Cracraft being duly sworn deposes and says that she is Business Manager of The Ledger-Independent, a newspaper published in the City of Maysville and that advertising for Kentucky Press for Columbia Gas of Kentucky, Inc.

was published the said newspaper and that the following is a true description of each advertisement as to date of publication and amount of space occupied:

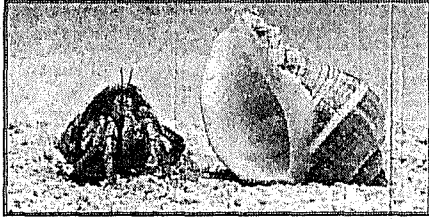
DATE	SPACE	CAPTION
10/25/2013	5"	Legal Notice-Ky Public Service Commission scheduled hearing for Adjustment of Rates

Signed Patty Moore

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 25th day of October 2013

Bita Kessler
Notary Public
State of Kentucky
My commission expires May 23, 2016
465565

Discoveries in the Classifieds.



Each week, our Classified section features various new listings for everything from Pre-owned merchandise to Real Estate and even Employment opportunities. So chances are, no matter what you're looking for, the Classifieds are the best place to start your search.

THE
LEDGER
INDEPENDENT

120 Limestone Street
564-9091 or
1-800-264-9091 x235

1960 Justin Way, Aberdeen
• **Saturday**
7PM 218 E. 3rd St., Maysville
• **Sunday**
7PM 85 Banting Drive, Georgetown
7PM 1211 Forest Ave., Maysville
• **Saturday**
8:00PM- Pioneer Group, Methodist Church, Brooksville, KY

1960 Justin Way, Aberdeen
• **Saturday**
7PM 218 E. 3rd St., Maysville
• **Sunday**
7PM 85 Banting Drive, Georgetown
7PM 1211 Forest Ave., Maysville
Call 564-9091 or 1-800-264-9091

ADVERTISEMENT FOR BIDS

Separate, sealed BIDS for (CITY OF MAYSVILLE) TUCK POINTING AND BRICK REPAIR & REPLACEMENT AT THE MAYSVILLE CONFERENCE CENTER, 2013 will be received by the City of Maysville at the Municipal Building, 216 Bridge Street, Maysville, KY until 9:00 AM, 4 November 2013, and then at said office opened and read aloud.

Contract Documents may be obtained at the Municipal Building, 216 Bridge Street, Maysville, KY. 41056. For information, call R. David Hard or Craig Brammer at (606) 564-9419.

LEGAL NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the Kentucky Public Service Commission has scheduled a hearing on the Application of Columbia Gas of Kentucky, Inc. for an Adjustment of its Rates, Case No. 2013-00167, for Wednesday, November 13, 2013 at 10:00 a.m., Eastern Standard Time, in Hearing Room 1 of the Commission's offices at 211 Sower Boulevard, Frankfort, Kentucky for the purpose of cross-examination of witnesses and presentation of rebuttal testimony, if any.

JIM'S AUTO OUTLET

Located on Hwy. 10, just east of Brooksville, KY

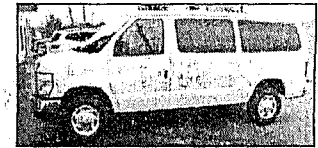
606-735-2442



'13 Chevy Cruze



'13 Chevy Captiva



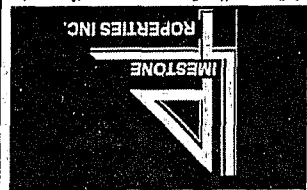
'12 Ford E350

In compliance with the orders of the Mason Circuit Court, the Master Commissioner will sell the property described in the following actions on Friday, November 8, 2013, at the hour of 1:00 P.M. inside the front door in the Mason County Justice Building, 100 West Third Street, Maysville, Kentucky. Said properties will be sold to raise the amounts hereinafter set forth, together with interest and the costs of the action, and upon the following terms and conditions unless otherwise indicated: 1) At the time of sale the successful bidder shall either pay cash or make a deposit of 10% of the purchase price with the balance on credit for thirty (30) days. If the successful bidder desires or elects to credit the balance, he/she will be required to post bond and furnish an acceptable surety thereon. Said bond shall be for the unpaid purchase price and bear interest at the rate of twelve percent per annum.

MASTER COMMISSIONER SALES

Call
564-9091 x235
or
1-800-264-9091 x235
THE LEDGER INDEPENDENT

View all of our properties at
www.limestoneproperties.com
OFFICE 606-564-6846



405
Commercial
Property

Washington 2131 Buckingham
Sq. 2 Lg. BR, 2BA. Available November 1st. 606-407-4069.

365
Townhouses

Large Office Space at 114 Main St. Ripley, OH. Lots of storage and parking. Currently used as a medical office. Contact Michael Pfeffer at 937-392-4894.

340
Office Space

Turn. WD/stockup. \$475 mo. + Dep. w/Bldg. all HW. 606-217-1199.

720 Jersey Ridge Rd., 2-3 BR. No Pets From \$550. 606-564-4379

A Nice Place To Call Home
Apartments/
Unfurnished/
302

Brooksville - Nice 1BR, 1BA, \$300 mo. + \$300 Dep. Ref. Req. 606-784-5733

301
Apartments/
Furnished

Augusta - Deluxe 2BR, gourmet kitchen, new appl, hob/hub 1st floor.



Floyd County Times

P.O. Box 390 • Prestonsburg, KY 41653 • (606) 886-8506 • Fax: (606) 886-3603
eosborne@civitasmedia.com

AFFIDAVIT

I, Evelena Osborne, of the Floyd County Times newspaper, published at Prestonsburg, Kentucky, and having the largest circulation of any newspaper in Floyd County, Kentucky do hereby certify that the Advertisement of Legal Notice Columbia Gas

Was published on the following dates:

Date: 10-25-13 Page: B4 Column: 1-2

Date: _____ Page: _____ Column: _____

Date: _____ Page: _____ Column: _____

Date: _____ Page: _____ Column: _____

Signature Evelena Osborne

Subscribed and Sworn To Before Me by Evelena Osborne

This 25th Day of October, 2013

Notary Public

Virginia Jones
My Commission Expires the 25th Day of October, 2017
ID 498045

LEGAL NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the Kentucky Public Service Commission has scheduled a hearing on the Application of Columbia Gas of Kentucky, Inc. for an Adjustment of its Rates, Case No. 2013-00167, for Wednesday, November 13, 2013 at 10:00 a.m., Eastern Standard Time, in Hearing Room 1 of the Commission's offices at 211 Sower Boulevard, Frankfort, Kentucky for the purpose of cross-examination of witnesses and presentation of rebuttal testimony, if any.

60460067

Property located in
 Wheelwright, Floyd
 Employment Wanted

Appalachian Tire Products, Inc.
 in the Prestonsburg Area has a full time position available for:

Inside Sales Person to wait on customers, provides information/pricing on products, and help maintain accurate inventory. Hourly pay PLUS commission AND spiffs! Requires customer service experience, excellent communication, organizational skills, computer knowledge and math skills. Full time position with benefits.

We care about the safety and well-being of our associates and customers and therefore, we utilize criminal background and MVR checks, as well as drug testing as a condition of employment. Applications can be completed at our location - 453 North Lake Drive, Prestonsburg.

Miscellaneous

SERVICE DIRECTORY

A GUIDE TO LOCAL SERVICE PROVIDERS

Your ad will be published

of sale until paid. Said bond shall have the force and effect of a Judgment for which execution may issue, and a lien shall be retained upon the above described real estate as additional surety.

B. The purchaser shall be required to assume and pay the taxes or assessments upon the property for the current year's property taxes and all subsequent years. All taxes or assessments upon the property for prior years shall be paid from the sale proceeds if properly claimed in writing and filed of record by the purchaser prior to the payment of the purchase price.

C. The property described above is sold subject to any easements, restrictions, defects, liens or encumbrances of record in the Floyd County Clerk's Office and such rights of redemption as may exist in favor of the United States of America and/or the record owners thereof.

Any announcements

215, Page 190 dated May 7, 1973; Thence leaving said tract and continuing with the James and Regina Hunt tract recorded in Deed Book 337, Page 177 N 69 degrees 33' 31"W 125.38 feet to a mine roof bolt on the Dorothy Sue Wills Branham tract; Thence with said line S 21 degrees 44' 42" W 125.00 feet to the point of beginning and containing 0.36 of an acre. TRACT II: BEING THE SAME property conveyed to James C. Miller and Jennifer Miner, husband and wife, by Deed dated March 26, 1997 from The First Commonwealth Bank of Prestonsburg, Inc., which is duly recorded in Deed Book 404, Page 8, in the office of the Floyd County Clerk and is more particularly described as follows: A tract of land lying between the tract conveyed to James and Regina Hunt (recorded in Deed Book 245, Page 648, in the office of the Floyd County Clerk) and the County Road, and beginning at a mine roof